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OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF

MASSACHUSETTS:

1895.

PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

HORACE G. WADLIN,

CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

VOLUME V.

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THE

DECENNIAL CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

1895.

VOLUME V.

INTRODUCTION.

This volume is the fifth of the reports embodying the results of the Decennial Census of 1895, and relates entirely to the Manufacturing and Mechanical Industries of the Commonwealth. It includes the following sections, each of which has been published separately in pamphlet form as soon as completed, in order that the information might be made public at the earliest possible moment.

Part 1.
- Number of Establishments, Private Firms, and Corporations: By Towns.
- Date of Establishment: By Towns.
- Corporations, Capital Stock, etc.: By Towns.
- Partners and Stockholders: By Towns.
- Capital Invested: By Towns.
- Stock Used: By Towns.
- Goods Made: By Towns.

Part 2.
- Persons Employed: By Towns.
- Hour, Day, and Piece Hands: By Towns.
- Persons Employed: By Months. For Cities.
- Same Number of Persons Employed: By Towns.
- Wages, Salaries, and Earnings: By Towns.
- Classified Weekly Wages. For Cities.
- Motive Power: By Towns.
- Machinery and Tools: By Towns.
- Proportion of Business Done and Days in Operation: By Towns.
- General Statistics of Manufactures. For Cities.

Part 3.
- Number of Establishments, Private Firms, and Corporations: By Industries.
- Date of Establishment: By Industries.
- Corporations, Capital Stock, etc.: By Industries.
- Partners and Stockholders: By Industries.

Part 3 — Con.

Capital Invested: By Industries.
Stock Used: By Industries.
Goods Made: By Industries.
Persons Employed: By Industries.
Hour, Day, and Piece Hands: By Industries.
Persons Employed — by Months: By Industries.
Same Number of Persons Employed: By Industries.
Wages, Salaries, and Earnings: By Industries.
Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries.
Motive Power: By Industries.
Machinery and Tools: By Industries.
Proportion of Business Done and Days in Operation: By Industries.
General Statistics of Manufactures: By Industries. For Cities.
General Statistics of Manufactures. For Selected Industries.

Although the enumeration of the population was made in May, 1895, the returns relating to manufactures were not collected until after the first of January, 1896, in order that the operations of the year 1895 might be fully covered.

Unfortunately, the year named fell within a period of extraordinary business depression, and this is shown in the results of the industrial census contained in this volume, the aggregates being much below the normal level, and the comparisons with previous census returns being correspondingly affected.

The entirely abnormal condition prevailing in the years subsequent to 1892 may be seen from the following general statement:

The aggregate amount of the output in the year 1885, as disclosed by the Decennial Census, was $674,634,269. The gains year by year since that time, as shown by the Annual Statistics of Manufactures taken by this Department, disregarding fractional percentages, are as follows: In 1886 as compared with 1885, 15 per cent; in 1887 as compared with 1886, five per cent; in 1888 as compared with 1887, three per cent; in 1889 as compared with 1888, two per cent; in 1890 as compared with 1889, four per cent. The United States Census taken in 1890 showed an aggregate output of $888,160,403, a net gain for the five years, as shown both by the Census and the Annual Statistics of Manufactures, of about 31 per cent.* For the subsequent five years, the Annual Statistics of Manufactures show the following gains or losses, disregarding, as before, fractional percentages: In 1891 as compared with 1890, a gain of one per cent; in 1892 as compared with 1891, a gain of five per cent; in 1893 as compared with 1892, a loss of eight per cent; in 1894 as compared with 1893, a loss of 10 per cent; in 1895 as compared with 1894, a gain of nine per cent. The results of the Census of 1895 show an output in that year of $849,807,302, the percentage of net loss, both by the Annual Statistics of Manufactures and by the Census, in 1895 as compared with 1890, being about four per cent.* As the comparison turns upon values, part of the decline is due to a fall in prices. If the ratio of gain which appears in 1890 as compared with 1885 had continued for the subsequent five years, the product in 1895 would have been $1,169,263,171. This, however, could hardly have been expected, inasmuch as the gain during the last half of the decade from 1880 to 1890 (31.65 per cent) was much larger than that shown in any other recent five-year period within the history of the Commonwealth. The gain in 1885 as compared with 1880 was but 6.89 per cent, and for that reason, although the gain in 1890 for the preceding five years alone was 31.65 per cent, the percentage of gain for the entire decade 1880 to 1890 was but 40.72 ; while the gain in 1885 as compared with 1875 was but 27.56 per cent. Therefore, notwithstanding the depression since 1892, the gain for the entire period subsequent to 1885 (25.97 per cent) has been nearly as great as was shown in the decade preceding that year. If, however, the depression had not occurred, and the annual increase subsequent to 1890 had equalled the average annual increase shown upon the output for 1875, in the decade from 1875 to 1885, the aggregate for the present Census would have been $1,010,548,907 ; and this supposition is entirely within reasonable limits.

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* The exact percentage of gain shown by the Census was 31.65.

It is impossible, within the limitations of space accorded to this volume, to discuss at greater length the influence of the depression upon the manufactures of Massachusetts. It affected the industries individually, of course, but not always in the same degree as it has affected the grand total. That is, some industries suffered far more than others. By means of the returns obtained for the Annual Statistics of Manufactures, this Department has data which make it possible to determine, for all the leading industries, what part of the fall from the normal level, shown by the statistics of the Census year, is due to the unusual conditions then existing; and the subject may be more fully treated in a special bulletin to be hereafter issued.

It is obvious, from what we have said, that no conclusion as to the decadence or apparent stagnation of any industry should be drawn from the census figures of 1895, when compared with those of any previous census, without taking into account the depression, which, beginning in 1893, still existed two years later.

The attention of the reader is especially called to the analytical text which accompanies the statistical presentations in the volume, containing explanations and qualifications upon which an accurate understanding of the figures depends.

HORACE G. WADLIN,
Chief.

Bureau of Statistics of Labor,
State House, Boston.
October, 1898.

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* The exact percentage of decrease shown by the Census is 4.32.

MANUFACTURES.

MANUFACTURES:

BY TOWNS.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS:

BY TOWNS.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS.

[This presentation shows the number of private firms, corporations, and total establishments, classified by manufacturing and mechanical industries, in each city and town, with recapitulations for counties and for the State. In several towns there are no manufacturing or mechanical industries, and such instances are noted under the names of the counties in which they occur.]

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the town of Eastham.]

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Barnstable.	71	-	71
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1	-	1
Building, ...	36	-	36
Carriages and wagons, . .	7	-	7
Clothing, ...	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	-	1
Food preparations, . . .	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods, .	10	-	10
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	3	-	3
Shipbuilding, ...	4	-	4
Stone, ...	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	2	-	2
Bourne.	14	-	14
Building, ...	4	-	4
Food preparations, . . .	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	5	-	5
Railroad construction and equipment, ...	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Shipbuilding, ...	2	-	2
Brewster.	12	-	12
Building, ...	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons, . .	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods, .	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	2	-	2
Chatham.	29	-	29
Awnings, sails, tents, etc., .	2	-	2
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	-	1
Building, ...	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	1	-	1
Clothing, ...	6	-	6
Food preparations, . . .	4	-	4
Metals and metallic goods, .	4	-	4
Rubber and elastic goods, .	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Shipbuilding, ...	2	-	2
Dennis.	26	-	26
Building, ...	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	2	-	2
Clothing, ...	5	-	5
Drugs and medicines, . .	2	-	2
Food preparations, . . .	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods, .	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Shipbuilding, ...	1	-	1
Stone, ...	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	3	-	3
Falmouth.	25	-	25
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	-	1
Building, ...	11	-	11
Carriages and wagons, . .	4	-	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	1	-	1
Clothing, ...	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	-	1
Food preparations, . . .	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods, .	1	-	1
Polishes and dressing, . .	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	-	1
Harwich.	28	-	28
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	-	1
Building, ...	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons, . .	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	-	1
Food preparations, . . .	3	-	3
Machines and machinery, .	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods, .	4	-	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Shipbuilding, ...	1	-	1
Stone, ...	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	4	-	4
Mashpee.	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	-	1
Orleans.	21	-	21
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	-	1
Building, ...	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons, . .	2	-	2
Clothing, ...	6	-	6
Food preparations, . . .	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	-	1
Stone, ...	1	-	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	-	1
Provincetown.	48	1	49
Awnings, sails, tents, etc., .	3	-	3
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	-	1
Building, ...	8	-	8
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	3	-	3
Clothing, ...	6	-	6
Cordage and twine, . . .	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	-	1
Food preparations, . . .	8	1	9
Metals and metallic goods, .	3	-	3
Oils and illuminating fluids, .	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	2	-	2

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Provincetown — Con.			
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Shipbuilding,	7	–	7
Stone,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Sandwich.	20		22
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	5	–	5
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Glass,	2	1	3
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Silk and silk goods,	–	1	1
Truro.	3	1	4
Building,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	–	1	1
Truro — Con.			
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Wellfleet.	11	–	11
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Stone,	1	–	1
Yarmouth.	13	2	15
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clothing,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	1	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	1	2
Stone,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the towns of Mount Washington and New Ashford.]

Adams.	37	7	44
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	5	1	6
Cotton goods,	1	3	4
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	6	–	6
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	–	3
Alford.	4	–	4
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Becket.	8	1	9
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	3	–	3
Cheshire.	10	[1]3	13
Building,	1	–	1
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	4	1	5
Food preparations,	1	[1]2	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Clarksburg.	8	–	8
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Dalton.	28	4	32
Boots and shoes,	1	1	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	10	–	10
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods,	2	2	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Egremont.	6	3	9
Carriages and wagons,	1	2	3
Food preparations,	2	1	3
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Florida.	4	–	4
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Great Barrington.	55	3	58
Building,	12	–	12
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	–	4
Clothing,	15	–	15
Cotton goods,	–	2	2
Drugs and medicines,	5	–	5

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[1] Includes two associations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Great Barrington — Con.			
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	1	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Hancock.	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Hinsdale.	11	1	12
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Lanesborough.	5	1	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Glass,	–	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Lee.	54	3	57
Building,	10	–	10
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	8	–	8
Paper and paper goods,	3	3	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	–	3
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	4	–	4
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Lenox.	37	–	37
Building,	12	–	12
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	6	–	6
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Furniture,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Monterey.	3	1	4
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
New Marlborough.	20	1	21
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	1	1
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	5	–	5
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
NORTH ADAMS.	141	12	153
Boots and shoes,	8	1	9
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	30	–	30
Carriages and wagons,	5	–	5
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6	–	6
Clothing,	24	–	24
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	1	4	5
Drugs and medicines,	9	–	9
Food preparations,	12	–	12
Furniture,	1	–	1
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	4	1	5
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	5	–	5
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	1	6
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	2	3
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	2	–	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	7	–	7
Wooden goods,	3	–	3
Woollen goods,	–	2	2
Otis.	7	–	7
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Lumber,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Peru.	3	–	3
Building,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
PITTSFIELD.	200	21	221
Boots and shoes,	9	2	11
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	39	–	39
Carriages and wagons,	7	–	7
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6	–	6
Clothing,	37	1	38

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
PITTSFIELD — Con.			
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles, ...	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	11	–	11
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	1	3	4
Electroplating, ...	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc., . . .	2	–	2
Food preparations, . . .	19	1	20
Furniture, ...	5	–	5
Gas and residual products, .	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods, . .	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	2	–	2
Lumber, ...	3	–	3
Machines and machinery, .	2	2	4
Metals and metallic goods, .	18	2	20
Mixed textiles, ...	–	1	1
Paper and paper goods, . .	1	1	2
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	5	–	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	5	3	8
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	4	–	4
Scientific instruments and appliances, ...	3	–	3
Silk and silk goods, . . .	1	–	1
Stone, ...	8	–	8
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	2	–	2
Wooden goods, ...	3	–	3
Woollen goods, ...	1	3	4
Worsted goods, ...	1	–	1
Richmond.	2	1	3
Building, ...	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	–	1
Sandisfield.	11	1	12
Agricultural implements, .	1	–	1
Clothing, ...	1	–	1
Food preparations, . . .	–	1	1
Furniture, ...	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	1	–	1
Lumber, ...	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods, .	3	–	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	1	–	1
Savoy.	5	–	5
Lumber, ...	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods, .	1	–	1
Whips, lashes, and stocks, .	1	–	1
Sheffield.	23	–	23
Building, ...	4	–	4
Carriages and wagons, . .	2	–	2
Food preparations, . . .	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	3	–	3

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Sheffield — Con.			
Lumber, ...	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	8	–	8
Saddlery and harness, . .	2	–	2
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Stockbridge.	20	–	20
Building, ...	5	–	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	–	1
Food preparations, . . .	1	–	1
Furniture, ...	1	–	1
Lumber, ...	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods, .	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods, . .	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	–	1
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	–	1
Tyringham.	5	–	5
Agricultural implements, .	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	1	–	1
Washington.	1	–	1
Building, ...	1	–	1
West Stockbridge.	19	1	20
Boots and shoes, . . .	2	–	2
Building, ...	4	–	4
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster, ...	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	–	1
Food preparations, . . .	6	–	6
Metals and metallic goods, .	3	1	4
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	–	1
Williamstown.	36	2	38
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1	–	1
Building, ...	11	–	11
Carriages and wagons, . .	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	2	–	2
Clothing, ...	4	–	4
Cotton goods, ...	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	3	–	3
Food preparations, . . .	4	–	4
Gas and residual products, .	–	1	1
Lumber, ...	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1	–	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	–	1
Windsor.	6	–	6
Lumber, ...	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods, .	2	–	2
Wooden goods, ...	2	–	2

COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Acushnet.	13	–	13
Boots and shoes, . . .	2	–	2
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons, . .	3	–	3
Food preparations, . . .	1	–	1
Lumber, ...	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods, .	2	–	2
Shipbuilding, ...	1	–	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Attleborough.	96	[1]9	105
Artisans' tools, ...	1	–	1
Boots and shoes, . . .	1	–	1
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1	–	1
Building, ...	8	1	9
Buttons and dress trimmings, .	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons, . .	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	54	2	56

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[1] Includes one association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Attleborough — Con.			
Clothing,	2	-	2
Cotton goods,	-	2	2
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	1	-	1
Gas and residual products,	-	[1]1	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	2	3
Metals and metallic goods,	8	1	9
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Berkley.	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Dartmouth.	22	-	22
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Lumber,	4	-	4
Metals and metallic goods,	7	-	7
Stone,	1	-	1
Dighton.	21	2	23
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	2	2
Food preparations,	4	-	4
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	-	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Easton.	35	3	38
Agricultural implements,	-	1	1
Artisans' tools,	2	-	2
Boots and shoes,	4	1	5
Building,	8	-	8
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	3	-	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	-	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Fairhaven.	26	2	28
Building,	8	-	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Glass,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	2	7

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Fairhaven — Con.			
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	5	-	5
Stone,	1	-	1
FALL RIVER.	512	59	571
Artisans' tools,	2	-	2
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	-	2
Boots and shoes,	28	-	28
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	3	-	3
Building,	100	1	101
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	20	-	20
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	16	-	16
Clothing,	81	-	81
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2	-	2
Cordage and twine,	9	-	9
Cotton goods,	1	40	41
Drugs and medicines,	37	-	37
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2	-	2
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	54	1	55
Furniture,	3	-	3
Gas and residual products,	-	2	2
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	2	-	2
Leather,	-	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	10	-	10
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	2	5
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	24	5	29
Metals and metallic goods,	42	-	42
Paper and paper goods,	4	-	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	8	-	8
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	12	2	14
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3	3	6
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	11	-	11
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	12	1	13
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4	-	4
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	-	4
Wooden goods,	6	-	6
Worsted goods,	-	1	1
Freetown.	17	1	18
Arms and ammunition,	1	-	1
Charcoal and kindlers,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	9	-	9
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	1	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Mansfield.	53	2	55
Artisans' tools,	4	1	5
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	10	-	10
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	2	-	2
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1

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[1] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Mansfield — Con.			
Metals and metallic goods,	8	–	8
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	11	–	11
NEW BEDFORD.	526	[1]32	558
Arms and ammunition,	3	–	3
Artisans' tools,	1	1	2
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	–	2
Boots and shoes,	61	2	63
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	–	3
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	78	–	78
Buttons and dress trimmings,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	18	–	18
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	23	–	23
Clothing,	84	–	84
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2	–	2
Cordage and twine,	–	2	2
Cotton goods,	–	13	13
Drugs and medicines,	36	–	36
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	1	2
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	38	[1]2	40
Furniture,	12	–	12
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Glass,	2	1	3
Hair work (animal and human),	4	–	4
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Lumber,	3	–	3
Machines and machinery,	9	–	9
Metals and metallic goods,	48	4	52
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	3	–	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	3	–	3
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	14	1	15
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	11	1	12
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	11	–	11
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Shipbuilding,	11	–	11
Stone,	9	–	9
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	6	–	6
Toys and games (children's),	–	1	1
Wooden goods,	13	–	13
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
North Attleborough.	106	2	108
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
North Attleborough-Con.			
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	10	–	10
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	4	–	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	50	1	51
Clothing,	3	–	3
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	9	–	9
Furniture,	1	–	1
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	9	–	9
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Norton.	22	1	23
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	6	–	6
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
Raynham.	13	–	13
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Rehoboth.	10	–	10
Building,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Seekonk.	14	–	14
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Somerset.	16	3	19
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	1	2
Building,	4	–	4
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	–	1	1

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Somerset — Con.			
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	1	3
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Swansea.	18	1	19
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	4	-	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	-	1	1
TAUNTON.	306	27	333
Artisans' tools,	2	1	3
Boots and shoes,	19	1	20
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	-	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	6	1	7
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	51	-	51
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	2	-	2
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	1	2
Carpetings,	-	2	2
Carriages and wagons,	20	-	20
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	10	-	10
Clothing,	49	-	49
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	8	4	12
Cotton goods,	3	3	6
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	11	-	11
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1	-	1
TAUNTON — Con.			
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Electroplating,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	25	-	25
Furniture,	3	-	3
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	-	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	-	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	6	-	6
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	-	3
Machines and machinery,	4	2	6
Metals and metallic goods,	32	6	38
Models, lasts, and patterns,	4	-	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	-	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	10	2	12
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	1	2
Saddlery and harness,	7	-	7
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	5	-	5
Wooden goods,	6	-	6
Westport.	14	-	14
Building,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1

COUNTY OF DUKES.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the town of Gosnold.]

Chilmark.	3	-	3
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Cottage City.	34	1	35
Building,	17	-	17
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	6	-	6
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Edgartown.	13	-	13
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Edgartown — Con.			
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	4	-	4
Gay Head.	-	1	1
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	-	1	1
Tisbury.	17	2	19
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Saddlery and harness,	1	1	2
Shipbuilding,	1	1	2
West Tisbury.	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Amesbury.	120	7	127
Artisans' tools,	3	-	3
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	3	-	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	16	-	16
Carriages and wagons,	41	2	43
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	15	1	16
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	5	-	5
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Fertilizers,	-	1	1
Food preparations,	7	-	7
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	7	-	7
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	1	4
Saddlery and harness,	3	-	3
Shipbuilding,	3	-	3
Stone,	2	-	2
Andover.	46	3	49
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	-	2
Building,	13	-	13
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	8	-	8
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	-	1	1
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Furniture,	1	-	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	-	1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	-	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	2	-	2
BEVERLY.	165	4	169
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	38	-	38
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	-	3
Building,	41	-	41
Carriages and wagons,	7	-	7
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	16	1	17
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	7	-	7
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1	-	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	12	-	12
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Leather,	1	1	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	3	1	4
Metals and metallic goods,	10	-	10
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	-	6
Saddlery and harness,	5	-	5
BEVERLY — Con.			
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	3	-	3
Boxford.	7	-	7
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Bradford.	25	1	26
Boots and shoes,	5	-	5
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	-	2
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	4	-	4
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Danvers.	103	2	105
Boots and shoes,	19	-	19
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	-	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	5	-	5
Building,	25	-	25
Carriages and wagons,	6	-	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	8	-	8
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	6	-	6
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Furniture,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Leather,	7	-	7
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	-	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	-	2
Essex.	28	-	28
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	12	-	12
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Cordage and twine,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	2	-	2
Georgetown.	29	2	31
Boots and shoes,	5	2	7
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	4	-	4

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Georgetown — Con.			
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	7	-	7
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	-	2
GLOUCESTER.	287	12	299
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	9	-	9
Boots and shoes,	14	-	14
Boxes (paper and wooden),	-	1	1
Building,	69	-	69
Carriages and wagons,	8	-	8
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	7	-	7
Clothing,	34	-	34
Cordage and twine,	4	1	5
Drugs and medicines,	11	-	11
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	43	-	43
Furniture,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	3	4
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	-	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	21	1	22
Oils and illuminating fluids,	3	-	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	1	2
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	-	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	1	4
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Shipbuilding,	20	2	22
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	4	1	5
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	-	4
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	7	-	7
Groveland.	15	-	15
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Hamilton.	9	-	9
Building,	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
HAVERHILL.	578	5	583
Agricultural implements,	1	-	1
Artisans' tools,	3	-	3
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
HAVERHILL — Con.			
Boots and shoes,	287	2	289
Boxes (paper and wooden),	9	-	9
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	3	-	3
Building,	59	-	59
Carriages and wagons,	10	-	10
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	16	-	16
Clothing,	56	-	56
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	28	-	28
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	20	1	21
Furniture,	6	-	6
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	-	3
Machines and machinery,	6	-	6
Metals and metallic goods,	21	-	21
Models, lasts, and patterns,	9	-	9
Photographs and photographic materials,	7	-	7
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	9	1	10
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	5	-	5
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	-	4
Wooden goods,	4	-	4
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Ipswich.	52	3	55
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	10	-	10
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	4	1	5
Furniture,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	-	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	1	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	9	-	9
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
LAWRENCE.	421	[1]36	457
Artisans' tools,	2	-	2
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	21	-	21
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	1	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	4	-	4
Building,	68	-	68
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	1	2
Carriages and wagons,	11	1	12
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	15	-	15
Clothing,	89	-	89
Cordage and twine,	-	1	1
Cotton goods,	-	5	5
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	28	-	28

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[1] Includes two railroad corporations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
LAWRENCE — Con.			
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3	-	3
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	-	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	47	1	48
Furniture,	3	-	3
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	-	1
Leather,	1	2	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	-	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	1	2
Lumber,	-	1	1
Machines and machinery,	18	6	24
Metals and metallic goods,	25	-	25
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	-	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	3	4
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	7	-	7
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	13	2	15
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	7	2	9
Railroad construction and equipment,	-	[1]2	2
Saddlery and harness,	8	-	8
Stone,	7	-	7
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	-	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	9	-	9
Trunks and valises,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	10	1	11
Woollen goods,	5	-	5
Worsted goods,	3	4	7
LYNN.	882	[2]33	915
Artisans' tools,	9	-	9
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	-	2
Boots and shoes,	268	16	284
Boxes (paper and wooden),	6	2	8
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	-	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	127	-	127
Carriages and wagons,	23	1	24
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	-	1
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	20	-	20
Clothing,	118	-	118
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	44	1	45
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3	1	4
Electroplating,	2	-	2
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	-	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	2	-	2
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	45	1	46
Furniture,	11	-	11
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	-	1
Hair work (animal and human),	2	-	2
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	-	1
Leather,	19	1	20
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	4	-	4
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	24	3	27
Metals and metallic goods,	43	2	45
Models, lasts, and patterns,	18	-	18
Paper and paper goods,	2	-	2
LYNN — Con.			
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	7	-	7
Polishes and dressing,	10	1	11
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	21	1	22
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	4	-	4
Railroad construction and equipment,	-	[3]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	8	-	8
Scientific instruments and appliances,	3	-	3
Stone,	6	-	6
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	-	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	6	-	6
Wooden goods,	8	1	9
Lynnfield.	8	-	8
Boots and shoes,	4	-	4
Building,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Manchester.	30	-	30
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	8	-	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	6	-	6
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	2	-	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Marblehead.	103	1	104
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	44	-	44
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	-	2
Building,	17	-	17
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	10	-	10
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	7	-	7
Furniture,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Shipbuilding,	3	-	3
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Merrimac.	36	2	38
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	21	2	23
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1

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[1] Railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one railroad corporation.

[3] A railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Methuen.	35	5	40
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	11	–	11
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clothing,	2	–	2
Cotton goods,	–	2	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	1	3
Mixed textiles,	–	2	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	2	–	2
Worsted goods,	1	–	1
Middleton.	8	–	8
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Nahant.	8	–	8
Building,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
Newbury.	10	1	11
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	1	2
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
NEWBURYPORT.	168	[1]16	184
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	9	5	14
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	36	–	36
Carriages and wagons,	10	–	10
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	–	5
Clothing,	31	–	31
Cordage and twine,	–	1	1
Cotton goods,	–	2	2
Drugs and medicines,	8	–	8
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	21	[2]1	22
Furniture,	4	–	4
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	2	1	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	11	2	13
NEWBURYPORT — Con.			
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	–	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	1	4
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	–	3
Shipbuilding,	5	–	5
Stone,	5	–	5
Wooden goods,	1	1	2
North Andover.	25	5	30
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	4	–	4
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	–	2	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	2	3
Peabody.	129	6	135
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	16	–	16
Building,	21	–	21
Carriages and wagons,	5	–	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	6	–	6
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1	–	1
Fertilizers,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	8	–	8
Furniture,	1	–	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	–	1	1
Leather,	33	2	35
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	6	1	7
Metals and metallic goods,	9	–	9
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	–	1	1
Stone,	4	–	4
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4	1	5
Rockport.	33	5	38
Artisans' tools,	2	–	2
Building,	7	1	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Furniture,	1	–	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	2	1	3
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] A syndicate.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Rockport — Con.			
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	2	4
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Rowley.	17	2	19
Boots and shoes,	7	1	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	-	1	1
SALEM.	412	[1]14	426
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	68	2	70
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	84	-	84
Carriages and wagons,	20	-	20
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	10	-	10
Clothing,	45	-	45
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	18	-	18
Dyestuffs,	-	1	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2	-	2
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	26	1	27
Furniture,	6	-	6
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	-	1	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	-	1
Leather,	25	2	27
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	-	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	10	-	10
Metals and metallic goods,	29	1	30
Models, lasts, and patterns,	2	-	2
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	-	1
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	2	-	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	8	-	8
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	12	1	13
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3	-	3
Railroad construction and equipment,	-	[2]2	2
Saddlery and harness,	8	-	8
Shipbuilding,	2	-	2
Stone,	6	-	6
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	-	1	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	5	-	5
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	6	-	6

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Salisbury.	6	1	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	1	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Shipbuilding,	2	-	2
Saugus.	42	2	44
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	19	-	19
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Hair work (animal and human),	1	-	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	-	1	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Swampscott.	20	1	21
Boots and shoes,	4	1	5
Building,	8	-	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Shipbuilding,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Topsfield.	19	-	19
Boots and shoes,	6	-	6
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wenham.	17	-	17
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
West Newbury.	9	-	9
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clothing,	2	-	2
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	2	-	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Ashfield.	15	-	15
Building,	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Ashfield — Con.			
Lumber,	3	-	3
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2

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[1] Includes two railroad corporations.

[2] Railroad corporations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Bernardston.	11	-	11
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Buckland.	12	-	12
Building,	2	-	2
Clothing,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Silk and silk goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Charlemont.	22	1	23
Building,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	-	1	1
Furniture,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	6	-	6
Colrain.	10	2	12
Cotton goods,	-	2	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Conway.	20	2	22
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clothing,	1	-	1
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Food preparations,	4	1	5
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Deerfield.	23	3	26
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	3	-	3
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	4	-	4
Leather,	1	1	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	-	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	-	1	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Erving.	6	1	7
Artisans' tools,	-	1	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Furniture,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Gill.	3	2	5
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	1	2
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Greenfield.	81	6	87
Agricultural implements,	1	-	1
Artisans' tools,	1	1	2
Boots and shoes,	-	2	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	-	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	-	2
Building,	18	-	18
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	-	5
Clothing,	13	-	13
Drugs and medicines,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Furniture,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	7	2	9
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	-	5
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Hawley.	6	-	6
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Heath.	6	1	7
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Leverett.	9	-	9
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	-	1
Lumber,	6	-	6
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Leyden.	2	-	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Monroe.	3	1	4
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Montague.	60	[1]7	67
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	4	-	4
Building,	13	-	13
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	8	-	8
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	7	[2]1	8
Furniture,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1

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[1] Includes one association.

[2] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN — Concluded.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Montague — Con.			
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	1	7
Paper and paper goods,	-	3	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	-	1	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
New Salem.	7	1	8
Building,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Northfield.	27	1	28
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	-	2
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	7	-	7
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Orange.	60	7	67
Boots and shoes,	4	-	4
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	1	4
Building,	13	-	13
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	6	-	6
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	3	1	4
Furniture,	1	1	2
Lumber,	6	-	6
Machines and machinery,	-	4	4
Metals and metallic goods,	7	-	7
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Rowe.	2	1	3
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	1	2

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Shelburne.	31	[1]3	34
Artisans' tools,	1	1	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	5	-	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	3	-	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	3	[2]1	4
Furniture,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	1	3
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Silk and silk goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Shutesbury.	5	-	5
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Sunderland.	9	-	9
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Warwick.	13	-	13
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Furniture,	1	-	1
Lumber,	8	-	8
Stone,	1	-	1
Wendell.	7	1	8
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Musical instruments and materials,	-	1	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Whately.	8	-	8
Cordage and twine,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	1	-	1

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Agawam.	7	2	9
Building,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Woollen goods,	-	1	1
Blandford.	15	-	15
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Blandford — Con.			
Leather,	1	-	1
Lumber,	7	-	7
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Brimfield.	13	-	13
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	4	-	4
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1

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[1] Includes one association.

[2] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Brimfield — Con.			
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Chester.	21	[1]3	24
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	2	1	3
Furniture,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	1	2
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
CHICOPEE.	73	11	84
Agricultural implements,	–	1	1
Arms and ammunition,	–	2	2
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	5	–	5
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	19	–	19
Carriages and wagons,	2	3	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	–	4
Clothing,	8	–	8
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	2	–	2
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	–	3	3
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	7	–	7
Food preparations,	5	–	5
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	2	–	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	1	4
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
East Longmeadow.	13	–	13
Building,	4	–	4
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	7	–	7
Granville.	6	–	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Toys and games (children's),	1	–	1
Hampden.	11	–	11
Building,	4	–	4
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Holland.	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
HOLYOKE.	292	[3]63	355
Artisans' tools,	–	1	1
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	8	–	8
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	–	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	55	1	56
Carriages and wagons,	11	1	12
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	11	–	11
Clothing,	48	–	48
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	2	–	2
Cotton goods,	–	4	4
Drugs and medicines,	27	–	27
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2	1	3
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	27	1	28
Furniture,	3	1	4
Leather,	1	1	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	6	–	6
Lumber,	–	1	1
Machines and machinery,	13	4	17
Metals and metallic goods,	23	5	28
Mixed textiles,	–	1	1
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	3	29	32
Photographs and photographic materials,	5	–	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	11	4	15
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	1	3
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[4]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	5	–	5
Silk and silk goods,	1	2	3
Stone,	4	–	4
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	7	–	7
Trunks and valises,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	4	1	5
Woollen goods,	3	1	4
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
Longmeadow.	4	–	4
Building,	2	–	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Ludlow.	7	2	9
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Monson.	37	2	39
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	9	–	9
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Fertilizers,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	3	1	4
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes one association.

[2] An association.

[3] Includes one railroad corporation.

[4] A railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Monson — Con.			
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	1	2
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	–	2
Woollen goods,	5	–	5
Montgomery.	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Palmer.	70	6	76
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	12	1	13
Carpetings,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	8	–	8
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	10	–	10
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	9	–	9
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	13	–	13
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	–	2	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	–	1	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Russell.	3	2	5
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	1	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	1	2
Southwick.	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
SPRINGFIELD.	500	[1]74	574
Agricultural implements,	–	1	1
Arms and ammunition,	1	–	1
Artisans' tools,	3	2	5
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	20	–	20
Boxes (paper and wooden),	6	–	6
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	4	–	4
Building,	102	2	104
Buttons and dress trimmings,	2	2	4
Carpetings,	–	2	2
Carriages and wagons,	21	2	23
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	22	–	22
Clothing,	57	1	58
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	2	5	7
Drugs and medicines,	27	1	28
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5	3	8
Electroplating,	2	–	2
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	1	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	1	2
SPRINGFIELD — Con.			
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	27	4	31
Furniture,	14	1	15
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	3	3
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	4	–	4
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	–	2	2
Lumber,	1	1	2
Machines and machinery,	13	5	18
Metals and metallic goods,	50	12	62
Models, lasts, and patterns,	2	–	2
Musical instruments and materials,	2	–	2
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	–	1	1
Paper and paper goods,	7	5	12
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	13	–	13
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	21	8	29
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[1]3	3
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	15	–	15
Scientific instruments and appliances,	5	–	5
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	8	–	8
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4	1	5
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	16	1	17
Toys and games (children's),	–	1	1
Trunks and valises,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	10	2	12
Tolland.	5	–	5
Building,	1	–	1
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Wales.	8	2	10
Building,	4	–	4
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Westfield.	175	16	191
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4	1	5
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	1	1
Building,	25	–	25
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	6	–	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	–	4
Clothing,	29	–	29
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	5	–	5
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	7	–	7
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes one railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Westfield — Con.			
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	2	2	4
Metals and metallic goods,	9	1	10
Musical instruments and materials,	6	-	6
Paper and paper goods,	1	1	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	1	7
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Stone,	3	-	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	22	2	24
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	28	4	32
Wooden goods,	1	-	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
West Springfield.	23	4	27
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Paper and paper goods,	-	4	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	-	4
Wilbraham.	8	2	10
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	-	1	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Amherst.	59	4	63
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	13	-	13
Carriages and wagons,	4	-	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	6	-	6
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	4	2	6
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	9	-	9
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	3	-	3
Stone,	1	-	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	1	2
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Belchertown.	21	1	22
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	1	3
Lumber,	5	-	5
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Chesterfield.	24	-	24
Arms and ammunition,	2	-	2
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	4	-	4

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Cummington.	15	1	16
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	-	1	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	3	-	3
Easthampton.	38	7	45
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	10	-	10
Buttons and dress trimmings,	-	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	1	3
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	-	1	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	-	3
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	2	4
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Silk and silk goods,	2	-	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Enfield.	9	1	10
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	-	1	1

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Goshen.	4	–	4
Building,	1	–	1
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Granby.	8	1	9
Food preparations,	3	1	4
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Greenwich.	6	–	6
Building,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Hadley.	12	–	12
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	4	–	4
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Hatfield.	11	–	11
Arms and ammunition,	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	–	2
Huntington.	12	2	14
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	2	–	2
Clothing,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
Middlefield.	3	–	3
Building,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
NORTHAMPTON.	136	16	152
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	–	1	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	3	1	4
Building,	37	–	37
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	7	–	7
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	15	–	15
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	7	1	8
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	1	2
Food preparations,	12	1	13
Furniture,	2	–	2
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	–	1
NORTHAMPTON — Con.			
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	3	1	4
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	14	2	16
Musical instruments and materials,	2	–	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	9	–	9
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Silk and silk goods,	–	2	2
Stone,	3	–	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	–	2	2
Pelham.	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Plainfield.	10	–	10
Building,	4	–	4
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Prescott.	8	–	8
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	6	–	6
Southampton.	12	–	12
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
South Hadley.	38	3	41
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	3	–	3
Building,	9	–	9
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	2	–	2
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Paper and paper goods,	2	2	4
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Ware.	69	5	74
Boots and shoes,	4	1	5
Building,	11	–	11
Carriages and wagons,	4	–	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	16	–	16
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Ware — Con.			
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	7	-	7
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	1	1	2
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Westhampton.	6	-	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Williamsburg.	16	2	18
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	1	6
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Worthington.	14	-	14
Building,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	4	-	4

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Acton.	33	1	34
Arms and ammunition,	-	1	1
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Furniture,	1	-	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Stone,	2	-	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	3	-	3
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Arlington.	48	1	49
Arms and ammunition,	1	-	1
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	17	-	17
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	5	-	5
Cordage and twine,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Dyestuffs,	1	-	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	1	-	1
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Ashby.	15	-	15
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Ashby — Con.			
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	4	-	4
Ashland.	21	2	23
Boots and shoes,	1	1	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	-	1
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Ayer.	26	2	28
Boots and shoes,	-	1	1
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	3	-	3
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	3	1	4
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Bedford.	13	-	13
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Bedford — Con.			
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Belmont.	17	-	17
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	9	-	9
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Billerica.	19	3	22
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Chemical preparations (compounded),	-	1	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	-	2	2
Boxborough.	1	-	1
Building,	1	-	1
Burlington.	9	-	9
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Building,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
CAMBRIDGE.	656	[1]41	697
Agricultural implements,	1	-	1
Artisans' tools,	2	-	2
Boots and shoes,	40	-	40
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	1	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	5	-	5
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	-	2
Building,	176	-	176
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	-	1
Carpetings,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	41	-	41
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	3	-	3
Chemical preparations (compounded),	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	16	-	16
Clothing,	71	2	73
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	-	1
Cordage and twine,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	47	1	48
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	3	-	3
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	1	2
Fertilizers,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	51	[2]7	58
Furniture,	25	1	26
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Glass,	2	-	2
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	-	1	1
Leather,	2	-	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	-	2
CAMBRIDGE — Con.			
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	1	2
Machines and machinery,	11	3	14
Metals and metallic goods,	42	8	50
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	-	1
Musical instruments and materials,	7	4	11
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	-	1
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Polishes and dressing,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	23	1	24
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	[3]3	4
Rubber and elastic goods,	-	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	14	-	14
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	14	1	15
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	8	-	8
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	9	-	9
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	16	2	18
Carlisle.	13	-	13
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Furniture,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Chelmsford.	50	2	52
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Building,	12	-	12
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	7	1	8
Furniture,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	1	5
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	7	-	7
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	-	3
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Worsted goods,	2	-	2
Concord.	38	2	40
Arms and ammunition,	1	-	1
Building,	14	-	14
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	4	-	4
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Dyestuffs,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Furniture,	-	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Saddlery and harness,	-	1	1

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[1] Includes one syndicate and three railroad corporations. [2] Includes one syndicate. [3] Railroad corporations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Concord — Con.			
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Dracut.	15	-	15
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	5	-	5
Clothing,	2	-	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	2	-	2
Dunstable.	7	-	7
Building,	2	-	2
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
EVERETT.	106	2	108
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	-	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	38	-	38
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	5	-	5
Chemical preparations (compounded),	-	1	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	5	-	5
Cordage and twine,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	8	-	8
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1	-	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	6	-	6
Furniture,	5	-	5
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	8	1	9
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Polishes and dressing,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	-	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	-	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Trunks and valises,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Framingham.	101	5	106
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	5	-	5
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	1	2
Building,	26	-	26
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	-	3
Clothing,	15	-	15
Drugs and medicines,	8	-	8
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Furniture,	4	-	4
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Framingham — Con.			
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	11	1	12
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	-	1
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	1	4
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Stone,	2	-	2
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	-	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Worsted goods,	-	1	1
Groton.	20	3	23
Building,	8	-	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Leather,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Paper and paper goods,	-	2	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Holliston.	32	1	33
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Building,	8	-	8
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	1	2
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	-	1
Hopkinton.	31	-	31
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	4	-	4
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Hudson.	53	3	56
Boots and shoes,	7	-	7
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	1	3
Building,	14	-	14
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	5	-	5
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	4	-	4
Furniture,	1	-	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Hudson — Con.			
Models, lasts, and patterns,	–	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	1	3
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Lexington.	32	1	33
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	11	–	11
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Furniture,	1	–	1
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Lincoln.	12	–	12
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Littleton.	12	2	14
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Chemical preparations (compounded),	–	1	1
Food preparations,	3	1	4
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
LOWELL.	699	[1]52	751
Arms and ammunition,	1	–	1
Artisans' tools,	4	–	4
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	–	2
Boots and shoes,	36	1	37
Boxes (paper and wooden),	7	–	7
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	3	–	3
Building,	121	1	122
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	–	1
Carpetings,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	23	–	23
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	21	–	21
Clothing,	133	2	135
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	–	1	1
Cordage and twine,	–	2	2
Corks, bungs, and taps,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	2	8	10
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	52	2	54
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5	–	5
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	51	1	52
Furniture,	12	–	12
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	2	5	7
Leather,	5	–	5
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	5	1	6
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	1	4
Lumber,	1	1	2
LOWELL — Con.			
Machines and machinery,	29	[2]7	36
Metals and metallic goods,	67	2	69
Mixed textiles,	1	–	1
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	–	1
Musical instruments and materials,	2	–	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	2	3
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	3	–	3
Photographs and photographic materials,	14	–	14
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	16	5	21
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	5	1	6
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[3]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	14	–	14
Scientific instruments and appliances,	3	–	3
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	–	1	1
Stone,	7	–	7
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	–	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	12	–	12
Trunks and valises,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	13	–	13
Woollen goods,	2	4	6
Worsted goods,	3	1	4
MALDEN.	218	12	230
Boots and shoes,	12	–	12
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	83	–	83
Carriages and wagons,	10	–	10
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	–	5
Clothing,	17	–	17
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	19	1	20
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	–	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	10	1	11
Furniture,	6	1	7
Gas and residual products,	1	1	2
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	2	–	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Leather,	2	–	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	13	1	14
Models, lasts, and patterns,	2	1	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	–	1	1
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	1	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	7	2	9
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3	–	3
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	1	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	3	–	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	5	–	5
MARLBOROUGH.	112	8	120
Artisans' tools,	2	1	3
Boots and shoes,	7	3	10
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4	–	4

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[1] Includes one railroad corporation and one syndicate. [2] Includes one syndicate. [3] A railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
MARLBOROUGH — Con.			
Building,	18	–	18
Carriages and wagons,	6	–	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	–	4
Clothing,	19	–	19
Drugs and medicines,	12	–	12
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	9	1	10
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Models, lasts, and patterns,	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	1	7
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Stone,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	–	3
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Maynard.	18	1	19
Building,	4	–	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
MEDFORD.	94	3	97
Boots and shoes,	2	1	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	1	3
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	36	–	36
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	8	–	8
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	5	–	5
Food preparations,	5	–	5
Furniture,	3	–	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	–	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	10	–	10
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Melrose.	82	1	83
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
Building,	36	–	36
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	8	–	8
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Melrose — Con.			
Drugs and medicines,	6	–	6
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	5	–	5
Furniture,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	–	1
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Toys and games (children's),	1	–	1
Natick.	115	3	118
Boots and shoes,	20	1	21
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Building,	12	–	12
Carriages and wagons,	7	–	7
Chemical preparations,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	23	–	23
Drugs and medicines,	8	–	8
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	6	–	6
Furniture,	2	–	2
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	8	–	8
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	4	–	4
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	–	3
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
NEWTON.	194	10	204
Boots and shoes,	7	–	7
Building,	87	1	88
Carriages and wagons,	9	–	9
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	–	5
Clothing,	18	–	18
Cordage and twine,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	16	–	16
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2	1	3
Food preparations,	10	1	11
Furniture,	5	–	5
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	2	3
Metals and metallic goods,	12	–	12
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	6	–	6
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	3	–	3

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
NEWTON — Con.			
Woollen goods,	–	–	1
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
North Reading.	11	–	11
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Lumber,	2	–	2
Pepperell.	39	3	42
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	6	–	6
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	4	–	4
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Furniture,	1	–	1
Lumber,	3	–	3
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Paper and paper goods,	1	3	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	2	–	2
Reading.	48	3	51
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	–	1	1
Building,	18	–	18
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	6	–	6
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Furniture,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	1	5
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Sherborn.	11	–	11
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Shirley.	13	[1]3	16
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clothing,	–	1	1
Cordage and twine,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	–	[2]1	1
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Stone,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
SOMERVILLE.	357	13	370
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	19	–	19
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	1	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	135	–	135
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	17	–	17
Chemical preparations (compounded),	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	8	–	8
Clothing,	46	–	46
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	24	1	25
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	31	1	32
Furniture,	11	2	13
Glass,	–	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	25	1	26
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	–	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	4	2	6
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	7	–	7
Stone,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	–	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	–	3
Wooden goods,	3	3	6
Stoneham.	87	1	88
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	24	–	24
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	22	–	22
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	12	–	12
Drugs and medicines,	4	1	5
Food preparations,	5	–	5
Leather,	2	–	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Stow.	9	–	9
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Sudbury.	9	1	10
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes one association.

[2] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Sudbury — Con.			
Machines and machinery,	-	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Tewksbury.	9	2	11
Building,	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	-	2	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Townsend.	34	1	35
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	5	-	5
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Leather,	-	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	10	-	10
Tyngsborough.	7	-	7
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	-	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Wakefield.	78	5	83
Boots and shoes,	9	-	9
Building,	20	-	20
Carriages and wagons,	6	-	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	13	-	13
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	4	1	5
Furniture,	4	1	5
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	1	5
Musical instruments and materials,	-	1	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	-	3
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Toys and games (children's),	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
WALTHAM.	194	16	210
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	14	-	14
Building,	36	-	36
Carriages and wagons,	8	1	9
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	8	3	11
Clothing,	29	-	29
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cotton goods,	1	1	2
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	1	2
Drugs and medicines,	15	-	15
WALTHAM — Con.			
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	2	1	3
Food preparations,	18	-	18
Furniture,	1	-	1
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	2	1	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	4	-	4
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	3	1	4
Metals and metallic goods,	17	3	20
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	-	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	9	1	10
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	1	3
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	-	3
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	-	2
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	-	4
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Watertown.	74	11	85
Boots and shoes,	3	-	3
Building,	21	-	21
Carpetings,	-	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	16	1	17
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	1	1
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Furniture,	1	-	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	1	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	-	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	-	1	1
Paper and paper goods,	-	2	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	1	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	-	1	1
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Wayland.	19	-	19
Boots and shoes,	6	-	6
Building,	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Westford.	18	–	18
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clothing,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	6	–	6
Worsted goods,	2	–	2
Weston.	20	1	21
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Furniture,	2	–	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Musical instruments and materials,	–	1	1
Wilmington.	14	1	15
Building,	5	–	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	1	3
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	–	1
Winchester.	44	[1]2	46
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	13	–	13
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Furniture,	2	1	3
Leather,	4	–	4
Winchester — Con.			
Machines and machinery,	1	[2]1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Mixed textiles,	1	–	1
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
WOBURN.	152	6	158
Artisans' tools,	2	–	2
Boots and shoes,	19	1	20
Building,	32	–	32
Carriages and wagons,	7	–	7
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	1	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	17	–	17
Drugs and medicines,	5	–	5
Food preparations,	11	1	12
Furniture,	3	–	3
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Leather,	17	1	18
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	7	–	7
Metals and metallic goods,	8	–	8
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Polishes and dressing,	1	1	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	–	3
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	–	3
Stone,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2

COUNTY OF NANTUCKET.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Nantucket.	54	1	55
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	26	–	26
Carriages and wagons,	4	–	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	–	4
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Nantucket — Con.			
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Avon.	18	1	19
Boots and shoes,	5	1	6
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Avon — Con.			
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Bellingham.	13	2	15
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Building,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	2	–	2

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[1] Includes one association.

[2] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Bellingham — Con.			
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Mixed textiles,	–	1	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Braintree.	45	8	53
Boots and shoes,	5	–	5
Building,	11	–	11
Buttons and dress trimmings,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	1	2
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	5	–	5
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	–	1	1
Lumber,	–	1	1
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	9	1	10
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	1	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Brookline.	73	2	75
Building,	29	–	29
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	6	–	6
Drugs and medicines,	5	–	5
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3	1	4
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Furniture,	7	–	7
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Canton.	39	8	47
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	15	–	15
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	2	–	2
Cordage and twine,	–	1	1
Cotton goods,	1	1	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	1	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	2	4
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	–	1
Polishes and dressing,	4	–	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	–	2	2

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Canton — Con.			
Silk and silk goods,	–	1	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Cohasset.	31	–	31
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	16	–	16
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
Dedham.	74	4	78
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	24	–	24
Carpetings,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	8	–	8
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	4	–	4
Cotton goods,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	5	2	7
Furniture,	1	–	1
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	–	5
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Dover.	7	–	7
Building,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Foxborough.	36	3	39
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Building,	8	–	8
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	1	3
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	1	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	–	1	1
Woollen goods,	2	–	2
Franklin.	52	6	58
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Building,	12	–	12

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Franklin — Con.			
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	9	–	9
Cordage and twine,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Furniture,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Mixed textiles,	1	2	3
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	–	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	2	1	3
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
Holbrook.	18	–	18
Boots and shoes,	6	–	6
Building,	4	–	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Hyde Park.	103	8	111
Boots and shoes,	7	–	7
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	–	1	1
Building,	27	–	27
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	7	–	7
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	6	–	6
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	–	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	9	–	9
Furniture,	5	–	5
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	3	5
Metals and metallic goods,	10	1	11
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	–	5
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	3	–	3
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	–	2
Stone,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	3	–	3
Woollen goods,	3	–	3
Medfield.	16	–	16
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Medfield — Con.			
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	–	1
Medway.	30	2	32
Artisans' tools,	–	1	1
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	6	–	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	3	–	3
Cotton goods,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	1	7
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	–	1
Millis.	17	1	18
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Mixed textiles,	1	–	1
Musical instruments and materials,	3	–	3
Milton.	29	[1]1	30
Building,	10	–	10
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	[1]1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	2	–	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Needham.	72	2	74
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
Building,	17	–	17
Carriages and wagons,	1	1	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	3	–	3
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	32	–	32
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Norfolk.	8	2	10
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	3	–	3

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[1] A syndicate.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Norfolk — Con.			
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Mixed textiles,	–	2	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Norwood.	33	[1]2	35
Building,	9	–	9
Carpetings,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	–	1
Leather,	1	1	2
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	4	–	4
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[2]1	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
QUINCY.	214	14	228
Artisans' tools,	7	–	7
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	8	1	9
Building,	38	–	38
Carriages and wagons,	4	–	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	10	–	10
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	7	–	7
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	10	–	10
Furniture,	2	–	2
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	12	3	15
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Shipbuilding,	3	–	3
Stone,	94	9	103
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Randolph.	40	1	41
Boots and shoes,	9	1	10
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Sharon.	21	2	23
Artisans' tools,	–	1	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	11	–	11
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Cotton goods,	1	–	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Sharon — Con.			
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	–	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stoughton.	62	4	66
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	8	1	9
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	17	–	17
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	5	–	5
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Furniture,	1	–	1
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	8	–	8
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	2	3
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	1	–	1
Walpole.	25	6	31
Building,	5	–	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	1	1	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	2	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Furniture,	1	1	2
Leather,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods,	1	1	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Wellesley.	29	3	32
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	13	–	13
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	–	2	2
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	–	1	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Weymouth.	135	5	140
Boots and shoes,	28	2	30
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4	–	4
Building,	31	–	31

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[1] Includes one railroad corporation.

[2] A railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Weymouth — Con.			
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	-	4
Clothing,	24	-	24
Cordage and twine,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Fertilizers,	-	1	1
Fireworks and matches,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	7	1	8
Furniture,	3	-	3
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	14	-	14
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	1	3
Saddlery and harness,	4	-	4
Stone,	1	-	1
Weymouth — Con.			
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Wrentham.	24	1	25
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	4	-	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6	1	7
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	1	-	1

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Abington.	63	2	65
Boots and shoes,	11	-	11
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	18	1	19
Carriages and wagons,	6	-	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	5	-	5
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	4	-	4
Furniture,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	3	1	4
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Bridgewater.	35	4	39
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	1	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	-	2
Building,	10	-	10
Carriages and wagons,	5	-	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	1	-	1
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Machines and machinery,	-	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	1	7
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
BROCKTON.	412	[1]19	431
Artisans' tools,	11	-	11
Boots and shoes,	83	8	91
Boxes (paper and wooden),	8	-	8
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	69	1	70
Carriages and wagons,	15	-	15
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	9	-	9
Clothing,	68	-	68
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	20	-	20
BROCKTON — Con.			
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	-	1
Electroplating,	1	-	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	12	2	14
Furniture,	3	-	3
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	-	1
Leather,	2	-	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	11	[2]1	12
Metals and metallic goods,	35	-	35
Models, lasts, and patterns,	8	-	8
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	5	-	5
Polishes and dressing,	5	-	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	11	2	13
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	-	2
Railroad construction and equipment,	-	[3]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	3	5
Saddlery and harness,	5	-	5
Stone,	5	-	5
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	-	4
Trunks and valises,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	7	-	7
Carver.	6	1	7
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	1	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Duxbury.	29	-	29
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	11	-	11
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6

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[1] Includes one association and one railroad corporation. [2] An association. [3] A railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Duxbury — Con.			
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
East Bridgewater.	24	1	25
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	-	2
Building,	4	-	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	-	1	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Halifax.	7	-	7
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Hanover.	26	1	27
Boots and shoes,	3	-	3
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	2	-	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	9	-	9
Rubber and elastic goods,	-	1	1
Hanson.	15	-	15
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	3	-	3
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Hingham.	48	2	50
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	19	-	19
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Cordage and twine,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	4	-	4
Furniture,	3	-	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Paper and paper goods,	-	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Hingham — Con.			
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Hull.	11	-	11
Building,	6	-	6
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Kingston.	42	-	42
Artisans' tools,	1	-	1
Building,	9	-	9
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	5	-	5
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	4	-	4
Metals and metallic goods,	13	-	13
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Lakeville.	3	-	3
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Marion.	13	-	13
Building,	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Shipbuilding,	2	-	2
Marshfield.	28	-	28
Building,	13	-	13
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	3	-	3
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Mattapoisett.	20	-	20
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	5	-	5
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Middleborough.	63	4	67
Boots and shoes,	8	1	9
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	-	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	-	1
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	5	-	5
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	-	1

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Middleborough — Con.			
Food preparations, . . .	3	–	3
Lumber, ...	7	–	7
Metals and metallic goods, .	11	–	11
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1	–	1
Polishes and dressing, . .	2	1	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	–	1
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	3	–	3
Woollen goods, ...	–	1	1
Norwell.	21	–	21
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1	–	1
Building, ...	9	–	9
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	–	1
Clothing, ...	2	–	2
Food preparations, . . .	1	–	1
Lumber, ...	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods, .	4	–	4
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1	–	1
Pembroke.	6	–	6
Boots and shoes, . . .	3	–	3
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	–	1
Plymouth.	70	11	81
Awnings, sails, tents, etc., .	1	–	1
Boots and shoes, . . .	2	–	2
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1	–	1
Building, ...	17	–	17
Carriages and wagons, . .	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	3	–	3
Clothing, ...	6	–	6
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus, ...	–	1	1
Cordage and twine, . . .	–	1	1
Cotton goods, ...	–	2	2
Drugs and medicines, . .	5	–	5
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc., . . .	–	1	1
Food preparations, . . .	7	–	7
Furniture, ...	1	–	1
Gas and residual products, .	–	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	7	5	12
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	4	–	4
Saddlery and harness, . .	2	–	2
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	2	–	2
Wooden goods, ...	1	–	1
Woollen goods, ...	1	–	1
Worsted goods, ...	1	–	1
Plympton.	8	1	9
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1	–	1
Cotton goods, ...	–	1	1
Food preparations, . . .	2	–	2
Lumber, ...	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods, .	1	–	1
Rochester.	16	–	16
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1	–	1
Building, ...	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	–	1
Lumber, ...	8	–	8
Machines and machinery, . .	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	2	–	2
Rochester — Con.			
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	–	1
Rockland.	70	4	74
Boots and shoes, . . .	13	3	16
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	2	–	2
Building, ...	8	–	8
Carriages and wagons, . .	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	3	–	3
Clothing, ...	11	–	11
Drugs and medicines, . .	3	–	3
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	1	–	1
Fireworks and matches, . .	1	–	1
Food preparations, . . .	1	–	1
Furniture, ...	1	–	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc., ...	1	–	1
Leather, ...	3	–	3
Machines and machinery, .	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	8	–	8
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1	–	1
Polishes and dressing, . .	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	3	–	3
Rubber and elastic goods, .	–	1	1
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	–	1
Scituate.	30	–	30
Boots and shoes, . . .	5	–	5
Building, ...	9	–	9
Carriages and wagons, . .	4	–	4
Clothing, ...	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines, . .	1	–	1
Food preparations, . . .	4	–	4
Machines and machinery, .	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	3	–	3
Shipbuilding, ...	1	–	1
Wareham.	51	2	53
Boots and shoes, . . .	2	–	2
Building, ...	19	–	19
Carriages and wagons, . .	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	1	–	1
Clothing, ...	9	–	9
Drugs and medicines, . .	3	–	3
Food preparations, . . .	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	5	2	7
Saddlery and harness, . .	2	–	2
Shipbuilding, ...	3	–	3
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	2	–	2
West Bridgewater.	13	–	13
Boots and shoes, . . .	2	–	2
Food preparations, . . .	3	–	3
Lumber, ...	1	–	1
Machines and machinery, .	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods, .	4	–	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1	–	1
Whitman.	56	4	60
Boots and shoes, . . .	6	1	7
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	2	1	3
Building, ...	10	–	10
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc., ...	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons, . .	1	–	1

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Whitman — Con.			
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	2	–	2
Clothing, ...	8	–	8
Drugs and medicines, . .	3	–	3
Food preparations, . . .	3	–	3
Furniture, ...	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	2	–	2
Lumber, ...	1	–	1
Machines and machinery, .	1	–	1
Whitman — Con.			
Metals and metallic goods, .	9	2	11
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness, . .	1	–	1
Stone, ...	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	1	–	1
Wooden goods, ...	1	–	1

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
BOSTON.	5,182	[1]361	5,543
Arms and ammunition, . .	4	1	5
Artisans' tools, ...	17	5	22
Awnings, sails, tents, etc., .	30	–	30
Boots and shoes, . . .	277	7	284
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	21	4	25
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1	2	3
Brooms, brushes, and mops, .	9	1	10
Building, ...	1,141	7	1,148
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc., ...	5	–	5
Buttons and dress trimmings, .	7	2	9
Carpetings, ...	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons, . .	119	3	122
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster, ...	2	1	3
Chemical preparations (compounded), ...	9	5	14
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	170	3	173
Clothing, ...	948	10	958
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus, ...	28	11	39
Cordage and twine, . . .	1	[2]2	3
Corks, bungs, and taps, . .	3	–	3
Cotton goods, ...	3	1	4
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	259	16	275
Dyestuffs, ...	2	[2]2	4
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware, ...	4	–	4
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	22	9	31
Electroplating, ...	21	–	21
Fancy articles, etc., . . .	19	2	21
Fertilizers, ...	1	1	2
Fine arts and taxidermy, . .	3	–	3
Fireworks and matches, . .	–	[2]2	2
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods, ...	2	–	2
Food preparations, . . .	333	[3]27	360
Furniture, ...	192	8	200
Gas and residual products, .	1	5	6
Glass, ...	16	–	16
Glue, isinglass, and starch, .	3	1	4
Hair work (animal and human),	12	–	12
Hose: rubber, linen, etc., .	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods, . .	4	2	6
Ink, mucilage, and paste, .	5	–	5
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc., ...	6	–	6
Leather, ...	17	2	19
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	15	1	16
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	44	[4]15	59
Lumber, ...	7	2	9
Machines and machinery, .	92	[5]48	140
Metals and metallic goods, .	346	[2]27	373
Mixed textiles, ...	1	–	1
Models, lasts, and patterns, .	22	–	22
Musical instruments and materials, ...	28	11	39
Oils and illuminating fluids, .	1	1	2
BOSTON — Con.			
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals, ...	7	3	10
Paper and paper goods, . .	15	5	20
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc., .	8	3	11
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	78	2	80
Polishes and dressing, . .	17	4	21
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	293	[6]58	351
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	15	–	15
Railroad construction and equipment, ...	1	[7]3	4
Rubber and elastic goods, .	14	5	19
Saddlery and harness, . .	76	1	77
Scientific instruments and appliances, ...	40	4	44
Shipbuilding, ...	40	4	44
Silk and silk goods, . . .	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods, .	1	–	1
Stone, ...	38	1	39
Straw and palm leaf goods, .	2	–	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	15	6	21
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	93	5	98
Toys and games (children's), .	1	–	1
Trunks and valises, . . .	12	–	12
Wooden goods, ...	140	[2]8	148
Woollen goods, ...	1	–	1
CHELSEA.	217	[8]26	243
Artisans' tools, ...	2	–	2
Boots and shoes, . . .	7	1	8
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1	1	2
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1	2	3
Building, ...	51	–	51
Carriages and wagons, . .	8	–	8
Chemical preparations (compounded), ...	–	1	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	4	–	4
Clothing, ...	22	–	22
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus, ...	–	1	1
Cotton goods, ...	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines, . .	16	–	16
Dyestuffs, ...	–	1	1
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware, ...	–	1	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	1	–	1
Food preparations, . . .	30	1	31
Furniture, ...	10	–	10
Gas and residual products, .	–	1	1
Hose: rubber, linen, etc., .	–	1	1
Leather, ...	2	1	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	1	–	1
Lumber, ...	1	–	1
Machines and machinery, .	2	2	4
Metals and metallic goods, .	19	2	21

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[1] Includes three associations, 15 syndicates, and two railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one syndicate.

[3] Includes two syndicates.

[4] Includes three syndicates.

[5] Includes four syndicates.

[6] Includes three associations and one syndicate.

[7] Includes two railroad corporations.

[8] Includes one syndicate and one railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
CHELSEA — Con.			
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	-	1
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	3	-	3
Paper and paper goods,	1	[1]1	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Polishes and dressing,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	1	7
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	-	2
Railroad construction and equipment,	-	[2]2	2
Rubber and elastic goods,	3	5	8
Saddlery and harness,	3	-	3
Shipbuilding,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	5	-	5
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	-	3
Wooden goods,	4	1	5
Revere.	49	1	50
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	5	-	5
Revere — Con.			
Building,	20	-	20
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	3	-	3
Drugs and medicines,	3	-	3
Fireworks and matches,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	5	1	6
Hair work (animal and human),	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Winthrop.	25	-	25
Building,	14	-	14
Clothing,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1

COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Ashburnham.	36	1	37
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	6	-	6
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	7	-	7
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Railroad construction and equipment,	-	1	1
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	4	-	4
Athol.	115	2	117
Artisans' tools,	2	-	2
Boots and shoes,	10	-	10
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4	-	4
Building,	18	-	18
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	-	4
Clothing,	14	-	14
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	6	-	6
Furniture,	4	-	4
Leather,	2	-	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	5	-	5
Machines and machinery,	4	1	5
Metals and metallic goods,	11	-	11
Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	-	5
Athol — Con.			
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Silk and silk goods,	1	-	1
Stone,	1	-	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	6	-	6
Woollen goods,	2	1	3
Auburn.	10	-	10
Building,	3	-	3
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Leather,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	2	-	2
Worsted goods,	1	-	1
Barre.	23	1	24
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	1	2
Berlin.	9	-	9
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	4	-	4
Lumber,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Blackstone.	25	[3]3	28
Building,	4	-	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1

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[1] A syndicate.

[2] Includes one railroad corporation.

[3] Includes one syndicate.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Blackstone — Con.			
Clothing,	8	–	8
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	4	–	4
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery.	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Mixed textiles,	–	[1]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Worsted goods,	1	–	1
Bolton.	7	–	7
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Boylston.	4	–	4
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Brookfield.	35	4	39
Boots and shoes,	4	1	5
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	2	2
Building,	5	–	5
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	4	–	4
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	7	–	7
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	2	1	3
Charlton.	11	1	12
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	1	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	3	–	3
Clinton.	76	9	85
Boots and shoes,	3	–	3
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	–	1
Building,	22	–	22
Carpetings,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	–	5
Clothing,	9	–	9
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	6	–	6
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	2	3
Metals and metallic goods,	7	1	8
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	1	4
Saddlery and harness,	3	–	3
Stone,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	–	1	1

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Clinton — Con.			
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
Worsted goods,	1	–	1
Dana.	12	–	12
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Mixed textiles,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	3	–	3
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Douglas.	19	[2]2	21
Artisans' tools,	–	[1]1	1
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Models, lasts, and patterns,	–	1	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Dudley.	16	2	18
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	4	–	4
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	1	1	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	4	–	4
FITCHBURG.	245	[3]19	264
Arms and ammunition,	1	–	1
Artisans' tools,	2	1	3
Boots and shoes,	6	–	6
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	–	2
Building,	42	–	42
Carriages and wagons,	10	–	10
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	9	–	9
Clothing,	32	–	32
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	3	5	8
Drugs and medicines,	10	1	11
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2	–	2
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	19	[4]1	20
Furniture,	3	–	3
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	–	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	4	–	4
Machines and machinery,	21	4	25
Metals and metallic goods,	19	1	20
Models, lasts, and patterns,	2	–	2
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	3	1	4

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[1] A syndicate.

[2] Includes one syndicate.

[3] Includes one railroad corporation and one association.

[4] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
FITCHBURG — Con.			
Photographs and photographic materials,	6	–	6
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	8	–	8
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[1]1	1
Saddlery and harness,	4	–	4
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	–	2
Stone,	10	–	10
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	–	3
Wooden goods,	11	–	11
Worsted goods,	–	3	3
Gardner.	126	4	130
Boots and shoes,	5	–	5
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2	–	2
Building,	18	–	18
Carriages and wagons,	8	–	8
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	–	5
Clothing,	25	–	25
Drugs and medicines,	6	–	6
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	6	–	6
Furniture,	16	2	18
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	4	1	5
Metals and metallic goods,	10	1	11
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	–	4
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	3	–	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Toys and games (children's),	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Grafton.	35	5	40
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	4	1	5
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Building,	7	–	7
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	5	–	5
Cotton goods,	1	3	4
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	1	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Hardwick.	13	2	15
Building,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
Harvard.	11	[2]1	12
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	–	[2]1	1
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Holden.	14	–	14
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	7	–	7
Hopedale.	9	4	13
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	2	2	4
Metals and metallic goods,	1	1	2
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Hubbardston.	13	1	14
Boxes (paper and wooden),	–	1	1
Building,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Lumber,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Lancaster.	18	3	21
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	1	1
Building,	6	–	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clothing,	2	–	2
Cotton goods,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Stone,	–	1	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Leicester.	24	[3]6	30
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Lumber,	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	–	4	4
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[1]1	1
Woollen goods,	9	1	10
Leominster.	104	15	119
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	–	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	27	–	27
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	5	1	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	–	3
Clothing,	4	2	6

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[1] A railroad corporation.
[2] An association.
[3] Includes one railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Leominster — Con.			
Drugs and medicines,	4	–	4
Fancy articles, etc.,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	7	–	7
Furniture,	2	2	4
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	14	2	16
Leather,	1	1	2
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	4	–	4
Metals and metallic goods,	5	–	5
Musical instruments and materials,	3	3	6
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	–	3
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	4	–	4
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
Toys and games (children's),	–	1	1
Wooden goods,	3	–	3
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
Lunenburg.	9	–	9
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	3	–	3
Mendon.	4	–	4
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	2	–	2
Milford.	109	5	114
Artisans' tools,	2	–	2
Boots and shoes,	6	1	7
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	–	1
Building,	19	–	19
Carriages and wagons,	6	–	6
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	–	5
Clothing.	15	–	15
Drugs and medicines,	6	–	6
Food preparations,	8	–	8
Furniture,	1	–	1
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	–	2
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	10	–	10
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	–	5
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Stone,	8	1	9
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	–	2
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	1	5
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Millbury.	57	4	61
Artisans' tools,	3	–	3
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	8	–	8
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clothing,	7	–	7
Cotton goods,	1	2	3
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	4	1	5

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Millbury — Con.			
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	4	1	5
Metals and metallic goods,	8	–	8
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Woollen goods,	5	–	5
New Braintree.	5	–	5
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Northborough.	12	1	13
Boots and shoes,	2	–	2
Building,	3	–	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Fertilizers,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	–	2
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	1	–	1
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Northbridge.	35	3	38
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	7	–	7
Carriages and wagons,	3	–	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	8	–	8
Cotton goods,	2	1	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	2	–	2
Woollen goods,	–	1	1
North Brookfield.	39	1	40
Boots and shoes,	1	1	2
Building,	4	–	4
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	9	–	9
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	5	–	5
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	–	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Oakham.	14	–	14
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	1	–	1

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Oakham — Con.			
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	3	-	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Oxford.	19	1	20
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	2	-	2
Clothing,	2	-	2
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	2	1	3
Paxton.	5	-	5
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Petersham.	17	-	17
Building,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	5	-	5
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Phillipston.	4	[1]1	5
Food preparations,	1	[1]1	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Princeton.	10	-	10
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Royalston.	10	1	11
Building,	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Furniture,	1	-	1
Lumber,	4	-	4
Metals and metallic goods,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	-	1	1
Rutland.	11	-	11
Building,	2	-	2
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	3	-	3
Shrewsbury.	19	-	19
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Shrewsbury — Con.			
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Leather,	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Southborough.	14	1	15
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clothing,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Woollen goods,	-	1	1
Southbridge.	63	10	73
Artisans' tools,	4	1	5
Boots and shoes,	2	-	2
Building,	9	-	9
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	1	4
Clothing,	8	-	8
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	6	-	6
Furniture,	1	-	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	-	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	-	3
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	-	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	-	3
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	4	6
Stone,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	-	3
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	-	1	1
Spencer.	66	7	73
Boots and shoes,	8	1	9
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	2	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	14	-	14
Carriages and wagons,	2	-	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	11	-	11
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	4	1	5
Furniture,	2	-	2
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	4	1	5
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1	-	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	-	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Sterling.	12	1	13
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1

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[1] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS —Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER—Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Sterling—Con.			
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	-	1
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	-	1	1
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Furniture,	2	-	2
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	1	-	1
Sturbridge.	12	2	14
Artisans' tools,	1	1	2
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Clothing,	2	-	2
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	1	-	1
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Sutton.	14	3	17
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Cotton goods,	-	2	2
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	3	-	3
Machines and machinery,	2	1	3
Metals and metallic goods,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	3	-	3
Templeton.	34	1	35
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	-	1
Building,	6	-	6
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clothing,	1	-	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	-	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	-	1
Furniture,	5	-	5
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	6	-	6
Paper and paper goods,	1	1	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	-	1
Toys and games (children's),	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	3	-	3
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Upton.	21	1	22
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	-	1	1
Building,	3	-	3
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	3	-	3
Drugs and medicines,	1	-	1
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	-	2
Wooden goods,	2	-	2
Uxbridge.	39	[1]3	42
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	5	-	5
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	9	-	9
Cotton goods,	-	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	2	-	2
Food preparations,	2	[2]1	3
Uxbridge—Con.			
Lumber,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Stone,	2	-	2
Woollen goods,	6	1	7
Warren.	37	[1]3	40
Boots and shoes,	1	-	1
Building,	9	-	9
Carriages and wagons,	1	-	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	-	1
Clothing,	5	-	5
Cotton goods,	1	1	2
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	5	[2]1	6
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	-	1
Machines and machinery,	1	1	2
Metals and metallic goods,	3	-	3
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	-	1
Woollen goods,	1	-	1
Webster.	70	2	72
Boots and shoes,	4	-	4
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	-	2
Building,	7	-	7
Carriages and wagons,	3	-	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	15	-	15
Cotton goods,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	5	-	5
Food preparations,	5	-	5
Furniture,	1	-	1
Gas and residual products,	-	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	-	1
Lumber,	2	-	2
Machines and machinery,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	7	-	7
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	-	2
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	-	1
Saddlery and harness,	3	-	3
Stone,	1	-	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	-	1
Wooden goods,	3	-	3
Woollen goods,	-	1	1
Westborough.	50	4	54
Boots and shoes,	4	-	4
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	-	1
Building,	9	-	9
Carriages and wagons,	1	2	3
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	-	2
Clothing,	7	-	7
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	-	1
Drugs and medicines,	4	-	4
Food preparations,	2	-	2
Furniture,	-	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	-	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	-	2
Lumber,	1	-	1
Metals and metallic goods,	5	-	5
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	-	3
Polishes and dressing,	1	-	1

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[1] Includes an association.

[2] An association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
Westborough — Con.			
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	2	1	3
Stone,	1	–	1
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	1	–	1
West Royalston.	24	3	27
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2	–	2
Building,	3	–	3
Clothing,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	2	3	5
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	2	–	2
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
West Brookfield.	19	1	20
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1	–	1
Clothing,	2	–	2
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	2	1	3
Lumber,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	4	–	4
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Stone,	1	–	1
Westminster.	14	–	14
Building,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	3	–	3
Furniture,	1	–	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	–	1
Lumber,	5	–	5
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Winchendon.	69	1	70
Building,	10	–	10
Carriages and wagons,	4	1	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	9	–	9
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Furniture,	3	–	3
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Machines and machinery,	6	–	6
Metals and metallic goods,	6	–	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	1	–	1
Toys and games (children's),	3	–	3
Wooden goods,	12	–	12
WORCESTER.	1,298	[1]117	1,415
Agricultural implements,	–	2	2
Arms and ammunition,	3	2	5
Artisans' tools,	18	2	20
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	–	2
WORCESTER — Con.			
Boots and shoes,	91	3	94
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	1	4
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	6	–	6
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	–	2
Building,	208	3	211
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	–	1
Buttons and dress trimmings,	2	–	2
Carpetings,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	46	2	48
Chemical preparations (compounded),	–	1	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	31	1	32
Clothing,	351	6	357
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2	–	2
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	2	3	5
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1	1	2
Drugs and medicines,	60	2	62
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	6	–	6
Electroplating,	2	–	2
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	1	2
Fancy articles, etc.,	5	1	6
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	69	[2]3	72
Furniture,	29	1	30
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Glass,	2	–	2
Hair work (animal and human),	5	–	5
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	1	1
Leather,	5	2	7
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	–	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	8	3	11
Lumber,	3	–	3
Machines and machinery,	56	21	77
Metals and metallic goods,	103	21	124
Models, lasts, and patterns,	5	1	6
Musical instruments and materials,	9	4	13
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	1	2
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	4	5
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	18	1	19
Polishes and dressing,	3	1	4
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	33	7	40
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	5	1	6
Railroad construction and equipment.	1	[3]2	3
Saddlery and harness,	17	–	17
Scientific instruments and appliances,	6	1	7
Shipbuilding,	2	–	2
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	1	2
Stone,	10	2	12
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	5	–	5
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	18	1	19
Trunks and valises,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	20	1	21
Woollen goods,	6	4	10
Worsted goods,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes one association and two railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one association.

[3] Railroad corporations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES.

Counties and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
BARNSTABLE.	322	6	328
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	5	–	5
Boots and shoes,	8	–	8
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	–	1
Building,	97	–	97
Carriages and wagons,	24	–	24
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	7	–	7
Clothing,	28	–	28
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	2	–	2
Drugs and medicines,	8	–	8
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	27	2	29
Glass,	2	1	3
Machines and machinery,	2	–	2
Metals and metallic goods,	44	1	45
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	–	3
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	5	1	6
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	–	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	–	1
Saddlery and harness,	11	–	11
Shipbuilding,	17	–	17
Silk and silk goods,	–	1	1
Stone,	7	–	7
Wooden goods,	17	–	17
BERKSHIRE.	771	[1]66	837
Agricultural implements,	5	–	5
Boots and shoes,	21	4	25
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	–	3
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	1	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	–	2
Building,	155	–	155
Carriages and wagons,	32	2	34
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	9	1	10
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	27	–	27
Clothing,	100	2	102
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	2	11	13
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	43	–	43
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	4	5
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	74	[1]7	81
Furniture,	11	–	11
Gas and residual products,	–	4	4
Glass,	–	1	1
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Leather,	1	–	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	–	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	13	–	13
Lumber,	32	–	32
Machines and machinery,	10	3	13
Metals and metallic goods,	86	4	90
Mixed textiles,	–	1	1
Paper and paper goods,	7	8	15
Photographs and photographic materials,	18	–	18
Polishes and dressing,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	14	5	19
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3	2	5
BERKSHIRE — Con.			
Saddlery and harness,	19	–	19
Scientific instruments and appliances,	3	–	3
Silk and silk goods,	2	–	2
Stone,	18	–	18
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	15	–	15
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	6	–	6
Wooden goods,	20	–	20
Woollen goods,	4	5	9
Worsted goods,	1	–	1
BRISTOL.	1,841	[2]144	1,985
Agricultural implements,	–	1	1
Arms and ammunition,	4	–	4
Artisans' tools,	13	3	16
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	4	–	4
Boots and shoes,	123	4	127
Boxes (paper and wooden),	12	–	12
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	7	2	9
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	6	–	6
Building,	298	2	300
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	3	–	3
Buttons and dress trimmings,	5	1	6
Carpetings,	–	2	2
Carriages and wagons,	89	–	89
Charcoal and kindlers,	3	–	3
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	160	3	163
Clothing,	225	–	225
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	4	–	4
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	12	8	20
Cordage and twine,	10	2	12
Cotton goods,	6	58	64
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	–	1	1
Drugs and medicines,	93	–	93
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	3	–	3
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	4	1	5
Electroplating,	5	–	5
Fancy articles, etc.,	–	1	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	156	[3]3	159
Furniture,	20	–	20
Gas and residual products,	–	[4]6	6
Glass,	3	1	4
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	2	–	2
Hair work (animal and human),	5	–	5
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	1	1
Leather,	1	1	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	19	1	20
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	13	2	15
Lumber,	32	–	32
Machines and machinery,	41	9	50
Metals and metallic goods,	199	14	213
Models, lasts, and patterns,	4	–	4
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	3	–	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	4	–	4
Paper and paper goods,	7	–	7
Photographs and photographic materials,	29	1	30
Polishes and dressing,	3	–	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	40	5	45
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	10	6	16
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	36	–	36

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[1] Includes two associations.

[2] Includes one syndicate and one association.

[3] Includes one syndicate.

[4] Includes one association.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
BRISTOL — Con.			
Scientific instruments and appliances,	3	–	3
Shipbuilding,	21	–	21
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	26	1	27
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	–	1
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	13	–	13
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	15	–	15
Toys and games (children's),	1	1	2
Wooden goods,	39	–	39
Woollen goods,	–	2	2
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
DUKES.	72	4	76
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Building,	24	–	24
Carriages and wagons,	5	–	5
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	–	2
Clothing,	3	–	3
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	3	–	3
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	9	–	9
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	11	–	11
Photographs and photographic materials,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	1	1	2
Shipbuilding,	5	1	6
Stone,	1	–	1
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1	–	1
ESSEX.	3,902	[1]169	4,071
Agricultural implements,	2	–	2
Artisans' tools,	22	–	22
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	19	–	19
Boots and shoes,	832	29	861
Boxes (paper and wooden),	32	4	36
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	14	–	14
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	7	–	7
Building,	696	1	697
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	1	2
Carriages and wagons,	196	7	203
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Chemical preparations (compounded),	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	91	–	91
Clothing,	463	2	465
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	5	–	5
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	5	3	8
Cotton goods,	–	11	11
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	–	1	1
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	190	1	191
Dyestuffs,	1	1	2
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	2	–	2
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	14	1	15
Electroplating,	6	–	6
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	2	–	2
Fancy articles, etc.,	4	–	4
Fertilizers,	1	1	2
Fine arts and taxidermy,	3	–	3
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	–	1	1
ESSEX — Con.			
Food preparations,	284	[2]6	290
Furniture,	43	–	43
Gas and residual products,	–	11	11
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	6	6	12
Hair work (animal and human),	6	–	6
Hosiery and knit goods,	3	1	4
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	4	–	4
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	4	1	5
Leather,	89	8	97
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	20	–	20
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	19	1	20
Lumber,	14	1	15
Machines and machinery,	75	13	88
Metals and metallic goods,	253	7	260
Mixed textiles,	–	2	2
Models, lasts, and patterns,	30	–	30
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	3	–	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	4	1	5
Paper and paper goods,	4	5	9
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	5	–	5
Photographs and photographic materials,	45	–	45
Polishes and dressing,	11	1	12
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	84	9	93
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	17	4	21
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[3]5	5
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	2	4
Saddlery and harness,	55	–	55
Scientific instruments and appliances,	4	2	6
Shipbuilding,	43	2	45
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	44	3	47
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	19	3	22
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	33	1	34
Toys and games (children's),	2	–	2
Trunks and valises,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	42	3	45
Woollen goods,	14	3	17
Worsted goods,	4	4	8
FRANKLIN.	458	[4]40	498
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Artisans' tools,	2	3	5
Boots and shoes,	8	2	10
Boxes (paper and wooden),	11	1	12
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	6	–	6
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	–	2
Building,	84	–	84
Carriages and wagons,	17	–	17
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	17	–	17
Clothing,	42	–	42
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	–	4	4
Drugs and medicines,	18	–	18
Food preparations,	40	[4]8	48
Furniture,	8	1	9
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	1	–	1
Leather,	2	1	3
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	4	–	4
Lumber,	67	1	68
Machines and machinery,	4	5	9

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[1] Includes one syndicate and five railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one syndicate.

[3] Railroad corporations.

[4] Includes two associations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
FRANKLIN — Con.			
Metals and metallic goods,	53	5	58
Musical instruments and materials,	1	1	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	5	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	6	–	6
Polishes and dressing,	1	–	1
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	11	–	11
Saddlery and harness,	10	–	10
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	–	1
Silk and silk goods,	2	–	2
Sporting and athletic goods,	–	1	1
Stone,	3	–	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4	1	5
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	–	3
Toys and games (children's),	1	–	1
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	21	–	21
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
HAMPDEN.	1,300	[1]189	1,489
Agricultural implements,	–	2	2
Arms and ammunition,	1	2	3
Artisans' tools,	4	3	7
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	–	2
Boots and shoes,	37	–	37
Boxes (paper and wooden),	11	1	12
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	12	2	14
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	4	–	4
Building,	258	4	262
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	1	1
Buttons and dress trimmings,	2	2	4
Carpetings,	–	3	3
Carriages and wagons,	60	6	66
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	47	–	47
Clothing,	160	1	161
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	6	–	6
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	1	1	2
Cotton goods,	2	14	16
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	73	1	74
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	7	4	11
Electroplating,	3	–	3
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	3	3
Fancy articles, etc.,	2	1	3
Fertilizers,	1	–	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	–	1	1
Food preparations,	91	[2]8	99
Furniture,	20	2	22
Gas and residual products,	–	3	3
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	3	3	6
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1	–	1
Leather,	3	1	4
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	8	–	8
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	15	3	18
Lumber,	26	2	28
Machines and machinery,	31	11	42
Metals and metallic goods,	124	18	142
Mixed textiles,	–	1	1
Models, lasts, and patterns,	3	–	3
Musical instruments and materials,	8	–	8

Counties and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
HAMPDEN — Con.			
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	–	1	1
Paper and paper goods,	12	42	54
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	27	–	27
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	42	13	55
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	5	3	8
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[3]4	4
Rubber and elastic goods,	1	1	2
Saddlery and harness,	26	–	26
Scientific instruments and appliances,	6	–	6
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
Silk and silk goods,	1	2	3
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	24	2	26
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	1	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	6	1	7
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	49	3	52
Toys and games (children's),	2	1	3
Trunks and valises,	2	–	2
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	29	4	33
Wooden goods,	21	3	24
Woollen goods,	11	3	14
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
HAMPSHIRE.	532	43	575
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Arms and ammunition,	3	–	3
Artisans' tools,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	15	1	16
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	1	4
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	6	–	6
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	10	1	11
Building,	101	–	101
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	1	1
Buttons and dress trimmings,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	28	–	28
Charcoal and kindlers,	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	14	–	14
Clothing,	45	1	46
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	3	–	3
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	–	1	1
Cotton goods,	–	3	3
Drugs and medicines,	19	1	20
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	1	2
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	48	7	55
Furniture,	2	–	2
Gas and residual products,	–	3	3
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	1	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	–	1
Leather,	2	–	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	–	2
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	5	–	5
Lumber,	44	1	45
Machines and machinery,	4	1	5
Metals and metallic goods,	70	3	73
Musical instruments and materials,	2	–	2
Paper and paper goods,	4	4	8
Photographs and photographic materials,	10	–	10
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	17	–	17
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes one association and two railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one association.

[3] Includes two railroad corporations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
HAMPSHIRE — Con.			
Rubber and elastic goods,	2	2	4
Saddlery and harness,	12	–	12
Silk and silk goods,	2	2	4
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	8	–	8
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	1	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	–	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	7	–	7
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	5	–	5
Wooden goods,	24	3	27
Woollen goods,	2	3	5
MIDDLESEX.	4,159	[1]230	4,389
Agricultural implements,	1	–	1
Arms and ammunition,	3	1	4
Artisans' tools,	15	1	16
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	3	–	3
Boots and shoes,	256	9	265
Boxes (paper and wooden),	28	4	32
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	13	1	14
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	11	1	12
Building,	1,126	2	1,128
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	3	1	4
Carpetings,	1	2	3
Carriages and wagons,	201	1	202
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	3	–	3
Chemical preparations (compounded),	8	4	12
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	105	3	108
Clothing,	506	6	512
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	7	–	7
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	3	4
Cordage and twine,	5	5	10
Corks, bungs, and taps,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	6	10	16
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	2	1	3
Drugs and medicines,	274	6	280
Dyestuffs,	4	–	4
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	4	–	4
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	12	3	15
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	3	1	4
Fancy articles, etc.,	5	–	5
Fertilizers,	1	–	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	297	[2]20	317
Furniture,	100	7	107
Gas and residual products,	1	11	12
Glass,	2	1	3
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	5	1	6
Hair work (animal and human),	2	–	2
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	2	1	3
Hosiery and knit goods,	9	8	17
Leather,	36	2	38
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	19	1	20
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	32	2	34
Lumber,	32	1	33
Machines and machinery,	83	[2]19	102
Metals and metallic goods,	345	20	365
Mixed textiles,	2	–	2
Models, lasts, and patterns,	8	2	10
Musical instruments and materials,	15	6	21
Oils and illuminating fluids,	5	–	5
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	2	3
Paper and paper goods,	5	11	16
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	6	–	6
MIDDLESEX — Con.			
Photographs and photographic materials,	51	2	53
Polishes and dressing,	10	1	11
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	99	13	112
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	20	2	22
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	[3]4	5
Rubber and elastic goods,	11	7	18
Saddlery and harness,	91	2	93
Scientific instruments and appliances,	12	–	12
Shipbuilding,	4	–	4
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	2	1	3
Stone,	60	1	61
Straw and palm leaf goods,	3	–	3
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	31	1	32
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	41	–	41
Toys and games (children's),	3	–	3
Trunks and valises,	3	–	3
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	83	5	88
Woollen goods,	8	8	16
Worsted goods,	7	3	10
NANTUCKET.	54	1	55
Boots and shoes,	1	–	1
Building,	26	–	26
Carriages and wagons,	4	–	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	–	4
Clothing,	3	–	3
Drugs and medicines,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	4	–	4
Gas and residual products,	–	1	1
Lumber,	1	–	1
Metals and metallic goods,	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	–	2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	2	–	2
Saddlery and harness,	2	–	2
Shipbuilding,	1	–	1
NORFOLK.	1,264	[4]88	1,352
Artisans' tools,	8	2	10
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	91	6	97
Boxes (paper and wooden),	16	–	16
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	–	1	1
Building,	328	–	328
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	1	2
Carpetings,	2	–	2
Carriages and wagons,	49	1	50
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	–	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	41	1	42
Clothing,	99	1	100
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1	–	1
Cordage and twine,	3	2	5
Cotton goods,	5	4	9
Drugs and medicines,	55	–	55
Dyestuffs,	2	–	2
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5	1	6
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	2	3
Fancy articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Fertilizers,	–	1	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	–	1	1
Fireworks and matches,	1	–	1
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	1

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[1] Includes two syndicates, two associations, and four railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one syndicate and one association.

[3] Railroad corporations.

[4] Includes one syndicate and one railroad corporation.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
NORFOLK — Con.			
Food preparations,	73	[1]7	80
Furniture,	23	1	24
Gas and residual products,	–	4	4
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	2	–	2
Hair work (animal and human),	1	–	1
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	37	1	38
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	2	–	2
Leather,	8	1	9
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	2	2	4
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	7	–	7
Lumber,	5	1	6
Machines and machinery,	16	6	22
Metals and metallic goods,	123	9	132
Mixed textiles,	2	5	7
Musical instruments and materials,	5	–	5
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	1	2
Paper and paper goods,	4	2	6
Photographs and photographic materials,	10	–	10
Polishes and dressing,	7	–	7
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	33	1	34
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	2	3
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[2]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	3	4	7
Saddlery and harness,	27	–	27
Scientific instruments and appliances,	6	–	6
Shipbuilding,	5	–	5
Silk and silk goods,	–	1	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	2	–	2
Stone,	102	10	112
Straw and palm leaf goods,	7	1	8
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	6	1	7
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	8	–	8
Wooden goods,	9	–	9
Woollen goods,	13	2	15
Worsted goods,	–	1	1
PLYMOUTH.	1,186	[3]56	1,242
Artisans' tools,	13	–	13
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1	–	1
Boots and shoes,	143	13	156
Boxes (paper and wooden),	27	2	29
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	8	–	8
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	2	–	2
Building,	256	2	258
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	–	1
Carriages and wagons,	58	–	58
Charcoal and kindlers,	2	–	2
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	26	–	26
Clothing,	131	–	131
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1	–	1
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2	3	5
Cordage and twine,	–	2	2
Cotton goods,	–	3	3
Drugs and medicines,	47	–	47
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	4	–	4
Electroplating,	1	–	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	2	1	3
Fireworks and matches,	1	–	1
Food preparations,	58	3	61
Furniture,	11	–	11
Gas and residual products,	–	2	2
Hair work (animal and human),	2	–	2
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	2	–	2
PLYMOUTH — Con.			
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1	–	1
Leather,	5	–	5
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	6	–	6
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	–	2
Lumber,	47	–	47
Machines and machinery,	22	[4]3	25
Metals and metallic goods,	157	11	168
Models, lasts, and patterns,	9	–	9
Musical instruments and materials,	1	–	1
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	–	1	1
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	–	1
Photographs and photographic materials,	14	–	14
Polishes and dressing,	8	1	9
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	27	2	29
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	–	2
Railroad construction and equipment,	–	[2]1	1
Rubber and elastic goods,	3	5	8
Saddlery and harness,	17	–	17
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	–	2
Shipbuilding,	8	–	8
Stone,	13	–	13
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	6	–	6
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	9	–	9
Toys and games (children's),	1	–	1
Trunks and valises,	1	–	1
Wooden goods,	22	–	22
Woollen goods,	1	1	2
Worsted goods,	1	–	1
SUFFOLK.	5,473	[5]388	5,861
Arms and ammunition,	4	1	5
Artisans' tools,	19	5	24
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	30	–	30
Boots and shoes,	285	8	293
Boxes (paper and wooden),	22	5	27
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	7	4	11
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	9	1	10
Building,	1,226	7	1,233
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	5	–	5
Buttons and dress trimmings,	7	2	9
Carpetings,	–	1	1
Carriages and wagons,	128	3	131
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	2	1	3
Chemical preparations (compounded),	9	6	15
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	174	3	177
Clothing,	974	10	984
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	28	12	40
Cordage and twine,	1	[1]2	3
Corks, bungs, and taps,	3	–	3
Cotton goods,	4	1	5
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1	–	1
Drugs and medicines,	280	16	296
Dyestuffs,	2	[1]3	5
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	4	1	5
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	23	9	32
Electroplating,	21	–	21
Fancy articles, etc.,	19	2	21
Fertilizers,	1	1	2
Fine arts and taxidermy,	3	–	3
Fireworks and matches,	1	[1]2	3

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[1] Includes one syndicate. [2] A railroad corporation. [3] Includes one association and one railroad corporation.
[4] Includes one association. [5] Includes three associations, three railroad corporations, and 16 syndicates.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Concluded.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Total Establishments
SUFFOLK — Con.			
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	2	–	2
Food preparations,	369	[1]29	398
Furniture,	202	8	210
Gas and residual products,	1	6	7
Glass,	16	–	16
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	3	1	4
Hair work (animal and human),	13	–	13
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	–	2	2
Hosiery and knit goods,	4	2	6
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	5	–	5
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	6	–	6
Leather,	20	3	23
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	17	1	18
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	44	[2]15	59
Lumber,	8	2	10
Machines and machinery,	94	[3]50	144
Metals and metallic goods,	373	[4]29	402
Mixed textiles,	1	–	1
Models, lasts, and patterns,	22	–	22
Musical instruments and materials,	29	11	40
Oils and illuminating fluids,	2	1	3
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	10	3	13
Paper and paper goods,	16	[4]6	22
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	8	3	11
Photographs and photographic materials,	79	2	81
Polishes and dressing,	21	4	25
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	301	[5]59	360
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	17	–	17
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	[6]5	6
Rubber and elastic goods,	17	10	27
Saddlery and harness,	80	1	81
Scientific instruments and appliances,	41	4	45
Shipbuilding,	41	4	45
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	–	1
Stone,	39	1	40
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	–	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	20	6	26
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	96	5	101
Toys and games (children's),	1	–	1
Trunks and valises,	12	–	12
Wooden goods,	145	[4]9	154
Woollen goods,	1	–	1
WORCESTER.	3,245	[7]262	3,507
Agricultural implements,	1	2	3
Arms and ammunition,	4	2	6
Artisans' tools,	35	[4]6	41
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	–	2
Boots and shoes,	170	8	178
Boxes (paper and wooden),	31	5	36
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	16	3	19
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	3	[8]1	4
Building,	546	3	549
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	–	1
Buttons and dress trimmings,	3	–	3
Carpetings,	2	1	3
Carriages and wagons,	126	6	132
Charcoal and kindlers,	2	–	2
Chemical preparations (compounded),	–	1	1
WORCESTER — Con.			
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	87	2	89
Clothing,	581	8	589
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	4	–	4
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	5	–	5
Cordage and twine,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	18	26	44
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1	1	2
Drugs and medicines,	148	3	151
Dyestuffs,	1	–	1
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	–	1	1
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	8	–	8
Electroplating,	4	–	4
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1	2	3
Fancy articles, etc.,	9	1	10
Fertilizers,	1	–	1
Fine arts and taxidermy,	2	–	2
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	2	2	4
Food preparations,	221	[9]11	232
Furniture,	83	6	89
Gas and residual products,	–	7	7
Glass,	2	–	2
Hair work (animal and human),	5	–	5
Hosiery and knit goods,	–	1	1
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	–	1
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	16	2	18
Leather,	13	3	16
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	15	–	15
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	30	3	33
Lumber,	73	–	73
Machines and machinery,	118	40	158
Metals and metallic goods,	321	27	348
Mixed textiles,	1	[10]1	2
Models, lasts, and patterns,	9	2	11
Musical instruments and materials,	15	7	22
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	1	2
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	–	1
Paper and paper goods,	7	8	15
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	2	–	2
Photographs and photographic materials,	52	1	53
Polishes and dressing.	7	1	8
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	79	8	87
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	9	2	11
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	[11]5	6
Rubber and elastic goods,	–	3	3
Saddlery and harness,	57	1	58
Scientific instruments and appliances,	11	5	16
Shipbuilding,	2	–	2
Silk and silk goods,	1	–	1
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	1	2
Stone,	47	4	51
Straw and palm leaf goods,	9	–	9
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	17	–	17
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	34	2	36
Toys and games (children's),	6	1	7
Trunks and valises,	2	–	2
Wooden goods,	91	3	94
Woollen goods,	66	18	84
Worsted goods,	4	4	8

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[1] Includes two syndicates.
[2] Includes three syndicates.
[3] Includes four syndicates.
[4] Includes one syndicate.
[5] Includes three associations and one syndicate.
[6] Includes three railroad corporations.
[7] Includes six associations, two syndicates, and four railroad corporations.
[8] An association.
[9] Includes five associations.
[10] A syndicate.
[11] Includes four railroad corporations.

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

THE STATE, AND INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Railroads	Syndicates	Associations	Total Establishments
THE STATE.	24,579	1,625	20	23	18	26,265
Agricultural implements,	11	5	–	–	–	16
Arms and ammunition,	19	6	–	–	–	25
Artisans' tools,	132	22	–	1	–	155
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	68	–	–	–	–	68
Boots and shoes,	1,990	84	–	–	–	2,074
Boxes (paper and wooden),	196	23	–	–	–	219
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	91	13	–	–	–	104
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	56	4	–	–	1	61
Building,	5,221	21	–	–	–	5,242
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	13	3	–	–	–	16
Buttons and dress trimmings,	19	8	–	–	–	27
Carpetings,	5	9	–	–	–	14
Carriages and wagons,	1,017	26	–	–	–	1,043
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	16	2	–	–	–	18
Charcoal and kindlers,	9	–	–	–	–	9
Chemical preparations (compounded),	22	11	–	–	–	33
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	802	12	–	–	–	814
Clothing,	3,360	31	–	–	–	3,391
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	32	–	–	–	–	32
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	52	27	–	–	–	79
Cordage and twine,	29	16	–	1	–	46
Corks, bungs, and taps,	4	–	–	–	–	4
Cotton goods,	43	145	–	–	–	188
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1	3	–	–	–	4
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	5	2	–	–	–	7
Drugs and medicines,	1,253	28	–	–	–	1,281
Dyestuffs,	10	3	–	1	–	14
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	13	3	–	–	–	16
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	78	23	–	–	–	101
Electroplating,	43	–	–	–	–	43
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	8	9	–	–	–	17
Fancy articles, etc.,	46	6	–	–	–	52
Fertilizers,	5	3	–	–	–	8
Fine arts and taxidermy,	11	1	–	–	–	12
Fireworks and matches,	3	1	–	1	–	5
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	6	4	–	–	–	10
Food preparations,	1,751	94	–	6	11	1,862
Furniture,	523	25	–	–	–	548
Gas and residual products,	2	59	–	–	1	62
Glass,	25	4	–	–	–	29
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	18	8	–	–	–	26
Hair work (animal and human),	36	–	–	–	–	36
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	3	3	–	–	–	6
Hosiery and knit goods,	59	18	–	–	–	77
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	15	–	–	–	–	15
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	28	3	–	–	–	31
Leather,	180	20	–	–	–	200
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	113	5	–	–	–	118
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	184	23	–	3	–	210
Lumber,	382	9	–	–	–	391
Machines and machinery,	500	153	–	5	2	660
Metals and metallic goods,	2,161	147	–	1	–	2,309
Mixed textiles,	6	9	–	1	–	16
Models, lasts, and patterns,	85	4	–	–	–	89
Musical instruments and materials,	78	25	–	–	–	103
Oils and illuminating fluids,	15	2	–	–	–	17
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	22	8	–	–	–	30
Paper and paper goods,	68	91	–	1	–	160
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	23	3	–	–	–	26
Photographs and photographic materials,	347	6	–	–	–	353
Polishes and dressing,	71	8	–	–	–	79
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	756	112	–	1	3	872
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	85	21	–	–	–	106
Railroad construction and equipment,	4	5	20	–	–	29
Rubber and elastic goods,	42	34	–	–	–	76
Saddlery and harness,	444	5	–	–	–	449
Scientific instruments and appliances,	89	11	–	–	–	100
Shipbuilding,	148	7	–	–	–	155
Silk and silk goods,	11	6	–	–	–	17
Sporting and athletic goods,	10	3	–	–	–	13
Stone,	392	22	–	–	–	414
Straw and palm leaf goods,	25	3	–	–	–	28
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	126	13	–	–	–	139
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	311	11	–	–	–	322
Toys and games (children's),	17	3	–	–	–	20
Trunks and valises,	21	–	–	–	–	21
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	42	4	–	–	–	46
Wooden goods,	534	25	–	1	–	560
Woollen goods,	121	45	–	–	–	166
Worsted goods,	17	14	–	–	–	31

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT:

BY TOWNS.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS.

[This presentation shows the origin and growth of the manufacturing and mechanical industries in each city and town, with a recapitulation by counties and for the State. In several towns there are no manufacturing or mechanical industries, and such instances are noted under the names of the counties in which they occur. The proper method of reading this table is as follows: In the town of Barnstable there are 36 establishments classified under "Building;" one was established in 1845 (1845/1), one in 1846 (1846/1), one in 1849 (1849/1), etc. The total number of establishments in each city and town is given in the preceding presentation, pages 5 to 53.]

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the town of Eastham.]

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1887/1.
Building,	1845/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1851/1, 1865/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1876/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1883/1.
Food preparations,	1860/1, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1832/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1881/2, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1884/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1830/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1850/1, 1868/1, 1890/1.
Shipbuilding,	1854/1, 1867/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Stone,	1870/1.
Wooden goods,	1871/1, 1881/1.
Bourne.	
Building,	1851/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1847/1, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1848/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1881/1.
Shipbuilding,	1884/1, 1893/1.
Brewster.	
Building,	1854/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1840/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1, 1881/1.
Chatham.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1883/1, 1885/1.
Boots and shoes,	1863/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1892/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1881/1.
Clothing,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Chatham — Con.	
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1882/2, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1869/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1.
Shipbuilding,	1877/2.
Dennis.	
Building,	1883/1, 1890/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1879/1, 1882/1.
Clothing,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/3.
Drugs and medicines,	1873/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1888/2, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1865/1, 1871/1, 1889/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1886/1.
Shipbuilding,	1892/1.
Stone,	1881/1.
Wooden goods,	1869/1, 1870/1, 1885/1.
Falmouth.	
Boots and shoes,	1888/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1855/1, 1871/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Clothing,	1880/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1890/1.
Food preparations,	1787/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1878/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1885/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1892/1.
Wooden goods,	1892/1.
Harwich.	
Boots and shoes,	1863/1.
Building,	1838/1, 1862/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1876/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1874/1.
Food preparations,	1860/1, 1895/2.
Machines and machinery,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1854/1, 1870/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1, 1887/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1874/1.
Shipbuilding,	1854/1.
Stone,	1873/1.
Wooden goods,	1878/1, 1886/2, 1893/1.
Mashpee.	
Wooden goods,	1884/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Orleans.	
Boots and shoes,	1892/1.
Building,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1866/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/2, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1883/1, 1891/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1895/1.
Stone,	1861/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
Provincetown.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1845/1, 1870/1, 1890/1.
Boots and shoes,	1856/1.
Building,	1848/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1860/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1848/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Cordage and twine,	1883/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1867/1.
Food preparations,	1868/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1854/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1869/1.
Shipbuilding,	1843/1, 1845/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1865/1, 1877/2.
Stone,	1876/1.
Wooden goods,	1858/1, 1894/1.
Sandwich.	
Boots and shoes,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1845/1, 1869/1, 1876/1, 1893/2.
Sandwich — Con.	
Carriages and wagons,	1881/1, 1882/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1860/1, 1886/1.
Food preparations,	1884/1.
Glass,	1890/1, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1860/1, 1880/1, 1895/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1879/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1890/1.
Truro.	
Building,	1885/1.
Food preparations,	1822/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1890/1.
Wellfleet.	
Boots and shoes,	1890/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1876/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1875/1.
Clothing,	1880/1.
Cordage and twine,	1875/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1873/1.
Stone,	1873/1.
Yarmouth.	
Building,	1852/1, 1870/1, 1872/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1865/1, 1872/1.
Clothing,	1860/1, 1886/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1847/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1836/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1843/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the towns of Mount Washington and New Ashford.]

Adams.	
Building,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/2, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1852/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1885/1, 1887/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1891/2, 1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1829/1, 1846/1, 1872/1, 1889/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1868/2, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1889/1.
Food preparations,	1869/1, 1872/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2.
Gas and residual products,	1859/1.
Lumber,	1885/1.
Machines and machinery,	1870/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1886/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1845/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1867/1, 1883/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1875/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1849/1, 1891/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Alford.	
Food preparations,	1885/2, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1.
Becket.	
Food preparations,	1847/1, 1889/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1895/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1877/1.
Wooden goods,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Cheshire.	
Building,	1870/1.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1850/1, 1853/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1868/1, 1879/1, 1885/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1891/1.
Wooden goods,	1855/1.
Clarksburg.	
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1893/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1875/1
Carriages and wagons,	1861/1.
Food preparations,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1866/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1.
Woollen goods,	1866/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Dalton.	
Boots and shoes,	1889/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1882/1.
Building,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1894/1.
Clothing,	1891/1.
Cotton goods,	1872/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1787/1, 1878/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1894/1.
Lumber,	1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1, 1887/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1801/2, 1832/1, 1865/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1880/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1892/1.
Egremont.	
Carriages and wagons,	1845/1, 1872/1, 1880/1.
Food preparations,	1866/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Florida.	
Food preparations,	1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1865/1.
Lumber,	1875/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1894/1.
Great Barrington.	
Building,	1870/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1880/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1, 1866/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Cotton goods,	1850/1, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1846/1, 1847/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1884/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1878/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1882/1.
Lumber,	1840/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1859/1, 1860/1, 1877/1, 1882/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1874/1, 1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1881/1, 1891/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1895/1.
Stone,	1884/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1886/1.
Hancock.	
Lumber,	1891/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1845/1.
Hinsdale.	
Building,	1864/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1873/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1889/1.
Clothing,	1887/1.
Food preparations,	1860/1, 1886/1.
Lumber,	1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1869/1, 1886/1.
Woollen goods,	1836/1.
Lanesborough.	
Carriages and wagons,	1886/1.
Food preparations,	1864/1, 1875/1.
Lanesborough — Con.	
Glass,	1861/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1861/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1895/1.
Lee.	
Building,	1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1868/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1888/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Clothing,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1888/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1855/1, 1876/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1872/1, 1874/2.
Furniture,	1883/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1828/1, 1868/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1775/1, 1860/1, 1882/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1822/1, 1835/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1865/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1855/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1857/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1849/1.
Stone,	1842/1, 1860/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Woollen goods,	1884/1.
Lenox.	
Building,	1872/1, 1873/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1848/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1880/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1875/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Furniture,	1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1832/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1867/1.
Stone,	1881/1.
Wooden goods,	1855/1.
Monterey.	
Food preparations,	1887/1, 1890/1.
Lumber,	1868/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1888/1.
New Marlborough.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1892/1.
Building,	1888/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1892/1.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1890/1.
Clothing,	1861/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1.
Food preparations,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1740/1, 1876/1, 1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1877/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1850/1, 1874/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
NORTH ADAMS.	
Boots and shoes,	1851/1, 1865/2, 1884/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
NORTH ADAMS — Con.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1888/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1865/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1857/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1836/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1857/1, 1866/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1831/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1860/2, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/3.
Furniture,	1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1864/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1890/1.
Leather,	1893/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1860/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1849/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1848/1, 1856/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1862/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1857/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1836/1, 1867/1, 1873/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1863/1, 1870/1, 1874/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1, 1881/1.
Stone,	1855/1, 1884/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1890/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1882/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/3.
Wooden goods,	1880/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Woollen goods,	1820/1, 1863/1.
Otis.	
Agricultural implements,	1845/1.
Lumber,	1884/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1879/2.
Wooden goods,	1836/1.
Peru.	
Building,	1830/1, 1890/1.
Lumber,	1862/1.
PITTSFIELD.	
Boots and shoes,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/3, 1894/3.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1889/1.
Building,	1820/1, 1850/3, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1,
PITTSFIELD — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1848/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1880/1, 1881/5, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1840/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1890/4.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1884/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Electroplating,	1876/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1881/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations,	1806/1, 1821/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Furniture,	1841/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1882/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1882/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1868/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1820/1, 1869/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1844/1, 1867/1, 1881/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1854/1, 1858/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1886/2, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Mixed textiles,	1847/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1801/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1870/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1789/1, 1800/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1862/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1889/1, 1891/2.
Silk and silk goods,	1878/1.
Stone,	1845/1, 1853/1, 1860/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1884/1, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1882/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1813/1, 1826/1, 1856/2.
Worsted goods,	1866/1.
Richmond.	
Building,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1829/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1839/1.
Sandisfield.	
Agricultural implements,	1860/1.
Clothing,	1848/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1.
Furniture,	1850/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — Concluded.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
Sandisfield — Con.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1878/1.
Lumber,	1830/1, 1854/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1.
Savoy.	
Lumber,	1830/1, 1844/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1882/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1835/1.
Sheffield.	
Building,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1883/1, 1885/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1860/1, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Lumber,	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1859/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1885/1.
Stockbridge.	
Building,	1850/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1881/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1869/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1868/1.
Food preparations,	1868/1.
Furniture,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1852/1, 1869/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1845/1, 1879/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1872/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1885/1.
Stone,	1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1881/1.
Tyringham.	
Agricultural implements,	1796/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1889/1.
Washington.	
Building,	1891/1.
West Stockbridge.	
Boots and shoes,	1886/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1883/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1855/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1875/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1867/1.
Food preparations,	1846/1, 1848/1, 1865/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1885/1, 1888/1, 1892/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1877/1.
Williamstown.	
Boots and shoes,	1883/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1878/1.
Building,	1875/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1862/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1865/1, 1882/1.
Clothing,	1880/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Cotton goods,	1864/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1873/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Gas and residual products,	1889/1.
Lumber,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1866/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1886/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1892/1.
Wooden goods,	1895/1.
Windsor.	
Lumber,	1867/1, 1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1832/1, 1883/1.
Wooden goods,	1840/1, 1893/1.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
Acushnet.	
Boots and shoes,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1865/1, 1869/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1850/1, 1862/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1876/1.
Shipbuilding,	1852/1.
Attleborough.	
Artisans' tools,	1857/1.
Boots and shoes,	1876/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1851/1.
Building,	1872/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1848/1, 1864/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1852/1, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/4, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Clothing,	1873/1, 1891/1.
Cotton goods,	1853/1, 1855/1.
Attleborough — Con.	
Drugs and medicines,	1876/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Electroplating,	1891/1.
Food preparations,	1884/1, 1889/1.
Furniture,	1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1857/1.
Leather,	1865/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1834/1.
Machines and machinery,	1828/1, 1893/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1864/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1858/1, 1868/1, 1881/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1.
Stone,	1883/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1891/1.
Berkley.	
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1.
Dartmouth.	
Building,	1884/1, 1886/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1740/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Dartmouth — Con.	
Lumber,	1845/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1878/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Stone,	1895/1.
Dighton.	
Building,	1869/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1890/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1882/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1873/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1875/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1879/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1852/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1890/1.
Easton.	
Agricultural implements,	1776/1.
Artisans' tools,	1830/1, 1839/1.
Boots and shoes,	1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1859/2, 1860/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1830/1, 1887/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1883/1.
Clothing,	1877/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1875/1, 1883/1.
Food preparations,	1871/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1878/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1863/1, 1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1760/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1892/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1892/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1880/1.
Fairhaven.	
Building,	1835/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1890/1.
Clothing,	1882/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1841/1.
Food preparations,	1890/1.
Glass,	1890/1.
Machines and machinery,	1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1879/1.
Shipbuilding,	1839/1, 1855/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Stone,	1861/1.
FALL RIVER.	
Artisans' tools,	1856/1, 1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1878/1, 1893/1.
Boots and shoes,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/5, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1855/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1874/1, 1881/2.
Building,	1846/1, 1848/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1873/4, 1874/3, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1,
FALL RIVER — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1880/8, 1881/3, 1882/3, 1883/4, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/6, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/5, 1893/10, 1894/8, 1895/4.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1845/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1882/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1836/1, 1844/1, 1862/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/5, 1887/2, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/8, 1891/4, 1892/7, 1893/13, 1894/10, 1895/4.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1882/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Cordage and twine,	1868/1, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1890/2.
Cotton goods,	1813/1, 1814/1, 1821/1, 1822/1, 1825/1, 1849/2, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1863/1, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/9, 1872/4, 1874/1, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1844/1, 1848/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1882/1.
Food preparations,	1838/1, 1842/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/7, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1882/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1847/1, 1880/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1892/1, 1894/1.
Leather,	1871/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1857/1, 1874/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/2.
Lumber,	1880/1.
Machines and machinery,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1852/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1833/1, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
FALL RIVER — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods — Con.,	1884/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1893/8, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1860/1, 1869/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1876/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1826/1, 1845/1, 1872/3, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1891/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1887/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1876/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Shipbuilding,	1879/1.
Stone,	1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1885/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1844/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1890/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1869/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1889/1.
Worsted goods,	1825/1.
Freetown.	
Arms and ammunition,	1853/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1875/1, 1887/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1.
Lumber,	1700/1, 1847/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1866/1, 1881/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1864/1.
Mansfield.	
Artisans' tools,	1842/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1876/1.
Boots and shoes,	1881/1.
Building,	1852/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1856/1, 1893/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1886/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1875/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1848/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1872/1.
Machines and machinery,	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1880/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1873/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1891/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1893/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1835/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1856/1, 1867/1.
Wooden goods,	1856/1, 1857/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1878/2, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
NEW BEDFORD.	
Arms and ammunition,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.
Artisans' tools,	1858/1, 1864/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1834/1, 1842/1.
Boots and shoes,	1850/1, 1852/2, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/3, 1876/5, 1878/1, 1882/6, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/5.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1854/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1861/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1854/1, 1856/2, 1859/2, 1860/1, 1863/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1886/5, 1887/5, 1888/6, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1818/1, 1843/1, 1870/1, 1874/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1837/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1, 1848/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/6.
Clothing,	1852/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/8, 1885/2, 1886/4, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/11, 1892/8, 1893/10, 1894/6, 1895/4.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1876/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1884/1, 1894/1.
Cordage and twine,	1842/1, 1893/1.
Cotton goods,	1847/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1892/4.
Drugs and medicines,	1822/1, 1830/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1863/1, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1882/2, 1886/5, 1888/5, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1891/1, 1892/1.
Electroplating,	1880/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1870/1.
Food preparations,	1848/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/5.
Furniture,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1852/1.
Glass,	1867/1, 1876/1, 1886/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1870/2, 1877/1, 1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
NEW BEDFORD — Con.	
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1853/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1886/1, 1890/1.
Lumber,	1846/1, 1847/1, 1881/1.
Machines and machinery,	1848/1, 1852/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1, 1851/1, 1860/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/4.
Musical instruments and materials,	1885/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1850/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1866/1, 1880/1, 1887/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1847/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Polishes and dressing,	1883/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1807/1, 1850/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/3.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1886/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1887/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1838/1, 1867/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1890/1.
Shipbuilding,	1852/1, 1856/2, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
Stone,	1830/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1860/1, 1880/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1865/1, 1873/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1887/1.
Wooden goods,	1861/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Woollen goods,	1882/1.
North Attleborough.	
Artisans' tools,	1893/1.
Boots and shoes,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1882/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1868/1.
Building,	1867/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1861/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1873/1, 1880/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1833/1, 1839/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1862/2, 1865/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/4, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3.
Clothing,	1880/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1869/1.
Cordage and twine,	1895/1.
North Attleborough — Con.	
Cotton goods,	1844/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1869/1.
Electroplating,	1881/1.
Food preparations,	1858/1, 1870/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Furniture,	1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1857/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1871/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1880/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1854/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1889/1, 1894/2.
Paper and paper goods,	1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1, 1886/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1871/1.
Norton.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1883/1.
Building,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1879/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1878/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1860/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1860/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1872/1.
Lumber,	1836/1, 1853/1, 1856/2, 1879/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1879/1.
Wooden goods,	1865/1.
Woollen goods,	1867/1.
Raynham.	
Boots and shoes,	1870/1, 1893/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1865/1.
Building,	1889/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1869/1, 1880/1.
Food preparations,	1847/1.
Lumber,	1800/1, 1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1844/1, 1866/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1874/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1873/1.
Rehoboth.	
Building,	1879/1, 1895/2.
Food preparations,	1845/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1867/1, 1872/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1875/1.
Seekonk.	
Building,	1880/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1857/1.
Food preparations,	1866/1, 1890/2.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1864/1, 1873/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1, 1880/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1845/1.
Somerset.	
Boots and shoes,	1864/1, 1887/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1872/1, 1873/1, 1881/1, 1886/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1891/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1882/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1893/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1855/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Somerset — Con.	
Polishes and dressing,	1895/1.
Shipbuilding,	1883/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1894/1.
Swansea.	
Building,	1878/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1891/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1865/1.
Food preparations,	1836/1, 1882/1, 1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1831/1.
TAUNTON.	
Artisans' tools,	1881/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Boots and shoes,	1828/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1837/1, 1849/1, 1865/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1840/1, 1854/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1884/2.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1894/1.
Building,	1845/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1860/5, 1863/2, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/4.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1888/1, 1891/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1871/1, 1882/1.
Carpetings,	1856/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1836/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1856/2, 1862/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1830/1, 1843/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1847/1, 1859/1, 1862/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/5, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/5, 1892/8, 1893/7, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1870/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1826/1, 1846/1, 1854/3, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1886/1.
Cotton goods,	1827/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1881/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1865/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1830/1, 1831/1, 1849/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1885/1,
TAUNTON — Con.	
Drugs and medicines — Con.,	1886/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1847/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1889/1.
Electroplating,	1880/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1841/1, 1845/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1880/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1891/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1863/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1885/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1842/1, 1847/1, 1867/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1824/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1832/1, 1836/1, 1841/1, 1848/2, 1854/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1895/3.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1871/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1867/1, 1884/1, 1889/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1835/1, 1844/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1858/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1889/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Print works, dyé works, and bleacheries,	1840/1, 1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1851/1, 1866/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1884/1.
Shipbuilding,	1895/1.
Stone,	1872/1, 1892/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1870/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1, 1885/2, 1887/2.
Wooden goods,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Westport.	
Building,	1883/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1868/1, 1890/1.
Cotton goods,	1854/1.
Food preparations,	1882/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1868/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1889/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1885/1.
Shipbuilding,	1862/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1893/1.

COUNTY OF DUKES.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the town of Gosnold.]

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Chilmark.	
Food preparations,	1849/1, 1882/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1.
Cottage City.	
Building,	1854/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1,
Cottage City — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1865/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF DUKES — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Cottage City — Con.	
Clothing,	1875/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1850/1, 1875/2, 1888/1, 1892/2.
Gas and residual products,	1886/1.
Lumber,	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1866/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1878/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1.
Edgartown.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1887/1.
Building,	1841/1, 1882/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1852/1, 1869/1, 1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1846/1.
Shipbuilding,	1845/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1887/1.
Gay Head.	
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1894/1.
Tisbury.	
Building,	1859/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1, 1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1887/1.
Clothing,	1880/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1882/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1843/1, 1853/1, 1876/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1869/1, 1891/1.
Shipbuilding,	1845/1, 1871/1.
West Tisbury.	
Carriages and wagons,	1882/1.
Clothing,	1870/1.
Food preparations,	1862/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1879/1.
Stone,	1888/1.

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Amesbury.	
Artisans' tools,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1865/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1876/1.
Building,	1835/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1878/2, 1880/3, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/5, 1888/6, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1878/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1832/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1831/1, 1874/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1894/1.
Electroplating,	1875/1.
Fertilizers,	1881/1.
Food preparations,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1859/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1884/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1875/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1835/1, 1876/2, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1853/1, 1888/1, 1892/1
Shipbuilding,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1872/1.
Stone,	1881/1, 1891/1.
Andover.	
Boots and shoes,	1856/1, 1861/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1870/1.
Andover — Con.	
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1879/1, 1891/1.
Building,	1857/1, 1862/1, 1867/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1833/2, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1867/1.
Clothing,	1856/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1843/1, 1854/1, 1881/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1835/1.
Food preparations,	1883/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Furniture,	1894/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1854/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1809/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1810/1, 1836/1.
BEVERLY.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1878/1.
Boots and shoes,	1849/2, 1850/1, 1861/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/5.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1873/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Building,	1835/1, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/4, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1850/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1894/1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1844/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Clothing,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1886/1, 1887/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BEVERLY — Con.	
Clothing — Con.,	1888/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1804/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1796/1, 1846/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1868/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1849/1, 1851/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1892/2, 1893/1.
Gas and residual products,	1859/1.
Leather,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1882/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1833/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1881/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1851/1, 1879/1, 1882/3, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Shipbuilding,	1880/1.
Stone,	1880/1, 1887/1.
Wooden goods,	1885/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Boxford.	
Boots and shoes,	1842/1.
Building,	1876/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1873/1.
Lumber,	1775/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1.
Bradford.	
Boots and shoes,	1868/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1864/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1872/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1850/1, 1875/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1880/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1880/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1883/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1880/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1886/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1864/1, 1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1882/1.
Danvers.	
Boots and shoes,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1838/1, 1888/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1838/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1833/1, 1837/1, 1860/1, 1881/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1883/2, 1887/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1886/1.
Danvers — Con.	
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1.
Food preparations,	1745/1, 1845/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1892/1.
Furniture,	1893/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1861/1.
Leather,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1878/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1883/1.
Machines and machinery,	1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1893/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1855/1.
Stone,	1895/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1856/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1888/1, 1895/1.
Essex.	
Boots and shoes,	1892/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1859/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1892/1.
Cordage and twine,	1846/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1865/1.
Lumber,	1872/1, 1875/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1.
Shipbuilding,	1872/1, 1883/1.
Georgetown.	
Boots and shoes,	1835/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1892/1.
Building,	1873/1, 1878/1, 1887/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1883/1.
Clothing,	1852/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1871/1.
Food preparations,	1850/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1893/1.
Leather,	1803/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1859/1, 1874/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1874/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1873/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1873/1, 1889/1.
GLOUCESTER.	
Artisans' tools,	1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1846/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1865/2, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Boots and shoes,	1851/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1879/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1883/4, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/6, 1891/2, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/4, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
GLOUCESTER — Con.	
Carriages and wagons,	1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Cordage and twine,	1873/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1862/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1894/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1677/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1862/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1873/3, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1878/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1875/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1869/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1871/1, 1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1833/1, 1836/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/2, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1845/1, 1863/1, 1866/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1863/1, 1879/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1866/1, 1884/1, 1891/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1827/1, 1853/1, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1877/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1837/1, 1872/1.
Shipbuilding,	1849/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1888/2, 1891/2, 1893/4, 1894/2.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1883/1.
Stone,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1840/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1875/1, 1883/2, 1893/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1895/1.
Groveland.	
Boots and shoes,	1875/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1876/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1835/1.
Clothing,	1893/1.
Groveland — Con.	
Drugs and medicines,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1887/1.
Lumber,	1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1804/1.
Hamilton.	
Building,	1863/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1893/1.
Food preparations,	1858/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1880/1, 1892/1.
HAVERHILL.	
Agricultural implements,	1876/1.
Artisans' tools,	1873/1, 1874/1, 1886/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1882/1.
Boots and shoes,	1843/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1857/3, 1858/3, 1859/2, 1860/2, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1865/4, 1867/1, 1868/3, 1869/3, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/3, 1875/4, 1876/3, 1877/3, 1878/5, 1879/4, 1880/16, 1881/8, 1882/16, 1883/9, 1884/7, 1885/7, 1886/14, 1887/7, 1888/15, 1889/12, 1890/22, 1891/21, 1892/17, 1893/19, 1894/25, 1895/15.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1864/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1867/1, 1871/1, 1879/1.
Building,	1793/1, 1850/1, 1856/3, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/4, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/8, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/5, 1892/4, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/3, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1, 1855/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1856/1, 1862/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/4, 1880/3, 1882/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/10, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/6, 1895/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1853/1, 1873/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1842/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/4, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/2.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1892/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1863/1, 1870/2, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Leather,	1881/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1873/1, 1879/1, 1882/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
HAVERHILL — Con.	
Machines and machinery,	1850/1, 1864/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1893/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1850/3, 1856/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/3, 1894/2.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1841/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1890/2, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1798/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/4.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1884/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1885/1.
Stone,	1847/1, 1879/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1845/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1855/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Woollen goods,	1804/1.
Ipswich.	
Boots and shoes,	1854/1, 1865/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1870/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1873/1.
Building,	1874/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Clothing,	1846/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1863/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/2.
Furniture,	1880/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1878/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1857/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1830/1, 1866/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1860/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1863/1, 1867/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1884/1, 1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1888/1, 1891/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1885/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1893/1.
Stone,	1889/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1853/1.
LAWRENCE.	
Artisans' tools,	1844/1, 1887/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1876/1.
Boots and shoes,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1884/1, 1893/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1867/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1854/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/4, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/4,
LAWRENCE — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1868/1, 1873/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1847/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1856/2, 1863/1, 1868/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/8, 1894/12, 1895/3.
Cordage and twine,	1870/1.
Cotton goods,	1846/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1860/1.
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1853/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1846/1, 1847/2, 1854/1, 1867/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/5, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1882/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Electroplating,	1877/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1887/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1893/1.
Food preparations,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/9, 1895/2.
Furniture,	1878/1, 1886/1, 1888/1.
Gas and residual products,	1846/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1889/1.
Leather,	1877/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1891/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1862/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1868/1.
Machines and machinery,	1854/1, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1848/1, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1862/2, 1865/2, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/5.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1854/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1881/2.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1883/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1855/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1847/1, 1848/1, 1867/3, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1883/2,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
LAWRENCE — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding — Con.,	1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1849/1, 1853/1, 1864/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1894/2.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1867/1, 1877/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1867/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Stone,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1835/1, 1847/1, 1868/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Trunks and valises,	1890/1.
Wooden goods,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Woollen goods,	1871/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Worsted goods,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
LYNN.	
Artisans' tools,	1837/1, 1857/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1878/1, 1880/1.
Boots and shoes,	1840/1, 1844/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1860/3, 1861/2, 1864/3, 1865/7, 1866/3, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/5, 1871/3, 1872/2, 1873/3, 1874/2, 1875/3, 1876/5, 1877/2, 1878/6, 1879/4, 1880/4, 1881/10, 1882/5, 1883/6, 1884/11, 1885/7, 1886/15, 1887/6, 1888/9, 1889/12, 1890/19, 1891/18, 1892/22, 1893/25, 1894/34, 1895/17.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1846/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1888/2, 1891/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1882/1, 1889/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1886/1.
Building,	1795/1, 1830/1, 1834/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1870/5, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/4, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/5, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/4, 1885/7, 1886/7, 1887/8, 1888/2, 1889/7, 1890/12, 1891/4, 1892/6, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Carriages and wagons,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1891/2, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1880/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1849/1, 1856/1, 1872/2, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Clothing,	1855/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1870/1,
LYNN — Con.	
Clothing — Con.,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1884/4, 1885/2, 1886/7, 1887/1, 1888/7, 1889/5, 1890/14, 1891/9, 1892/12, 1893/9, 1894/11, 1895/9.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1868/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1818/1, 1830/1, 1851/1, 1857/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1883/1, 1884/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1891/1, 1895/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1881/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1885/1, 1894/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1874/1.
Food preparations,	1832/1, 1833/1, 1865/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Furniture,	1861/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1879/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1886/1, 1890/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1893/1.
Leather,	1843/1, 1847/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1880/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1850/1, 1882/1.
Machines and machinery,	1869/3, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1821/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/7.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1856/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1895/2.
Paper and paper goods,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1895/2.
Polishes and dressing,	1870/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
LYNN — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1874/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1859/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1837/1, 1852/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1889/2, 1895/1.
Stone,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1850/1, 1865/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1884/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1855/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Lynnfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Building,	1868/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1872/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1894/1.
Stone,	1870/1.
Manchester.	
Boots and shoes,	1820/1.
Building,	1857/1, 1872/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1894/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1888/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1858/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1855/1.
Furniture,	1847/1, 1868/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1885/1.
Shipbuilding,	1892/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1890/1.
Marblehead.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1770/1.
Boots and shoes,	1856/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/3, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/5.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1866/1, 1888/1.
Building,	1843/1, 1845/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1, 1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1847/1, 1877/1, 1884/1.
Clothing,	1853/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1848/1, 1850/1, 1870/1, 1878/1.
Food preparations,	1841/1, 1852/1, 1860/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Furniture,	1893/2.
Gas and residual products,	1835/1.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Marblehead — Con.	
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1880/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1873/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1874/1, 1883/1.
Shipbuilding,	1885/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1878/1.
Merrimac.	
Building,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1838/1, 1848/1, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4.
Clothing,	1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1872/1, 1882/1.
Electroplating,	1874/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1.
Lumber,	1834/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/2, 1881/1, 1887/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1886/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1889/1.
Methuen.	
Boots and shoes,	1894/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1887/1.
Clothing,	1882/1, 1886/1.
Cotton goods,	1822/1, 1865/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1859/1.
Dyestuffs,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1881/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1893/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1887/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1888/1.
Lumber,	1880/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1841/1, 1863/1, 1891/1.
Mixed textiles,	1883/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1895/1.
Stone,	1879/1.
Woollen goods,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Worsted goods,	1895/1.
Middleton.	
Building,	1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1.
Clothing,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1791/1.
Lumber,	1745/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1894/1.
Nahant.	
Building,	1862/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1884/1, 1889/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1.
Shipbuilding,	1894/1.
Newbury.	
Boots and shoes,	1864/1.
Building,	1865/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1690/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1, 1880/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1804/1, 1874/1.
Woollen goods,	1734/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
NEWBURYPORT.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1773/1.
Boots and shoes,	1859/1, 1867/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1873/1, 1883/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1839/1.
Building,	1838/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/5, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1830/1, 1844/1, 1881/2, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1895/3.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1692/1, 1855/1, 1879/2, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1847/1, 1865/2, 1871/3, 1875/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/3.
Cordage and twine,	1892/1.
Cotton goods,	1842/1, 1868/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1846/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1890/1.
Food preparations,	1792/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/4, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1874/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1850/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1882/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1853/1, 1871/1, 1894/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1790/1, 1876/1.
Machines and machinery,	1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1852/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1840/1, 1877/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1793/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1883/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1885/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Shipbuilding,	1857/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.
Stone,	1851/1, 1864/1, 1883/1, 1891/2.
Wooden goods,	1854/1, 1875/1.
North Andover.	
Building,	1871/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1881/1.
Clothing,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1862/1.
Food preparations,	1885/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1847/1, 1878/1.
Lumber,	1888/1.
Machines and machinery,	1836/1, 1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1895/1.
North Andover — Con.	
Saddlery and harness,	1867/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1888/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1880/1.
Woollen goods,	1802/1, 1813/1, 1835/1.
Peabody.	
Agricultural implements,	1880/1.
Artisans' tools,	1836/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/3, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1842/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1834/1, 1852/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1857/1, 1885/1.
Clothing,	1878/1, 1886/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1820/1, 1848/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1799/1.
Fertilizers,	1871/1.
Food preparations,	1847/1, 1861/2, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1890/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1872/1.
Leather,	1828/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1845/2, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1870/1.
Lumber,	1869/1.
Machines and machinery,	1825/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1847/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1848/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1, 1881/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1882/1.
Stone,	1857/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1842/1, 1862/1, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1884/1.
Rockport.	
Artisans' tools,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1887/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1850/1.
Clothing,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1878/1, 1885/1.
Food preparations,	1848/1, 1878/1.
Furniture,	1895/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1885/1, 1893/3.
Paper and paper goods,	1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Rockport — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, . . .	1882/1.
Saddlery and harness, . .	1878/1.
Stone, ...	1845/1, 1870/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	1874/1.
Rowley.	
Boots and shoes, . . .	1812/1, 1850/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1876/1, 1887/2, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1870/1.
Drugs and medicines, . .	1886/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1692/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste, .	1885/1.
Lumber, ...	1700/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1885/1, 1890/1.
Shipbuilding, ...	1895/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1884/1.
SALEM.	
Artisans' tools, . . .	1872/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc., .	1894/1.
Boots and shoes, . . .	1847/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/5.
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1890/1.
Building, ...	1813/1, 1839/1, 1844/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/3, 1868/3, 1870/2, 1871/4, 1872/2, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/5, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/5, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/6, 1895/4.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1859/2, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1803/1, 1852/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2.
Clothing, ...	1841/1, 1845/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1880/1.
Cotton goods, ...	1839/1.
Drugs and medicines, . .	1794/1, 1822/1, 1836/1, 1844/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Dyestuffs, ...	1889/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	1875/1, 1894/1.
Electroplating, . . .	1884/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy, .	1885/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1826/1, 1840/1, 1849/1, 1857/2, 1861/1, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2.
SALEM — Con.	
Furniture, ...	1870/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products, .	1847/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch, .	1886/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste, .	1882/1.
Leather, ...	1810/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	1881/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	1892/1.
Lumber, ...	1891/1.
Machines and machinery, .	1836/1, 1837/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1882/1, 1888/1. 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1800/1, 1820/1, 1823/1, 1834/1, 1845/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns, .	1826/1, 1890/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals, ...	1875/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1839/1, 1885/1.
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1865/2, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing, . .	1883/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, . . .	1768/1, 1823/1, 1830/1, 1848/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	1845/1, 1863/1, 1888/1.
Railroad construction and equipment, ...	1859/1, 1867/1.
Saddlery and harness, . .	1848/1, 1857/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Shipbuilding, ...	1872/1, 1883/1.
Stone, ...	1850/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1855/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	1859/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1889/1.
Wooden goods, . . .	1820/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Salisbury.	
Carriages and wagons, . .	1857/1, 1872/1, 1882/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1890/1, 1891/1.
Shipbuilding, ...	1800/1, 1875/1.
Saugus.	
Boots and shoes, . . .	1886/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1880/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1841/1.
Building, ...	1872/1, 1873/2, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clothing, ...	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines, . .	1874/1.
Fancy articles, etc., . .	1887/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1820/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Hair work (animal and human), ...	1837/1.
Leather, ...	1879/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Saugus — Con.	
Lumber,	1867/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1864/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1853/1.
Woollen goods,	1837/1, 1843/1.
Swampscott.	
Boots and shoes,	1848/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1856/2, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1885/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1865/1, 1876/1.
Shipbuilding,	1878/1, 1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1857/1.
Topsfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1872/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Building,	1849/1, 1858/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Topsfield — Con.	
Carriages and wagons,	1890/1.
Clothing,	1875/1.
Food preparations,	1735/1, 1872/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1883/1.
Wenham.	
Boots and shoes,	1866/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1874/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1891/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1873/1.
Food preparations,	1845/1, 1862/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1887/1.
West Newbury.	
Boots and shoes,	1885/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1879/1, 1882/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1825/1, 1840/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1885/1.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Ashfield.	
Building,	1830/1, 1873/1, 1881/1, 1884/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1886/1, 1890/2.
Food preparations,	1875/1, 1879/1.
Lumber,	1872/2, 1893/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1852/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Bernardston.	
Building,	1866/1, 1874/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1888/1, 1889/1.
Lumber,	1835/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1853/1, 1890/2.
Polishes and dressing,	1888/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1875/1.
Buckland.	
Building,	1860/1, 1882/1.
Clothing,	1891/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1876/2.
Lumber,	1860/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1, 1895/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1884/1.
Wooden goods,	1868/1, 1893/1.
Charlemont.	
Building,	1885/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1882/1.
Clothing,	1846/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1894/1.
Furniture,	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1843/1.
Lumber,	1840/1, 1869/1, 1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1892/3.
Saddlery and harness,	1830/1.
Wooden goods,	1830/1, 1850/1, 1886/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Colrain.	
Cotton goods,	1840/2.
Food preparations,	1836/1, 1875/1.
Colrain — Con.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1865/1.
Lumber,	1830/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1867/1.
Wooden goods,	1860/2.
Conway.	
Boots and shoes,	1895/1.
Building,	1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1847/1, 1858/1.
Clothing,	1883/1.
Cotton goods,	1859/1.
Food preparations,	1863/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1886/1.
Lumber,	1873/1, 1879/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1878/1, 1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1872/1.
Deerfield.	
Building,	1871/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1889/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1884/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1869/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Leather,	1845/1, 1875/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1873/1.
Lumber,	1876/1.
Machines and machinery,	1872/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1882/1, 1883/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1861/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1886/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1893/1.
Erving.	
Artisans' tools,	1865/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1892/1.
Furniture,	1878/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Erving — Con.	
Lumber,	1825/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1851/1.
Wooden goods,	1820/1.
Gill.	
Food preparations,	1800/1.
Lumber,	1872/1, 1878/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1886/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1891/1.
Greenfield.	
Agricultural implements,	1842/1.
Artisans' tools,	1869/1, 1895/1.
Boots and shoes,	1872/1, 1892/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1868/1, 1884/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1845/1, 1889/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1835/1, 1852/1, 1855/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1844/1, 1865/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Clothing,	1860/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1824/1, 1842/1, 1874/1, 1881/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1800/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1869/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Leather,	1870/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1876/1, 1877/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1855/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1873/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1854/1, 1887/3, 1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1863/1.
Stone,	1852/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1884/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1876/1.
Wooden goods,	1884/1.
Hawley.	
Lumber,	1885/1, 1886/1.
Machines and machinery,	1872/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1887/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1840/1.
Wooden goods,	1847/1.
Heath.	
Food preparations,	1700/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1850/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1895/1.
Leverett.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1882/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1880/1.
Lumber,	1832/1, 1845/1, 1857/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1882/1.
Wooden goods,	1883/1.
Leyden.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1879/1.
Food preparations,	1892/1.
Monroe.	
Lumber,	1830/1, 1866/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1887/1.
Montague.	
Boots and shoes,	1891/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1884/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Building,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1850/1, 1871/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1872/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1873/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1879/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1873/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations,	1867/1, 1869/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/2.
Furniture,	1888/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1882/1.
Lumber,	1840/1, 1883/1.
Machines and machinery,	1871/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1834/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/2, 1879/1, 1895/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1871/2, 1879/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1894/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1883/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1875/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1888/1.
New Salem.	
Building,	1830/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1740/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1.
Northfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1888/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1869/1, 1878/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1875/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1894/1.
Clothing,	1882/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1685/1, 1885/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1820/1.
Lumber,	1795/1, 1883/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1891/1, 1894/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1893/1.
Orange.	
Boots and shoes,	1874/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1873/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1869/1, 1870/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1891/3, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1885/1, 1888/1.
Clothing,	1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1869/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1880/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1856/1, 1882/1.
Lumber,	1840/1, 1868/1, 1875/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1846/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1818/1, 1845/1, 1882/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Orange — Con.	
Photographs and photographic materials,	1883/1, 1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1871/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1845/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1892/1.
Wooden goods,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Woollen goods,	1874/1.
Rowe.	
Lumber,	1836/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Shelburne.	
Artisans' tools,	1856/1, 1892/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1872/1.
Building,	1854/1, 1859/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1854/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1855/1, 1862/1, 1866/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1867/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Furniture,	1857/1.
Lumber,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1842/1, 1850/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1852/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1852/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1856/1, 1894/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1892/1.
Stone,	1864/1.
Wooden goods,	1891/1.
Shutesbury.	
Food preparations,	1882/1.
Lumber,	1810/1, 1878/1, 1890/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1894/1.
Sunderland.	
Building,	1847/1, 1874/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1.
Clothing,	1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1841/1.
Lumber,	1800/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1.
Warwick.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1882/1.
Building,	1885/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1891/1.
Furniture,	1888/1.
Lumber,	1771/1, 1830/1, 1864/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1887/1.
Wendell.	
Hosiery and knit goods,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1869/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1892/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1881/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
Whately.	
Cordage and twine,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1850/1.
Lumber,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Wooden goods,	1866/1.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Agawam.	
Building,	1885/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1835/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1780/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1867/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1871/1.
Woollen goods,	1812/1.
Blandford.	
Building,	1880/1, 1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1879/1.
Leather,	1846/1.
Lumber,	1853/1, 1875/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1862/1, 1885/1.
Wooden goods,	1863/1, 1873/1.
Brimfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1890/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1892/1.
Building,	1855/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1880/1.
Lumber,	1866/1, 1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Chester.	
Boots and shoes,	1873/1.
Building,	1874/1, 1882/1, 1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Clothing,	1889/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1875/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1872/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Furniture,	1860/1, 1883/1.
Chester — Con.	
Lumber,	1871/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1870/1.
Stone,	1885/1, 1888/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1876/1.
Wooden goods,	1878/1, 1880/1.
CHICOPEE.	
Agricultural implements,	1852/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1864/1, 1881/1.
Boots and shoes,	1881/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1852/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1829/1, 1867/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1879/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1881/1, 1889/1.
Cordage and twine,	1891/1.
Cotton goods,	1823/1, 1840/1, 1841/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1883/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1845/1, 1853/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1862/1, 1870/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Gas and residual products,	1857/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1883/1, 1888/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
CHICOPEE — Con.	
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1866/1, 1879/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Machines and machinery,	1867/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1842/1, 1868/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1876/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1858/1, 1886/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1872/1.
East Longmeadow.	
Building,	1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1871/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1874/1.
Stone,	1867/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Granville.	
Carriages and wagons,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1846/1.
Lumber,	1888/1.
Machines and machinery,	1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1895/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1854/1.
Hampden.	
Building,	1871/1, 1876/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1825/1, 1875/1.
Food preparations,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1878/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1876/1.
Holland.	
Lumber,	1790/1.
HOLYOKE.	
Artisans' tools,	1892/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1887/1.
Boots and shoes,	1855/1, 1868/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1888/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1885/1, 1886/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1894/1.
Building,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1885/5, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/5, 1893/8, 1894/4, 1895/6.
Carriages and wagons,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1848/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/6, 1894/7, 1895/6.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1882/1, 1891/1.
Cotton goods,	1854/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1869/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1853/1, 1866/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/3,
HOLYOKE — Con.	
Drugs and medicines — Con.,	1891/2, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Electroplating,	1894/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1884/1.
Food preparations,	1877/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Furniture,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Leather,	1863/1, 1874/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1882/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1870/1.
Machines and machinery,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Metals and metallic goods,	1839/1, 1857/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Mixed textiles,	1891/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1890/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1853/1, 1857/2, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1871/3, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1877/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1862/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/5, 1892/3.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1868/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1884/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1890/1, 1894/1
Silk and silk goods,	1848/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Stone,	1874/2, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1875/1, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1890/1.
Trunks and valises,	1882/1
Wooden goods,	1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Woollen goods,	1863/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1871/1.
Worsted goods,	1873/1.
Longmeadow.	
Building,	1879/1, 1887/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1889/1.
Ludlow.	
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1875/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Cordage and twine,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1879/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1848/1.
Food preparations,	1868/1.
Lumber,	1858/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1867/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Monson.	
Artisans' tools,	1867/1.
Boots and shoes,	1857/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1895/4.
Carriages and wagons,	1845/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1884/1.
Clothing,	1875/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1880/1, 1881/1.
Fertilizers,	1889/1.
Food preparations,	1820/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Lumber,	1859/1, 1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1881/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1884/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1837/1.
Stone,	1839/1, 1892/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1881/1, 1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1803/1, 1860/1, 1872/1, 1886/1, 1894/1.
Montgomery.	
Food preparations,	1870/1.
Palmer.	
Boots and shoes,	1866/1, 1872/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1893/1.
Building,	1875/1, 1881/3, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1893/1.
Carpetings,	1874/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1853/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Cotton goods,	1840/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1886/1.
Food preparations,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1895/1.
Lumber,	1861/1.
Machines and machinery,	1831/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1865/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1878/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1850/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1836/1, 1845/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1892/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1856/1.
Woollen goods,	1883/1.
Russell.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1843/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1893/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1858/1, 1876/1.
Southwick.	
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1, 1880/1.
Food preparations,	1875/1.
Leather,	1850/1.
Lumber,	1840/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1, 1891/1.
SPRINGFIELD.	
Agricultural implements,	1879/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1856/1.
SPRINGFIELD — Con.	
Artisans' tools,	1835/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1875/1.
Boots and shoes,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1864/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1859/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1892/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1863/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1886/1.
Building,	1823/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/3, 1874/2, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/1, 1880/3, 1881/3, 1882/4, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/9, 1889/7, 1890/6, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/6, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1848/1, 1879/1, 1883/2.
Carpetings,	1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1826/1, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/3.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1846/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Clothing,	1824/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1882/5, 1883/1, 1885/5, 1886/1, 1889/4, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/9, 1895/4.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1869/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1819/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/3, 1895/4.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Electroplating,	1854/1, 1892/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1888/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1882/1, 1893/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1872/1.
Food preparations,	1836/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Furniture,	1868/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1848/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1880/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
SPRINGFIELD — Con.	
Hosiery and knit goods,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1894/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1876/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1869/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1845/1, 1882/1.
Machines and machinery,	1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1878/3, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/1, 1892/6, 1893/6, 1894/3, 1895/5.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1879/1, 1881/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1866/1, 1888/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1852/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1867/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1892/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1885/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1857/2, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1824/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/2, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1892/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1878/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1857/1, 1867/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Shipbuilding,	1889/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1864/1.
Stone,	1849/1, 1869/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1855/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1852/1, 1858/1, 1868/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1860/1.
Trunks and valises,	1892/1.
Wooden goods,	1844/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Tolland.	
Building,	1880/1.
Lumber,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Tolland — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
Wales.	
Building,	1869/1, 1871/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1860/1.
Lumber,	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1884/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1876/1.
Woollen goods,	1865/1, 1890/1.
Westfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1869/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1887/1.
Building,	1857/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1871/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1836/1, 1872/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1850/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1888/4, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1886/1.
Cotton goods,	1864/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1861/1, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1881/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1869/1.
Food preparations,	1810/1, 1863/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1889/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Lumber,	1846/1, 1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1842/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1848/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1844/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1883/1, 1892/2.
Paper and paper goods,	1867/1, 1882/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1891/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1841/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1881/1, 1882/1.
Stone,	1878/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1856/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1868/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Toys and games (children's),	1885/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1853/1, 1868/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Concluded.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
Westfield — Con.	
Whips, lashes, and stocks — Con.,	1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1894/1.
West Springfield.	
Building,	1865/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1894/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1872/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
West Springfield - Con.	
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1, 1879/1, 1880/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1839/1, 1859/1, 1874/1, 1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1876/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Wilbraham.	
Building,	1886/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1871/1.
Clothing,	1886/1.
Food preparations,	1877/1.
Lumber,	1861/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1883/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1876/1.

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

Amherst.	
Boots and shoes,	1880/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1879/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1892/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1881/1.
Building,	1844/1, 1845/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1848/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1828/1, 1881/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1878/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1866/1, 1880/1.
Food preparations,	1700/1, 1838/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1877/1.
Leather,	1859/1.
Lumber,	1800/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1850/1, 1890/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1844/1, 1891/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1856/1, 1864/1, 1895/1.
Stone,	1845/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1827/1, 1845/1.
Wooden goods,	1865/1, 1880/1.
Belchertown.	
Boots and shoes,	1892/1.
Building,	1864/1, 1874/1, 1876/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Fancy articles, etc ,	1885/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1879/1, 1889/1.
Lumber,	1846/1, 1861/1, 1881/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1879/2, 1894/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1865/1.
Chesterfield.	
Arms and ammunition,	1875/1, 1876/1.
Building,	1892/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Clothing,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Lumber,	1876/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1855/1, 1871/1, 1880/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1885/1.
Stone,	1890/1.

Chesterfield — Con.	
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1850/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1889/1.
Cummington.	
Boots and shoes,	1856/1.
Building,	1889/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1.
Clothing,	1862/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1.
Lumber,	1848/1, 1850/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1884/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1860/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Easthampton.	
Boots and shoes,	1891/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1864/1.
Building,	1854/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1830/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1869/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1884/1
Clothing,	1850/1, 1872/1, 1884/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1882/1.
Cotton goods,	1850/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1866/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1850/1, 1886/1.
Gas and residual products,	1864/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1894/1.
Leather,	1886/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1881/1.
Machines and machinery,	1867/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1888/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1871/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1863/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1868/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1866/1, 1887/1.
Wooden goods,	1892/1.
Enfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1879/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1891/1.
Food preparations,	1845/1, 1856/1.
Lumber,	1860/1, 1875/1, 1880/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1871/1.
Woollen goods,	1852/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Goshen.	
Building,	1875/1.
Lumber,	1884/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1882/1.
Granby.	
Food preparations,	1850/1, 1868/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1.
Wooden goods,	1864/1.
Greenwich.	
Building,	1883/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1885/1.
Lumber,	1857/1, 1861/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1882/1.
Hadley.	
Artisans' tools,	1840/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1893/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1850/2, 1858/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1871/1, 1880/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1887/1, 1890/1.
Hatfield.	
Arms and ammunition,	1871/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1877/1.
Building,	1874/1.
Food preparations,	1849/1.
Lumber,	1881/1.
Machines and machinery,	1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1, 1893/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1881/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1883/1, 1893/1.
Huntington.	
Boots and shoes,	1878/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1878/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1872/1.
Food preparations,	1886/2.
Lumber,	1869/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1853/1.
Stone,	1878/1.
Woollen goods,	1873/1.
Middlefield.	
Building,	1866/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1865/1.
NORTHAMPTON.	
Agricultural implements,	1877/1.
Boots and shoes,	1890/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1880/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1856/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1866/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Building,	1828/1, 1859/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1873/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1846/1, 1854/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1827/1, 1876/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1852/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1893/1.
NORTHAMPTON — Con.	
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1892/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1890/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1867/1, 1879/1.
Food preparations,	1794/1, 1822/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1878/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1836/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1877/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Lumber,	1856/1, 1870/2, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1854/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1868/1, 1871/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1886/1, 1895/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1885/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1867/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1786/2, 1823/1, 1830/1, 1861/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1844/1, 1874/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1838/1, 1863/1.
Stone,	1845/1, 1879/1, 1882/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1869/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1885/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1850/1, 1889/1.
Pelham.	
Metals and metallic goods,	1881/1.
Plainfield.	
Building,	1885/1, 1889/2, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1789/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1867/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1867/1.
Wooden goods,	1883/1, 1891/1.
Prescott.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Lumber,	1821/1, 1836/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Southampton.	
Building,	1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1850/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1866/1.
Food preparations,	1882/1, 1883/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1776/1.
Lumber,	1793/1, 1820/1, 1826/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1852/1, 1879/1.
South Hadley.	
Boots and shoes,	1876/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1882/1.
Building,	1874/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1853/1, 1861/1, 1876/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1887/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1848/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1886/1.
Food preparations,	1803/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
South Hadley — Con.	
Lumber,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1845/1, 1872/1, 1881/1, 1886/2.
Paper and paper goods,	1848/1, 1866/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1882/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1892/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1871/1.
Wooden goods,	1834/1.
Ware.	
Boots and shoes,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1891/3, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/3.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1882/1.
Cotton goods,	1840/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Electroplating,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1847/1, 1863/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Lumber,	1853/1, 1887/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1841/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1883/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1880/1, 1888/1.
Ware — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1871/1, 1887/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1873/1.
Stone,	1840/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1878/1, 1879/1.
Woollen goods,	1840/1, 1841/1.
Westhampton.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1881/1.
Lumber,	1850/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1873/1.
Wooden goods,	1839/1, 1866/1.
Williamsburg.	
Boots and shoes,	1875/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1, 1870/1.
Food preparations,	1874/1, 1892/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Lumber,	1882/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1860/1, 1884/1.
Woollen goods,	1893/1.
Worthington.	
Building,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1800/1, 1836/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1885/1, 1890/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1875/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1843/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1893/1.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Acton.	
Arms and ammunition,	1836/1.
Building,	1855/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1879/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1878/1, 1886/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1891/1.
Food preparations,	1880/1, 1883/1, 1891/1.
Furniture,	1883/1.
Leather,	1846/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Machines and machinery,	1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1798/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1877/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1, 1882/1.
Stone,	1884/1, 1886/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1867/1.
Wooden goods,	1870/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1877/1.
Arlington.	
Arms and ammunition,	1888/1.
Artisans' tools,	1834/1.
Boots and shoes,	1888/1.
Building,	1857/1, 1858/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1821/1, 1865/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1874/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1892/2.
Cordage and twine,	1871/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1840/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Dyestuffs,	1863/1.
Arlington — Con.	
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1816/1, 1859/1.
Furniture,	1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1857/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1865/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1860/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1852/1.
Wooden goods,	1850/1.
Ashby.	
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1894/1.
Building,	1867/1.
Clothing,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1855/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1885/1.
Lumber,	1830/1, 1840/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1820/1, 1845/1.
Wooden goods,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Ashland.	
Boots and shoes,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1857/1.
Building,	1871/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Clothing,	1865/1, 1889/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Ashland — Con.	
Cotton goods,	1865/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1860/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1878/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1867/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1884/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1883/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1874/1.
Stone,	1890/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1893/1.
Ayer.	
Boots and shoes,	1894/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1867/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1891/1.
Clothing,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1880/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1879/1, 1884/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1874/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1840/1, 1868/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1884/1.
Stone,	1891/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1858/1.
Wooden goods,	1850/1, 1868/1.
Bedford.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1889/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1884/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1867/1.
Food preparations,	1875/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1854/1, 1875/1, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1894/1.
Belmont.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1876/1.
Building,	1862/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/2, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1883/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/2, 1886/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1888/1.
Billerica.	
Boots and shoes,	1881/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1866/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1840/1.
Clothing,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1895/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1867/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1868/1.
Lumber,	1856/1, 1888/1.
Machines and machinery,	1797/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1864/1, 1885/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1811/1, 1857/1.
Boxborough.	
Building,	1885/1.
Burlington.	
Boots and shoes,	1867/1, 1879/1.
Building,	1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1.
Food preparations,	1869/1.
Burlington — Con.	
Lumber,	1855/1,
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1, 1892/1.
CAMBRIDGE.	
Agricultural implements,	1893/1.
Artisans' tools,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1840/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/6, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1844/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1840/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1882/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1844/1, 1870/1.
Building,	1790/1, 1796/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/4, 1869/5, 1870/8, 1871/7, 1872/5, 1873/2; 1874/6, 1875/5, 1876/6, 1877/3, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/3, 1884/6, 1885/2, 1886/10, 1887/8, 1888/9, 1889/5, 1890/8, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/14.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1846/1.
Carpetings,	1848/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1851/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1889/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1887/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1850/1, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1840/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1890/7, 1891/6, 1892/6, 1893/5, 1894/9, 1895/3.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1883/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1878/1.
Cordage and twine,	1842/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1832/1, 1834/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1765/1, 1876/1, 1888/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Fertilizers,	1866/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
CAMBRIDGE — Con.	
Food preparations,	1839/1, 1842/2, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1867/2, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Furniture,	1780/1, 1845/2, 1854/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Gas and residual products,	1852/1.
Glass,	1853/1, 1888/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1884/1.
Leather,	1846/1, 1856/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1855/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1882/1, 1895/1.
Machines and machinery,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1825/1, 1833/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/2, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1875/3, 1876/1, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/7.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1889/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1836/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1888/2, 1889/2.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1851/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1850/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1867/1, 1878/1, 1880/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1887/1, 1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1846/1, 1849/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1886/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1876/1, 1890/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1851/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1840/1.
Shipbuilding,	1886/1.
Stone,	1856/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1828/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1845/1, 1856/1, 1862/1, 1868/1, 1886/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1842/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1882/1.
Wooden goods,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1881/1,
CAMBRIDGE — Con.	
Wooden goods — Con.,	1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Carlisle.	
Artisans' tools,	1889/1.
Boots and shoes,	1895/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1885/1.
Furniture,	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1864/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1873/1, 1882/1.
Chelmsford.	
Boots and shoes,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1844/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1885/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1893/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1886/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1879/1, 1884/1.
Machines and machinery,	1832/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1859/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1893/1.
Stone,	1871/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1851/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1886/1.
Worsted goods,	1870/1, 1889/1.
Concord.	
Arms and ammunition,	1895/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1884/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1877/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1883/1, 1891/1.
Dyestuffs,	1882/1.
Food preparations,	1888/1.
Furniture,	1891/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1895/1.
Lumber,	1812/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1882/2, 1891/1, 1893/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1879/1.
Stone,	1887/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1854/1.
Dracut.	
Boots and shoes,	1893/1.
Building,	1878/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1889/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1891/1, 1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1850/1.
Wooden goods,	1875/1.
Woollen goods,	1857/1, 1876/1.
Dunstable.	
Building,	1881/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1746/1, 1841/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Dunstable — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods,	1886/1.
Stone,	1889/2.
EVERETT.	
Boots and shoes,	1865/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1861/1, 1871/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1893/1.
Building,	1865/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/4.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1849/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1888/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Cordage and twine,	1891/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1870/1, 1872/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/2.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1881/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1810/1.
Food preparations,	1872/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Furniture,	1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1891/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1888/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1886/1.
Machines and machinery,	1873/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1850/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1881/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1885/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1891/1.
Stone,	1891/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Tobacco, snuff. and cigars,	1895/1.
Trunks and valises,	1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1881/1, 1895/1.
Framingham.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1815/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1870/2.
Building,	1854/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1862/1, 1877/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1871/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Clothing,	1869/1, 1879/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1894/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1869/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Furniture,	1882/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Gas and residual products,	1889/1.
Leather,	1885/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Framingham — Con.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1846/1.
Machines and machinery,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1855/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1876/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1893/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1865/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1865/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1883/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1886/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1856/1, 1893/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1847/1, 1888/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1890/1.
Worsted goods,	1859/1.
Groton.	
Building,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1889/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1877/1.
Leather,	1855/1.
Lumber,	1884/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1889/2, 1891/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1809/1, 1881/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1871/1.
Stone,	1847/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1892/1.
Wooden goods,	1879/1.
Holliston.	
Boots and shoes,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1870/2, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1879/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Clothing,	1874/1, 1886/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1850/1, 1882/1.
Furniture,	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1845/1.
Machines and machinery,	1837/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1865/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1861/1.
Hopkinton.	
Boots and shoes,	1849/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1857/1.
Building,	1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1892/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1861/1, 1878/1, 1881/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1867/1.
Clothing,	1869/1, 1889/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1884/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1866/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Lumber,	1770/1, 1856/1.
Machines and machinery,	1871/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1825/1.
Hudson.	
Boots and shoes,	1834/1, 1854/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1835/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hudson — Con.	
Building,	1866/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/4, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1878/1, 1880/1.
Clothing,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1872/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations,	1866/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Furniture,	1882/1.
Leather,	1799/1.
Machines and machinery,	1859/1, 1872/1, 1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1863/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1859/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1864/1, 1885/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1885/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1860/1, 1894/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1891/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
Lexington.	
Boots and shoes,	1857/1, 1886/1.
Building,	1858/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1884/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1866/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1877/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1874/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1891/1.
Machines and machinery,	1876/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1843/1, 1850/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Lincoln.	
Building,	1849/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1.
Clothing,	1888/1.
Lumber,	1840/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1886/1, 1891/1.
Littleton.	
Building,	1842/1, 1867/1, 1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1889/1.
Food preparations,	1855/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1890/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1879/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1839/1, 1891/1.
LOWELL.	
Arms and ammunition,	1869/1.
Artisans' tools,	1875/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1871/1, 1884/1.
Boots and shoes,	1837/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1875/1, 1880/3, 1885/1, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/5, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1848/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1890/2.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1876/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1884/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1858/2, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1868/1, 1870/5, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/1,
LOWELL — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/5, 1879/2, 1880/3, 1881/2, 1882/6, 1883/7, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/4, 1887/5, 1888/8, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/4, 1892/6, 1893/4, 1894/7, 1895/5.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1894/1.
Carpetings,	1828/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1836/1, 1848/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1876/3, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1831/1, 1863/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1830/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1870/4, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/4, 1884/2, 1885/8, 1886/7, 1887/2, 1888/12, 1889/10, 1890/9, 1891/8, 1892/10, 1893/9, 1894/13, 1895/5.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1893/1.
Cordage and twine,	1880/1, 1888/1.
Corks, bungs, and taps,	1870/1.
Cotton goods,	1822/1, 1824/1, 1828/1, 1831/1, 1835/1, 1839/1, 1871/1, 1883/1, 1895/2.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1884/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1827/1, 1840/2, 1841/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/4, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/3.
Dyestuffs,	1894/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1832/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1867/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1884/1, 1886/10, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Furniture,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1849/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1880/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1831/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1894/1.
Leather,	1845/1, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1872/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1858/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1846/1, 1882/2, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1840/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1824/1, 1833/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
LOWELL — Con.	
Machines and machinery — Con.,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1847/1, 1851/2, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/3, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/4.
Mixed textiles,	1860/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1891/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1880/1, 1885/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1869/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1866/1, 1867/1, 1890/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1845/1, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1876/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1865/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1833/1, 1835/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1891/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1880/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1832/1, 1860/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1864/1, 1878/1, 1894/1.
Shipbuilding,	1890/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1894/1.
Stone,	1857/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1894/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1850/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1852/1, 1863/1, 1875/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Trunks and valises,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1836/1, 1844/1, 1861/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1830/1, 1831/1, 1864/1, 1879/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Worsted goods,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
MALDEN.	
Boots and shoes,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1877/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1881/1.
Building,	1846/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/5, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/6, 1882/1, 1883/1,
MALDEN — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/8, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/5, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Carriages and wagons,	1852/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1892/1, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1850/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Clothing,	1856/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Cordage and twine,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1848/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/4, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1895/2.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1893/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1858/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1893/1.
Food preparations,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1873/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1, 1865/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1857/1, 1893/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1880/1.
Leather,	1835/1, 1867/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1890/1.
Machines and machinery,	1872/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1861/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1812/1, 1875/1, 1894/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1890/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1887/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/3.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1857/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1853/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1874/1, 1891/1.
Stone,	1857/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1852/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1874/1, 1893/2, 1895/2.
MARLBOROUGH.	
Artisans' tools,	1865/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Boots and shoes,	1838/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1877/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1861/1, 1863/1, 1870/1, 1875/2, 1884/1, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1857/1, 1861/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1860/1, 1861/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
MARLBOROUGH — Con.	
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1861/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1865/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1885/1, 1889/3, 1894/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1858/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1871/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1880/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1877/1, 1881/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1886/1.
Stone,	1882/1, 1891/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1871/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
Maynard.	
Building,	1866/1, 1869/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1876/1, 1891/1.
Clothing,	1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1891/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1874/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1871/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1846/1.
MEDFORD.	
Boots and shoes,	1865/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1820/1, 1863/1, 1877/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1882/1.
Building,	1861/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1884/5, 1885/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1816/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1847/1, 1887/1.
Clothing,	1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1870/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1809/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1825/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1886/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1735/1.
Machines and machinery,	1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/2, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1876/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1865/1, 1886/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1840/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1889/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1875/1, 1889/1.
MEDFORD — Con.	
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1882/1.
Wooden goods,	1892/2.
Melrose.	
Boots and shoes,	1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1, 1886/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1870/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1878/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1876/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1886/1.
Food preparations,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1890/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1851/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1893/3.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1884/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1, 1877/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1853/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1815/1, 1885/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1888/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1876/1.
Natick.	
Boots and shoes,	1858/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1862/1, 1867/1.
Building,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1, 1873/1, 1882/2, 1887/2, 1892/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1880/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1836/1, 1861/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1883/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1871/2, 1884/1, 1893/3.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1888/2, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1891/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1873/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1895/1.
Lumber,	1858/1.
Machines and machinery,	1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1863/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1893/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1865/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1873/1, 1888/2.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1858/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Natick — Con.	
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1873/1, 1889/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1, 1888/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1, 1885/1.
NEWTON.	
Boots and shoes,	1880/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/6, 1881/2, 1882/4, 1883/2, 1884/9, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1881/2, 1882/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1882/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1863/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Cordage and twine,	1869/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1861/1, 1865/1, 1868/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1877/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1866/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1856/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1887/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1861/1.
Machines and machinery,	1831/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1858/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1891/2, 1892/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1825/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1870/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1, 1876/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1876/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1867/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Shipbuilding,	1881/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1875/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1864/1.
Worsted goods,	1880/1.
North Reading.	
Boots and shoes,	1845/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1882/1.
Building,	1851/1, 1852/1, 1871/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1877/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1866/1.
Lumber,	1885/1, 1888/1.
Pepperell.	
Boots and shoes,	1882/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1865/1.
Pepperell — Con.	
Building,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1884/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1891/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1877/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1861/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Furniture,	1891/1.
Lumber,	1814/1, 1870/1, 1888/1.
Machines and machinery,	1836/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1853/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1836/1, 1860/1, 1883/1, 1889/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1865/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1848/1.
Stone,	1880/1, 1891/1.
Reading.	
Boots and shoes,	1858/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1876/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1, 1874/1, 1886/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1889/2.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1876/1.
Food preparations,	1894/2.
Furniture,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1861/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/2.
Musical instruments and materials,	1847/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1867/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1889/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1887/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1886/1.
Sherborn.	
Boots and shoes,	1865/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1843/1, 1887/1.
Food preparations,	1833/1, 1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1869/1, 1892/1.
Lumber,	1784/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Shirley.	
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1860/1.
Building,	1856/1, 1874/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1, 1880/1.
Clothing,	1872/1.
Cordage and twine,	1850/1.
Food preparations,	1820/1.
Furniture,	1863/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1894/1.
Lumber,	1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1895/1.
Stone,	1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1856/1.
SOMERVILLE.	
Artisans' tools,	1874/1.
Boots and shoes,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/2.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
SOMERVILLE — Con.	
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1878/1, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	1878/1.
Building, ...	1847/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/4, 1870/2, 1871/4, 1872/1, 1873/4, 1874/2, 1875/4, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/5, 1882/4, 1883/6, 1884/4, 1885/5, 1886/6, 1887/3, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/12, 1891/8, 1892/5, 1893/9, 1894/16, 1895/4.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc., ...	1864/1.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1865/1, 1866/1, 1876/2, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Chemical preparations (compounded), ...	1884/1, 1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clothing, ...	1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/9, 1895/4.
Cordage and twine, . .	1840/1.
Cotton goods, ...	1883/1.
Drugs and medicines, . .	1855/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1877/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/3.
Dyestuffs, ...	1890/1.
Fancy articles, etc., . .	1889/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1835/1, 1840/1, 1846/1, 1851/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Furniture, ...	1870/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Glass, ...	1864/1.
Hair work (animal and human), ...	1886/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	1884/1.
Machines and machinery, .	1883/1, 1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1842/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1884/3, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Musical instruments and materials, ...	1888/1.
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1845/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, . . .	1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	1820/1.
Saddlery and harness, . .	1883/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Stone, ...	1894/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1820/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	1871/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Wooden goods, . . .	1855/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1885/2, 1892/1.
Stoneham.	
Artisans' tools, . . .	1888/1.
Boots and shoes, . . .	1870/1, 1872/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1894/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1880/1.
Building, ...	1859/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1872/1, 1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1876/1.
Clothing, ...	1846/1, 1864/1, 1870/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Drugs and medicines, . .	1855/1, 1861/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Leather, ...	1862/1, 1889/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	1886/1.
Machines and machinery, .	1863/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1873/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1889/1.
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, . . .	1861/1.
Saddlery and harness, . .	1893/1.
Sporting and athletic goods, .	1869/1.
Wooden goods, . . .	1867/1, 1884/1.
Stow.	
Boxes (paper and wooden), .	1886/1.
Building, ...	1875/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1844/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1873/1, 1875/1, 1890/1.
Woollen goods, . . .	1849/1.
Sudbury.	
Building, ...	1856/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1879/1.
Fancy articles, etc., . .	1885/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1880/1, 1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	1872/1.
Lumber, ...	1810/1.
Machines and machinery, .	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1869/1.
Tewksbury.	
Building, ...	1875/1.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1881/1, 1895/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded), ...	1868/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	1820/1.
Machines and machinery, .	1871/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1879/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Townsend.	
Building, ...	1840/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Carriages and wagons, . .	1877/1, 1888/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1895/1.
Clothing, ...	1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Drugs and medicines, . .	1871/1, 1885/1.
Food preparations, . . .	1830/1, 1895/1.
Leather, ...	1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Townsend — Con.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1894/1.
Lumber,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1858/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1880/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1872/1.
Stone,	1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1817/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Tyngsborough.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1842/1, 1890/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1840/1.
Food preparations,	1796/1.
Lumber,	1886/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1891/1.
Stone,	1888/1.
Wakefield.	
Boots and shoes,	1805/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1846/1, 1873/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Building,	1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1880/1, 1884/1.
Clothing,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/3, 1895/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1879/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2.
Food preparations,	1872/2, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1855/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1888/1.
Lumber,	1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1863/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1884/1, 1891/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1862/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1877/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1891/1.
WALTHAM.	
Artisans' tools,	1862/1.
Boots and shoes,	1869/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Building,	1855/2, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1892/3, 1893/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1877/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1850/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1861/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1889/1,
WALTHAM — Con.	
Clothing — Con.,	1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/8.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1868/1.
Cotton goods,	1813/1, 1891/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1868/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1884/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1881/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1842/1, 1849/1, 1860/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1875/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1813/1, 1873/1, 1888/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1892/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1874/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1882/1.
Machines and machinery,	1866/1, 1872/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1852/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1890/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1835/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1874/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1863/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1813/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1873/1, 1890/1.
Shipbuilding,	1892/1.
Stone,	1867/1, 1875/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Wooden goods,	1879/1.
Watertown.	
Boots and shoes,	1849/1, 1880/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1846/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Carpetings,	1878/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1893/1.
Clothing,	1858/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1876/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1855/1.
Cotton goods,	1888/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1861/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1855/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Furniture,	1891/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1856/1, 1889/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Watertown — Con.	
Hosiery and knit goods,	1852/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1890/1, 1891/1.
Machines and machinery,	1879/1, 1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1885/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1875/1, 1880/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1867/1, 1883/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1860/1, 1879/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1829/1, 1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1877/1, 1889/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1870/1.
Wooden goods,	1859/1, 1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1863/1, 1894/1.
Wayland.	
Boots and shoes,	1873/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Building,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1889/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1869/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1872/1.
Westford.	
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1, 1875/1.
Clothing,	1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1890/1.
Food preparations,	1859/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1856/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1816/1, 1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1877/1.
Stone,	1840/1, 1846/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1891/1.
Worsted goods,	1857/1, 1870/1.
Weston.	
Building,	1855/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1890/1.
Clothing,	1888/1.
Cordage and twine,	1840/1.
Food preparations,	1885/1.
Furniture,	1851/1, 1893/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1805/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1873/1, 1891/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1827/1.
Wilmington.	
Building,	1867/1, 1881/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1881/1.
Lumber,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1874/1, 1890/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1892/1.
Winchester.	
Boots and shoes,	1875/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1893/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1887/1.
Winchester — Con.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1867/1, 1891/1.
Clothing,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1864/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1882/1.
Food preparations,	1873/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1883/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Leather,	1814/1, 1855/1, 1880/2.
Machines and machinery,	1844/1, 1877/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1873/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Mixed textiles,	1825/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1882/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1881/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1874/1, 1891/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1858/1.
Wooden goods,	1893/1.
WOBURN.	
Artisans' tools,	1871/1, 1875/1.
Boots and shoes,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1879/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1854/1, 1856/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/6, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1840/1, 1860/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1853/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1, 1872/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1842/1, 1860/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1848/1, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1846/1, 1856/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1867/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1870/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1894/1.
Leather,	1853/1, 1856/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1887/1, 1891/1.
Lumber,	1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1878/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1877/1, 1886/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1891/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1851/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Stone,	1865/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1870/1, 1874/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NANTUCKET.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Nantucket.	
Boots and shoes,	1879/1.
Building,	1820/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1868/1, 1872/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1858/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1868/1, 1881/1, 1888/1.
Nantucket — Con.	
Drugs and medicines,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Lumber,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1884/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1864/1, 1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1819/1, 1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1863/1, 1875/1.
Shipbuilding,	1877/1.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Avon.	
Boots and shoes,	1858/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1.
Building,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1883/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1880/1.
Food preparations,	1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1859/1, 1877/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1845/1.
Bellingham.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1845/1, 1890/1.
Building,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1884/1.
Food preparations,	1860/1, 1895/1.
Leather,	1876/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1877/1.
Lumber,	1860/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1893/1.
Mixed textiles,	1887/1.
Wooden goods,	1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1864/1, 1865/1.
Braintree.	
Boots and shoes,	1876/2, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1848/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1852/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1859/1, 1861/1, 1886/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1887/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1864/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1879/1, 1886/1.
Food preparations,	1862/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Leather,	1868/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1894/1.
Lumber,	1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1871/1, 1886/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1868/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1881/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1880/1.
Stone,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1845/1.
Woollen goods,	1831/1.
Brookline.	
Building,	1815/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1890/5,
Brookline — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1857/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1877/1, 1889/1.
Clothing,	1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1859/1, 1870/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1875/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1865/1, 1875/1, 1895/2.
Furniture,	1879/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/2.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1874/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1, 1890/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1850/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1867/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1892/1, 1893/1.
Canton.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1868/1.
Building,	1862/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1866/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1848/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Clothing,	1890/2.
Cordage and twine,	1844/1.
Cotton goods,	1880/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1885/1.
Food preparations,	1877/1, 1887/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1892/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1870/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1894/1.
Lumber,	1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1787/1, 1801/1, 1836/1, 1884/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1831/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1843/1, 1864/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1876/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1855/1.
Stone,	1882/1.
Cohasset.	
Boots and shoes,	1831/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1845/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1874/2, 1876/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Cohasset — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1880/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1, 1888/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1874/1.
Clothing,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1856/1, 1858/1, 1881/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1883/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1861/1.
Shipbuilding,	1886/1.
Dedham.	
Boots and shoes,	1882/1, 1887/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Carpetings,	1834/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1880/2, 1890/2, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1830/1, 1862/1, 1864/1.
Clothing,	1866/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Cotton goods,	1871/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/1.
Food preparations,	1846/1, 1854/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1888/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1882/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1884/1.
Lumber,	1869/1.
Machines and machinery,	1845/1, 1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1864/1, 1890/1.
Stone,	1878/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1876/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1880/1.
Woollen goods,	1883/1.
Dover.	
Building,	1864/1, 1866/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1863/1, 1887/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1892/1.
Foxborough.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1850/1, 1863/1.
Building,	1845/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1846/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1894/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1855/1, 1865/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1863/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1856/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Leather,	1875/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1871/1.
Machines and machinery,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1782/1, 1851/1, 1862/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1888/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1883/1, 1885/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1856/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1853/1, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Foxborough — Con.	
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1884/1, 1890/1.
Franklin.	
Boots and shoes,	1884/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1840/1, 1891/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/3, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1, 1858/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1866/1, 1884/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1. 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Cordage and twine,	1883/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1830/1, 1873/1.
Food preparations,	1860/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Furniture,	1883/1, 1890/1.
Lumber,	1885/1.
Machines and machinery,	1838/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Mixed textiles,	1882/1, 1884/1, 1887/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1889/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1880/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1879/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1877/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1845/1, 1886/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1876/1.
Woollen goods,	1876/1, 1881/1, 1894/1.
Worsted goods,	1893/1.
Holbrook.	
Boots and shoes,	1864/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1894/2.
Building,	1880/1, 1887/1, 1890/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1888/1.
Clothing,	1880/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1875/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1800/1, 1878/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1891/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1886/1.
Hyde Park.	
Boots and shoes,	1871/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1894/1.
Building,	1851/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1884/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1875/1, 1882/1.
Clothing,	1874/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Cotton goods,	1814/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Dyestuffs,	1883/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1893/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1891/1.
Food preparations,	1869/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1871/1.
Leather,	1880/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1884/1.
Machines and machinery,	1848/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hyde Park — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods,	1852/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1837/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1876/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1813/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1885/1, 1887/1.
Saddlery and barness,	1863/1, 1886/1, 1888/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1869/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1884/1.
Wooden goods,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Woollen goods,	1862/1, 1872/1, 1874/1.
Medfield.	
Building,	1873/1, 1876/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1850/1, 1892/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1892/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1880/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1890/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1880/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1851/1.
Medway.	
Artisans' tools,	1869/1.
Boots and shoes,	1875/1, 1883/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1877/1.
Building,	1861/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1891/1.
Clothing,	1889/1, 1890/2.
Cotton goods,	1830/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1883/1.
Machines and machinery,	1869/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1800/1, 1843/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1871/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1887/1.
Millis.	
Boots and shoes,	1879/1, 1883/1.
Building,	1857/1, 1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1816/1.
Clothing,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1871/1.
Food preparations,	1894/1.
Furniture,	1888/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1888/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1873/1, 1878/1.
Mixed textiles,	1887/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1837/1, 1854/1, 1889/1.
Milton.	
Building,	1853/1, 1857/1, 1870/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1854/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1.
Clothing,	1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1853/1, 1894/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1801/1, 1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1864/1, 1868/1, 1878/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Milton — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1882/1, 1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1872/1.
Stone,	1882/1, 1893/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1876/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1893/1.
Needham.	
Boots and shoes,	1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
Building,	1852/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1881/1, 1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1888/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1872/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1871/1, 1891/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1881/3, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Machines and machinery,	1879/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1874/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1866/1, 1881/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1875/1.
Wooden goods,	1892/1.
Norfolk.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1860/1.
Food preparations,	1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1.
Lumber,	1825/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1886/1, 1889/1.
Mixed textiles,	1876/1, 1887/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1888/1.
Norwood.	
Building,	1857/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1887/3, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carpetings,	1855/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1843/1, 1870/1, 1872/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1886/1, 1888/1.
Clothing,	1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1866/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1877/1, 1884/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1845/1.
Leather,	1825/1, 1853/1.
Machines and machinery,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1854/1, 1871/1, 1891/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1878/1, 1884/3.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1875/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1882/1.
QUINCY.	
Artisans' tools,	1882/2, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1854/1.
Boots and shoes,	1843/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1858/1, 1860/3, 1862/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1822/1, 1874/1, 1883/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
QUINCY — Con.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1825/1, 1876/1, 1887/1.
Clothing,	1854/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Cordage and twine,	1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1876/1, 1888/2, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1885/1.
Food preparations,	1842/1, 1855/1, 1866/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Gas and residual products,	1860/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1895/1.
Leather,	1860/1.
Machines and machinery,	1888/1, 1893/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1842/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1877/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1877/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1837/1, 1875/1, 1881/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1891/1.
Shipbuilding,	1876/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1823/1, 1826/2, 1843/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/4, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1884/4, 1885/4, 1886/6, 1887/6, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/9, 1891/6, 1892/4, 1893/6, 1894/8, 1895/3.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1890/1.
Wooden goods,	1894/1.
Randolph.	
Boots and shoes,	1845/1, 1866/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1889/1.
Building,	1871/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1, 1880/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1894/1.
Clothing,	1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1849/1, 1889/2.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1872/1, 1881/1, 1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1857/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1848/1, 1879/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1860/1, 1893/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1881/1, 1891/1.
Wooden goods,	1881/1.
Sharon.	
Artisans' tools,	1882/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1869/1.
Building,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1874/1, 1889/1.
Cotton goods,	1843/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1886/1.
Food preparations,	1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1877/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Stoughton.	
Artisans' tools,	1881/1.
Boots and shoes,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1848/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1883/1, 1893/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1885/1.
Building,	1875/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1867/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1858/1, 1888/1.
Clothing,	1869/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1859/1, 1889/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1889/1.
Food preparations,	1857/1, 1878/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1861/1.
Gas and residual products,	1889/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1857/1, 1869/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1892/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1886/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1889/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1881/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1874/1.
Walpole.	
Building,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1887/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1869/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1880/1.
Clothing,	1894/1.
Cordage and twine,	1832/1.
Cotton goods,	1860/1, 1872/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1891/1.
Dyestuffs,	1870/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1877/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1892/1.
Furniture,	1881/1, 1892/1.
Leather,	1880/1.
Machines and machinery,	1845/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1869/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1889/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1881/1, 1882/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1885/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1837/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1884/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1894/1.
Wellesley.	
Boots and shoes,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/3, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1857/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1890/1.
Clothing,	1886/1, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1891/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1889/1.
Food preparations,	1888/1, 1889/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1877/1.
Machines and machinery,	1832/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1881/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1837/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1857/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1886/1.
Woollen goods,	1873/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Concluded.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
Weymouth.	
Boots and shoes,	1843/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1849/1, 1861/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1875/1, 1878/2, 1886/1.
Clothing,	1854/1, 1856/1, 1864/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Cordage and twine,	1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1857/1, 1871/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Fertilizers,	1872/1.
Fire works and matches,	1856/1.
Food preparations,	1856/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1860/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Weymouth — Con.	
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1872/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1851/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1885/2, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1877/1, 1895/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1848/1, 1863/1, 1872/1, 1888/1.
Stone,	1887/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1884/1.
Woollen goods,	1888/1.
Wrentham.	
Boots and shoes,	1886/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1886/1.
Building,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1887/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1852/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Clothing,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1878/1, 1879/1.
Leather,	1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1796/1, 1866/1, 1894/2.
Shipbuilding,	1893/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1877/1.
Woollen goods,	1888/1.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

Abington.	
Boots and shoes,	1864/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/2, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1884/1.
Building,	1812/1, 1844/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1845/1, 1854/1, 1868/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1830/1.
Clothing,	1870/1, 1886/3, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1860/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1879/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1890/1.
Food preparations,	1883/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1873/1.
Machines and machinery,	1878/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1883/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1881/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1893/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1847/1.
Bridgewater.	
Boots and shoes,	1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1870/1, 1878/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1830/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1855/1, 1863/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1891/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1881/1, 1882/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1886/1, 1887/1.
Bridgewater — Con.	
Clothing,	1890/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1873/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1883/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1869/1, 1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1833/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1795/1, 1845/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1894/3.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1876/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1863/1.
Wooden goods,	1894/1.
BROCKTON.	
Artisans' tools,	1853/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Boots and shoes,	1851/1, 1852/1, 1857/2, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1871/3, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/3, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/6, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/6, 1890/6, 1891/4, 1892/8, 1893/4, 1894/13, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1866/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1890/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1894/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/3, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/5, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/5, 1889/5, 1890/2, 1891/5, 1892/4, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/3.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BROCKTON — Con.	
Carriages and wagons,	1846/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1876/2, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Clothing,	1852/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1888/4, 1889/7, 1890/1, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/5, 1894/14, 1895/4.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1876/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1865/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/2.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1893/1.
Electroplating,	1894/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Furniture,	1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1859/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1895/1.
Leather,	1881/1, 1893/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1883/1, 1891/1.
Machines and machinery,	1869/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1852/1, 1855/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1885/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1856/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1880/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1866/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1865/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Trunks and valises,	1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1855/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Carver.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1888/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1883/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1757/1.
Carver — Con.	
Food preparations,	1879/1.
Lumber,	1858/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1875/1.
Duxbury.	
Boots and shoes,	1890/1.
Building,	1871/1, 1876/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1881/1.
Clothing,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1895/1.
Lumber,	1848/1, 1866/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1887/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1, 1877/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1830/1.
East Bridgewater.	
Artisans' tools,	1871/1.
Boots and shoes,	1887/1, 1889/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1884/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1872/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1880/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1879/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1891/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1871/1.
Food preparations,	1883/1, 1884/1.
Machines and machinery,	1807/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1868/1, 1879/2, 1889/1, 1895/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1865/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1887/1.
Halifax.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1878/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1886/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1800/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1884/1.
Hanover.	
Boots and shoes,	1862/1, 1878/1, 1893/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1871/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1882/1.
Clothing,	1883/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1880/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1865/1, 1888/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1892/1.
Lumber,	1720/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1831/1, 1860/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1872/1.
Hanson.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1890/1.
Building,	1873/1, 1890/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1875/2.
Food preparations,	1894/1.
Lumber,	1865/1, 1866/1, 1871/1.
Machines and machinery,	1800/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1848/1, 1850/1, 1886/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1890/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hingham.	
Boots and shoes,	1878/1.
Building,	1820/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1849/1, 1856/1, 1883/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1867/1.
Clothing,	1880/1.
Cordage and twine,	1794/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1847/1, 1878/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1890/1.
Furniture,	1835/1, 1877/1, 1881/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1891/1.
Machines and machinery,	1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/2.
Paper and paper goods,	1876/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1850/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1879/1.
Stone,	1885/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1869/1.
Wooden goods,	1891/1.
Hull.	
Building,	1863/1, 1889/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1888/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1891/1.
Shipbuilding,	1889/1.
Kingston.	
Artisans' tools,	1837/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1857/1, 1864/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1885/1.
Clothing,	1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1877/1.
Food preparations,	1863/1, 1892/1.
Lumber,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1878/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1848/1, 1865/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1894/1.
Shipbuilding,	1886/1.
Stone,	1866/1.
Wooden goods,	1872/1.
Lakeville.	
Lumber,	1870/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1869/1.
Marion.	
Building,	1875/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1875/1.
Clothing,	1888/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1882/1.
Shipbuilding,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Marshfield.	
Building,	1853/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1.
Marshfield — Con.	
Clothing,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1875/1, 1890/1.
Lumber,	1810/1, 1837/1, 1859/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1849/1, 1867/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1884/1.
Mattapoisett.	
Building,	1837/1, 1868/1, 1885/1, 1887/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1893/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1837/1, 1840/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1885/1.
Machines and machinery,	1870/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1843/1, 1856/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1841/1.
Stone,	1869/1.
Wooden goods,	1860/1.
Middleborough.	
Boots and shoes,	1853/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1865/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1874/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1888/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1850/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1886/1, 1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1881/1, 1886/1.
Clothing,	1884/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1854/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1873/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1875/1.
Food preparations,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1830/1, 1860/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1837/1, 1857/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1891/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1825/1, 1856/1, 1891/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1852/1, 1873/1, 1880/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1856/1.
Stone,	1877/1.
Wooden goods,	1888/2, 1891/1.
Woollen goods,	1863/1.
Norwell.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1885/1.
Building,	1865/1, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1870/1.
Clothing,	1862/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1866/1.
Lumber,	1800/1, 1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1832/1, 1872/1, 1894/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1869/1.
Pembroke.	
Boots and shoes,	1870/1, 1894/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1864/1, 1871/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1840/1.
Plymouth.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1890/1.
Boots and shoes,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1895/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1844/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth — Con.	
Building,	1856/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1830/1, 1861/1, 1871/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1802/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1820/1.
Cordage and twine,	1824/1.
Cotton goods,	1814/1, 1854/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1853/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1888/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1810/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1891/1.
Gas and residual products,	1855/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1835/1, 1838/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1855/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1876/1, 1884/1.
Stone,	1861/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1890/1, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1812/1.
Woollen goods,	1881/1.
Worsted goods,	1892/1.
Plympton.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1890/1.
Cotton goods,	1852/1.
Food preparations,	1893/2.
Lumber,	1830/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1884/1.
Rochester.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1894/1.
Building,	1861/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1872/1.
Lumber,	1836/1, 1838/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1888/2.
Machines and machinery,	1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1889/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1888/1.
Wooden goods,	1842/1.
Rockland.	
Boots and shoes,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1850/1, 1883/1.
Building,	1846/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1877/1, 1879/1, 1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1849/1, 1866/1, 1888/1.
Clothing,	1862/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1891/1.
Fireworks and matches,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1879/1.
Rockland — Con.	
Furniture,	1895/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1884/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1894/1.
Leather,	1875/1, 1882/1, 1889/1.
Machines and machinery,	1867/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1872/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1854/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1883/1.
Stone,	1865/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1848/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1872/1.
Wooden goods,	1890/1.
Scituate.	
Boots and shoes,	1876/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Building,	1848/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1894/3.
Carriages and wagons,	1848/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1882/1.
Food preparations,	1694/1, 1873/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Shipbuilding,	1871/1.
Wareham.	
Boots and shoes,	1887/1, 1889/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1858/1, 1868/1, 1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1894/1.
Clothing,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1874/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1840/1, 1871/1.
Shipbuilding,	1890/1, 1893/2.
Stone,	1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1829/1, 1886/1.
West Bridgewater.	
Boots and shoes,	1849/1, 1885/1.
Food preparations,	1830/1, 1856/1, 1880/1.
Lumber,	1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1877/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1890/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1876/1.
Whitman.	
Boots and shoes,	1866/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1886/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1866/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Building,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1870/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1874/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1874/1, 1880/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Whitman — Con.	
Clothing,	1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1835/1, 1870/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1887/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1890/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1876/1.
Machines and machinery,	1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1810/1, 1825/1, 1873/1,
Whitman — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods-Con.	1874/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1855/1.
Stone,	1870/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1893/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1883/1.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BOSTON.	
Arms and ammunition,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Artisans' tools,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1870/4, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1820/1, 1825/1, 1838/1, 1844/1, 1847/2, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1853/2, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Boots and shoes,	1836/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1850/2, 1851/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1866/5, 1868/3, 1869/6, 1870/6, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/8, 1876/10, 1877/3, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/11, 1881/5, 1882/5, 1883/5, 1884/8, 1885/7, 1886/5, 1887/13, 1888/7, 1889/7, 1890/34, 1891/17, 1892/8, 1893/24, 1894/36, 1895/15.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1855/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1879/3, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1854/1, 1864/1, 1894/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1826/1, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1894/2.
Building,	1790/1, 1800/1, 1830/1, 1833/1, 1836/2, 1840/5, 1841/5, 1842/2, 1843/3, 1844/1, 1845/3, 1846/2, 1847/4, 1848/9, 1849/2, 1850/9, 1851/2, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/4, 1855/5, 1856/9, 1857/7, 1858/4, 1859/5, 1860/14, 1861/9, 1862/6, 1863/4, 1864/6, 1865/19, 1866/18, 1867/21, 1868/15, 1869/10, 1870/24, 1871/17, 1872/30, 1873/27, 1874/14, 1875/23, 1876/26, 1877/21, 1878/21, 1879/19, 1880/28, 1881/22, 1882/23, 1883/21, 1884/33, 1885/51, 1886/33, 1887/44, 1888/48, 1889/46, 1890/69, 1891/52, 1892/54, 1893/66, 1894/74, 1895/48.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1859/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1867/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
BOSTON — Con.	
Carpetings,	1859/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1730/1, 1800/1, 1827/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1841/2, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/5, 1866/5, 1868/4, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/5, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/9, 1892/3, 1893/6, 1894/10, 1895/8.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1857/1, 1874/1, 1887/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1857/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1879/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1793/1, 1830/1, 1835/1, 1837/2, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1858/2, 1860/3, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1863/2, 1864/2, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/8, 1872/5, 1873/5, 1875/3, 1876/10, 1877/2, 1878/6, 1879/4, 1880/5, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/6, 1884/3, 1885/3, 1886/8, 1887/2, 1888/9, 1889/5, 1890/13, 1891/3, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/5, 1895/8.
Clothing,	1807/1, 1810/1, 1829/1, 1832/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/3, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1854/1, 1855/3, 1856/6, 1857/4, 1858/3, 1860/6, 1861/4, 1862/2, 1863/5, 1864/4, 1865/4, 1866/8, 1867/9, 1868/6, 1869/7, 1870/11, 1871/6, 1872/14, 1873/9, 1874/10, 1875/15, 1876/24, 1877/18, 1878/14, 1879/21, 1880/26, 1881/14, 1882/30, 1883/19, 1884/28, 1885/30, 1886/32, 1887/43, 1888/39, 1889/42, 1890/67, 1891/53, 1892/64, 1893/89, 1894/86, 1895/53.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1836/2, 1838/1, 1840/2, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1865/2, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
BOSTON — Con.	
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus — Con.,	1879/3, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Cordage and twine,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1882/1.
Corks, bungs, and taps,	1849/1, 1870/1, 1885/1.
Cotton goods,	1834/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1894/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1797/1, 1802/1, 1804/1, 1806/1, 1810/1, 1826/2, 1830/2, 1834/2, 1836/1, 1837/3, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1845/4, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/4, 1851/1, 1852/2, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/2, 1856/6, 1859/4, 1860/6, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1863/3, 1864/3, 1865/3, 1866/3, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/5, 1870/10, 1871/4, 1872/5, 1873/1, 1874/4, 1875/4, 1876/7, 1877/4, 1878/4, 1879/4, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/3, 1883/7, 1884/6, 1885/11, 1886/5, 1887/12, 1888/8, 1889/13, 1890/13, 1891/11, 1892/19, 1893/12, 1894/10, 1895/9.
Dyestuffs,	1868/1, 1875/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1812/1, 1854/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1804/1, 1837/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1874/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/4, 1892/4, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Electroplating,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1851/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Fertilizers,	1873/1, 1877/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1840/1, 1883/1, 1889/1.
Fireworks and matches,	1835/1, 1865/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1850/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1780/1, 1812/1, 1816/1, 1822/2, 1825/1, 1826/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1836/2, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1850/3, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/5, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/4, 1861/4, 1862/3, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/3, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/10, 1871/7, 1872/6, 1873/4, 1874/6, 1875/7, 1876/5, 1877/6, 1878/10, 1879/9, 1880/11, 1881/7, 1882/7, 1883/8, 1884/8, 1885/17, 1886/14, 1887/13, 1888/17, 1889/16, 1890/17, 1891/17, 1892/22, 1893/13, 1894/21, 1895/19.
BOSTON — Con.	
Furniture,	1823/1, 1830/1, 1835/2, 1836/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/3, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/5, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/5, 1873/5, 1874/4, 1875/5, 1876/3, 1877/5, 1878/6, 1879/2, 1880/6, 1881/3, 1882/5, 1883/3, 1884/7, 1885/5, 1886/6, 1887/5, 1888/6, 1889/5, 1890/7, 1891/14, 1892/8, 1893/15, 1894/11, 1895/12.
Gas and residual products,	1823/1, 1846/1, 1853/2, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Glass,	1828/1, 1847/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1830/1, 1856/1, 1868/1, 1888/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1820/1, 1843/1, 1852/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1887/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1816/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1878/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1846/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
Leather,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1795/1, 1864/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1800/2, 1812/1, 1821/1, 1827/1, 1830/1, 1844/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1850/2, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1874/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2.
Lumber,	1845/1, 1849/1, 1869/2, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1830/1, 1836/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1842/2, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/3, 1859/3, 1861/3, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/3, 1870/7, 1871/4, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/5, 1877/3, 1878/4, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/3,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BOSTON — Con.	
Machines and machinery-Con.,	1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/7, 1888/5, 1889/7, 1890/10, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1813/1, 1817/1, 1820/1, 1826/1, 1829/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1839/2, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/2, 1843/2, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/2, 1851/2, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/5, 1857/4, 1858/2, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/6, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/7, 1868/8, 1869/4, 1870/6, 1871/7, 1872/12, 1873/9, 1874/4, 1875/9, 1876/11, 1877/10, 1878/6, 1879/8, 1880/13, 1881/10, 1882/4, 1883/8, 1884/13, 1885/15, 1886/8, 1887/14, 1888/9, 1889/12, 1890/12, 1891/15, 1892/18, 1893/21, 1894/26, 1895/12.
Mixed textiles, . . .	1875/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns, .	1850/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials, ...	1823/1, 1837/1, 1839/1, 1841/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids, .	1861/1, 1892/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals, ...	1834/1, 1840/2, 1842/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Paper and paper goods, . .	1797/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1860/2, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1852/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	1840/1, 1842/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/6, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/6, 1891/2, 1892/6, 1893/3, 1894/7, 1895/4.
Polishes and dressing, . .	1832/2, 1852/2, 1855/1, 1864/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, . . .	1795/1, 1798/1, 1815/1, 1821/1, 1822/1, 1823/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1828/1, 1830/3, 1833/1, 1835/1, 1836/5, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/2, 1846/5,
BOSTON — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding — Con., . .	1847/2, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/3, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1855/2, 1856/5, 1857/3, 1858/3, 1859/1, 1860/4, 1861/5, 1862/6, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/5, 1867/6, 1868/3, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/3, 1872/12, 1873/7, 1874/8, 1875/10, 1876/3, 1877/8, 1878/7, 1879/9, 1880/10, 1881/6, 1882/9, 1883/7, 1884/6, 1885/16, 1886/8, 1887/12, 1888/11, 1889/9, 1890/16, 1891/15, 1892/15, 1893/13, 1894/20, 1895/9.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	1804/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1878/1, 1887/1, 1894/3.
Railroad construction and equipment, ...	1835/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1886/1.
Rubber and elastic goods, .	1828/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3.
Saddlery and harness, . .	1815/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/5, 1893/5, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Scientific instruments and appliances, ...	1770/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1838/2, 1839/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Shipbuilding, ...	1830/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1853/3, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Silk and silk goods, . .	1849/1.
Sporting and athletic goods, .	1823/1.
Stone, ...	1840/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1849/1, 1852/2, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1866/3, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Straw and palm leaf goods, .	1886/1, 1887/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, ...	1793/1, 1816/1, 1828/1, 1840/1, 1861/1, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/2,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BOSTON — Con.	
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease — Con.,	1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/4, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/5, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/5, 1886/5, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/9, 1892/5, 1893/8, 1894/6, 1895/8.
Toys and games (children's),	1895/1.
Trunks and valises,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1887/2, 1889/1.
Wooden goods,	1810/1, 1822/1, 1839/1, 1842/1, 1844/2, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/1, 1855/2, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/3, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1870/7, 1871/5, 1872/2, 1873/4, 1874/5, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/4, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/5, 1884/7, 1885/5, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/11, 1891/8, 1892/5, 1893/11, 1894/8, 1895/2.
Woollen goods,	1875/1.
CHELSEA.	
Artisans' tools,	1878/1, 1894/1.
Boots and shoes,	1860/1, 1865/1, 1875/1, 1890/3, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1870/1, 1878/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1849/1, 1878/1, 1879/1.
Building,	1849/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1854/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1855/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1861/1.
Cotton goods,	1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1865/3, 1872/2, 1874/2, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Dyestuffs,	1858/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1890/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1893/1.
Food preparations,	1837/1, 1850/1, 1865/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1,
CHELSEA — Con.	
Food preparations — Con.,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Furniture,	1865/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Gas and residual products,	1852/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1873/1.
Leather,	1886/1, 1892/2.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Lumber,	1882/1.
Machines and machinery,	1871/1, 1877/1, 1889/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1850/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1893/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1886/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1849/1, 1877/1, 1881/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1867/1, 1884/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1891/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1863/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1874/1, 1889/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1859/1, 1891/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1863/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1, 1870/1, 1892/1.
Shipbuilding,	1878/1.
Stone,	1890/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1863/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1869/1, 1878/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Revere.	
Boots and shoes,	1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1886/1.
Building,	1870/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1.
Clothing,	1886/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1884/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Fireworks and matches,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1847/1, 1868/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1868/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1860/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1880/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1881/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1883/1.
Winthrop.	
Building,	1856/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Clothing,	1873/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1885/1.
Leather,	1864/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Winthrop — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods,	1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1886/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1891/1.
Wooden goods,	1890/1.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Ashburnham.	
Boots and shoes,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1893/1.
Building,	1830/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/2, 1891/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1859/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1.
Clothing,	1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1849/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1884/1.
Food preparations,	1855/1, 1876/1.
Furniture,	1838/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1875/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1881/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1856/1, 1865/1, 1868/2.
Athol.	
Artisans' tools,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Boots and shoes,	1845/1, 1850/1, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1859/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1872/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Cotton goods,	1867/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1825/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1836/1, 1845/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Furniture,	1845/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
Leather,	1879/1, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1875/1.
Lumber,	1845/1, 1850/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1836/1, 1853/1, 1868/1, 1879/1, 1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/2, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1888/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1875/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1864/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1, 1888/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1883/1.
Stone,	1870/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1868/1.
Athol — Con.	
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1884/1.
Wooden goods,	1846/1, 1859/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1860/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.
Auburn.	
Building,	1876/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1890/1.
Leather,	1780/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1885/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1882/1, 1890/1.
Worsted goods,	1886/1.
Barre.	
Building,	1860/1, 1865/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1855/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1855/1.
Clothing,	1880/1, 1882/1.
Cotton goods,	1836/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1.
Lumber,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1834/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1866/1.
Wooden goods,	1860/1, 1891/1.
Berlin.	
Boots and shoes,	1877/1.
Building,	1875/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1800/1, 1886/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/1, 1890/1.
Blackstone.	
Building,	1880/2, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1790/1.
Clothing,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Cotton goods,	1808/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1848/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1725/1, 1872/1.
Machines and machinery,	1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1852/1, 1881/1, 1883/1.
Mixed textiles,	1870/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1864/1.
Woollen goods,	1895/1.
Worsted goods,	1889/1.
Bolton.	
Building,	1882/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1881/1.
Lumber,	1800/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1888/1.
Boylston.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1889/1.
Building,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1730/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Brookfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1873/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1867/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1886/1, 1890/1.
Building,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1889/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1883/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1800/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1800/1, 1859/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1866/1.
Woollen goods,	1838/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Charlton.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1891/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1873/1.
Food preparations,	1864/1, 1878/1.
Lumber,	1852/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1864/1, 1887/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1880/1.
Woollen goods,	1876/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Clinton.	
Boots and shoes,	1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1882/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1892/1.
Building,	1856/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Carpetings,	1849/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1847/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1893/2.
Clothing,	1851/1, 1868/1, 1888/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Cotton goods,	1844/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1884/1, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1881/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1877/1.
Lumber,	1856/1.
Machines and machinery,	1851/1, 1867/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1847/1, 1856/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1887/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1865/1, 1871/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1857/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Stone,	1875/1, 1876/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1882/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1889/1.
Woollen goods,	1892/1.
Worsted goods,	1891/1.
Dana.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1875/1.
Building,	1874/1.
Lumber,	1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1894/1.
Mixed textiles,	1882/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1879/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1866/1, 1867/1, 1879/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1.
Douglas.	
Artisans' tools,	1889/1.
Building,	1882/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1860/1, 1870/1.
Clothing,	1886/2, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1844/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations,	1845/1, 1891/1.
Furniture,	1849/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1876/1.
Lumber,	1861/1, 1870/1, 1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1886/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1874/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1880/1.
Dudley.	
Artisans' tools,	1891/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1869/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1878/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1846/1.
Food preparations,	1854/1, 1888/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1890/1.
Lumber,	1888/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1869/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1882/1.
Stone,	1876/1.
Woollen goods,	1826/1, 1862/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
FITCHBURG.	
Arms and ammunition,	1871/1.
Artisans' tools,	1832/1, 1863/1, 1867/1.
Boots and shoes,	1842/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1880/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1800/1, 1861/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1840/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1845/1, 1855/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1889/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1851/1, 1860/1, 1874/1, 1880/3, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1885/1.
Cotton goods,	1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1880/1, 1887/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1828/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Furniture,	1871/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Gas and residual products,	1850/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1879/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
FITCHBURG — Con.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1869/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Machines and machinery,	1836/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1883/1, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1881/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1826/1, 1835/1, 1870/1, 1886/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1848/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1889/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1838/1, 1877/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1892/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1889/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1850/1, 1857/1, 1876/1, 1879/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1850/1, 1895/1.
Stone,	1826/1, 1860/1, 1872/2, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1873/1, 1885/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1865/1, 1894/2.
Wooden goods,	1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worsted goods,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1881/1.
Gardner.	
Boots and shoes,	1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1790/1, 1873/1.
Building,	1868/1, 1871/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1866/1, 1867/1, 1877/1, 1883/2, 1889/2, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1855/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Drugs and medicines,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Electroplating,	1894/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1826/1, 1827/1, 1829/1, 1830/1, 1836/1, 1838/1, 1845/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1883/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1889/1.
Lumber,	1806/1.
Machines and machinery,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1820/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Gardner — Con.	
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1877/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1885/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1869/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1868/1, 1869/1.
Stone,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1887/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1870/1.
Wooden goods,	1872/1.
Grafton.	
Artisans' tools,	1870/1.
Boots and shoes,	1845/2, 1865/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1880/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1855/1.
Clothing,	1871/1, 1873/2, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Cotton goods,	1825/1, 1844/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1858/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1880/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1882/1.
Machines and machinery,	1875/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1858/1, 1870/1, 1884/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1889/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1.
Woollen goods,	1879/1.
Hardwick.	
Building,	1871/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1856/1.
Food preparations,	1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1800/1.
Lumber,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1860/1, 1880/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1870/1.
Woollen goods,	1841/1.
Harvard.	
Agricultural implements,	1881/1.
Artisans' tools,	1850/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1890/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1820/1.
Building,	1889/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1800/1.
Food preparations,	1876/1, 1883/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1878/1.
Machines and machinery,	1837/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1890/1.
Holden.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1868/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1887/1.
Leather,	1874/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1867/1.
Wooden goods,	1871/1.
Woollen goods,	1864/1, 1874/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Hopedale.	
Boots and shoes,	1846/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1885/1.
Clothing,	1881/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1885/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hopedale — Con.	
Food preparations,	1850/1.
Machines and machinery,	1816/1, 1856/2, 1882/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1886/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1887/1.
Hubbardston.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1875/1.
Building,	1887/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1894/1.
Lumber,	1830/1, 1836/1, 1882/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1892/1, 1895/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1870/1.
Wooden goods,	1878/1.
Woollen goods,	1893/1.
Lancaster.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1880/1.
Building,	1851/1, 1853/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1888/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1875/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Cotton goods,	1888/1.
Food preparations,	1868/1, 1890/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1871/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1823/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1879/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1887/1.
Leicester.	
Building,	1856/1, 1868/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1, 1881/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1890/1.
Food preparations,	1845/1.
Leather,	1850/1.
Lumber,	1845/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1828/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1844/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1891/1.
Woollen goods,	1838/1, 1842/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1860/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Leominster.	
Boots and shoes,	1887/1, 1888/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1857/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1868/1.
Building,	1850/2, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1870/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1858/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1889/1, 1890/2.
Clothing,	1868/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Drugs and medicines,	1874/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1864/1, 1865/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Gas and residual products,	1873/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1863/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Leather,	1868/1, 1871/1.
Leominster — Con.	
Lumber,	1886/1.
Machines and machinery,	1864/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1800/1, 1853/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1850/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1870/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1874/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1870/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1840/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1879/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1875/1.
Wooden goods,	1876/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1877/1.
Worsted goods,	1887/1.
Lunenburg.	
Food preparations,	1882/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Lumber,	1840/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1883/1.
Wooden goods,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1882/1.
Mendon.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1861/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1872/1.
Woollen goods,	1872/2.
Milford.	
Artisans' tools,	1869/1, 1876/1.
Boots and shoes,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1863/1.
Building,	1854/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1855/1, 1857/1, 1878/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1837/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/3.
Drugs and medicines,	1846/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1851/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1890/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1895/2.
Machines and machinery,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1809/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1887/3.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1870/1, 1884/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1869/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1889/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1880/1, 1895/1.
Stone,	1865/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1860/1, 1883/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1863/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1883/1.
Wooden goods,	1869/1, 1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
Millbury.	
Artisans' tools,	1853/1, 1873/1, 1880/1.
Boots and shoes,	1893/1.
Building,	1838/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1877/2, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1846/1, 1877/1.
Clothing,	1877/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Cotton goods,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1881/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1866/1, 1878/1, 1888/1.
Dyestuffs,	1875/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1873/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1888/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1860/1.
Lumber,	1836/1.
Machines and machinery,	1866/2, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1830/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1893/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1885/1.
Wooden goods,	1870/1, 1886/1.
Woollen goods,	1865/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
New Braintree.	
Boots and shoes,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1891/1.
Food preparations,	1889/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1.
Northborough.	
Boots and shoes,	1845/1, 1870/1.
Building,	1882/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1894/1.
Fertilizers,	1861/1.
Food preparations,	1864/1, 1888/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1877/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1882/1.
Woollen goods,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Northbridge.	
Boots and shoes,	1875/1.
Building,	1830/1, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1882/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1890/1.
Clothing,	1872/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Cotton goods,	1845/1, 1865/1, 1870/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1875/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1890/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1882/1.
Lumber,	1883/1.
Machines and machinery,	1831/1, 1873/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1861/1, 1870/1, 1884/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1870/1.
Stone,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1894/1.
North Brookfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1819/1, 1885/1.
Building,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1888/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1822/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1869/1, 1875/1.
North Brookfield — Con.	
Clothing,	1862/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1872/1, 1878/1.
Food preparations,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1892/2.
Furniture,	1855/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1866/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1892/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1850/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1895/1.
Oakham.	
Building,	1886/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1865/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1886/1.
Food preparations,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1856/1.
Lumber,	1845/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1832/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1889/1.
Wooden goods,	1890/1.
Oxford.	
Boots and shoes,	1871/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1893/1.
Building,	1879/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1885/1, 1887/1.
Cotton goods,	1851/1.
Food preparations,	1894/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1786/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1851/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1892/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1885/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1894/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1838/1.
Woollen goods,	1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Paxton.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1871/1.
Clothing,	1883/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1, 1891/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1890/1.
Petersham.	
Building,	1870/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1879/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1865/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1891/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1873/1, 1877/1, 1886/1.
Wooden goods,	1878/1, 1889/1.
Phillipston.	
Food preparations,	1881/1, 1886/1.
Lumber,	1857/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1865/1.
Wooden goods,	1892/1.
Princeton.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1800/1.
Building,	1861/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1876/1.
Food preparations,	1873/1, 1889/1.
Furniture,	1880/1, 1881/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Royalston.	
Building,	1877/1.
Clothing,	1892/1, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1836/1, 1847/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1845/1.
Wooden goods,	1887/1.
Woollen goods,	1860/1.
Rutland.	
Building,	1887/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1864/1.
Lumber,	1850/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1881/1, 1890/1.
Wooden goods,	1870/1, 1892/1.
Woollen goods,	1884/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Shrewsbury.	
Boots and shoes,	1875/1.
Building,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1875/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1895/1.
Clothing,	1878/1.
Food preparations,	1740/1, 1880/1.
Leather,	1889/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1800/1, 1861/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1881/2, 1894/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1879/1.
Southborough.	
Building,	1849/1, 1866/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1836/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1887/1.
Food preparations,	1854/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1876/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Woollen goods,	1857/1.
Southbridge.	
Artisans' tools,	1818/1, 1848/1, 1862/1, 1875/2.
Boots and shoes,	1850/1, 1886/1.
Building,	1856/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1869/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1891/2, 1893/2.
Cotton goods,	1837/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1893/1.
Food preparations,	1869/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Furniture,	1887/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Lumber,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Machines and machinery,	1843/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1825/1, 1846/1, 1881/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1884/1, 1892/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1860/1, 1881/1, 1891/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1884/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1827/1, 1865/1, 1884/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1833/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1870/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Wooden goods,	1858/1.
Woollen goods,	1832/1.
Spencer.	
Boots and shoes,	1820/1, 1842/1, 1849/1, 1866/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1855/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1881/1.
Building,	1850/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1879/1, 1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1861/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1864/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1865/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Furniture,	1876/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1886/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1890/1.
Lumber,	1884/1.
Machines and machinery,	1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1828/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1894/2.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1882/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1875/1, 1882/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1872/1, 1888/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1863/1, 1884/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1840/1.
Woollen goods,	1889/1, 1890/1.
Sterling.	
Building,	1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1863/1.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1889/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1892/1.
Food preparations,	1820/1.
Furniture,	1837/1, 1878/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1.
Wooden goods,	1889/1.
Sturbridge.	
Artisans' tools,	1842/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1879/1.
Clothing,	1894/2.
Cotton goods,	1836/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1867/1, 1875/1.
Food preparations,	1893/1.
Lumber,	1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1828/1, 1878/1, 1895/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1885/1.
Sutton.	
Boots and shoes,	1891/1.
Clothing,	1889/1.
Cotton goods,	1835/1, 1836/1.
Food preparations,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Lumber,	1884/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Machines and machinery,	1825/1, 1876/1, 1883/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1866/1, 1880/1.
Woollen goods,	1870/1, 1877/1, 1890/1.
Templeton.	
Boots and shoes,	1891/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1884/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1888/1.
Building,	1840/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1892/1.
Clothing,	1894/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1833/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
Templeton — Con.	
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1886/1.
Furniture,	1825/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1887/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1845/1.
Machines and machinery,	1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1840/1, 1879/1, 1882/3, 1884/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1875/1, 1882/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1888/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1888/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1869/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1879/1.
Upton.	
Boots and shoes,	1880/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1892/1.
Building,	1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1894/1.
Clothing,	1883/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1879/1.
Food preparations,	1886/1, 1889/1.
Lumber,	1895/1.
Machines and machinery,	1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1888/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1836/1, 1866/1.
Wooden goods,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Uxbridge.	
Boots and shoes,	1895/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1875/1, 1886/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1888/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1874/1.
Clothing,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1811/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1845/1, 1867/1.
Food preparations,	1888/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1870/1.
Machines and machinery,	1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1877/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1889/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1868/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1875/1.
Stone,	1852/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Warren.	
Boots and shoes,	1895/1.
Building,	1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1869/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1880/1.
Clothing,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Cotton goods,	1854/1, 1885/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1842/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1825/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/2.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1858/1.
Machines and machinery,	1874/1, 1893/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1875/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1879/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1876/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1.
Woollen goods,	1880/1.
Webster.	
Boots and shoes,	1854/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Webster — Con.	
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1869/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1866/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1871/1, 1894/1.
Clothing,	1865/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Cotton goods,	1815/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,	1853/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1893/1.
Furniture,	1865/1.
Gas and residual products,	1867/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1891/1.
Lumber,	1846/1, 1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1882/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1834/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1860/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1859/1, 1880/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1812/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.
Stone,	1854/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1874/1.
Wooden goods,	1880/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Woollen goods,	1815/1.
Westborough.	
Boots and shoes,	1854/1, 1870/1, 1893/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1875/1.
Building,	1851/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1887/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1861/1, 1890/1.
Clothing,	1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1882/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1830/1, 1840/1.
Furniture,	1892/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1891/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1869/1, 1886/1.
Lumber,	1848/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1846/1, 1849/1, 1874/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1864/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1870/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1876/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1863/1.
Wooden goods,	1890/1.
West Boylston.	
Boots and shoes,	1856/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1893/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1869/1, 1878/1, 1886/1.
Clothing,	1876/1.
Cotton goods,	1814/1, 1837/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1873/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1870/1, 1888/1.
Food preparations,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1876/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1865/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1861/1.
Wooden goods,	1816/1, 1850/1.
Woollen goods,	1880/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
West Brookfield.	
Boots and shoes,	1882/1.
Building,	1891/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1862/1.
Clothing,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1880/1.
Food preparations,	1874/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1850/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1850/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1865/1.
Stone,	1877/1.
Westminster.	
Building,	1856/1, 1890/1.
Food preparations,	1831/1, 1850/1, 1877/1.
Furniture,	1848/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1877/1.
Lumber,	1820/1, 1872/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1837/1, 1870/1.
Winchendon.	
Building,	1844/1, 1850/1, 1865/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1890/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1840/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1892/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1868/1, 1885/1.
Clothing,	1859/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1887/1.
Cotton goods,	1844/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1867/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1862/1, 1866/1, 1878/1, 1892/1.
Furniture,	1874/1, 1892/2.
Leather,	1888/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1893/1.
Lumber,	1869/1.
Machines and machinery,	1845/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1892/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1879/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1895/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1878/1, 1890/2.
Wooden goods,	1832/1, 1834/1, 1840/1, 1860/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1895/1.
WORCESTER.	
Agricultural implements,	1837/1, 1862/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1835/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1892/1.
Artisans' tools,	1830/1, 1839/1, 1845/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1863/2, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1880/2, 1887/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1857/1, 1861/2, 1864/3, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/6, 1877/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/4, 1886/7, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/8, 1892/4, 1893/10, 1894/7, 1895/3.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1855/1, 1870/2, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1889/2.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1849/1, 1885/1.
WORCESTER — Con.	
Building,	1842/1, 1843/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1852/3, 1856/2, 1857/3, 1860/1, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/3, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/4, 1871/4, 1872/6, 1873/4, 1874/4, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/5, 1879/3, 1880/6, 1881/4, 1882/5, 1883/2, 1884/7, 1885/8, 1886/5, 1887/8, 1888/16, 1889/8, 1890/15, 1891/15, 1892/11, 1893/8, 1894/12, 1895/13.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1850/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1877/1, 1890/1.
Carpetings,	1879/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1833/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1880/4, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/3.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1886/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1, 1843/1, 1847/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1872/3, 1876/5, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1800/1, 1825/1, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1863/2, 1865/1, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/4, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/4, 1875/4, 1876/9, 1877/5, 1878/8, 1879/5, 1880/6, 1881/7, 1882/11, 1883/6, 1884/12, 1885/9, 1886/34, 1887/10, 1888/20, 1889/6, 1890/25, 1891/26, 1892/22, 1893/39, 1894/33, 1895/21.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1866/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Cordage and twine,	1889/1.
Cotton goods,	1881/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1865/1, 1878/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1815/1, 1822/1, 1849/1, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/7, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1890/1, 1895/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1876/1, 1891/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1858/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1884/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1891/1.
Food preparations,	1720/1, 1845/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1855/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
WORCESTER — Con.	
Food preparations — Con.,	1857/1, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/7, 1893/5, 1894/9, 1895/4.
Furniture,	1863/1, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Gas and residual products,	1851/1.
Glass,	1884/1, 1895/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1871/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1891/1.
Leather,	1851/1, 1854/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1856/2, 1860/2, 1866/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Lumber,	1873/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Machines and machinery,	1820/1, 1823/1, 1831/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/3, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1831/2, 1845/1, 1850/2, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/3, 1873/3, 1874/3, 1875/3, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/2, 1880/8, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/5, 1884/4, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/6, 1889/5, 1890/3, 1891/6, 1892/3, 1893/5, 1894/10, 1895/6.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1847/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1839/1, 1852/1, 1865/3, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1895/2.
WORCESTER — Con.	
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1886/1, 1889/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1873/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1846/1, 1864/1, 1885/1, 1893/2.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1886/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1855/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1876/1, 1882/3, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Polishes and dressing,	1868/1, 1879/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1770/1, 1835/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1851/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/3, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1886/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1860/1, 1867/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1832/1, 1886/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1837/1, 1853/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Shipbuilding,	1880/1, 1889/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1856/1, 1886/1.
Stone,	1844/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1850/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1848/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Trunks and valises,	1876/1, 1888/1.
Wooden goods,	1858/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Woollen goods,	1820/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Worsted goods,	1884/1.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BARNSTABLE.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1845/1, 1870/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Boots and shoes,	1856/1, 1863/2, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1887/1.
Building,	1838/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1851/2,
BARNSTABLE — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/3, 1856/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/6, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/4,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BARNSTABLE — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1881/2, 1882/4, 1883/5, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/9, 1891/3, 1892/7, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1851/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1860/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1848/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/6, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1894/1.
Cordage and twine,	1875/1, 1883/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1860/1, 1867/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1787/1, 1822/1, 1860/2, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/6.
Glass,	1890/1, 1895/2.
Machines and machinery,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1832/1, 1847/2, 1850/1, 1854/2, 1856/1, 1860/2, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1889/4, 1890/3, 1891/3. 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1879/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1885/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1830/1, 1836/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1848/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1893/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Shipbuilding,	1843/1, 1845/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1877/4, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1890/1.
Stone,	1843/1, 1861/1, 1870/1, 1873/2, 1876/1, 1881/1.
Wooden goods,	1858/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
BERKSHIRE.	
Agricultural implements,	1796/1, 1845/1, 1860/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.
Boots and shoes,	1851/1, 1865/2, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1882/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
BERKSHIRE — Con.	
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1878/1, 1892/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1865/1, 1893/1.
Building,	1820/1, 1830/1, 1850/5, 1853/1, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/6, 1871/2, 1872/4, 1873/4, 1874/2, 1875/4, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/2, 1880/6, 1881/4, 1882/4, 1883/5, 1884/5, 1885/4, 1886/6, 1887/1, 1888/9, 1889/5, 1890/8, 1891/10, 1892/7, 1893/9, 1894/13, 1895/5.
Carriages and wagons,	1845/1, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1868/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1848/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1836/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1, 1848/1, 1857/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1848/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1877/4, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/6, 1882/3, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/5, 1886/5, 1887/2, 1888/5, 1889/6, 1890/4, 1891/9, 1892/9, 1893/5, 1894/11, 1895/5.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1894/1.
Cotton goods,	1829/1, 1831/1, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1864/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1887/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1787/1, 1840/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/4, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/6, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Electroplating,	1876/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1881/1, 1889/1.
Food preparations,	1806/1, 1821/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/7, 1886/7, 1887/3, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1890/3, 1891/4, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/7, 1895/4.
Furniture,	1841/1, 1850/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
BERKSHIRE — Con.	
Gas and residual products,	1853/1, 1859/1, 1864/1, 1889/1.
Glass,	1861/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1890/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1882/1.
Leather,	1893/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1882/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1860/2, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Lumber,	1740/1, 1820/1, 1830/2, 1840/1, 1844/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Machines and machinery,	1828/1, 1844/1, 1849/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1775/1, 1829/1, 1832/2, 1836/2, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1848/1, 1854/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/4, 1888/6, 1889/4, 1890/6, 1891/5, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Mixed textiles,	1847/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1801/3, 1822/1, 1832/1, 1835/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1865/2, 1872/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1855/1, 1862/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/4.
Polishes and dressing,	1857/1, 1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1789/1, 1800/1, 1836/1, 1857/1, 1867/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1863/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1890/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1839/1, 1845/1, 1849/2, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1889/1, 1891/2.
Silk and silk goods,	1877/1, 1878/1.
Stone,	1842/1, 1845/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1860/2, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1890/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1835/1, 1850/1, 1874/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1836/1, 1840/1, 1855/2, 1869/1, 1876/1, 1880/2,
BERKSHIRE — Con.	
Wooden goods — Con.,	1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Woollen goods,	1813/1, 1820/1, 1826/1, 1836/1, 1856/2, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1884/1.
Worsted goods,	1866/1.
BRISTOL.	
Agricultural implements,	1776/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1853/1, 1856/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.
Artisans' tools,	1830/1, 1839/1, 1842/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1834/1, 1842/1, 1878/1, 1893/1.
Boots and shoes,	1828/1, 1850/1, 1852/2, 1856/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/3, 1876/8, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/8, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/8, 1891/9, 1892/8, 1893/16, 1894/14, 1895/9.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1837/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1865/3, 1869/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1840/1, 1854/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1884/2, 1891/1, 1893/1,
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1861/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1881/2, 1894/1.
Building,	1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1856/3, 1857/1, 1859/5, 1860/7, 1862/1, 1863/5, 1864/1, 1865/3, 1866/3, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/5, 1871/6, 1872/7, 1873/7, 1874/6, 1875/4, 1876/9, 1877/5, 1878/5, 1879/7, 1880/21, 1881/7, 1882/8, 1883/8, 1884/7, 1885/7, 1886/12, 1887/13, 1888/17, 1889/10, 1890/16, 1891/6, 1892/10, 1893/21, 1894/17, 1895/10.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1888/1, 1891/2.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1861/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Carpetings,	1856/1, 1893/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1818/1, 1830/1, 1836/1, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1856/3, 1857/1, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1880/4, 1882/6, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/3, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/5, 1894/6, 1895/4.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1860/1, 1875/1, 1887/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1837/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1830/1, 1833/1, 1836/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
BRISTOL — Con.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry — Con.,	1859/1, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1862/3, 1865/4, 1867/1, 1868/3, 1869/4, 1870/3, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/5, 1875/3, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/3, 1883/6, 1884/4, 1885/3, 1886/5, 1887/2, 1888/6, 1889/7, 1890/5, 1891/10, 1892/6, 1893/13, 1894/11, 1895/7.
Clothing,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/4, 1868/3, 1869/2, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1873/4, 1874/1, 1876/6, 1877/1, 1878/6, 1879/5, 1880/5, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/3, 1884/16, 1885/7, 1886/9, 1887/5, 1888/11, 1889/3, 1890/13, 1891/21, 1892/23, 1893/31, 1894/18, 1895/10.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1869/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1882/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1826/1, 1846/1, 1854/3, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/3, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Cordage and twine,	1842/1, 1868/1, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Cotton goods,	1813/1, 1814/1, 1821/1, 1822/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1844/1, 1847/1, 1849/2, 1853/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/10, 1872/4, 1874/2, 1877/1, 1881/4, 1882/4, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1892/6.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1865/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1822/1, 1830/2, 1831/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1841/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/4, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/4, 1883/1, 1885/3, 1886/9, 1888/7, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/6, 1894/9, 1895/8.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1847/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Electroplating,	1880/2, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1870/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1882/1.
Food preparations,	1740/1, 1836/1, 1838/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/4, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/6, 1877/2, 1878/4, 1879/4, 1880/1, 1882/6, 1883/5, 1884/4, 1885/5, 1886/7, 1887/5, 1888/6, 1889/9, 1890/14, 1891/6, 1892/9, 1893/15, 1894/10, 1895/9.
BRISTOL — Con.	
Furniture,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Gas and residual products,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1857/2, 1880/1.
Glass,	1867/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1892/1, 1894/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1870/2, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1891/1.
Leather,	1865/1, 1871/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1853/1, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1834/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Lumber,	1700/1, 1800/1, 1836/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1856/3, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1828/1, 1840/1, 1842/2, 1844/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1852/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/5, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/8, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1760/1, 1824/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1836/2, 1837/1, 1840/2, 1841/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1856/3, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1864/3, 1865/2, 1866/6, 1867/4, 1868/2, 1869/3, 1870/7, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1874/4, 1875/5, 1876/8, 1878/5, 1879/5, 1880/9, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/5, 1885/6, 1886/5, 1887/4, 1888/7, 1889/8, 1890/12, 1891/7, 1892/14, 1893/15, 1894/10, 1895/10.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1871/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1885/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1850/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1866/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1887/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1852/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1847/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Polishes and dressing,	1883/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
BRISTOL — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1807/1, 1826/1, 1835/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1858/1, 1870/1, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1831/1, 1840/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/2, 1886/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1887/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1838/1, 1851/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1875/2, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Shipbuilding,	1839/1, 1852/2, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1845/1.
Stone,	1830/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1835/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1844/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1865/1, 1869/1, 1873/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/2.
Toys and games (children's),	1880/1, 1887/1.
Wooden goods,	1845/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/4, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1880/1, 1884/3, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1893/1.
Woollen goods,	1867/1, 1882/1.
Worsted goods,	1825/1.
DUKES.	
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1887/1.
Building,	1841/1, 1854/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/3, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1856/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1892/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1865/1, 1887/1.
Clothing,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1880/1.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1893/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware	1894/1.
Food preparations,	1849/1, 1850/1, 1862/1, 1875/2, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1892/2.
DUKES — Con.	
Gas and residual products,	1886/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1882/1.
Lumber,	1884/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1843/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1866/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1846/1, 1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1869/1, 1891/1.
Shipbuilding,	1845/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1887/1.
Stone,	1888/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1873/1.
ESSEX.	
Agricultural implements,	1876/1, 1880/1.
Artisans' tools,	1836/1, 1837/1, 1844/1, 1857/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1770/1, 1773/1, 1846/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1865/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Boots and shoes,	1812/1, 1820/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1849/2, 1850/5, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1856/4, 1857/6, 1858/4, 1859/3, 1860/7, 1861/9, 1862/2, 1864/7, 1865/16, 1866/8, 1867/2, 1868/6, 1869/7, 1870/11, 1871/9, 1872/8, 1873/9, 1874/10, 1875/12, 1876/12, 1877/7, 1878/15, 1879/10, 1880/29, 1881/22, 1882/26, 1883/21, 1884/21, 1885/27, 1886/40, 1887/25, 1888/35, 1889/39, 1890/60, 1891/52, 1892/53, 1893/67, 1894/84, 1895/53.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1838/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1864/2, 1866/2, 1870/2, 1873/2, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/5, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1839/1, 1841/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1867/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Building,	1793/1, 1795/1, 1813/1, 1830/1, 1834/1, 1835/2, 1838/2, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1845/6, 1846/3, 1848/3, 1849/2, 1850/9, 1851/2, 1852/3, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/8, 1857/7, 1858/2, 1859/3, 1860/5, 1861/4, 1862/4, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/9, 1866/17, 1867/8, 1868/9, 1869/7, 1870/20, 1871/14, 1872/17, 1873/8, 1874/15, 1875/10, 1876/25, 1877/6, 1878/15, 1879/17, 1880/20, 1881/21,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
ESSEX — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1882/16, 1883/17, 1884/19, 1885/31, 1886/26, 1887/13, 1888/37, 1889/27, 1890/45, 1891/29, 1892/34, 1893/28, 1894/32, 1895/21.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1868/1, 1873/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1830/1, 1833/3, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1838/1, 1844/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1857/3, 1858/1, 1859/4, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/8, 1871/1, 1872/4, 1873/7, 1874/3, 1875/3, 1876/6, 1877/2, 1878/5, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/5, 1882/11, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/7, 1886/1, 1887/10, 1888/9, 1889/4, 1890/7, 1891/10, 1892/7, 1893/15, 1894/17, 1895/14.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1880/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1894/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1692/1, 1803/1, 1840/1, 1844/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1855/2, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1860/2, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1867/3, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/3, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/4, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/4, 1884/5, 1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/3, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/4, 1891/4, 1892/6, 1893/4, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1841/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1856/5, 1861/2, 1862/2, 1863/4, 1864/2, 1865/7, 1866/5, 1867/2, 1868/3, 1869/1, 1870/10, 1871/9, 1872/2, 1873/3, 1874/3, 1875/10, 1876/13, 1877/6, 1878/17, 1879/6, 1880/14, 1881/9, 1882/16, 1883/7, 1884/10, 1885/13, 1886/26, 1887/15, 1888/22, 1889/18, 1890/29, 1891/25, 1892/39, 1893/35, 1894/46, 1895/22.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1853/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1886/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1804/1.
Cordage and twine,	1846/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Cotton goods,	1822/1, 1832/1, 1839/1, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1868/1.
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1853/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1794/1, 1796/1, 1818/1, 1820/1, 1822/1, 1830/1, 1831/1, 1836/1, 1842/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1846/3, 1847/2, 1848/2, 1850/3, 1851/1, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/6, 1872/5, 1873/4, 1874/3, 1875/5, 1876/4, 1878/6, 1879/8, 1880/3, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/3, 1884/4, 1885/5, 1886/9, 1887/2,
ESSEX — Con.	
Drugs and medicines — Con.,	1888/8, 1889/6, 1890/13, 1891/7, 1892/15, 1893/10, 1894/9, 1895/5.
Dyestuffs,	1876/1, 1889/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1799/1, 1868/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1875/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Electroplating,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1881/1, 1887/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Fertilizers,	1871/1, 1881/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1874/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1835/1.
Food preparations,	1677/1, 1690/1, 1692/1, 1735/1, 1745/1, 1792/1, 1820/1, 1826/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1840/2, 1841/1, 1845/4, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1849/3, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/2, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1860/4, 1861/3, 1862/4, 1863/2, 1864/2, 1865/5, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/4, 1870/8, 1871/1, 1872/10, 1873/8, 1874/2, 1876/11, 1877/5, 1878/4, 1879/6, 1880/5, 1881/5, 1882/4, 1883/10, 1884/9, 1885/14, 1886/6, 1887/4, 1888/15, 1889/9, 1890/12, 1891/10, 1892/13, 1893/18, 1894/25, 1895/11.
Furniture,	1847/1, 1861/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/4, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/5, 1893/6, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Gas and residual products,	1835/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1853/3, 1859/2, 1861/1, 1878/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1857/1, 1872/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/2, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1837/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1830/1, 1866/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1854/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1825/1, 1840/1, 1853/1, 1871/1, 1894/1.
Leather,	1803/1, 1810/1, 1828/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1847/2, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/3, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/4, 1881/3, 1882/4, 1884/7, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/4, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/6, 1893/4, 1894/6, 1895/3.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1869/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1894/6.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
ESSEX — Con.	
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1790/1, 1791/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1700/1, 1745/1, 1775/1, 1834/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1825/1, 1836/2, 1837/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/3, 1868/1, 1869/4, 1871/2, 1872/3, 1873/3, 1874/1, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/4, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/5, 1894/6, 1895/4.
Metals and metallic goods,	1800/1, 1820/1, 1821/1, 1823/1, 1830/2, 1833/2, 1834/1, 1836/1, 1840/3, 1841/1, 1845/2, 1847/2, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/3, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1858/2, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1862/4, 1863/3, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/5, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/3, 1871/3, 1872/2, 1873/7, 1874/5, 1875/9, 1876/12, 1877/3, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/10, 1881/5, 1882/4, 1883/10, 1884/5, 1885/7, 1886/5, 1887/8, 1888/6, 1889/8, 1890/14, 1891/5, 1892/13, 1893/19, 1894/19, 1895/11.
Mixed textiles,	1883/1, 1894/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1826/1, 1841/1, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Musical instruments and materials,	1892/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1845/1, 1863/1, 1866/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1863/1, 1875/2, 1879/1, 1886/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1894/3.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1839/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1840/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/2, 1891/6, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/4.
Polishes and dressing,	1870/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1768/1, 1793/1, 1798/1, 1809/1, 1823/1, 1827/1, 1830/1, 1835/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1867/5, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/5, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/7, 1883/6, 1884/1,
ESSEX — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding — Con.,	1885/2, 1887/1, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1890/10, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/7, 1895/4.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1845/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1853/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1859/2, 1867/2, 1877/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1885/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1837/2, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1867/2, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/5, 1894/2, 1895/3.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1882/1, 1885/1, 1889/2, 1895/2.
Shipbuilding,	1800/1, 1849/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1869/2, 1872/4, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/5, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1888/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1883/1.
Stone,	1845/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/4, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1876/2, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/3, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/4, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1880/2, 1884/2, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1804/1, 1853/1, 1859/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Toys and games (children's),	1886/1, 1889/1.
Trunks and valises,	1890/1.
Wooden goods,	1820/1, 1854/1, 1855/3, 1857/2, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Woollen goods,	1734/1, 1802/1, 1804/2, 1810/1, 1813/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1843/1, 1871/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Worsted goods,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/2.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
FRANKLIN.	
Agricultural implements,	1842/1.
Artisans' tools,	1856/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Boots and shoes,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1868/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1845/1, 1883/1, 1889/2, 1890/2.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1869/1, 1878/1.
Building,	1830/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/4, 1871/2, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1874/3, 1875/2, 1879/1, 1880/7, 1881/2, 1882/6, 1883/4, 1884/4, 1885/6, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/6, 1891/5, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/6.
Carriages and wagons,	1835/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/2.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1880/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1844/1, 1854/1, 1865/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1846/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1886/3, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Cordage and twine,	1878/1.
Cotton goods,	1840/2, 1859/1, 1879/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1824/1, 1842/1, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Food preparations,	1685/1, 1700/1, 1740/1, 1800/2, 1836/1, 1841/1, 1850/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/3, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/1.
Furniture,	1856/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1888/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1890/1.
Leather,	1845/1, 1870/1, 1875/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1882/1, 1889/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1820/1, 1843/1, 1865/1, 1873/1.
Lumber,	1771/1, 1795/1, 1800/1, 1810/1, 1825/1, 1830/3, 1832/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1840/3, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/2.
FRANKLIN—Con.	
Machines and machinery,	1846/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1890/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1818/1, 1834/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/7, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Musical instruments and materials,	1851/1, 1894/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1871/2, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1852/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1888/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1852/1, 1854/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1887/3, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1830/1, 1845/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1852/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1884/1, 1892/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1883/1.
Stone,	1852/1, 1864/1, 1887/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1875/2, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1892/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1876/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Toys and games (children's),	1894/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1840/1.
Wooden goods,	1820/1, 1830/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1860/2, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1874/1.
HAMPDEN.	
Agricultural implements,	1852/1, 1879/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1856/1, 1864/1, 1881/1.
Artisans' tools,	1835/1, 1867/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1875/1, 1887/1.
Boots and shoes,	1850/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/3.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1859/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1863/1, 1874/1, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/2.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1852/1, 1875/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1823/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1859/2, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1868/3, 1869/2, 1870/4, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/5, 1874/3, 1875/2, 1876/10, 1877/5, 1878/9, 1879/4, 1880/9, 1881/8, 1882/7, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/13, 1886/10, 1887/8, 1888/15, 1889/13,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
HAMPDEN — Con.	
Building — Con.,	1890/14, 1891/10, 1892/18, 1893/19, 1894/15, 1895/23.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1891/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1848/1, 1879/1, 1883/2.
Carpetings,	1874/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1825/1, 1826/1, 1829/1, 1845/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1880/3, 1883/1, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/5, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/7, 1895/6.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1893/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1836/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/4, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/6, 1894/3, 1895/4.
Clothing,	1824/1, 1849/1, 1850/3, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1874/1, 1875/4, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/7, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/9, 1886/8, 1887/2, 1888/8, 1889/10, 1890/10, 1891/3, 1892/9, 1893/12, 1894/22, 1895/16.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1869/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1894/1.
Cordage and twine,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Cotton goods,	1823/1, 1840/2, 1841/1, 1854/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1883/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1819/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1853/2, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/3, 1881/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/4, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/3, 1890/4, 1891/4, 1892/5, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/6.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Electroplating,	1854/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1869/1, 1888/2.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1882/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Fertilizers,	1889/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1872/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1848/1.
Food preparations,	1810/1, 1820/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1877/4, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/5, 1881/3, 1883/2,
HAMPDEN — Con.	
Food preparations — Con.,	1884/2, 1885/5, 1886/3, 1888/7, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/5, 1892/5, 1893/3, 1894/7, 1895/8.
Furniture,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Gas and residual products,	1848/1, 1857/1, 1860/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1880/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1894/1.
Leather,	1846/1, 1850/1, 1863/1, 1874/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1876/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1780/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Lumber,	1790/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1853/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/2, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Machines and machinery,	1831/1, 1842/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/2, 1895/5.
Metals and metallic goods,	1839/1, 1840/2, 1842/2, 1845/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/2, 1862/1, 1865/3, 1866/1, 1867/3, 1868/3, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/3, 1873/2, 1874/4, 1876/7, 1878/5, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/4, 1882/2, 1883/4, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/7, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/4, 1892/8, 1893/13, 1894/8, 1895/8.
Mixed textiles,	1891/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1890/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1844/1, 1856/1, 1866/2, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1892/2.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1852/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1839/1, 1853/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/3, 1869/1, 1871/4, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/6, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1894/2.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1885/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1857/2, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
HAMPDEN — Con.	
Photographs and photographic materials — Con.,	1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1824/1, 1841/1, 1850/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/7, 1887/2, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/6, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1836/1, 1845/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1878/1, 1884/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1837/1, 1856/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1885/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1857/1, 1867/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Shipbuilding,	1889/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1848/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1864/1.
Stone,	1839/1, 1849/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1874/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1856/1, 1881/1, 1890/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1855/1, 1856/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1852/1, 1858/1, 1868/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/5, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/3, 1882/3, 1883/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/6, 1895/4.
Toys and games (children's),	1854/1, 1860/1, 1885/1.
Trunks and valises,	1882/1, 1892/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1853/1, 1868/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Wooden goods,	1844/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1803/1, 1812/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Worsted goods,	1873/1.
HAMPSHIRE.	
Agricultural implements,	1877/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1.
Artisans' tools,	1840/1.
Boots and shoes,	1856/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1,
HAMPSHIRE — Con.	
Boots and shoes — Con.,	1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1879/1, 1880/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1856/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1892/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1850/2, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1893/2.
Building,	1828/1, 1840/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1849/1, 1854/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1874/5, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/3, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/6, 1890/6, 1891/8, 1892/5, 1893/7, 1894/4, 1895/7.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1873/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1830/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1846/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1866/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1827/1, 1828/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/2, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Clothing,	1850/1, 1852/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1878/3, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/8.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1882/2, 1892/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1890/1.
Cotton goods,	1840/1, 1848/1, 1850/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1850/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1876/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1867/1, 1879/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1885/1.
Food preparations,	1700/1, 1789/1, 1794/1, 1803/1, 1822/1, 1838/1, 1845/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1856/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1879/2, 1881/2, 1882/5, 1883/1, 1885/3, 1886/5, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Furniture,	1878/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/1, 1864/1, 1877/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1894/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1836/1.
Leather,	1859/1, 1886/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1877/1, 1893/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1776/1, 1876/3, 1881/1.
Lumber,	1793/1, 1800/2, 1820/1, 1821/1, 1826/1, 1836/2, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1876/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
HAMPSHIRE — Con.	
Lumber — Con.,	1880/1, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/5, 1892/4, 1893/2.
Machines and machinery,	1854/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1836/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1852/2, 1855/2, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1870/3, 1871/4, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/3, 1878/2, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/3, 1882/4, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/6, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Musical instruments and materials,	1886/1, 1895/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1848/1, 1853/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1786/2, 1823/1, 1830/1, 1844/1, 1861/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1890/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1863/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1844/1, 1856/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1838/1, 1863/1, 1876/1, 1894/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1885/1.
Stone,	1840/1, 1845/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1827/1, 1845/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1869/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1867/1, 1875/1, 1888/1, 1894/2.
Wooden goods,	1834/1, 1839/1, 1843/1, 1850/2, 1858/1, 1860/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1869/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Woollen goods,	1840/1, 1841/1, 1852/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
MIDDLESEX.	
Agricultural implements,	1893/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1836/1, 1869/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Artisans' tools,	1834/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1883/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/2.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1871/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1805/1, 1815/1, 1834/1, 1837/1, 1838/1, 1840/2, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1849/2, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/3, 1859/1, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/7, 1866/1, 1867/4,
MIDDLESEX — Con.	
Boots and shoes — Con.,	1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/5, 1871/5, 1872/1, 1873/3, 1874/1, 1875/4, 1876/6, 1878/3, 1879/5, 1880/11, 1881/4, 1882/5, 1883/3, 1884/4, 1885/12, 1886/7, 1887/9, 1888/12, 1889/14, 1890/12, 1891/13, 1892/25, 1893/15, 1894/29, 1895/13.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1835/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1848/2, 1857/2, 1862/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1820/1, 1840/2, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1882/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1840/1, 1844/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Building,	1790/1, 1796/1, 1840/3, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/4, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1849/3, 1850/6, 1851/6, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/3, 1855/6, 1856/6, 1857/4, 1858/5, 1859/3, 1860/5, 1861/6, 1862/5, 1863/3, 1864/6, 1865/12, 1866/12, 1867/12, 1868/12, 1869/18, 1870/31, 1871/26, 1872/20, 1873/18, 1874/15, 1875/33, 1876/35, 1877/10, 1878/22, 1879/11, 1880/34, 1881/24, 1882/29, 1883/29, 1884/48, 1885/29, 1886/55, 1887/40, 1888/49, 1889/39, 1890/78, 1891/46, 1892/60, 1893/72, 1894/68, 1895/55.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1846/1, 1864/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carpetings,	1828/1, 1848/1, 1878/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1816/1, 1821/1, 1829/1, 1836/1, 1840/2, 1841/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/4, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/5, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/8, 1877/5, 1878/7, 1879/3, 1880/4, 1881/7, 1882/6, 1884/4, 1885/3, 1886/6, 1887/5, 1888/15, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/6, 1892/11, 1893/16, 1894/16, 1895/16.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1889/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1840/1, 1849/1, 1853/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1894/2.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1831/1, 1847/1, 1850/3, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1857/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1867/2, 1868/3, 1870/3, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/5, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/4, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/8, 1891/9, 1892/6, 1893/7, 1894/8, 1895/10.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
MIDDLESEX — Con.	
Clothing,	1830/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/3, 1863/1, 1864/3, 1865/2, 1866/8, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/4, 1870/8, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/5, 1874/6, 1875/11, 1876/9, 1877/6, 1878/12, 1879/8, 1880/14, 1881/12, 1882/7, 1883/11, 1884/12, 1885/16, 1886/30, 1887/15, 1888/29, 1889/26, 1890/35, 1891/38, 1892/40, 1893/31, 1894/62, 1895/22.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1855/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Cordage and twine,	1840/2, 1842/1, 1850/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Corks, bungs, and taps,	1870/1.
Cotton goods,	1813/1, 1822/1, 1824/1, 1828/1, 1831/1, 1835/1, 1839/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1883/2, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1895/2.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1809/1, 1827/1, 1832/1, 1834/1, 1840/4, 1841/2, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/5, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/3, 1861/5, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1865/5, 1866/2, 1867/3, 1868/3, 1869/2, 1870/9, 1871/5, 1872/7, 1873/7, 1874/5, 1875/3, 1876/6, 1877/8, 1878/5, 1879/1, 1880/9, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/11, 1884/13, 1885/9, 1886/7, 1887/11, 1888/6, 1889/11, 1890/16, 1891/16, 1892/20, 1893/14, 1894/13, 1895/10.
Dyestuffs,	1863/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1765/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1888/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1877/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1858/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1810/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Fertilizers,	1866/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1878/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1886/1.
Food preparations,	1796/1, 1816/1, 1820/1, 1825/1, 1830/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1835/1, 1839/1, 1840/4, 1842/3, 1845/1, 1846/3, 1849/2, 1850/1, 1851/3, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/5, 1856/1, 1859/2, 1860/4, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1866/4, 1867/5, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/4, 1871/3, 1872/6, 1873/4, 1874/1, 1875/7, 1876/11, 1877/2, 1878/7, 1879/2, 1880/14, 1881/5, 1882/7,
MIDDLESEX — Con.	
Food preparations — Con.,	1883/5, 1884/5, 1885/9, 1886/19, 1887/6, 1888/16, 1889/11, 1890/19, 1891/15, 1892/14, 1893/19, 1894/29, 1895/19.
Furniture,	1780/1, 1845/2, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/4, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1882/3, 1883/4, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1886/7, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1889/7, 1890/5, 1891/11, 1892/5, 1893/3, 1894/8, 1895/7.
Gas and residual products,	1849/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/3, 1857/1, 1865/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1889/1.
Glass,	1853/1, 1864/1, 1888/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1856/2, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1889/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1886/1, 1894/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1857/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1813/1, 1831/1, 1852/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/5, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Leather,	1799/1, 1814/1, 1835/1, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1853/1, 1855/2, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/3, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1855/1, 1858/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1735/1, 1805/1, 1820/1, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Lumber,	1746/1, 1770/1, 1784/1, 1810/1, 1812/1, 1814/1, 1830/1, 1840/3, 1841/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/4, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Machines and machinery,	1797/1, 1824/1, 1831/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1844/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1856/4, 1857/1, 1859/2, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/5, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1870/2, 1871/3, 1872/3, 1873/3, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/4, 1877/2, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/4, 1884/3, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1893/5, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1798/1, 1816/1, 1820/1, 1825/1, 1830/1, 1833/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1840/5, 1842/1, 1843/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
MIDDLESEX — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods — Con.,	1845/2, 1847/2, 1850/5, 1851/4, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/3, 1856/2, 1858/3, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1863/3, 1864/5, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1868/5, 1869/4, 1870/6, 1871/4, 1872/9, 1873/8, 1874/9, 1875/8, 1876/8, 1877/2, 1878/7, 1879/8, 1880/8, 1881/6, 1882/8, 1883/9, 1884/15, 1885/11, 1886/12, 1887/9, 1888/11, 1889/16, 1890/20, 1891/22, 1892/17, 1893/20, 1894/28, 1895/12.
Mixed textiles,	1825/1, 1860/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1812/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1827/1, 1836/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1851/1, 1867/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1809/1, 1825/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1850/2, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1866/1, 1867/2, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1845/2, 1864/1, 1865/3, 1867/2, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/5, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/5, 1894/2, 1895/5.
Polishes and dressing,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1840/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1865/3, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/5, 1871/2, 1872/6, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/3, 1877/3, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/7, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/9, 1894/11, 1895/10.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1813/1, 1820/1, 1829/1, 1833/1, 1835/1, 1857/1, 1865/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1876/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1853/2, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1815/1, 1825/1, 1832/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1848/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1860/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/1,
MIDDLESEX — Con.	
Saddlery and harness — Con.,	1873/1, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/4, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/3, 1884/4, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/7, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/8, 1892/5, 1893/7, 1894/10, 1895/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1840/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Shipbuilding,	1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1886/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1858/1, 1869/1, 1894/1.
Stone,	1840/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/3, 1891/6, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/3.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1847/1, 1861/1, 1888/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1820/1, 1828/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1868/1, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1842/1, 1852/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/4.
Toys and games (children's),	1876/1, 1877/1, 1893/1.
Trunks and valises,	1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1882/1.
Wooden goods,	1817/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1844/1, 1850/4, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/3, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1880/5, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/3, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/4, 1894/2, 1895/7.
Woollen goods,	1811/1, 1830/1, 1831/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1857/2, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worsted goods,	1857/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
NANTUCKET.	
Boots and shoes,	1879/1.
Building,	1820/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1868/1, 1872/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1878/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
NANTUCKET — Con.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1858/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1868/1, 1881/1, 1888/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Food preparations,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Gas and residual products,	1854/1.
Lumber,	1894/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1883/1, 1884/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1864/1, 1887/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1819/1, 1878/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1863/1, 1875/1.
Shipbuilding,	1877/1.
NORFOLK.	
Artisans' tools,	1869/1, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1854/1.
Boots and shoes,	1829/1, 1831/1, 1840/1, 1843/2, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1858/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/3, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1875/3, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/4, 1884/4, 1885/5, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/7, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/9, 1895/5.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1840/1, 1845/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1894/1.
Building,	1815/1, 1840/2, 1844/1, 1845/2, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/2, 1856/2, 1857/5, 1858/1, 1860/5, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/6, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/9, 1871/5, 1872/4, 1873/4, 1874/7, 1875/8, 1876/12, 1878/6, 1879/3, 1880/11, 1881/9, 1882/7, 1883/6, 1884/16, 1885/16, 1886/10, 1887/22, 1888/9, 1889/12, 1890/25, 1891/19, 1892/17, 1893/18, 1894/18, 1895/6.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1852/1, 1866/1.
Carpetings,	1834/1, 1855/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1816/1, 1822/1, 1843/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/3, 1874/4, 1876/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1857/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1825/1, 1830/1, 1840/1, 1852/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/2,

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
NORFOLK — Con.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry — Con.,	1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Clothing,	1854/2, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/6, 1878/2, 1880/3, 1881/3, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/4, 1890/11, 1891/11, 1892/9, 1893/6, 1894/9, 1895/11.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1872/1.
Cordage and twine,	1832/1, 1844/1, 1883/1, 1887/2.
Cotton goods,	1814/1, 1830/1, 1843/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1830/1, 1849/1, 1853/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/3, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/3, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1893/5, 1894/3.
Dyestuffs,	1870/1, 1883/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1875/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1885/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1877/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1892/1.
Fertilizers,	1872/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1891/1.
Fire works and matches,	1856/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1880/1.
Food preparations,	1801/1, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/3, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1860/2, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/8, 1893/4, 1894/6, 1895/6.
Furniture,	1860/1, 1861/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/1.
Gas and residual products,	1853/2, 1860/1, 1889/1.
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1872/1, 1877/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1871/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1892/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1875/1, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1845/1, 1894/1.
Leather,	1825/1, 1853/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1880/2, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1884/1, 1888/1, 1894/2.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1871/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1894/2.
Lumber,	1825/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
NORFOLK — Con.	
Machines and machinery,	1832/1, 1838/1, 1845/2, 1848/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Metals and metallic goods,	1782/1, 1787/1, 1796/1, 1800/2, 1801/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1843/1, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1859/1, 1860/2, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/4, 1872/4, 1873/5, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/4, 1877/5, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/3, 1881/5, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/6, 1888/5, 1889/6, 1890/5, 1891/5, 1892/11, 1893/6, 1894/7, 1895/2.
Mixed textiles,	1876/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1887/4.
Musical instruments and materials,	1837/1, 1854/1, 1883/1, 1889/2.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1831/1, 1837/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1837/1, 1857/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1888/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1876/1, 1877/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1843/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1813/1, 1837/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1837/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1875/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1845/1, 1848/2, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1872/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1850/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1881/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Shipbuilding,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1855/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1867/1, 1893/1.
Stone,	1823/1, 1826/2, 1843/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/5, 1879/4, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1882/5, 1883/1, 1884/5, 1885/4, 1886/6, 1887/7, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/10, 1891/6, 1892/4, 1893/7, 1894/8, 1895/3.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1845/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1877/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
NORFOLK — Con.	
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1860/1, 1876/3, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1845/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Wooden goods,	1859/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Woollen goods,	1831/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Worsted goods,	1893/1.
PLYMOUTH.	
Artisans' tools,	1837/1, 1853/1, 1860/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1890/1.
Boots and shoes,	1849/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1857/2, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/3, 1870/1, 1871/4, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1874/4, 1875/4, 1876/4, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/4, 1880/4, 1881/8, 1882/3, 1883/7, 1884/2, 1885/5, 1886/4, 1887/5, 1888/8, 1889/8, 1890/9, 1891/7, 1892/10, 1893/7, 1894/21, 1895/2.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1850/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1830/1, 1844/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Building,	1812/1, 1820/1, 1837/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/2, 1850/2, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1860/4, 1861/2, 1863/3, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/2, 1868/3, 1869/1, 1870/4, 1871/3, 1872/7, 1873/6, 1874/4, 1875/6, 1876/12, 1878/7, 1879/4, 1880/5, 1881/5, 1882/5, 1883/6, 1884/7, 1885/13, 1886/13, 1887/5, 1888/10, 1889/11, 1890/17, 1891/12, 1892/12, 1893/17, 1894/18, 1895/10.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1870/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1830/1, 1840/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/2, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/4, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/6.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1883/1, 1890/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1802/1, 1830/1, 1849/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
PLYMOUTH — Con.	
Clocks, watches, and jewelry — Con.,	1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4.
Clothing,	1852/1, 1858/1, 1862/2, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/3, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/5, 1879/3, 1880/5, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/6, 1885/4, 1886/5, 1887/1, 1888/8, 1889/9, 1890/10, 1891/6, 1892/9, 1893/10, 1894/16, 1895/12.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1873/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1757/1, 1820/1, 1854/1, 1876/1, 1895/1.
Cordage and twine,	1794/1, 1824/1.
Cotton goods,	1757/1, 1814/1, 1852/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1835/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/3, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Electroplating,	1894/1.
Fancy articles, etc.,	1810/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
Fireworks and matches,	1895/1.
Food preparations,	1694/1, 1830/1, 1840/1, 1856/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/4, 1876/3, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/5, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Furniture,	1835/1, 1873/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/3.
Gas and residual products,	1855/1, 1859/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1884/1, 1895/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1865/1, 1888/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1894/1.
Leather,	1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1883/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1892/2.
Lumber,	1720/1, 1800/2, 1810/1, 1830/2, 1836/1, 1837/2, 1838/1, 1840/2, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery,	1800/1, 1807/1, 1833/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Metals and metallic goods,	1795/1, 1810/1, 1825/1, 1830/2, 1831/1, 1832/1,
PLYMOUTH — Con.	
Metals and metallic goods — Con.,	1835/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1838/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1855/3, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1858/2, 1860/3, 1865/2, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/4, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/6, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/9, 1883/3, 1884/6, 1885/4, 1886/6, 1887/2, 1888/7, 1889/6, 1890/6, 1891/7, 1892/5, 1893/7, 1894/18, 1895/4.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1880/1, 1881/2, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Musical instruments and materials,	1884/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1887/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1876/1.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1885/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1883/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Polishes and dressing,	1825/1, 1856/2, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1850/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1880/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1872/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Saddlery and harness,	1840/1, 1847/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1841/1, 1890/1.
Shipbuilding,	1871/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Stone,	1861/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1830/1, 1848/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1872/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Toys and games (children's),	1869/1.
Trunks and valises,	1880/1.
Wooden goods,	1812/1, 1829/1, 1842/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1894/3.
Woollen goods,	1863/1, 1881/1.
Worsted goods,	1892/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
SUFFOLK.	
Arms and ammunition,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Artisans' tools,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1870/4, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1820/1, 1825/1, 1838/1, 1844/1, 1847/2, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1853/2, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Boots and shoes,	1836/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1850/2, 1851/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/2, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1864/3, 1865/2, 1866/5, 1868/3, 1869/6, 1870/6, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/9, 1876/10, 1877/3, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/11, 1881/5, 1882/5, 1883/5, 1884/8, 1885/7, 1886/5, 1887/13, 1888/7, 1889/7, 1890/37, 1891/17, 1892/8, 1893/24, 1894/37, 1895/17.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1855/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1849/1, 1854/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1894/1.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1826/1, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1894/2.
Building,	1790/1, 1800/1, 1830/1, 1833/1, 1836/2, 1840/5, 1841/5, 1842/2, 1843/3, 1844/1, 1845/3, 1846/2, 1847/4, 1848/9, 1849/3, 1850/10, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/5, 1855/6, 1856/10, 1857/8, 1858/4, 1859/5, 1860/15, 1861/11, 1862/6, 1863/4, 1864/6, 1865/20, 1866/18, 1867/22, 1868/17, 1869/10, 1870/26, 1871/17, 1872/32, 1873/29, 1874/14, 1875/25, 1876/30, 1877/22, 1878/23, 1879/21, 1880/31, 1881/25, 1882/23, 1883/21, 1884/36, 1885/55, 1886/37, 1887/45, 1888/54, 1889/49, 1890/74, 1891/58, 1892/58, 1893/69, 1894/80, 1895/51.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1859/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1867/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Carpetings,	1859/1.
Carriages and wagons,	1730/1, 1800/1, 1827/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1841/2, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/2, 1862/1, 1865/5, 1866/5, 1868/4, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/3, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/6, 1881/3,
SUFFOLK — Con.	
Carriages and wagons — Con.,	1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/5, 1890/11, 1891/9, 1892/3, 1893/8, 1894/11, 1895/8.
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1857/1, 1874/1, 1887/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1857/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1879/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1793/1, 1830/1, 1835/1, 1837/2, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1858/2, 1860/3, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1863/2, 1864/2, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/8, 1872/5, 1873/5, 1875/3, 1876/10, 1877/2, 1878/6, 1879/4, 1880/5, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/6, 1884/3, 1885/3, 1886/9, 1887/3, 1888/9, 1889/5, 1890/14, 1891/3, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/5, 1895/8.
Clothing,	1807/1, 1810/1, 1829/1, 1832/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/3, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1854/1, 1855/4, 1856/6, 1857/4, 1858/3, 1860/6, 1861/4, 1862/2, 1863/5, 1864/5, 1865/4, 1866/8, 1867/9, 1868/6, 1869/7, 1870/12, 1871/6, 1872/14, 1873/11, 1874/11, 1875/18, 1876/26, 1877/18, 1878/14, 1879/21, 1880/26, 1881/14, 1882/31, 1883/20, 1884/29, 1885/30, 1886/34, 1887/44, 1888/41, 1889/43, 1890/67, 1891/54, 1892/66, 1893/89, 1894/89, 1895/53.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1836/2, 1838/1, 1840/2, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1865/2, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/3, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Cordage and twine,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1882/1.
Corks, bungs, and taps,	1849/1, 1870/1, 1885/1.
Cotton goods,	1834/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	1893/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1797/1, 1802/1, 1804/1, 1806/1, 1810/1, 1826/2, 1830/2, 1834/2, 1836/1, 1837/3, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1844/2, 1845/4, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/4, 1851/2, 1852/2, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/2, 1856/7, 1859/5, 1860/6, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1863/3, 1864/3, 1865/6, 1866/3, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/5, 1870/10, 1871/4, 1872/7, 1873/1, 1874/6, 1875/4, 1876/7,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
SUFFOLK — Con.	
Drugs and medicines — Con.,	1877/4, 1878/4, 1879/4, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/3, 1883/7, 1884/7, 1885/12, 1886/5, 1887/12, 1888/8, 1889/15, 1890/13, 1891/12, 1892/21, 1893/14, 1894/11, 1895/9.
Dyestuffs, ...	1858/1, 1868/1, 1875/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware, ...	1812/1, 1854/1, 1873/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances, ...	1804/1, 1837/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1874/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/4, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Electroplating, . . .	1840/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Fancy articles, etc., . .	1851/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Fertilizers, ...	1873/1, 1877/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy, .	1840/1, 1883/1, 1889/1.
Fireworks and matches, .	1835/1, 1865/1, 1888/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods, ...	1850/1, 1895/1.
Food preparations,. . .	1780/1, 1812/1, 1816/1, 1822/2, 1825/1, 1826/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1836/2, 1837/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/2, 1848/1, 1850/4, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/5, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/4, 1861/4, 1862/3, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/4, 1866/4, 1867/3, 1868/3, 1869/1, 1870/10, 1871/7, 1872/6, 1873/4, 1874/6, 1875/9, 1876/5, 1877/6, 1878/11, 1879/9, 1880/11, 1881/7, 1882/9, 1883/10, 1884/9, 1885/19, 1886/15, 1887/15, 1888/19, 1889/17, 1890/20, 1891/19, 1892/25, 1893/17, 1894/24, 1895/21.
Furniture, ...	1823/1, 1830/1, 1835/2, 1836/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/3, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/6, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/5, 1873/5, 1874/4, 1875/5, 1876/3, 1877/5, 1878/7, 1879/2, 1880/6, 1881/4, 1882/5, 1883/3, 1884/7, 1885/5, 1886/6, 1887/6, 1888/6, 1889/5, 1890/7, 1891/15, 1892/9, 1893/16, 1894/12, 1895/14.
Gas and residual products, .	1823/1, 1846/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Glass, ...	1828/1, 1847/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Glue, isinglass, and starch, .	1830/1, 1856/1, 1868/1, 1888/1.
SUFFOLK — Con.	
Hair work (animal and human), ...	1820/1, 1843/1, 1852/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Hose: rubber, linen, etc., .	1873/1, 1887/1.
Hosiery and knit goods, .	1870/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste, .	1816/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1878/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc., ...	1846/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
Leather, ...	1847/1, 1852/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	1795/1, 1860/1, 1864/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	1800/2, 1812/1, 1821/1, 1827/1, 1830/1, 1844/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1850/2, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1874/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2.
Lumber, ...	1845/1, 1849/1, 1869/2, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1893/1.
Machines and machinery, .	1830/1, 1836/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1842/2, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/3, 1859/3, 1861/3, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/3, 1870/7, 1871/5, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/5, 1877/4, 1878/4, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/7, 1888/5, 1889/9, 1890/10, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Metals and metallic goods, .	1813/1, 1817/1, 1820/1, 1826/1, 1829/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1839/2, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/2, 1843/2, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1848/1, 1849/2, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/5, 1857/4, 1858/2, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/6, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/7, 1868/8, 1869/4, 1870/6, 1871/8, 1872/14, 1873/9, 1874/4, 1875/9, 1876/12, 1877/10, 1878/6, 1879/8, 1880/14, 1881/10, 1882/5, 1883/9, 1884/15, 1885/16, 1886/10, 1887/14, 1888/10, 1889/15, 1890/15, 1891/16, 1892/20, 1893/22, 1894/28, 1895/14.
Mixed textiles, . . .	1875/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.	Number Established in Years Specified
SUFFOLK — Con.	
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1823/1, 1837/1, 1839/1, 1841/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1861/1, 1886/1, 1892/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1834/1, 1840/2, 1842/1, 1849/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1797/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1860/2, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1852/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/6, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/6, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/3, 1894/7, 1895/4.
Polishes and dressing,	1832/2, 1852/2, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1795/1, 1798/1, 1815/1, 1821/1, 1822/1, 1823/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1828/1, 1830/3, 1833/1, 1835/1, 1836/5, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/3, 1846/5, 1847/2, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/3, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1855/2, 1856/5, 1857/3, 1858/3, 1859/1, 1860/4, 1861/6, 1862/6, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/5, 1867/7, 1868/3, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/3, 1872/12, 1873/7, 1874/8, 1875/10, 1876/3, 1877/8, 1878/7, 1879/9, 1880/10, 1881/7, 1882/9, 1883/7, 1884/6, 1885/16, 1886/9, 1887/13, 1888/11, 1889/9, 1890/17, 1891/15, 1892/16, 1893/13, 1894/20, 1895/10.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1804/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1894/3.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1835/1, 1859/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
SUFFOLK — Con.	
Rubber and elastic goods,	1828/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1874/2, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3.
Saddlery and harness,	1815/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/4, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/6, 1893/5, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1770/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1838/2, 1839/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Shipbuilding,	1830/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1853/3, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1849/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1823/1.
Stone,	1840/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1849/1, 1852/2, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1866/3, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1886/1, 1887/1.
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1793/1, 1816/1, 1828/1, 1840/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/4, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/3, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/5, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/5, 1886/5, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/9, 1892/5, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/8.
Toys and games (children's),	1895/1.
Trunks and valises,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1887/2, 1889/1.
Wooden goods,	1810/1, 1822/1, 1839/1, 1842/1, 1844/2, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/1, 1855/2, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1860/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
SUFFOLK — Con.	
Wooden goods — Con.,	1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/3, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1870/7, 1871/5, 1872/2, 1873/4, 1874/5, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1877/4, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/5, 1884/7, 1885/5, 1886/1, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/12, 1891/9, 1892/5, 1893/12, 1894/8, 1895/2.
Woollen goods,	1875/1.
WORCESTER.	
Agricultural implements,	1837/1, 1862/1, 1881/1.
Arms and ammunition,	1835/1, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1892/1.
Artisans' tools,	1818/1, 1830/1, 1832/1, 1839/1, 1842/2, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1862/1, 1863/3, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1880/4, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Boots and shoes,	1819/1, 1820/1, 1842/2, 1845/4, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1854/2, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/2, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1866/4, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/4, 1874/3, 1875/4, 1876/8, 1877/2, 1879/3, 1880/7, 1881/7, 1882/3, 1883/2, 1884/5, 1885/8, 1886/11, 1887/7, 1888/8, 1889/3, 1890/3, 1891/13, 1892/7, 1893/16, 1894/11, 1895/8.
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1800/1, 1855/2, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1875/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/3.
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1790/1, 1800/1, 1861/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/2.
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1820/1, 1849/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Building,	1830/2, 1838/1, 1840/2, 1842/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/6, 1851/3, 1852/3, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/2, 1856/6, 1857/3, 1860/4, 1861/4, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/3, 1865/7, 1866/10, 1867/3, 1868/6, 1869/5, 1870/14, 1871/16, 1872/12, 1873/9, 1874/15, 1875/13, 1876/13, 1877/5, 1878/16, 1879/10, 1880/17, 1881/8, 1882/11, 1883/11, 1884/15, 1885/16, 1886/20, 1887/21, 1888/30, 1889/23, 1890/41, 1891/29, 1892/25, 1893/19, 1894/27, 1895/31.
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1850/1.
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1870/1, 1877/1, 1890/1.
Carpetings,	1849/1, 1879/2.
Carriages and wagons,	1790/1, 1800/1, 1822/1, 1833/1, 1836/1, 1840/2, 1846/1, 1854/1, 1855/2, 1856/5, 1858/2, 1860/3,
WORCESTER — Con.	
Carriages and wagons — Con.,	1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1869/3, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1875/4, 1876/7, 1877/3, 1879/1, 1880/5, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/7, 1886/4, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/5, 1890/5, 1891/6, 1892/9, 1893/6, 1894/11, 1895/8.
Charcoal and kindlers,	1859/1, 1889/1.
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1886/1.
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	1840/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1847/2, 1855/5, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/3, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/6, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/4, 1889/6, 1890/5, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/7, 1894/9, 1895/5.
Clothing,	1800/1, 1825/1, 1837/1, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1850/1, 1851/3, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1859/2, 1860/2, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1865/4, 1866/6, 1867/1, 1868/5, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/5, 1872/4, 1873/4, 1874/6, 1875/5, 1876/15, 1877/7, 1878/11, 1879/6, 1880/13, 1881/14, 1882/15, 1883/12, 1884/16, 1885/21, 1886/45, 1887/20, 1888/28, 1889/21, 1890/32, 1891/41, 1892/42, 1893/53, 1894/59, 1895/43.
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	1866/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1833/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Cordage and twine,	1889/1.
Cotton goods,	1808/1, 1811/1, 1814/1, 1815/1, 1825/1, 1835/1, 1836/3, 1837/2, 1844/5, 1845/2, 1849/1, 1851/2, 1854/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1881/3, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1865/1, 1878/1.
Drugs and medicines,	1815/1, 1822/1, 1825/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1864/3, 1866/3, 1867/5, 1868/2, 1870/4, 1871/2, 1872/3, 1874/3, 1875/3, 1876/3, 1877/4, 1878/6, 1879/5, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/5, 1883/2, 1884/5, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/7, 1891/6, 1892/13, 1893/12, 1894/10, 1895/5.
Dyestuffs,	1875/1.
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	1892/1.
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1880/1, 1882/1, 1887/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Electroplating,	1876/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	1858/1, 1876/1, 1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
WORCESTER — Con.	
Fancy articles, etc.,	1858/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Fertilizers,	1861/1.
Fine arts and taxidermy,	1884/1, 1886/1.
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1846/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Food preparations,	1720/1, 1725/1, 1730/1, 1740/1, 1800/1, 1820/1, 1825/1, 1828/1, 1830/1, 1831/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1845/4, 1849/1, 1850/4, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/3, 1855/2, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1864/3, 1865/4, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/4, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/5, 1875/3, 1876/6, 1877/5, 1878/3, 1879/4, 1880/6, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/2, 1884/6, 1885/7, 1886/7, 1887/4, 1888/12, 1889/8, 1890/18, 1891/9, 1892/14, 1893/15, 1894/21, 1895/12.
Furniture,	1825/1, 1826/1, 1827/1, 1829/1, 1830/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1838/2, 1845/2, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1855/2, 1856/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/4, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/3, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1887/3, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/7, 1893/7, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Gas and residual products,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/2, 1867/1, 1873/1, 1886/1.
Glass,	1884/1, 1895/1.
Hair work (animal and human),	1871/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Hosiery and knit goods,	1891/1.
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1858/1.
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1863/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1877/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Leather,	1780/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1866/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1895/2.
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1786/1, 1800/2, 1845/1, 1856/3, 1860/3, 1861/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Lumber,	1800/2, 1806/1, 1820/1, 1830/1, 1836/3, 1840/1, 1845/3, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1850/3, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1861/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1881/2, 1882/3, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/1,

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
WORCESTER — Con.	
Lumber — Con.,	1890/3, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Machines and machinery,	1816/1, 1820/1, 1823/2, 1825/1, 1828/1, 1831/2, 1836/2, 1837/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1843/2, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1856/3, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1860/2, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/3, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/5, 1868/4, 1869/2, 1870/6, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/3, 1875/3, 1876/6, 1877/1, 1878/6, 1879/3, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/5, 1883/4, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/4, 1887/6, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/7, 1891/4, 1892/5, 1893/9, 1894/6, 1895/7.
Metals and metallic goods,	1800/2, 1809/1, 1820/1, 1825/1, 1828/2, 1830/2, 1831/2, 1832/1, 1834/1, 1836/1, 1837/1, 1840/5, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1850/10, 1851/1, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1854/2, 1855/2, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/2, 1859/3, 1860/4, 1861/2, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/4, 1866/4, 1867/2, 1868/6, 1869/2, 1870/10, 1871/7, 1872/6, 1873/5, 1874/11, 1875/6, 1876/6, 1877/5, 1878/1, 1879/5, 1880/16, 1881/12, 1882/12, 1883/11, 1884/11, 1885/8, 1886/10, 1887/11, 1888/12, 1889/7, 1890/15, 1891/15, 1892/12, 1893/17, 1894/20, 1895/18.
Mixed textiles,	1870/1, 1882/1.
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1847/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Musical instruments and materials,	1839/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1865/3, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1895/2.
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1886/1, 1889/1.
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1873/1.
Paper and paper goods,	1826/1, 1835/1, 1846/1, 1864/1, 1870/3, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/2.
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1886/2.
Photographs and photographic materials,	1848/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1879/2, 1882/4, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/5, 1890/2, 1891/6, 1892/6, 1894/5, 1895/4.
Polishes and dressing,	1868/1, 1879/1, 1888/2, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	1770/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1838/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1874/3, 1876/3, 1877/3, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/4, 1886/6, 1887/2, 1888/8, 1889/4, 1890/3,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Concluded.

Counties and Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified
WORCESTER — Con.	
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding — Con.,	1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/5, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1812/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Railroad construction and equipment,	1832/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Rubber and elastic goods,	1864/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Saddlery and harness,	1827/1, 1837/1, 1838/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1857/3, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1865/5, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1833/1, 1850/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Shipbuilding,	1880/1, 1889/1.
Silk and silk goods,	1883/1.
Sporting and athletic goods,	1856/1, 1886/1.
Stone,	1826/1, 1840/1, 1844/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1866/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/3, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/4.
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1836/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1879/1, 1883/1.
WORCESTER — Con.	
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	1850/1, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1885/3, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1848/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Toys and games (children's),	1865/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1890/2.
Trunks and valises,	1876/1, 1888/1.
Wooden goods,	1816/1, 1832/1, 1834/1, 1840/2, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1858/2, 1859/1, 1860/2, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/4, 1871/1, 1872/3, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/3, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/7, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/4.
Woollen goods,	1815/1, 1820/1, 1826/1, 1832/1, 1838/2, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/3, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1872/2, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1879/3, 1880/7, 1881/1, 1882/4, 1884/3, 1885/5, 1886/3, 1887/5, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worsted goods,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE.

INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER ESTABLISHED IN YEARS SPECIFIED								
	1895	1894	1893	1892	1891	1890	1889	1888	1887
Agricultural implements,	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
Arms and ammunition,	1	–	1	1	–	1	–	1	–
Artisans' tools,	7	6	7	10	7	6	2	4	3
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	–	2	1	5	2	2	–	2	3
Boots and shoes,	113	212	151	122	122	145	81	82	67
Boxes (paper and wooden),	7	11	9	10	7	8	5	10	1
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	1	3	5	1	8	7	2	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	8	6	1	1	–	–	1	–
Building,	229	298	287	255	237	342	199	240	177
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	1	2	–	3	–	–	2	–
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1	1	–	2	1	2	1	2	–
Carpetings,	–	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carriages and wagons,	69	75	57	49	46	54	30	40	26
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	–	–	1	1	–	1	1	1	1
Charcoal and kindlers,	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	44	49	49	29	33	46	27	33	22
Clothing,	199	345	275	249	214	225	144	163	109
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	–	2	3	1	1	–	1	–	–
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	3	4	3	2	2	4	2	–	2
Cordage and twine,	1	–	3	1	2	2	1	1	4
Corks, bungs, and taps,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton goods,	4	3	3	8	1	5	6	6	2
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	–	–	2	1	–	1	–	–	–
Drugs and medicines,	46	65	72	83	59	71	49	45	34
Dyestuffs,	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	–	–
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	–	2	1	1	–	1	–	1	–
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	9	14	11	15	9	6	4	2	3
Electroplating,	3	4	1	3	2	1	1	2	–
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	–	1	1	2	–	1	2	1
Fancy articles, etc.,	2	3	4	6	3	6	2	2	1
Fertilizers,	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Fine arts and taxidermy,	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–
Fireworks and matches,	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Food preparations,	102	144	105	102	78	107	71	92	41
Furniture,	33	33	34	35	35	26	22	18	13
Gas and residual products,	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Glass,	3	2	–	–	1	3	1	2	2
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	–	1	–	2	1	1	1	1	–
Hair work (animal and human),	2	3	–	–	1	2	1	1	–
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	1
Hosiery and knit goods,	5	5	2	7	3	3	3	7	2
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	2	8	1	1	–	–	–	1	–
Leather,	7	8	7	10	3	4	8	5	2
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	8	18	11	5	10	7	6	5	3
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	12	12	8	6	8	5	6	6
Lumber,	7	13	18	15	11	19	7	19	9
Machines and machinery,	22	25	37	22	19	34	27	17	21
Metals and metallic goods,	89	152	136	115	105	104	82	74	64
Mixed textiles,	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	4
Models, lasts, and patterns,	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	1
Musical instruments and materials,	4	1	2	6	4	1	10	7	1
Oils and illuminating fluids,	–	1	–	2	–	–	1	1	–
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	1	2
Paper and paper goods,	1	9	3	5	3	1	6	7	3
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	2	1	–	1	–	3	–	–	–
Photographs and photographic materials,	24	25	16	24	22	21	22	11	12
Polishes and dressing,	3	5	5	7	6	3	5	3	3
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	33	47	40	32	29	45	26	42	27
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	2	8	5	3	6	3	4	4	2
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	–	–	–	3	1	1	–	–
Rubber and elastic goods,	5	6	6	3	–	1	5	2	5
Saddlery and harness,	19	30	26	23	24	15	8	16	7
Scientific instruments and appliances,	5	5	7	6	8	10	4	3	3
Shipbuilding,	4	6	11	4	2	5	3	4	2
Silk and silk goods,	–	1	–	2	–	1	–	1	–
Sporting and athletic goods,	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone,	14	27	19	15	21	28	13	16	13
Straw and palm leaf goods,	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	2
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	5	6	6	1	7	5	4	3
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	27	29	23	18	20	16	8	18	13
Toys and games (children's),	1	1	1	–	–	2	1	–	1
Trunks and valises,	–	1	–	1	–	1	1	2	2
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	2	5	4	1	1	1	4	3	2
Wooden goods,	18	23	27	27	24	32	16	17	12
Woollen goods,	2	5	4	6	3	7	3	5	5
Worsted goods,	2	1	1	3	2	–	2	–	1
ALL INDUSTRIES,	1,202	1,789	1,535	1,389	1,216	1,472	959	1,069	751

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

	Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified								
		1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878
1	Agricultural implements,	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
2	Arms and ammunition,	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
3	Artisans' tools,	3	1	3	3	3	3	6	3	1
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	-	3
5	Boots and shoes,	76	69	47	48	53	49	67	28	31
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),	6	9	7	8	7	3	6	8	6
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	4	1	3	2	3	3	1	4	4
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1	2	1	-	1	4	1	1	2
9	Building,	198	201	165	117	125	115	170	85	109
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
12	Carpetings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
13	Carriages and wagons,	24	32	13	14	29	25	35	11	24
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	2	-
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	25	21	23	22	22	19	22	17	18
18	Clothing,	172	113	99	64	84	67	94	52	73
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	2	1	-	1	5	1	1	-	1
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	5	-	1	-	5	1	-	5	2
21	Cordage and twine,	-	3	2	3	1	-	3	-	1
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Cotton goods,	1	4	1	2	4	7	3	1	-
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
26	Drugs and medicines,	46	39	35	27	24	22	27	23	31
27	Dyestuffs,	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1	3	3	1	4	-	1	-	1
30	Electroplating,	-	2	1	1	-	2	2	-	2
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
32	Fancy articles, etc.,	-	7	2	1	1	2	-	1	-
33	Fertilizers,	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
35	Fireworks and matches,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
37	Food preparations,	74	74	47	42	43	31	50	36	34
38	Furniture,	19	16	16	13	12	9	16	4	20
39	Gas and residual products,	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
40	Glass,	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
41	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
42	Hair work (animal and human),	2	1	4	-	1	-	2	-	-
43	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Hosiery and knit goods,	2	3	4	3	4	4	1	-	-
45	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
46	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
47	Leather,	8	6	8	1	6	6	9	5	4
48	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	6	2	5	1	5	1	2	2	2
49	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	6	7	6	4	9	4	2	3	6
50	Lumber,	7	9	10	7	8	8	4	3	5
51	Machines and machinery,	18	18	13	17	15	14	13	14	15
52	Metals and metallic goods,	58	61	67	60	51	56	72	46	37
53	Mixed textiles,	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
54	Models, lasts, and patterns,	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	1
55	Musical instruments and materials,	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1
56	Oils and illuminating fluids,	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
57	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	3	-
58	Paper and paper goods,	6	3	3	4	7	6	9	4	1
59	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	2	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	1
60	Photographs and photographic materials,	10	10	14	10	7	9	9	4	5
61	Polishes and dressing,	2	2	2	3	-	3	1	2	1
62	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	32	32	18	20	20	17	28	19	15
63	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	4	1	1	3	-	2	4	1	3
64	Railroad construction and equipment,	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2
65	Rubber and elastic goods,	2	5	-	4	3	3	1	1	6
66	Saddlery and harness,	12	14	14	11	9	7	8	11	10
67	Scientific instruments and appliances,	2	2	1	-	4	2	1	2	1
68	Shipbuilding,	6	3	8	4	4	8	6	1	4
69	Silk and silk goods,	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
70	Sporting and athletic goods,	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
71	Stone,	12	17	13	6	12	9	10	11	9
72	Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
73	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	5	4	1	1	2	6	1	-
74	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	13	14	6	9	12	7	7	3	5
75	Toys and games (children's),	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
76	Trunks and valises,	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
77	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	-	1
78	Wooden goods,	15	19	23	11	8	11	21	11	14
79	Woollen goods,	5	5	5	2	5	3	7	4	-
80	Worsted goods,	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-
81	All Industries,	925	859	721	573	634	564	752	448	520

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

Number Established in Years Specified															
1877	1876	1875	1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	1	3	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
-	3	5	3	4	2	3	5	5	1	3	-	3	2	3	3
1	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	3	2	-	4
15	56	37	24	22	22	27	29	20	17	10	23	32	19	5	5
4	3	6	-	3	2	5	10	3	4	5	4	6	3	2	6
2	4	-	5	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	7
2	2	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	8
56	156	111	91	93	115	100	126	53	57	53	77	59	27	18	9
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	10
1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
15	35	17	16	14	22	13	28	10	10	5	14	14	13	4	13
-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	14
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16
10	36	12	12	10	17	8	16	6	11	10	7	11	4	4	17
45	89	54	35	31	27	27	43	20	20	14	40	21	12	15	18
-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	19
2	3	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	20
-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
1	1	-	2	3	7	13	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	3	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	25
19	27	22	21	22	28	28	33	13	13	17	15	17	9	6	26
-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	27
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	28
2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	29
1	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	30
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	31
-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	32
1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
27	51	35	21	23	29	22	36	15	14	11	15	18	8	8	37
9	6	12	9	11	10	6	12	5	4	3	6	9	4	3	38
1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	39
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	40
1	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	41
1	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	42
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
1	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	45
2	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	46
1	6	8	6	5	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	4	47
1	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	48
4	11	1	3	1	4	5	4	5	3	-	3	2	-	1	49
1	7	10	1	3	8	4	8	14	4	3	8	4	2	1	50
12	23	8	10	11	11	15	18	13	8	16	15	9	10	6	51
31	67	45	47	44	47	41	45	19	31	26	30	23	18	8	52
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
1	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	54
2	1	-	1	3	-	1	2	2	-	-	2	3	-	1	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	56
1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	57
-	3	3	3	1	2	6	4	3	-	4	4	5	2	-	58
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	59
6	9	4	4	3	3	4	7	4	-	6	8	7	6	3	60
2	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	61
16	19	19	17	13	31	14	17	7	7	19	9	8	6	2	62
1	4	1	3	1	2	-	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	63
1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	64
-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	65
10	9	13	5	6	7	11	7	5	7	10	6	10	5	8	66
-	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	67
7	1	3	1	-	6	2	-	3	-	1	1	4	2	2	68
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	69
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	70
3	13	8	11	10	11	2	12	5	-	3	7	4	2	2	71
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	72
-	5	6	2	5	1	-	8	2	4	1	2	1	1	1	73
3	4	9	4	9	4	3	3	6	5	5	1	2	1	3	74
1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	75
-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	77
7	15	12	12	8	10	10	14	6	5	5	13	8	8	3	78
4	4	1	4	2	4	2	4	1	-	1	2	4	5	4	79
-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	80
339	706	493	389	383	451	395	532	273	250	266	343	309	202	139	81

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

	Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified									
		1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853
1	Agricultural implements,	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Arms and ammunition,	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
3	Artisans' tools,	2	2	2	-	1	3	2	1	-	2
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2
5	Boots and shoes,	9	15	12	5	10	12	12	3	6	3
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),	1	1	1	2	-	3	-	4	1	-
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
9	Building,	24	34	53	22	14	32	44	20	17	13
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Carpetings,	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
13	Carriages and wagons,	7	8	14	5	9	7	13	5	6	3
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	8	5	11	3	5	6	4	9	4	3
18	Clothing,	11	15	14	4	6	5	17	9	4	5
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	5	-
21	Cordage and twine,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Cotton goods,	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	4
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Drugs and medicines,	7	8	13	10	5	2	10	10	6	6
27	Dyestuffs,	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
30	Electroplating,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
32	Fancy articles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
33	Fertilizers,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Fireworks and matches,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Food preparations,	12	11	21	5	5	5	10	15	8	4
38	Furniture,	3	3	6	1	1	3	4	4	1	1
39	Gas and residual products,	-	1	2	4	-	4	-	1	7	11
40	Glass,	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
41	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
42	Hair work (animal and human),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
44	Hosiery and knit goods,	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
45	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
46	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
47	Leather,	2	-	3	1	-	2	2	3	2	2
48	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
49	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2	4	6	-	1	1	4	1	-	-
50	Lumber,	2	6	4	2	4	4	8	1	1	3
51	Machines and machinery,	3	5	5	6	4	3	7	2	3	1
52	Metals and metallic goods,	10	15	23	9	14	12	18	15	13	9
53	Mixed textiles,	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Models, lasts, and patterns,	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	-	1	-
55	Musical instruments and materials,	-	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	2	-
56	Oils and illuminating fluids,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Paper and paper goods,	1	1	5	1	1	4	-	-	1	2
59	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Photographs and photographic materials,	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	3	2	-
61	Polishes and dressing,	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
62	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	7	9	6	2	5	5	6	3	2	3
63	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
64	Railroad construction and equipment,	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Rubber and elastic goods,	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
66	Saddlery and harness,	2	3	3	2	2	4	5	3	-	2
67	Scientific instruments and appliances,	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-
68	Shipbuilding,	1	-	-	3	-	1	4	2	4	4
69	Silk and silk goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
70	Sporting and athletic goods,	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
71	Stone,	-	4	4	1	2	4	2	2	3	1
72	Straw and palm leaf goods,	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
73	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2	1	2	-	1	-	4	2	-	1
74	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
75	Toys and games (children's),	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
76	Trunks and valises,	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
77	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
78	Wooden goods,	3	6	11	4	4	5	5	9	2	-
79	Woollen goods,	2	-	4	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
80	Worsted goods,	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
81	All Industries,	126	175	246	103	112	152	204	134	112	100

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

Number Established in Years Specified																
1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	1	2	-	2	3
-	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4
5	5	11	6	2	2	3	6	1	4	3	-	4	-	1	1	5
1	1	2	2	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	6
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	7
1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8
14	19	43	15	20	9	14	17	8	5	8	7	16	1	4	1	9
-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
3	5	7	1	6	2	6	6	2	3	1	3	6	1	2	1	13
1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	16
5	-	6	2	6	6	2	1	4	2	1	-	6	2	-	2	17
7	6	9	2	3	7	6	5	-	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	20
-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	6	1	1	1	5	2	-	2	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
3	3	13	4	8	6	8	8	5	2	5	4	6	-	-	3	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2	8	14	8	6	6	9	15	-	1	7	3	11	1	2	1	37
1	3	3	1	2	4	1	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	38
3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	46
1	1	4	1	-	3	3	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
-	-	3	-	-	1	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
2	-	8	1	3	3	4	7	1	1	-	1	11	-	1	2	50
3	2	5	3	4	3	2	4	4	2	6	1	2	1	2	3	51
11	11	28	6	10	7	9	14	2	6	8	5	21	3	1	5	52
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	54
1	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	55
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	56
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	57
2	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	58
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	59
1	-	2	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	60
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
4	6	8	3	4	3	7	5	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	62
-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	63
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	65
2	2	2	2	4	1	1	5	1	-	1	-	4	2	2	4	66
1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	67
4	1	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	68
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	69
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
4	1	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	3	1	-	4	1	-	-	71
-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
1	1	4	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	73
2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	74
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	76
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	77
1	-	9	-	2	2	2	3	4	1	2	-	4	2	-	-	78
2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	79
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
100	88	211	75	100	85	98	143	52	40	63	35	133	27	28	43	81

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

	Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified									
		1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827
1	Agricultural implements,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Arms and ammunition,	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Artisans' tools,	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Boots and shoes,	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Building,	2	3	1	1	-	-	6	-	1	-
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
12	Carpetings,	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
13	Carriages and wagons,	3	2	1	4	-	-	3	2	-	1
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2	1	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	1
18	Clothing,	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Cordage and twine,	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Cotton goods,	3	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Drugs and medicines,	3	2	3	-	1	2	6	-	-	1
27	Dyestuffs,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Electroplating,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Fancy articles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Fertilizers,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Fireworks and matches,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Food preparations,	7	4	1	2	2	1	3	-	1	-
38	Furniture,	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1
39	Gas and residual products,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Glass,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
41	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
42	Hair work (animal and human),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Hosiery and knit goods,	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
45	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Leather,	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
48	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
50	Lumber,	8	1	1	-	1	-	9	-	-	-
51	Machines and machinery,	6	-	-	2	2	4	1	-	3	-
52	Metals and metallic goods,	9	3	5	4	6	3	7	2	2	1
53	Mixed textiles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Models, lasts, and patterns,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Musical instruments and materials,	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
56	Oils and illuminating fluids,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
57	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
58	Paper and paper goods,	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
59	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Photographs and photographic materials,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Polishes and dressing,	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
62	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	7	4	1	1	-	-	6	-	1	2
63	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
64	Railroad construction and equipment,	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
65	Rubber and elastic goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
66	Saddlery and harness,	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
67	Scientific instruments and appliances,	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
68	Shipbuilding,	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
69	Silk and silk goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Sporting and athletic goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Stone,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
72	Straw and palm leaf goods,	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
73	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
74	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Toys and games (children's),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Trunks and valises,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
78	Wooden goods,	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
79	Woollen goods,	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
80	Worsted goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	All Industries,	70	45	22	19	24	19	62	11	17	12

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

Number Established in Years Specified																
1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	2	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
2	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2	3	-	-	4	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	37
1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	49
1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	50
-	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	51
1	4	1	1	-	1	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	52
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	54
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
1	1	1	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	62
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	66
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	73
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	78
2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	79
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
18	27	7	13	15	7	31	3	4	2	9	8	6	9	10	2	81

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

	Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified									
		1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801
1	Agricultural implements,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2	Arms and ammunition,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	Artisans' tools,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5	Boots and shoes,	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Building,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12	Carpetings,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	Carriages and wagons,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–
18	Clothing,	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
21	Cordage and twine,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
23	Cotton goods,	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Drugs and medicines,	1	1	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–
27	Dyestuffs,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
30	Electroplating,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
32	Fancy articles, etc.,	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
33	Fertilizers,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35	Fireworks and matches,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
37	Food preparations,	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	1
38	Furniture,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	Gas and residual products,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	Glass,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	Hair work (animal and human),	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
44	Hosiery and knit goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
46	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	Leather,	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
48	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
49	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
50	Lumber,	3	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
51	Machines and machinery,	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
52	Metals and metallic goods,	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
53	Mixed textiles,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
54	Models, lasts, and patterns,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	Musical instruments and materials,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Oils and illuminating fluids,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Paper and paper goods,	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
59	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60	Photographs and photographic materials,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
61	Polishes and dressing,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
62	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
63	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
64	Railroad construction and equipment,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65	Rubber and elastic goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	Saddlery and harness,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	Scientific instruments and appliances,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
68	Shipbuilding,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
69	Silk and silk goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70	Sporting and athletic goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
71	Stone,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
72	Straw and palm leaf goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
73	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
74	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
75	Toys and games (children's),	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
76	Trunks and valises,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
77	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
78	Wooden goods,	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
79	Woollen goods,	1	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	1	–
80	Worsted goods,	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
81	All Industries,	12	4	1	3	3	2	7	4	3	5

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Continued.

Number Established in Years Specified																
1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1787	1786	1784	1782	
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	49
8	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	50
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
5	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	62
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
29	2	3	3	5	5	3	5	1	1	6	2	3	3	1	1	81

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Concluded.

	Industries.	Number Established in Years Specified									
		1780	1776	1775	1773	1771	1770	1768	1765	1760	1757
1	Agricultural implements,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Arms and ammunition,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Artisans' tools,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
5	Boots and shoes,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Building,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Carpetings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Carriages and wagons,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Clothing,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
21	Cordage and twine,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Cotton goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Drugs and medicines,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Dyestuffs,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Electroplating,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Fancy articles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Fertilizers,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Fireworks and matches,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Food preparations,	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Furniture,	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Gas and residual products,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Glass,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Hair work (animal and human),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Hosiery and knit goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Leather,	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Lumber,	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
51	Machines and machinery,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Metals and metallic goods,	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
53	Mixed textiles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Models, lasts, and patterns,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Musical instruments and materials,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Oils and illuminating fluids,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Paper and paper goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Photographs and photographic materials,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Polishes and dressing,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
63	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Railroad construction and equipment,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Rubber and elastic goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Saddlery and harness,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Scientific instruments and appliances,	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
68	Shipbuilding,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Silk and silk goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Sporting and athletic goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Stone,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Straw and palm leaf goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
74	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Toys and games (children's),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Trunks and valises,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
78	Wooden goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79	Woollen goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Worsted goods,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	All Industries,	4	2	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE — Concluded.

Number Established in Years Specified														Total Establishments	
1746	1745	1740	1735	1734	1730	1725	1720	1700	1694	1692	1690	1685	1677		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,074	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,242	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	12
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,043	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	814	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,391	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,281	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	36
-	1	3	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1,862	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	548	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	48
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	49
1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	391	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,309	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	353	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	61
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	872	62
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	449	66
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	68
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	69
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	70
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	414	71
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	72
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	73
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	74
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	75
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	76
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	77
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	78
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	79
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	80
1	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	1	26,265	81

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.:

BY TOWNS.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS.

In this presentation are given statistics of such corporations as were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industry in the Commonwealth during the Census year ending December 31, 1895. The first column shows the location of the plant, the date of incorporation, and, if originally established as a private firm, the date of such establishment. The presentation also includes the following: Whether the original establishment was a private firm or on a corporate basis; whether incorporated under general or special law; the State in which incorporated; a comparison of the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895; and a comparison of the number of stockholders at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895.

The proper method of reading the presentation is as follows: Referring to the town of Sandwich, we find therein two corporations; one was originally established in the year 1890 as a private firm; in 1893 it was incorporated under the general law of the State of Maine, with a capital stock of $26,300, and four stockholders; on December 31, 1895, the amount of capital stock was the same, namely, $26,300, and there were still four stockholders connected with the corporation. The second corporation in this town was originally established as a corporation in 1895 under the general law of the State of Massachusetts. Its capital stock was $18,500 at the time of incorporation and also at the close of the year 1895. The stockholders numbered 92 at the time of incorporation and the same number was holding stock at the close of the year 1895. Other lines may be read in a similar manner.

Duplications appear in this table and are indicated by an asterisk (*) following the name of the town. (See the town of Provincetown in the county of Barnstable). They are caused by the fact that the same firm or corporation is often engaged in manufacturing in two or more establishments located in the same town; sometimes in the same industry in different towns; and sometimes in more than one industry in the same town or in different towns. The plan adopted has been to consider each establishment as one (whether managed in connection with another or not), and to credit the whole number of corporations, stockholders, and amount of capital stock to each town, but, in making up the total for the counties and for the State, to omit the duplications.

It has been considered impracticable, in this presentation, to include the capital stock or the stockholders of certain establishments, such as associations, which have no corporate form of management; railroad corporations, in which but a small portion of the capital is invested in the repairing and equipping of railroad cars, etc.; and syndicates, wherein the capital is invested not only in this State but in others. To include them would be to increase abnormally the number of stockholders and the total amount of capital stock.

Associations are indicated by the sign (†), railroad corporations by the sign (‖), and syndicates by the sign (§).

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
BARNSTABLE.	2	2	4	-	-	$51,800	$77,800	117	183
Provincetown,*	1	-	1	-	-	150,000	150,000	4	4
1894 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Maine	150,000	150,000	4	4
Sandwich,	1	1	2	-	-	44,800	44,800	96	96
1890 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Maine	26,300	26,300	4	4
1895 — 1895,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	18,500	18,500	92	92
Truro,*	1	-	1	-	-	100,000	100,000	3	3
1822 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
Yarmouth,	1	1	2	-	-	7,000	33,000	21	87
1836 — 1875,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	3,000	3,000	17	15
1884 — 1884,	-	1	1	-	Maine	4,000	30,000	4	72
BERKSHIRE.	29	[1]36	58	5	-	$4,971,400	$8,877,650	612	1,268
Adams,*	2	5	5	2	-	881,000	2,452,650	83	132
1845 — 1873,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	10
1846 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	6	7
1859 — 1859,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	7,500	17,300	11	9
1872 — 1872,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	100,000	1,200,000	4	32
1889 — 1889,	-	2	2	-	Mass.	508,500	958,500	48	65
1891 — 1893,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	25,000	36,850	8	9
Becket,	1	-	1	-	-	48,000	48,000	4	4
1895 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	48,000	48,000	4	4
Cheshire,	1	[2]2	1	-	-	12,500	16,700	4	4
1850 — 1879,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	12,500	16,700	4	4
1868 — 1868,	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1885 — 1885,	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dalton,*	2	2	3	1	-	500,000	1,800,000	17	43
1801 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1832 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	400,000	4	4
1872 — 1872,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	100,000	1,200,000	4	32
1889 — 1889,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	4
Egremont,	1	2	3	-	-	83,500	83,500	57	58
1845 — 1884,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1872 — 1872,	-	1	1	-	Conn.	50,000	50,000	4	5
1886 — 1886,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	3,500	3,500	50	50
Great Barrington,	-	3	3	-	-	147,000	165,000	65	70
1850 — 1851,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	32,000	50,000	5	15
1891 — 1891,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	50	43
1893 — 1893,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	10	12
Hinsdale,	-	1	1	-	-	4,000	4,000	22	67
1886 — 1886,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	4,000	4,000	22	67
Lanesborough,	1	-	1	-	-	5,500	5,500	5	5
1861 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Maine	5,500	5,500	5	5
Lee,	3	-	3	-	-	385,000	435,000	19	47
1822 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	12	18
1835 — 1886,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	35,000	35,000	4	18
1865 — 1865,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	250,000	3	11
Monterey,	-	1	1	-	-	1,500	2,500	17	39
1887 — 1887,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	1,500	2,500	17	39
New Marlborough,	-	1	1	-	-	200,000	200,000	5	27
1892 — 1892,	-	1	1	-	N. J.	200,000	200,000	5	27

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[1] Includes two associations.

[2] Associations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
BERKSHIRE — Con.									
NORTH ADAMS, . . .	8	4	11	1	-	$1,480,000	$3,205,000	70	447
1820 — 1876, . . .	1	-	1	-	N. Y.	250,000	600,000	4	63
1831 — 1879, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	4
1836 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1849 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	5
1851 — 1878, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass	50,000	50,000	4	3
1863 — 1875, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	4	4
1863 — 1876, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	4
1864 — 1864, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	50,000	50,000	22	37
1873 — 1873, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	125,000	125,000	5	10
1874 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	1,600,000	4	236
1880 — 1880, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	75,000	150,000	3	56
1890 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	22
PITTSFIELD, . . .	9	12	19	2	-	943,000	1,278,500	170	233
1789 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	3
1800 — 1882, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	7,500	7,500	8	9
1813 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	4	4
1821 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1826 — 1826, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	240,000	240,000	4	16
1847 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	3
1853 — 1853, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	62,500	49	57
1856 — 1885, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	6
1870 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1880 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	10,000	10,000	5	8
1881 — 1881, . . .	-	2	2	-	Mass.	35,000	40,000	7	8
1885 — 1885, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	50,000	4	4
1887 — 1887, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,000	15,000	6	5
1890 — 1890, . . .	-	2	2	-	Mass.	30,000	305,000	30	71
1890 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	3	3	-	Mass.	77,500	77,500	25	25
1895 — 1895, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	6,000	6,000	4	4
Richmond, ...	1	-	1	-	-	54,000	54,000	6	20
1829 — 1842, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	54,000	54,000	6	20
Sandisfield, ...	-	1	1	-	-	1,400	2,300	51	92
1886 — 1886, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	1,400	2,300	51	92
West Stockbridge, . .	-	1	1	-	-	5,000	5,000	6	6
1892 — 1892, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	6	6
Williamstown, . . .	-	2	2	-	-	320,000	320,000	15	6
1864 — 1864, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	5	3
1889 — 1889, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	10	3
BRISTOL.	42	[1]97	122	16	-	$31,436,540	$51,065,132	6,415	15,880
Attleborough,* . . .	6	[1]3	7	1	-	2,443,740	2,443,740	34	46
1853 — 1871, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1855 — 1871, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1857 — 1857, . . .	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1864 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	28,000	28,000	6	6
1872 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
1874 — 1895, . . .	1	-	-	1	R. I.	450,000	450,000	4	4
1885 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1893 — 1893, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	1,000,000	1,000,000	7	19
1893 — 1893, . . .	-	1	1	-	[2]-	585,740	585,740	3	3
Dighton, ...	1	1	2	-	-	33,600	39,000	34	36
1882 — 1882, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	19,600	25,000	27	29
1892 — 1892, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	14,000	14,000	7	7
Easton, ...	2	1	3	-	-	500,000	500,000	12	48
1776 — 1875, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	400,000	400,000	4	6
1878 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	39
1882 — 1882, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	3
Fairhaven,*	1	1	2	-	-	720,000	720,000	12	173
1867 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1887 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
FALL RIVER, . . .	13	46	49	10	-	16,761,500	26,351,496	3,544	9,495
1813 — 1820, . . .	1	-	-	1	Mass.	30,000	180,000	17	51
1814 — 1814, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	50,000	300,000	26	133
1821 — 1825, . . .	1	-	-	1	Mass.	24,000	1,500,000	8	[3]1
1822 — 1822, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	200,000	600,000	8	170
1825 — 1825, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	160,000	160,000	12	24
1825 — 1886, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	3
1840 — 1880, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	96,000	96,000	66	53
1844 — 1868, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	80,000	80,000	5	8

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[1] Includes one association.

[2] Incorporated under English law.

[3] Trustee.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, TOWNS, AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A—		INCORPORATED UNDER—		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK—		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS—	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
BRISTOL — Con.									
FALL RIVER — Con.									
1847 — 1880, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	$288,000	$288,000	33	16
1849 — 1880, . . .	1	1	2	-	Mass.	368,000	407,600	50	92
1853 — 1853, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	400,000	800,000	35	270
1856 — 1879, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	750,000	750,000	318	417
1857 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	7,500	17,196	3	3
1863 — 1863, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	225,000	1,000,000	45	228
1866 — 1866, . . .	-	4	3	1	Mass.	1,910,000	2,060,000	306	861
1866 — 1883, . . .	1	-	-	1	R. I.	300,000	300,000	25	38
1867 — 1867, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	270,000	400,000	19	199
1868 — 1868, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	750,000	750,000	405	444
1871 — 1871, . . .	-	10	9	1	Mass.	4,724,000	5,998,000	738	2,623
1872 — 1872, . . .	-	3	3	-	Mass.	1,300,000	1,530,000	308	857
1872 — 1877, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	6,000	30,000	67	67
1872 — 1879, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	250,000	900,000	54	396
1872 — 1880, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	400,000	1,000,000	89	478
1873 — 1873, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,000	12,000	12	13
1874 — 1874, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	400,000	330,000	70	175
1878 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	W. Va.	1,000	1,000	5	5
1880 — 1880, . . .	-	2	1	1	Mass.	350,000	800,000	26	9
1881 — 1881, . . .	-	2	2	-	Mass.	575,000	1,681,700	28	607
1882 — 1882, . . .	1	1	2	-	Mass.	350,000	550,000	89	136
1884 — 1884, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	400,000	600,000	263	194
1885 — 1885, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	31	31
1888 — 1888, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	400,000	800,000	52	300
1888 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	N. J.	294,000	800,000	5	100
1889 — 1889, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	400,000	400,000	42	159
1890 — 1890, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	82	73
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	160,000	11	15
1892 — 1892, . . .	-	2	2	-	Mass.	650,000	750,000	171	229
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	6
1893 — 1893, . . .	-	1	1	-	R. I.	100,000	100,000	8	7
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	R. I.	21,000	100,000	4	4
Freetown, ...	-	1	1	-	-	150,000	177,708	20	50
1881 — 1881, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	177,708	20	50
Mansfield, ...	2	-	2	-	-	51,000	51,000	7	7
1876 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1886 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	1,000	1,000	4	4
NEW BEDFORD,* . .	[1]7	25	29	2	-	7,178,000	16,312,900	2,060	5,007
1842 — 1846, . . .	1	-	-	1	Mass.	60,000	200,000	4	6
1847 — 1847, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	160,000	3,000,000	77	1,044
1847 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	9	14
1848 — 1890, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1850 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	10
1852 — 1852, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	80,000	550,000	3	366
1860 — 1860, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	250,000	68	173
1864 — 1864, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	600,000	41	416
1864 — 1888, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	55,000	100,000	18	21
1870 — 1887, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	45,000	35	34
1871 — 1871, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	250,000	1,200,000	61	315
1873 — 1893, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	10	10
1876 — 1876, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	83,000	150,000	15	20
1876 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	250,000	250,000	15	13
1877 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	8
1880 — 1880, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	825,000	14	73
1881 — 1881, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass	750,000	500,000	190	259
1882 — 1882, . . .	-	3	3	-	Mass.	1,135,000	1,510,000	252	581
1887 — 1887, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	120,000	5	4
1888 — 1888, . . .	-	2	2	-	Mass.	550,000	1,750,000	225	530
1889 — 1889, . . .	-	2	2	-	Mass.	650,000	1,500,000	200	211
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	110,000	500,000	11	11
1891 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	77,900	6	33
1892 — 1892, . . .	-	4	4	-	Mass.	2,100,000	2,600,000	696	776
1893 — 1893, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	125,000	125,000	96	79
North Attleborough, . .	1	1	2	-	-	168,100	194,988	35	40
1857 — 1857, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	68,100	94,988	32	37
1878 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
Norton, ...	1	-	1	-	-	20,000	20,000	3	3
1867 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
Somerset, ...	-	3	2	1	-	612,500	612,500	98	104
1855 — 1855, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	200,000	200,000	11	16
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,500	12,500	5	6
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Penn.	400,000	400,000	82	82
Swansea, ...	-	1	1	-	-	10,000	10,000	3	3
1831 — 1890, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
BRISTOL — Con.									
TAUNTON,*	11	16	25	2	–	$4,588,100	$5,431,800	587	1,222
1824 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	600,000	600,000	7	8
1825 — 1831,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	75,000	252,000	18	166
1826 — 1866,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	28,000	47	55
1827 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1842 — 1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	800,000	600,000	3	4
1847 — 1847,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	218,500	20	48
1853 — 1853,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	45,000	80,000	93	114
1854 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1856 — 1856,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	11	52
1858 — 1870,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	70,000	70,000	3	21
1858 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	600,000	600,000	5	5
1865 — 1865,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	35,000	50,000	27	12
1867 — 1867,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	54,000	30,000	9	25
1868 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	76,000	76,000	3	3
1871 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	4	4
1874 — 1874,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	600,000	34	59
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	12	20
1879 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass	120,000	120,000	3	3
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	11,500	11,500	27	25
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,600	15,600	12	7
1889 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	4
1891 — 1891,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	320,000	420,000	208	221
1892 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1893 — 1893,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	76,000	90,200	19	25
DUKES.	2	2	4	–	–	$135,200	$135,200	60	99
Cottage City,	–	1	1	–	–	25,000	25,000	10	10
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	10	10
Gay Head,	–	1	1	–	–	30,000	30,000	6	6
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	30,000	30,000	6	6
Tisbury,	2	–	2	–	–	80,200	80,200	44	83
1845 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	3,200	3,200	9	9
1869 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	77,000	77,000	35	74
ESSEX.	83	[1]74	140	15	–	$17,687,950	$36,817,739	2,686	5,675
Amesbury,*	3	4	7	–	–	700,000	1,242,900	134	378
1832 — 1832,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	600,000	1,000,000	50	226
1835 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	500	1,400	3	3
1856 — 1856,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	13,000	100,000	14	112
1858 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	7
1859 — 1859,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	60,000	44	10
1881 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,500	1,500	2	2
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	18	18
Andover,	2	1	3	–	–	150,000	555,000	34	53
1809 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	28	25
1835 — 1864,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	500,000	3	20
1876 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	50,000	3	8
BEVERLY,	1	3	4	–	–	1,120,000	1,132,000	51	293
1859 — 1859,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	52,000	35	39
1870 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	4	4
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	1,000,000	1,000,000	9	245
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	5
Bradford,	–	1	1	–	–	50,000	50,000	13	3
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	13	3
Danvers,	1	1	2	–	–	30,000	30,000	8	21
1861 — 1861,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	18
1885 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
Georgetown,	–	2	2	–	–	30,000	30,000	16	10
1888 — 1888,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	16	10
GLOUCESTER,	8	4	11	1	–	688,100	838,900	274	395
1827 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1833 — 1866,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	100,000	29	43
1853 — 1853,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	39,500	80,000	29	84
1863 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	11	11
1872 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	30,300	39	39
1873 — 1873,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	57
1875 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	13,600	13,600	6	9
1876 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	5	11
1879 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	65,000	65,000	4	14

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[1] Includes two railroad corporations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
ESSEX – Con.									
GLOUCESTER – Con.									
1884 — 1884, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	$125,000	$125,000	129	106
1886 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	13	15
1893 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
HAVERHILL, . . .	4	1	4	1	-	127,000	157,000	19	65
1798 — 1886, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1853 — 1853, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	45,000	75,000	5	45
1885 — 1885, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	11
1885 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1893 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	12,000	12,000	3	3
Ipswich, ...	1	2	3	-	-	169,500	420,000	196	145
1830 — 1868, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	400,000	7	34
1878 — 1878, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	16,000	16,000	29	16
1885 — 1885, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	3,500	4,000	160	95
LAWRENCE,* . . .	17	[1]19	31	3	-	10,522,800	18,891,800	1,455	3,386
1846 — 1846, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	1,350,000	1,000,000	128	394
1846 — 1849, . . .	1	-	-	1	Mass.	55,000	590,000	9	240
1847 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	1,000	1,000	3	3
1848 — 1892, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	7	7
1852 — 1860, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	450,000	450,000	16	35
1853 — 1853, . . .	-	4	4	-	Mass.	3,120,000	7,800,000	831	1,541
1855 — 1884, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	28,000	28,000	4	4
1860 — 1860, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	800,000	700,000	256	300
1863 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	9	6
1864 — 1864, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	200,000	5	4
1864 — 1884, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	3
1864 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	125,000	125,000	3	3
1865 — 1875, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	240,000	2,000,000	4	212
1867 — 1867, . . .	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1867 — 1884, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	80,000	80,000	11	11
1868 — 1879, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	54,000	100,000	17	55
1870 — 1881, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	25,000	3	3
1871 — 1871, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	90,000	11	27
1873 — 1873, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	6
1877 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	600,000	600,000	3	75
1877 — 1893, . . .	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1878 — 1886, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	5	9
1880 — 1880, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	90,000	5	5
1881 — 1881, . . .	1	1	2	-	Mass.	110,000	160,000	9	9
1882 — 1886, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	4
1882 — 1890, . . .	-	1	1	-	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1885 — 1885, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	1,000,000	2,500,000	75	80
1887 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	225,000	225,000	3	3
1888 — 1888, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	5	16
1890 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	6,000	6,000	5	5
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	4
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	W. Va.	25,400	43,400	11	102
LYNN,*	16	[2]17	29	3	-	1,594,600	11,770,785	241	386
1843 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	15	15
1853 — 1853, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	300,000	44	162
1859 — 1859, . . .	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1869 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	5	5
1875 — 1882, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	11,200	11,200	3	3
1876 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	4	4
1879 — 1879, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	5
1883 — 1883, . . .	-	1	1	-	N. H.	50,000	26,319	6	8
1883 — 1883, . . .	-	1	-	1	Conn.	125,000	10,000,000	31	10
1886 — 1889, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	7,500	7,500	3	3
1888 — 1888, . . .	1	1	2	-	Mass.	35,000	35,000	14	18
1888 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	5
1889 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	5
1890 — 1890, . . .	1	2	3	-	Maine	310,000	370,866	30	57
1890 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	7	6
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	5
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	100	100	5	5
1891 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	10
1892 — 1892, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	3
1893 — 1893, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	30 800	30,800	5	5
1893 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	100,000	100,000	4	4
1894 — 1894, . . .	1	2	3	-	Mass.	100,000	104,000	11	13
1894 — 1894, . . .	2	-	2	-	Maine	85,000	85,000	8	15
1894 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	35,000	35,000	5	6
1895 — 1895, . . .	1	1	2	-	Mass.	35,000	35,000	9	9
1895 — 1895, . . .	1	-	-	1	Maine	58,000	58,000	4	5
Marblehead, . . .	-	1	-	1	-	40,000	40,000	14	28
1835 — 1835, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	40,000	14	28

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[1] Includes two railroad corporations.

[2] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
ESSEX — Con.									
Merrimac,	1	1	1	1	–	$92,550	$92,550	77	84
1848 — 1848,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	40,250	40,250	74	78
1857 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	52,300	52,300	3	6
Methuen,*	2	3	4	1	–	390,300	2,542,700	19	238
1822 — 1822,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	90,000	400,000	5	5
1865 — 1865,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	240,000	2,000,000	4	212
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	100,000	3	15
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	4	3
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	300	2,700	3	3
Newbury,	1	–	1	–	–	3,000	3,000	5	5
1874 — 1874,	1	–	1	–	Maine	3,000	3,000	5	5
NEWBURYPORT,*	[1]10	6	14	1	–	944,000	1,505,000	140	312
1792 — 1890,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1793 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1842 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	12	7
1850 — 1850,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	150,000	150,000	18	111
1854 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	2,000	2,000	3	3
1867 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	27	5
1868 — 1868,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	6	73
1880 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	31,000	372,000	13	47
1883 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1883 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1885 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	11	11
1888 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	4	4
1892 — 1892,	1	2	3	–	Mass.	155,000	250,000	29	33
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Maine	20,000	20,000	8	8
North Andover,*	3	2	4	1	–	2,303,400	2,409,904	25	236
1802 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	4	4
1835 — 1867,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	3
1836 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	506,504	6	6
1887 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	3	3
Peabody,*	4	2	6	–	–	2,405,000	2,705,000	34	119
1828 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1872 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	2,100,000	2,400,000	11	94
1882 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	9	11
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	3
1884 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	3	4
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	50,000	50,000	4	4
Rockport,	2	3	5	–	–	272,500	393,000	43	169
1845 — 1864,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	7	124
1870 — 1870,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	30,000	4	13
1872 — 1872,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	26	16
1894 — 1894,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	32,500	33,000	6	16
Rowley,*	2	–	2	–	–	45,000	45,000	6	7
1884 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	3	4
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
SALEM,*	5	[2]9	10	2	–	1,341,000	2,624,000	487	1,220
1768 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	9,000	9,000	3	3
1839 — 1839,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	700,000	1,500,000	370	913
1847 — 1847,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	75,000	300,000	30	218
1855 — 1855,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	8,000	48,000	47	47
1859 — 1859,	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1866 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	5	5
1867 — 1867,	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1878 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	300,000	5	7
1884 — 1884,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	10	6
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	15,000	5	5
1889 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	7
1893 — 1893,	–	2	2	–	Maine	19,000	27,000	6	6
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
Salisbury,	1	–	1	–	–	50,000	50,000	3	3
1882 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
Saugus,	1	1	2	–	–	530,000	560,000	13	13
1837 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	60,000	5	5
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	8	8
Swampscott,	1	–	1	–	–	6,000	6,000	3	3
1895 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] Includes two railroad corporations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
FRANKLIN.	20	[1]20	35	3	-	$2,401,700	$3,935,800	423	1,048
Charlemont, ...	-	1	1	-	-	2,500	2.500	58	60
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	2,500	2,500	58	60
Colrain, ...	1	1	1	1	-	80,000	175,000	19	18
1840 — 1840, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	30,000	125,000	9	9
1840 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	10	9
Conway, ...	1	1	2	-	-	63,500	63,500	31	38
1859 — 1887, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	5	11
1886 — 1886, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	3,500	3,500	26	27
Deerfield, ...	2	1	3	-	-	150,000	170,000	20	27
1845 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	20,000	8	8
1872 — 1874, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	50,000	4	11
1886 — 1886, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	100,000	100,000	8	8
Erving, ...	1	-	1	-	-	185,000	200,000	7	73
1865 — 1873, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	185,000	200,000	7	73
Gill, ...	-	2	2	-	-	72,000	204,400	15	25
1872 — 1872, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	60,000	85,000	6	14
1886 — 1886, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,000	119,400	9	11
Greenfield, ...	5	1	5	1	-	200,000	375,000	55	82
1854 — 1856, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	20,000	50,000	25	35
1855 — 1883, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	150,000	8	20
1871 — 1887, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	5
1872 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	90,000	10	11
1892 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	N. Y.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1895 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	35,000	35,000	3	6
Heath, ...	-	1	1	-	-	1,200	1,500	32	56
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	1,200	1,500	32	56
Munroe, ...	1	-	1	-	-	85,000	85,000	4	7
1887 — 1887, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	85,000	85,000	4	7
Montague, ...	3	[2]4	6	-	-	808,000	1,460,000	71	144
1834 — 1873, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	450,000	450,000	36	42
1871 — 1871, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	72,000	400,000	8	28
1871 — 1873, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	125,000	350,000	7	46
1879 — 1880, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	60,000	120,000	13	17
1879 — 1882, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	80,000	80,000	4	7
1883 — 1885, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	21,000	60,000	3	4
1891 — 1891, . . .	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Salem, ...	-	1	1	-	-	2,000	2,000	18	18
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	2,000	2,000	18	18
Northfield, ...	-	1	1	-	-	2,500	4,400	9	388
1885 — 1885, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	2,500	4,400	9	388
Orange, ...	3	4	7	-	-	485,000	771,000	57	44
1846 — 1873, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	7	13
1866 — 1873, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	37,000	7	5
1869 — 1869, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	250,000	500,000	10	3
1882 — 1882, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	17	4
1890 — 1890, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	10,000	5	3
1891 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	N. J.	90,000	94,000	5	5
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	30,000	50,000	6	11
Rowe, ...	1	-	1	-	-	15,000	15,000	3	3
1889 — 1889, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
Shelburne, ...	2	†1	1	1	-	238,000	394,500	9	50
1842 — 1855, . . .	1	-	-	1	Mass.	225,000	381,500	6	45
1856 — 1887, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	13,000	13,000	3	5
1883 — 1883, . . .	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wendell, ...	-	1	1	-	-	12,000	12,000	15	15
1894 — 1894, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,000	12,000	15	15
HAMPDEN.	77	[3]109	176	8	-	$21,739,500	$30,524,000	3,082	5,492
Agawam, ...	1	1	2	-	-	110,000	136,000	40	49
1812 — 1857, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	36,000	7	14
1871 — 1871, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	33	35
Chester, ...	-	[2]3	2	-	-	700,000	700,000	16	33
1885 — 1890, . . .	-	1	1	-	N. Y.	200,000	200,000	10	26

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[1] Includes two associations.

[2] Includes one association.

[3] Includes one railroad corporation and one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
HAMPDEN — Con.									
Chester — Con.									
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	$500,000	$500,000	6	7
1891 — 1891,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CHICOPEE,	4	7	10	1	–	2,180,000	3,980,000	434	1,033
1823 — 1823,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	1,000,000	35	288
1829 — 1829,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	100,000	500,000	46	50
1840 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	5
1841 — 1841,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	1,200,000	269	471
1852 — 1864,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	22	34
1857 — 1857,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1864 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1867 — 1867,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	500,000	500,000	9	85
1881 — 1881,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	29	29
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Conn.	50,000	250,000	10	14
1891 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	160,000	160,000	3	49
HOLYOKE,*	22	[1]41	61	1	–	7,604,000	11,396,300	1,489	2,107
1839 — 1877,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1848 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1853 — 1853,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	17	39
1854 — 1854,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	1,470,000	1,470,000	772	772
1857 — 1857,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	500,000	40	101
1863 — 1863,	–	2	1	1	Mass.	430,000	900,000	34	47
1863 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	5
1864 — 1865,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	4	5
1865 — 1865,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	300,000	1,050,000	25	77
1866 — 1866,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	260,000	760,000	70	88
1867 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	8	4
1868 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1869 — 1869,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	7	23
1870 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Conn.	1,300,000	1,300,000	11	44
1871 — 1871,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	360,000	600,000	36	125
1871 — 1878,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	11	12
1872 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1873 — 1873,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	400,000	130	151
1874 — 1874,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	50,000	3	3
1874 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	72,000	5	6
1874 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	6	5
1875 — 1875,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	30,000	150,000	5	8
1875 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	6
1877 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	45,700	5	15
1878 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1879 — 1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	300,000	18	86
1879 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	10	7
1880 — 1880,	–	5	5	–	Mass.	308,000	591,000	30	49
1881 — 1881,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	7	5
1884 — 1884,	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1884 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	45,700	5	15
1885 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	8,000	8,000	3	3
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	10
1886 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1888 — 1888,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	310,000	400,000	20	51
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	8
1889 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	4
1890 — 1890,	2	2	4	–	Mass.	95,000	100,000	56	64
1891 — 1891,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	225,000	325,000	34	40
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	250,000	3	112
1892 — 1892,	1	2	3	–	Mass.	250,000	456,900	49	72
1893 — 1893,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	8	7
1894 — 1894,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	50,000	62,000	14	14
Ludlow,	1	1	2	–	–	300,000	850,000	45	67
1848 — 1858,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	750,000	21	42
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	24	25
Monson,	1	1	2	–	–	102,500	103,700	30	82
1839 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	42
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	2,500	3,700	25	40
Palmer,*	3	3	3	3	–	625,000	1,675,000	107	288
1836 — 1836,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	450,000	7	80
1840 — 1840,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	150,000	800,000	9	98
1845 — 1845,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	350,000	80	100
1856 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	2	2
1874 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1884 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	5	4
Russell,	1	1	2	–	–	250,000	400,000	6	23
1876 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	250,000	3	17
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	6

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[1] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, TOWNS, AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
HAMPDEN — Con.									
SPRINGFIELD,* . . .	39	[1]35	70	3	–	$6,467,000	$8,574,400	691	1,319
1824 — 1878, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	10	14
1835 — 1855, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	26,400	3	18
1836 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	5
1840 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	8
1842 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	90,000	7	17
1845 — 1862, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	300,000	5	17
1845 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	24,000	4	4
1848 — 1848, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	15,000	500,000	10	126
1848 — 1868, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1848 — 1879, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	6	15
1850 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	7	5
1852 — 1852, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	36,000	50,000	3	31
1854 — 1877, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	100,000	4	21
1855 — 1880, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	62,300	4	4
1860 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	56,000	3	13
1861 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	150	143
1863 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	5
1864 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	35,000	13	12
1865 — 1870, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	28,000	40,000	4	7
1865 — 1883, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	20,000	3	5
1866 — 1876, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	6
1867 — 1867, . . .	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1867 — 1872, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	45,000	100,000	3	3
1868 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1869 — 1894, . . .	1	–	–	1	N. J.	270,000	298,000	50	76
1871 — 1874, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	600,000	10	131
1873 — 1873, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	55,000	100,000	4	8
1873 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	5
1873 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1878 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	300,000	300,000	5	18
1879 — 1879, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	4	13
1879 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	25,000	6	3
1879 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	5
1880 — 1880, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	200,000	4	26
1880 — 1884, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	100,000	22	20
1880 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	15,000	3	3
1881 — 1885, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	3	7
1882 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	5
1884 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	23	23
1885 — 1885, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	3
1885 — 1885, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	16,000	16,000	5	5
1885 — 1890, . . .	1	1	2	–	Mass.	225,000	225,000	11	42
1886 — 1886, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	60,000	4	5
1886 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1886 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. J.	5,000	50,000	5	5
1887 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	9	20
1887 — 1887, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	200,000	179,700	5	75
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	14	14
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	60,000	200,000	8	44
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	16,000	16,000	6	4
1888 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1889 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	7
1889 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. H.	150,000	250,000	7	22
1890 — 1890, . . .	–	3	3	–	Mass.	285,000	325,000	96	64
1890 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	3	3	–	Mass.	32,000	55,000	14	15
1892 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	5	5
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	3	3	–	Mass.	31,000	46,000	25	31
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	10,000	10,000	9	7
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	2	2	–	N. J.	500,000	500,000	15	17
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	2	2	–	Maine	1,100,000	1,000,000	7	74
1894 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1895 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1895 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	3
Wales, ...	–	2	1	1	–	60,000	111,000	18	32
1860 — 1860, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	24,000	75,000	14	27
1890 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	Conn.	36,000	36,000	4	5
Westfield, ...	5	11	16	–	–	2,893,000	2,333,300	134	433
1842 — 1879, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	70,000	300,000	5	33
1853 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	2,200,000	1,202,300	7	196
1864 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	125,000	125,000	2	10
1869 — 1880, . . .	–	1	1	–	Conn.	60,000	100,000	5	21
1873 — 1873, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	75,000	4	10
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	1	1	–	Conn.	10,000	100,000	8	26
1881 — 1881, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	7
1882 — 1882, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	23	34
1885 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	5

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[1] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
HAMPDEN — Con.									
Westfield — Con.									
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	$10,000	$10,000	5	2
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	10
1889 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	10	14
1891 — 1891,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	35,000	60,000	31	36
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	8	8
1894 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	32,000	40,000	12	21
West Springfield,	–	4	4	–	–	210,000	640,000	64	113
1839 — 1839,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	15	15
1859 — 1859,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	400,000	40	69
1874 — 1874,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	100,000	4	6
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	23
Wilbraham,	1	1	2	–	–	400,000	470,000	22	26
1876 — 1876,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	17	21
1877 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	170,000	5	5
HAMPSHIRE.	14	27	38	3	–	$4,635,200	$7,959,620	726	1,271
Amherst,	1	3	4	–	–	60,200	81,200	96	153
1845 — 1877,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	9	7
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	17	35
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	2,700	3,700	55	97
1889 — 1889,	–	[1]1	1	–	Mass.	2,500	2,500	15	14
Belchertown,	–	1	1	–	–	3,000	3,000	28	37
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	3,000	3,000	28	37
Cummington,	–	1	1	–	–	2,500	2,500	29	31
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	2,500	2,500	29	31
Easthampton,	2	5	7	–	–	855,000	1,583,920	56	290
1830 — 1865,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	31
1850 — 1850,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	65,000	400,000	5	95
1850 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	350,000	350,000	6	6
1863 — 1863,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	400,000	5	50
1864 — 1864,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	30,000	18	39
1867 — 1867,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	233,920	9	59
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	10	10
Enfield,	–	1	–	1	–	37,000	37,000	4	2
1852 — 1852,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	37,000	37,000	4	2
Granby,	–	1	1	–	–	3,000	3,500	15	29
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	3,000	3,500	15	29
Huntington,	–	2	2	–	–	145,000	145,000	81	58
1853 — 1875,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	75	52
1873 — 1873,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	70,000	70,000	6	6
NORTHAMPTON,*	9	7	15	1	–	4,081,000	6,005,000	200	414
1838 — 1866,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	1,000,000	7	29
1850 — 1867,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	3	5
1853 — 1856,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	21	42
1863 — 1882,	1	–	–	1	Conn.	600,000	1,000,000	27	29
1866 — 1866,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	16	31
1867 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	13	16
1870 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Conn.	1,300,000	1,300,000	11	44
1871 — 1871,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	19
1873 — 1873,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	41	43
1878 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	32,000	3	5
1880 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	5
1882 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	20,000	20,000	3	3
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	300,000	10	10
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,500,000	1,842,000	15	115
1891 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	10	9
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	9	9
South Hadley,	–	3	3	–	–	385,000	385,000	128	105
1848 — 1848,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	5	4
1848 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	36	36
1866 — 1866,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	87	65
Ware,*	3	2	3	2	–	460,000	1,860,000	31	123
1840 — 1840,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	150,000	800,000	9	98
1841 — 1868,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	250,000	1,000,000	3	5
1876 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	5
1878 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	10	11

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[1] Originally established as an association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
HAMPSHIRE — Con.									
Williamsburg, . . .	1	1	2	–	–	$153,500	$153,500	72	78
1845 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	27	25
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	3,500	3,500	45	53
MIDDLESEX.	[1]111	[2]99	188	17	–	$30,147,320	$55,890,298	3,263	11,340
Acton, ...	1	–	1	–	–	300,000	300,000	90	102
1836 — 1883, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	90	102
Arlington, ...	–	1	1	–	–	46,500	70,000	10	52
1857 — 1857, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	46,500	70,000	10	52
Ashland, ...	2	–	2	–	–	200,000	200,000	32	32
1865 — 1880, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1892 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	175,000	175,000	28	28
Ayer,*	1	1	2	–	–	325,000	375,000	89	105
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	80	74
Billerica, ...	3	–	3	–	–	460,000	460,000	14	26
1811 — 1880, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	7
1840 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	7	7
1857 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	3	12
CAMBRIDGE,* . . .	[3]22	[4]19	37	–	–	3,660,900	6,014,907	309	1,226
1833 — 1871, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	4	29
1839 — 1890, . . .	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1840 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1842 — 1880, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	3	6
1842 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	3	3
1844 — 1883, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	68,400	68,400	5	10
1847 — 1847, . . .	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1848 — 1886, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	11
1850 — 1873, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	250,000	8	5
1850 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1851 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. H.	50,000	50,000	4	4
1852 — 1852, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	700,000	3	432
1852 — 1852, . . .	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1854 — 1868, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	500,000	4	119
1862 — 1882, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	3	4
1866 — 1866, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	350,000	72	157
1871 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1874 — 1874, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	500,000	500,000	11	12
1875 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	37,500	6	5
1876 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	8	11
1878 — 1878, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	1,000,000	5	6
1878 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	300,000	5	7
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1881 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,500	7,500	3	3
1882 — 1882, . . .	–	2	2	–	N. H.	60,000	60,000	10	60
1884 — 1891, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	350,000	600,000	57	126
1885 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	5
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	5	6
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	4
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Vt.	15,000	15,000	5	5
1890 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1890 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	7	11
1890 — 1890, . . .	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1890 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	12	13
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Ill.	100,000	65,000	2	35
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	25,000	30,000	9	9
1894 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	2,000	3,507	20	108
Chelmsford,* . . .	1	1	2	–	–	315,000	366,000	12	34
1859 — 1859, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	16,000	3	3
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
Concord, ...	1	1	2	–	–	305,000	305,000	9	19
1879 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	6	16
1891 — 1891, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
EVERETT, ...	1	1	2	–	–	365,000	390,000	8	10
1849 — 1883, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	350,000	350,000	3	3
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	40,000	5	7

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[1] Includes two syndicates.

[2] Includes two associations and one railroad corporation.

[3] Includes one syndicate.

[4] Includes three railroad corporations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
MIDDLESEX — Con.									
Framingham, . . .	2	3	5	–	–	$220,600	$225,600	55	54
1859 — 1859, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	85,600	85,600	4	10
1870 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	10,000	34	18
1872 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	10	20
1895 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	3
Groton,*	3	–	3	–	–	910,000	910,000	16	20
1809 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	6
1840 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	6	5
1881 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	4	9
Holliston, ...	–	1	1	–	–	6,000	6,000	4	3
1890 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	4	3
Hudson, ...	2	1	3	–	–	119,000	137,500	23	12
1859 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	14,000	30,000	17	4
1885 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	7,500	3	5
Lexington, ...	–	1	1	–	–	20,000	30,000	16	22
1874 — 1874, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	30,000	16	22
Littleton,*	1	1	2	–	–	550,000	550,000	9	29
1855 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	7
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	22
LOWELL,*	[1]20	[2]32	38	12	–	13,507,620	22,720,680	1,397	7,008
1822 — 1822, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	600,000	2,500,000	48	792
1824 — 1824, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	600,000	1,800,000	55	453
1824 — 1845, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	300,000	900,000	55	290
1828 — 1828, . . .	–	2	1	1	Mass.	900,000	2,600,000	48	1,060
1830 — 1830, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	100,000	750,000	3	402
1831 — 1831, . . .	–	2	–	2	Mass.	2,400,000	3,000,000	220	892
1831 — 1853, . . .	1	–	–	1	Mass.	50,000	200,000	6	48
1833 — 1833, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	25,000	400,000	6	275
1835 — 1835, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	1,000,000	1,200,000	108	350
1839 — 1839, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	1,200,000	1,800,000	129	562
1841 — 1877, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	5	5
1847 — 1881, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	3	39
1849 — 1849, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	90,000	500,000	57	277
1849 — 1874, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	150,000	17	38
1867 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	8	7
1867 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	4
1869 – 1869, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	200,000	3	151
1870 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	100,000	4	9
1871 — 1871, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	1,200,000	1,500,000	231	400
1871 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	6
1873 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1874 — 1874, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	10	11
1874 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	102	102
1877 — 1877, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	360,000	17	172
1878 — 1882, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	40,000	5	8
1879 — 1879, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	15
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	6	9
1882 — 1882, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	2
1884 — 1888, . . .	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1885 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	6	6
1886 — 1886, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	23	21
1886 — 1886, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	10,000	50,000	4	4
1887 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	7	6
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	81,000	160,000	7	42
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	9	14
1888 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	15
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	5	5
1890 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,220	5,280	5	90
1891 — 1891, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	9	9
1891 — 1891, . . .	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1892 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	6
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	5	16
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	300,000	300,000	80	80
1894 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	8	11
1894 — 1894, . . .	1	1	2	–	Maine	325,000	325,000	34	68
1894 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	3
1895 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1895 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	100,000	100,000	10	10
MALDEN,*	5	7	11	1	–	1,421,000	6,215,625	138	329
1848 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	3
1853 — 1853, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	175,000	5,000,000	40	40
1854 — 1854, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	50,000	220,300	25	148
1873 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	6

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
MIDDLESEX — Con.									
MALDEN — Con.									
1884 — 1884,	-	1	1	-	Ill.	$300,000	$300,000	7	19
1887 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1889 — 1889,	-	1	1	-	N. H.	500,000	298,025	5	49
1890 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	7	7
1893 — 1893,	1	[1]1	2	-	Mass.	20,000	21,300	35	44
1894 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1894 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Maine	6,000	6,000	3	6
MARLBOROUGH,*	6	2	8	-	-	656,000	731,000	76	79
1838 — 1883,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	250,000	200,000	10	12
1855 — 1887,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	10	16
1861 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	8,000	8,000	4	3
1865 — 1865,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	7	8
1876 — 1879,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	12	9
1887 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	N. J.	125,000	250,000	5	8
1893 — 1893,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	8,000	8,000	25	20
1894 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Wyo.	10,000	10,000	3	3
Maynard,	1	-	1	-	-	200,000	1,000,000	19	101
1846 — 1862,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	1,000,000	19	101
MEDFORD,	1	2	3	-	-	275,000	550,000	20	140
1863 — 1863,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	300,000	11	71
1888 — 1888,	-	1	1	-	Maine	150,000	200,000	3	61
1892 — 1892,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	8
Melrose,*	-	1	1	-	-	175,000	5,000,000	40	40
1853 — 1853,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	175,000	5,000,000	40	40
Natick,	-	3	3	-	-	101,900	101,900	64	31
1873 — 1873,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	35,000	35,000	10	20
1876 — 1891,	-	1	1	-	Maine	30,000	30,000	7	7
1892 — 1892,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	36,900	36,900	47	4
NEWTON,*	4	6	9	1	-	1,910,000	2,445,000	259	406
1831 — 1882,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	17	41
1854 — 1854,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	80,000	250,000	172	175
1869 — 1869,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	41	19
1870 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1877 — 1886,	1	-	1	-	N. Y.	500,000	750,000	1	90
1880 — 1880,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	500,000	500,000	3	10
1885 — 1885,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1887 — 1887,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	165,000	5	25
1888 — 1888,	-	1	1	-	W. Va.	100,000	100,000	5	9
1893 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
Pepperell,	-	3	3	-	-	375,000	520,800	79	184
1836 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	250,000	250,000	3	5
1883 — 1883,	-	1	1	-	N. H.	50,000	200,000	22	109
1889 — 1889,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	75,000	70,800	54	70
Reading,	2	1	3	-	-	122,000	123,500	28	36
1876 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	12,000	13,500	3	3
1889 — 1891,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	16	26
1891 — 1893,	1	-	1		Mass.	10,000	10,000	9	7
Shirley,	2	[2]1	2	-	-	130,000	170,000	13	15
1820 — 1820,	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1850 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	80,000	120,000	8	10
1872 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	5
SOMERVILLE,	9	4	13	-	-	1,751,000	2,773,636	79	259
1851 — 1851,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	300,000	5	23
1864 — 1864,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	50,000	10	30
1864 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1867 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Maine	1,200,000	2,000,000	7	122
1868 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1870 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	20,000	5	4
1874 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	35
1885 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	35,000	35,000	1	1
1885 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	3
1886 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	7
1888 — 1888,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	6,000	8,000	25	12
1892 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Maine	50,000	40,636	3	10
1894 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
Stoneham,	-	1	1	-	-	100,000	150,000	6	86
1888 — 1888,	-	1	1	-	Maine	100,000	150,000	6	86
Sudbury,	1	-	1	-	-	45,000	45,000	3	3
1881 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Maine	45,000	45,000	3	3

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[1] Originally established as an association.

[2] An association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
MIDDLESEX — Con.									
Tewksbury,	2	–	2	–	–	$325,000	$400,000	11	21
1871 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	7	14
1893 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	100,000	4	7
Townsend,	1	–	1	–	–	30,000	30,000	3	3
1890 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
Wakefield,*	3	2	5	–	–	1,800,000	2,003,900	33	338
1855 — 1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	276
1863 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	8	8
1879 — 1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	250,000	8	13
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	253,900	3	10
WALTHAM,*	9	7	14	2	–	2,747,150	7,468,250	244	1,368
1813 — 1813,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	1,200,000	2,400,000	39	642
1835 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1850 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1853 — 1853,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	130,000	140,000	34	102
1854 — 1854,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	300,000	3,000,000	70	383
1872 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1881 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	60,000	4	18
1882 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	14,000	14,000	14	11
1883 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Maine	200,000	700,000	12	30
1883 — 1896,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	8,000	65,000	6	10
1890 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Ohio	500,000	500,000	31	36
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	110,000	110,000	11	74
1890 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	150	19,250	6	27
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	300,000	4	22
Watertown,*	9	2	10	1	–	1,831,000	4,066,800	75	261
1852 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	45,800	3	19
1855 — 1877,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	24
1863 — 1864,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	250,000	250,000	25	62
1870 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1875 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Ill.	50,000	2,000,000	3	19
1878 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	100,000	5	5
1880 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	700,000	16	41
1883 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,000	1,000	3	3
1885 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	N. H.	60,000	100,000	5	17
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	500,000	500,000	5	64
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	4
Weston,	1	–	1	–	–	100,000	100,000	3	3
1827 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
Wilmington,	–	1	1	–	–	15,000	75,000	150	77
1870 — 1870,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	75,000	150	77
Winchester,	1	[1]1	1	–	–	100,000	100,000	6	11
1877 — 1877,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1890 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	6	11
WOBURN,*	4	2	5	1	–	762,550	1,220,100	80	137
1853 — 1863,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	325,000	4	29
1854 — 1854,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	22,550	45,100	50	42
1865 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	11
1886 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	150,000	4	5
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	250,000	250,000	10	19
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
NANTUCKET.	–	1	1	–	–	$36,000	$36,000	73	46
Nantucket,	–	1	1	–	–	36,000	36,000	73	46
1854 — 1854,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	36,000	36,000	73	46
NORFOLK.	34	[2]43	70	6	–	$6,317,300	$9,117,750	876	1,093
Avon,	–	1	1	–	–	475,000	475,000	6	6
1858 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	475,000	475,000	6	6
Bellingham,*	1	1	2	–	–	320,000	330,000	8	8
1864 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	5
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	30,000	4	3
Braintree,*	3	5	8	–	–	275,900	225,900	37	63
1852 — 1875,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	50,000	3	4
1864 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	9,900	9,900	3	6
1876 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	8	8
1881 — 1881,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	25,000	25,000	9	9

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[1] An association.

[2] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
NORFOLK — Con.									
Braintree — Con.									
1883 — 1893, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	$15,000	$15,000	4	5
1890 — 1895, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	7
1892 — 1892, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	6,000	6,000	4	4
1894 — 1894, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	20
Brookline, ...	1	1	1	1	-	95,000	2,100,000	49	57
1853 — 1853, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	2,000,000	30	29
1875 — 1889, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	55,000	100,000	19	28
Canton,*	4	4	5	3	-	1,205,000	1,520,000	150	178
1787 — 1854, ...	1	-	-	1	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	17
1801 — 1828, ...	1	-	-	1	Mass.	80,000	300,000	4	11
1844 — 1880, . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	350,000	3	6
1855 — 1891, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	200,000	200,000	79	79
1870 — 1889, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	10	10
1880 — 1880, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1889 — 1889, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	150,000	150,000	38	41
1891 — 1891, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	25,000	70,000	4	8
Dedham,*, ...	3	1	3	1	-	370,000	480,000	40	74
1853 — 1853, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	100,000	23	34
1854 — 1894, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1876 — 1885, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	6
1893 — 1893, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
Foxborough, ...	2	1	3	-	-	300,000	300,000	84	96
1782 — 1887, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	6	16
1853 — 1889, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	8
1892 — 1892, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	250,000	250,000	72	72
Franklin,*	2	4	5	1	-	465,000	735,000	35	35
1876 — 1886, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	5
1878 — 1878, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	40,000	300,000	4	6
1883 — 1883, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	13	11
1884 — 1892, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	6	6
1887 — 1887, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	30,000	4	3
1893 — 1893, ...	-	1	-	1	R. I.	35,000	35,000	4	4
Hyde Park,*	6	2	8	-	-	1,283,000	1,880,000	39	126
1814 — 1885, ...	1	-	1	-	R. I.	268,000	800,000	2	2
1837 — 1889, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	6
1848 — 1864, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	54
1871 — 1871, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	35,000	75,000	7	3
1873 — 1893, ...	1	-	1	-	Maine	250,000	250,000	10	44
1877 — 1880, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	100,000	4	2
1891 — 1891, ...	1	-	1	-	Maine	5,000	5,000	3	8
1894 — 1894, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	7
Medfield, ...	2	-	2	-	-	15,000	17,000	9	11
1869 — 1871, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	4
1893 — 1893, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	7,000	5	7
Millis, ...	1	-	1	-	-	15,000	15,000	4	5
1888 — 1893, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	5
Milton,*	[1]1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1801 — 1890, ...	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Needham, ...	-	2	2	-	-	95,000	95,000	6	24
1890 — 1890, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1894 — 1894, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	65,000	65,000	3	21
Norfolk,*	-	2	2	-	-	52,000	126,000	12	10
1876 — 1879, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	32,000	96,000	8	7
1887 — 1887, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	30,000	4	3
Norwood, ...	1	[2]1	1	-	-	150,000	150,000	6	6
1853 — 1890, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	6	6
1875 — 1895, ...	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY, ...	6	8	14	-	-	752,500	796,750	290	292
1823 — 1880, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	6	6
1826 — 1826, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	250,000	250,000	6	82
1860 — 1860, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	12,000	33,000	120	8
1873 — 1873, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	3
1873 — 1893, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	13	13
1879 — 1881, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	9,000	15,700	22	35
1882 — 1895, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	6,500	10,000	4	4
1886 — 1887, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1887 — 1890, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	6,050	3	3
1889 — 1895, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	22,000	7	7

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[1] A syndicate.

[2] A railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
NORFOLK — Con.									
Quincy — Con.									
1891 — 1891, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	$20,000	$20,000	4	4
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	90	90
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	3	4
1894 — 1896, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	30
Randolph, ...	–	1	1	–	–	10,000	10,000	3	3
1887 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
Sharon,*	1	1	2	–	–	345,000	395,000	18	40
1882 — 1882, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	45,000	45,000	9	9
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
Stoughton, ...	1	3	4	–	–	449,000	624,000	18	31
1848 — 1848, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	150,000	4	4
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	124,000	224,000	10	12
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	4	15
Walpole,*	3	3	6	–	–	2,043,000	2,093,000	24	252
1845 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,000	1,473,000	5	220
1860 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1877 — 1877, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1881 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	4	9
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	150,000	5	9
1892 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	6
Wellesley, ...	1	2	3	–	–	149,800	155,000	38	49
1837 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	13	13
1888 — 1888, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	1,800	3,000	21	23
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	48,000	52,000	4	13
Weymouth,* . . .	2	3	5	–	–	763,500	913,500	47	62
1872 — 1872, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	400,000	4	5
1890 — 1890, . . .	1	1	2	–	Mass.	13,500	13,500	31	21
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	9	31
1895 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	5
Wrentham, ...	–	1	1	–	–	10,000	15,000	6	3
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	15,000	6	3
PLYMOUTH.	30	[1]21	46	3	–	$4,002,900	$5,488,610	620	1,159
Abington, ...	2	–	2	–	–	65,000	65,000	12	14
1876 — 1876, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	7	6
1885 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	8
Bridgewater, . . .	3	1	4	–	–	174,000	189,500	62	82
1795 — 1835, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	96,000	100,000	3	3
1833 — 1877, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	56,000	56,000	17	4
1870 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	30,000	4	4
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	2,000	3,500	38	71
Brockton,* . . .	10	[1]9	17	–	–	1,773,900	1,978,000	176	218
1859 — 1859, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	12,000	178,500	14	60
1864 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	5
1870 — 1886, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1871 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1876 — 1876, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	7,000	25,500	72	62
1878 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	14	14
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1883 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,125,400	1,125,400	6	13
1884 — 1895, . . .	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1886 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1887 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1889 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	4
1890 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	4	3
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1892 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,500	2,600	25	25
1892 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	18,000	36,000	8	6
1893 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1893 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
Carver, ...	1	–	1	–	–	15,000	15,000	5	5
1757 — 1874, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	5
East Bridgewater, . . .	–	1	–	1	–	80,000	100,000	9	18
1807 — 1807, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	80,000	100,000	9	18

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[1] Includes one railroad corporation and one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
PLYMOUTH — Con.									
Hanover,	1	-	1	-	-	$200,000	$200,000	8	9
1872 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	8	9
Hingham,	1	1	2	-	-	285,000	325,000	9	68
1794 — 1853,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	35,000	75,000	6	22
1876 — 1876,	-	1	1	-	Conn.	250,000	250,000	3	46
Middleborough,*	3	1	4	-	-	414,000	425,000	49	56
1854 — 1875,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	24,000	35,000	7	11
1863 — 1863,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	20	26
1888 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	250,000	250,000	15	13
1891 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	7	6
Plymouth,*	6	5	9	2	-	1,116,000	2,141,000	188	737
1810 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Maine	6,000	6,000	3	3
1814 — 1814,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	3
1820 — 1881,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	35,000	50,000	20	54
1824 — 1824,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	44,000	1,000,000	7	249
1830 — 1846,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	30,000	69,000	8	38
1842 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1854 — 1854,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	125,000	91	132
1855 — 1855,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	40,000	10	37
1855 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1865 — 1865,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	80,000	70,000	28	44
1871 — 1871,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	4
Plympton,*	1	-	1	-	-	100,000	50,000	3	4
1852 — 1875,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	50,000	3	4
Rockland,*	2	2	4	-	-	1,365,400	1,485,510	61	71
1863 — 1885,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	6
1883 — 1893,	-	1	1	-	Maine	1,125,400	1,125,400	6	13
1888 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	N. J.	125,000	250,000	5	8
1894 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	65,000	60,110	45	44
Wareham,	1	1	2	-	-	200,000	200,000	35	43
1836 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	15
1858 — 1858,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	28	28
Whitman,*	3	1	4	-	-	965,000	1,140,000	33	197
1810 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1881 — 1884,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	175,000	350,000	14	17
1885 — 1885,	-	1	1	-	N. H.	75,000	75,000	8	8
1887 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
SUFFOLK.	[1]225	[2]154	348	10	-	$45,124,950	$57,025,500	3,520	8,301
BOSTON,*	[1]216	[3]145	332	9	-	42,023,950	52,820,500	3,374	7,845
1780 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	5
1790 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1793 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	3
1795 — 1871,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	6,800	6,800	4	4
1806 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Maine	150,000	150,000	5	11
1817 — 1892,	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1822 — 1893,	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1822 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1822 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	4
1823 — 1823,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	75,000	2,500,000	5	5
1823 — 1886,	1	-	1	-	N. Y.	1,000,000	700,000	3	26
1826 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	10	12
1827 — 1828,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	35,000	150,000	15	27
1828 — 1845,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	1,000,000	26	513
1828 — 1881,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	9
1829 — 1879,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	450,000	90	115
1830 — 1879,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	7	7
1830 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	3	15
1830 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	N. J.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	5
1833 — 1857,	1	-	-	1	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	10
1834 — 1887,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	22,500	22,500	8	9
1834 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	3
1834 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Maine	100,000	100,000	6	7
1835 — 1835,	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1835 — 1889,	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1835 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	180,000	180,000	3	3
1836 — 1859,	1	-	-	1	R. I.	120,000	130,000	3	3
1836 — 1876,	1	1	2	-	Mass.	90,000	90,000	12	24
1836 — 1879,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	6
1836 — 1884,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	5

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[1] Includes nine syndicates.

[2] Includes six syndicates, three railroad corporations, and three associations.

[3] Includes six syndicates, two railroad corporations, and three associations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
SUFFOLK — Con.									
Boston — Con.									
1836 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	$100,000	$100,000	22	28
1837 — 1880, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	124,000	124,000	4	4
1837 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	100,000	31	37
1838 — 1874, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	300,000	5	16
1839 — 1880, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	400,000	14	30
1839 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	18,000	18,000	3	4
1840 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1840 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	N. Y.	200,000	100,000	4	31
1842 — 1872, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	400,000	400,000	27	42
1842 — 1881, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	250,000	327,500	54	73
1842 — 1891, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1844 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	75,000	75,000	5	7
1845 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	4
1845 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	2
1845 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	6	6
1845 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	W. Va.	500,000	500,000	5	7
1846 — 1846, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	200,000	500,000	22	264
1846 — 1846, . . .	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1846 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	5
1846 — 1890, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1846 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	26
1847 — 1889, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1847 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1847 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	5,000	12,200	3	3
1848 — 1882, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	24,000	24,000	3	3
1848 — 1886, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	11
1848 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	7	3
1848 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1849 — 1883, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	7
1850 — 1894, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1851 — 1854, . . .	1	-	-	1	Mass.	250,000	250,000	3	36
1851 — 1885, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1851 — 1889, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	300,000	300,000	4	3
1851 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	6
1852 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	80,000	80,000	4	8
1852 — 1895, . . .	2	-	2	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	8
1853 — 1853, . . .	-	3	1	2	Mass.	205,000	870,000	41	268
1853 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	150,000	75,000	3	3
1854 — 1873, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	10
1854 — 1875, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	24,000	35,000	6	11
1855 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	7
1857 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	500,000	500,000	4	4
1857 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	W. Va.	250,000	250,000	7	7
1857 — 1895, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	25,000	25,450	5	14
1858 — 1866, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	12	4
1858 — 1884, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	6,500	6,500	7	8
1859 — 1859, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	43,400	43,400	4	11
1859 — 1885, . . .	-	1	1	-	Maine	100,000	500,000	19	51
1859 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	115,000	115,000	3	7
1860 — 1860, . . .	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1860 — 1889, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	6
1861 — 1875, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	4	6
1861 — 1884, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	5	11
1861 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	8,500	10,000	4	5
1861 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	55,000	55,000	3	3
1862 — 1862, . . .	-	1	1	-	Conn.	15,000	100,000	8	278
1862 — 1889, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1862 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	75,000	6	7
1863 — 1887, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	5
1863 — 1891, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1864 — 1864, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	140,000	12	26
1864 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	24,000	24,000	14	20
1864 — 1893, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	6	6
1865 — 1878, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	1,000,000	3	23
1865 — 1892, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1866 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	75,000	75,000	8	9
1867 — 1867, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	20	7
1867 — 1883, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	108,000	108,000	3	6
1867 — 1888, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	12,000	12,000	5	3
1867 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	9,950	9,950	4	4
1868 — 1892, . . .	-	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1869 — 1891, . . .	1	-	1	-	Mass.	75,000	75,000	11	11
1869 — 1894, . . .	1	-	1	-	N. J.	500,000	500,000	5	8
1870 — 1870, . . .	-	1	-	1	Mass.	200,000	300,000	3	71
1870 — 1870, . . .	-	§2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1871 — 1877, . . .	1	-	1	-	Conn.	150,000	150,000	4	30
1871 — 1890, . . .	1	-	1	-	Maine	250,000	300,000	12	12
1871 — 1890, . . .	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1872 — 1872, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	14	12
1872 — 1878, . . .	-	1	1	-	Mass.	125,000	125,000	103	4
1872 — 1890, . . .	2	-	2	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	6	6

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
SUFFOLK — Con.									
Boston — Con.									
1872 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	$20,000	$20,000	5	5
1872 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	4	6
1873 — 1892, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	7	14
1873 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	20	42
1873 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	3
1873 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	8
1873 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Ill.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1874 — 1877, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	24
1874 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	12	14
1874 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	5
1874 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	4	3
1874 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	5
1875 — 1875, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	40,000	125,000	17	9
1875 — 1885, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	20,000	4	3
1876 — 1879, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	100,000	100,000	5	11
1876 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	375,000	4	6
1876 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1876 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	600,000	600,000	5	7
1877 — 1877, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	350,000	400,000	17	159
1877 — 1879, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	1,000,000	3	260
1877 — 1883, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1877 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. H.	250,000	250,000	4	4
1877 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	10	203
1877 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	5
1877 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	5
1878 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	300,000	5	7
1878 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,200	82,200	10	23
1878 — 1892, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	11	14
1878 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	7	7
1879 — 1879, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	50
1879 — 1879, . . .	–	1	1	–	Conn.	200,000	200,000	4	23
1879 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
1879 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	24,000	3	9
1879 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	127
1879 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1879 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	5
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	300,000	3	3
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	2	2	–	N. H.	300,000	450,000	215	242
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	1	1	–	Conn.	60,000	150,000	5	51
1880 — 1880, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	15,000	15,000	3	5
1880 — 1880, . . .	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1880 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. J.	125,000	250,000	5	8
1880 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1881 — 1881, . . .	–	[1]3	3	–	Mass.	260,000	225,000	12	118
1881 — 1881, . . .	–	2	2	–	Maine	600,000	600,000	9	9
1881 — 1881, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	25,000	25,000	9	9
1881 — 1881, . . .	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1881 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	6
1881 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	6	3
1881 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,500	7,500	3	3
1881 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	3	3
1882 — 1882, . . .	1	3	4	–	Mass.	194,000	443,800	56	55
1882 — 1882, . . .	–	2	2	–	Maine	550,000	550,000	10	170
1882 — 1886, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. H.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1882 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	3	73
1882 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	5	5
1882 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	3
1882 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	5
1882 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	6	6
1883 — 1883, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	10,000	105,000	10	12
1883 — 1883, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	242
1883 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	3	3
1883 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	N. J.	125,000	100,000	9	9
1883 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	500,000	500,000	6	36
1883 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	5	54
1883 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	4	4
1884 — 1884, . . .	–	4	4	–	Mass.	540,000	2,040,000	49	25
1884 — 1884, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	100,000	5	6
1884 — 1887, . . .	–	[2]1	1	–	N. H.	500,000	500,000	5	94
1884 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	8
1884 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	75,000	4	11
1884 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	150,000	150,000	8	8
1884 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	5
1884 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	4	4
1885 — 1885, . . .	–	4	4	–	Mass.	65,000	121,000	13	17
1885 — 1885, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	120,000	300,000	5	48
1885 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	9,800	9,800	6	6
1885 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	3	7
1885 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	8	8
1885 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	3
1885 — 1893, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	70,000	70,000	6	9

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[1] Includes one originally established as an association.

[2] Originally established as an association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, TOWNS, AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec 31, 1895
SUFFOLK — Con.									
BOSTON — Con.									
1885 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	$25,000	$25,000	3	3
1885 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1885 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	5	5
1886 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	350,000	350,000	9	6
1886 — 1886,	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1886 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	24,000	3	15
1886 — 1893,	–	[1]1	1	–	Maine	3,000,000	3,000,000	400	540
1886 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	5
1887 — 1887,	2	3	5	–	Mass.	95,000	125,000	29	45
1887 — 1887,	1	3	4	–	Maine	505,000	675,000	23	95
1887 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass	6,000	10,000	2	3
1887 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,000,000	1,000,000	4	87
1887 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	5
1887 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	7	7
1887 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	R. I.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1887 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	3	4
1887 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Conn.	20,000	20,000	3	7
1888 — 1888,	1	2	3	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	31	46
1888 — 1888,	–	3	3	–	Maine	400,000	450,000	15	122
1888 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	N. H.	14,400	20,000	5	8
1888 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	6
1888 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1888 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	126,500	126,500	20	24
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	5
1889 — 1889,	–	5	5	–	Maine	397,500	400,000	76	84
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1889 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	76
1889 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	7
1889 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1890 — 1890,	1	5	6	–	Mass.	70,000	106,000	57	56
1890 — 1890,	–	6	6	–	Maine	2,700,000	2,200,000	422	558
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	225,000	500,000	15	84
1890 — 1890,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1890 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Maine	15,000	15,000	5	6
1890 — 1892,	4	–	4	–	Maine	125,000	128,000	27	44
1890 — 1894,	3	–	3	–	Maine	230,000	230,000	15	35
1891 — 1891,	2	3	5	–	Mass.	64,500	64,500	20	31
1891 — 1891,	1	5	5	1	Maine	690,000	865,000	34	87
1891 — 1891,	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1891 — 1892,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	18,000	18,000	6	6
1891 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	4	3
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	4
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	100,000	100,000	3	29
1891 — 1894,	1	1	2	–	Maine	101,300	101,300	8	44
1891 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	3	26
1892 — 1892,	3	3	6	–	Mass.	138,500	138,500	26	66
1892 — 1892,	3	5	8	–	Maine	570,000	570,000	59	73
1892 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	61,300	61,300	4	4
1892 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1892 — 1894,	2	1	3	–	Maine	73,200	79,200	18	19
1893 — 1893,	1	4	5	–	Mass.	190,100	190,100	55	51
1893 — 1893,	2	6	8	–	Maine	625,000	625,000	35	58
1893 — 1894,	3	–	3	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	14	14
1893 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1893 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	3	3
1894 — 1894,	4	–	4	–	Mass.	58,500	58,500	13	13
1894 — 1894,	1	7	8	–	Maine	1,435,000	1,435,000	73	140
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	250,000	250,000	5	6
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Ohio	30,000	30,000	5	7
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	5,000	500,000	5	75
1895 — 1895,	1	3	4	–	Mass.	155,000	155,000	54	54
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	3	15
CHELSEA,*	[2]14	[3]12	23	1	–	5,220,400	6,460,400	192	533
1837 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	8
1849 — 1872,	1	–	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	3	45
1852 — 1852,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	100,000	300,000	2	128
1858 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Maine	170,000	170,000	16	20
1859 — 1859,	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1861 — 1868,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	400,000	5	11
1861 — 1875,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	175,000	175,000	6	20
1863 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	1,000,000	40	74
1873 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	100,000	22	23
1874 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	5	9
1878 — 1878,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	300,000	4	6
1878 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	6	6
1879 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	22	44
1883 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,125,400	1,125,400	6	13
1884 — 1892,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1889 — 1889,	–	2	2	–	Maine	1,100,000	1,100,000	8	65
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	100,000	100,000	7	8

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[1] Originally established as an association. [2] Includes one syndicate. [3] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
SUFFOLK — Con.									
CHELSEA — Con.									
1890 — 1890, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	$5,000	$5,000	5	3
1890 — 1891, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	15,000	3	15
1891 — 1891, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	6	10
1891 — 1891, ...	1	-	1	-	Maine	250,000	250,000	3	3
1892 — 1892, ...	-	2	2	-	Maine	200,000	200,000	8	12
1892 — 1895, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1893 — 1893, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	7	7
Revere,*	1	-	1	-	-	100,000	100,000	5	8
1847 — 1885, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	8
WORCESTER.	[1]152	[2]99	222	19	-	$21,306,300	$35,929,225	2,035	4,336
Ashburnham, ...	-	1	1	-	-	153,000	153,000	4	5
1895 — 1895, ...	-	1	1	-	Maine	153,000	153,000	4	5
Athol, ...	1	1	2	-	-	65,000	80,000	24	20
1860 — 1863, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	30,000	7	5
1868 — 1868, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	25,000	50,000	17	15
Barre, ...	1	-	1	-	-	5,000	5,000	4	4
1891 — 1892, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
Blackstone, ...	[1]3	-	1	1	-	350,000	3,500,000	16	14
1808 — 1841, ...	1	-	-	1	R. I.	250,000	500,000	11	8
1864 — 1867, ...	1	-	1	-	R. I.	100,000	3,000,000	5	6
1870 — 1870, ...	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brookfield, ...	3	1	4	-	-	255,700	255,700	23	26
1885 — 1892, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,500	5,500	3	3
1886 — 1891, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,200	10,200	3	3
1890 — 1890, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	12	15
1894 — 1894, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
Charlton, ...	1	-	1	-	-	20,000	20,000	3	3
1864 — 1888, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
Clinton, ...	4	5	6	3	-	521,000	2,890,000	185	720
1844 — 1844, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	100,000	1,200,000	24	434
1849 — 1854, ...	1	-	-	1	Mass.	160,000	1,000,000	4	79
1851 — 1874, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	45,000	45,000	5	4
1854 — 1854, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	24,000	73,000	6	24
1856 — 1856, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	400,000	3	33
1867 — 1874, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	7	10
1887 — 1887, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	6,000	6,000	7	7
1889 — 1891, ...	1	-	1	-	Maine	100,000	100,000	123	123
1892 — 1892, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	16,000	16,000	6	6
Douglas, ...	1	[3]1	1	-	-	1,500	1,500	9	9
1886 — 1889, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	1,500	1,500	9	9
1889 — 1889, ...	-	§1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dudley, ...	-	2	1	1	-	702,000	352,000	33	46
1846 — 1867, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	700,000	350,000	3	16
1888 — 1888, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	2,000	2,000	30	30
FITCHBURG,*	6	[4]13	15	2	-	1,774,000	3,275,000	266	449
1832 — 1868, ...	1	-	-	1	Mass.	50,000	150,000	14	19
1836 — 1858, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	40,000	160,000	17	24
1853 — 1853, ...	-	1	-	1	Mass.	40,000	150,000	19	51
1867 — 1867, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	65,000	50,000	3	10
1870 — 1876, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	15,000	40,000	3	15
1870 — 1880, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	300,000	8	11
1872 — 1893, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	3	3
1879 — 1879, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	24,000	250,000	5	5
1880 — 1881, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	300,000	6	6
1881 — 1881, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	50,000	9	2
1886 — 1886, ...	-	2	2	-	Mass.	550,000	900,000	123	161
1889 — 1889, ...	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1890 — 1890, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	20,000	100,000	4	2
1891 — 1891, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1892 — 1892, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	125,000	200,000	13	23
1892 — 1894, ...	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	7	7
1893 — 1893, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	28	107
1895 — 1895, ...	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardner, ...	1	3	4	-	-	229,000	229,000	15	102
1829 — 1890, ...	-	1	1	-	Mass.	9,000	9,000	4	3

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] Includes one syndicate, two railroad corporations, and six associations.

[3] A syndicate.

[4] Includes one railroad corporation and one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
WORCESTER — Con.									
Gardner — Con.									
1888 — 1889,	-	1	1	-	Maine	$200,000	$200,000	3	91
1892 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1894 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
Grafton,	4	1	4	1	-	730,000	895,000	28	66
1825 — 1848,	1	-	-	1	Mass.	150,000	175,000	3	2
1845 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1858 — 1868,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	40,000	10	19
1881 — 1881,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	300,000	500,000	9	39
1885 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
Hardwick,*	2	-	1	1	-	350,000	1,300,000	11	16
1841 — 1868,	1	-	-	1	Mass.	250,000	1,000,000	3	5
1870 — 1880,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	300,000	8	11
Harvard,	-	[1]1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1820 — 1820,	-	†1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hopedale,	2	2	4	-	-	310,000	825,000	52	68
1856 — 1867,	2	-	2	-	Mass.	100,000	500,000	7	25
1883 — 1888,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	200,000	13	25
1887 — 1887,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	60,000	125,000	32	18
Hubbardston,	1	-	1	-	-	10,000	10,000	6	6
1875 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	6	6
Lancaster,	2	1	3	-	-	127,000	155,400	17	55
1879 — 1879,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	24
1880 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	15,000	30,000	4	7
1888 — 1888,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	12,000	25,400	6	24
Leicester,*	3	[2]3	5	-	-	3,116,800	3,116,800	22	452
1828 — 1890,	-	1	1	-	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1841 — 1890,	-	1	1	-	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1842 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
1844 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	N. J.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1884 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	5
1891 — 1891,	-	‖1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leominster,*	12	3	15	-	-	1,215,000	1,435,000	132	188
1850 — 1887,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1858 — 1871,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	84,000	84,000	4	6
1860 — 1893,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1868 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Maine	600,000	600,000	3	75
1870 — 1880,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	300,000	8	11
1873 — 1873,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	50,000	78	58
1875 — 1881,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1880 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	61,000	61,000	3	3
1882 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	5
1887 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1889 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1891 — 1891,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	30,000	30,000	4	3
1892 — 1892,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	5
1893 — 1893,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	3
1894 — 1894,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
Milford,	1	4	4	1	-	299,000	365,600	103	133
1854 — 1854,	-	1	-	1	Mass.	30,000	72,300	21	54
1863 — 1895,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	9,000	9,000	4	4
1887 — 1887,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	52,000	75,000	4	3
1889 — 1889,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	200,000	200,000	65	63
1889 — 1890,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	8,000	9,300	9	9
Millbury,	2	2	4	-	-	237,500	238,500	66	84
1844 — 1875,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	120,000	120,000	7	10
1851 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1879 — 1890,	1	-	1	-	Maine	15,000	15,000	3	3
1887 — 1887,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	2,500	3,500	52	67
Northborough,	1	-	1	-	-	50,000	50,000	4	4
1870 — 1891,	1	-	1	-	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
Northbridge,	2	1	2	1	-	1,000,000	1,000,000	14	20
1831 — 1868,	1	-	-	1	Mass.	600,000	600,000	4	9
1870 — 1870,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	250,000	250,000	4	5
1894 — 1894,	-	1	1	-	Mass.	150,000	150,000	6	6
North Brookfield,	1	-	1	-	-	300,000	300,000	15	14
1819 — 1889,	1	-	1	-	Mass.	300,000	300,000	15	14

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[1] An association.

[2] Includes one railroad corporation.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
WORCESTER — Con.									
Oxford,	–	1	1	–	–	$25,000	$25,000	3	3
1886 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
Phillipston,	–	[1]1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1886 — 1886,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Royalston,	1	–	1	–	–	60,000	60,000	4	4
1860 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
Southborough,	1	–	1	–	–	50,000	50,000	5	9
1857 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	9
Southbridge,*	5	5	9	1	–	872,000	1,392,000	144	343
1832 — 1832,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	600,000	1,000,000	50	226
1833 — 1869,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	60,000	6	7
1837 — 1863,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	50,000	150,000	4	9
1843 — 1878,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	21,000	21,000	3	7
1875 — 1881,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	4
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	27	27
1884 — 1884,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	4
1887 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	38	30
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	7	26
Spencer,*	6	1	7	–	Mass.	542,100	802,100	47	57
1820 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	8	8
1828 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	75,000	8	12
1877 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	6	6
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	85,000	11	17
1890 — 1895,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	215,000	325,000	11	11
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,100	5,100	3	3
Sterling,	–	1	1	–	–	5,000	7,000	13	15
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	7,000	13	15
Sturbridge,	1	1	2	–	–	92,000	460,000	12	26
1836 — 1836,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	32,000	400,000	8	14
1842 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	60,000	60,000	4	12
Sutton,*	2	1	2	1	–	368,000	900,000	20	21
1825 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	15	15
1835 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	R. I.	268,000	800,000	2	2
1836 — 1836,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	4
Templeton,	–	1	1	–	–	50,000	50,000	4	15
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	50,000	50,000	4	15
Upton,	1	–	1	–	–	12,000	12,000	3	3
1892 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	3
Uxbridge,	1	[2]2	1	1	–	550,000	725,000	34	49
1811 — 1840,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	400,000	425,000	2	3
1851 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	300,000	32	46
1891 — 1891,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warren,*	–	[2]3	1	1	–	620,000	950,000	15	28
1854 — 1854,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	120,000	450,000	4	16
1874 — 1874,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	500,000	500,000	11	12
1886 — 1886,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Webster,	1	1	2	–	–	510,000	518,000	10	22
1815 — 1866,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	5	3
1867 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	18,000	5	19
Westborough,	2	2	4	–	–	90,000	110,000	26	27
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	15	14
1892 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	4	4
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	6
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
West Boylston,	1	2	2	1	–	364,000	520,000	30	51
1814 — 1814,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	144,000	300,000	11	22
1844 — 1876,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	9
1845 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	11	20
West Brookfield,	1	–	1	–	–	40,000	40,000	4	4
1895 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	40,000	40,000	4	4
Winchendon,	–	1	1	–	–	20,000	20,000	4	7
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	20,000	20,000	4	7

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[1] An association.

[2] Includes one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
WORCESTER — Con.									
Worcester,* . . .	80	[1]37	111	3	–	$9,791,500	$14,182,425	666	1,744
1770 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	35,000	3	7
1831 — 1868, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	3,500,000	12	454
1831 — 1877, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	3	3
1835 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	5
1837 — 1864, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	8	28
1839 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1840 — 1867, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	4	3
1843 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	14
1843 — 1893, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1844 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	6
1845 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	6	6
1846 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	65,000	65,000	6	6
1847 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	8
1850 — 1887, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	550,000	550,000	13	14
1851 — 1851, . . .	–	1	–	1	Mass.	45,000	500,000	28	191
1851 — 1872, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	500,000	3	5
1855 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1855 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1856 — 1886, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	150,000	3	3
1856 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	50,000	50,000	7	7
1856 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1860 — 1891, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	9	7
1860 — 1892, . . .	1	–	–	1	Mass.	3,000	3,000	8	8
1861 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	200,000	4	65
1862 — 1870, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	13
1862 — 1885, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	600,000	15	15
1863 — 1863, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	300,000	6	13
1864 — 1866, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	13	22
1864 — 1884, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	6	13
1864 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	4	17
1865 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	90,000	90,000	4	3
1865 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1866 — 1873, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	55,000	6	28
1866 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	56,000	56,000	6	6
1867 — 1888, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	90,000	90,000	8	12
1867 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	5
1867 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	8	8
1868 — 1868, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	13,700	75,000	4	20
1868 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	3	4
1868 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	48,000	48,000	4	4
1868 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1870 — 1870, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1871 — 1888, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1872 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	18,000	18,000	3	3
1872 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1873 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. H.	200,000	200,000	5	8
1874 — 1874, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	10	11
1874 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	8,500	8,500	3	3
1875 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1876 — 1885, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	102,000	7	9
1876 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1876 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1877 — 1877, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	6	4
1877 — 1889, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	3	3
1878 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	15,000	3	3
1880 — 1880, . . .	1	2	3	–	Mass.	126,000	129,500	9	11
1880 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	3,500	3,500	3	6
1881 — 1881, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	30,000	50,000	9	12
1881 — 1883, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	8	9
1881 — 1890, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	10	10
1882 — 1882, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	25,000	3	8
1882 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	7	5
1883 — 1883, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	30,000	3	4
1883 — 1884, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1883 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	5
1884 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	N. J.	100,000	100,000	5	5
1885 — 1885, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	100,000	4	4
1885 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	5	5
1885 — 1894, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	27,000	27,000	6	6
1885 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1886 — 1886, . . .	–	2	2	–	Mass.	35,000	40,000	9	6
1886 — 1886, . . .	–	‖2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1886 — 1890, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	21,000	21,000	19	8
1887 — 1887, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	4
1887 — 1891, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	6
1887 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,000	7,000	4	4
1888 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	48	44
1888 — 1894, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	6	7
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	13	19

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[1] Includes two railroad corporations and one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, Towns, and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
WORCESTER — Con.									
Worcester — Con.									
1889 — 1889, . . .	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1889 — 1892, . . .	2	–	2	–	Mass.	$8,500	$12,000	6	8
1889 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	[1]–	150,000	88,800	6	6
1889 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1890 — 1890, . . .	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1890 — 1892, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	4
1890 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1891 — 1891, . . .	3	4	6	1	Mass.	101,500	112,625	79	90
1891 — 1891, . . .	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	15
1891 — 1893, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	6	6
1891 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	3
1892 — 1892, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	6
1893 — 1893, . . .	1	1	2	–	Mass.	43,000	46,100	17	15
1893 — 1894, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	16,000	16,000	6	6
1893 — 1895, . . .	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,400	13,000	7	7
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1894 — 1894, . . .	–	2	2	–	Maine	550,000	550,000	6	40
1895 — 1895, . . .	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	6	6

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[1] Established under Canadian law.

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
THE STATE.	[1]821	[2]784	1,452	105	$189,994,060	$302,880,324	24,508	57,191
Barnstable, ...	2	2	4	–	51,800	77,800	117	183
Berkshire, ...	29	[3]36	58	5	4,971,400	8,877,650	612	1,268
Bristol, ...	42	[4]97	122	16	31,436,540	51,065,132	6,415	15,880
Dukes, ...	2	2	4	–	135,200	135,200	60	99
Essex, ...	83	[5]74	140	15	17,687,950	36,817,739	2,686	5,675
Franklin, ...	20	[3]20	35	3	2,401,700	3,935,800	423	1,048
Hampden, ...	77	[6]109	176	8	21,739,500	30,524,000	3,082	5,492
Hampshire, ...	14	27	38	3	4,635,200	7,959,620	726	1,271
Middlesex, ...	[7]111	[8]99	188	17	30,147,320	55,890,298	3,263	11,340
Nantucket, ...	–	1	1	–	36,000	36,000	73	46
Norfolk, ...	34	[9]43	70	6	6,317,300	9,117,750	876	1,093
Plymouth, ...	30	[6]21	46	3	4,002,900	5,488,610	620	1,159
Suffolk, ...	[10]225	[11]154	348	10	45,124,950	57,025,500	3,520	8,301
Worcester, ...	[12]152	[13]99	222	19	21,306,300	35,929,225	2,035	4,336

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[1] Includes 12 syndicates.

[2] Includes 7 syndicates, 11 railroad corporations, and 18 associations.

[3] Includes two associations.

[4] Includes one association.

[5] Includes two railroad corporations.

[6] Includes one railroad corporation and one association.

[7] Includes two syndicates.

[8] Includes one railroad corporation and two associations.

[9] Includes one railroad corporation.

[10] Includes nine syndicates.

[11] Includes six syndicates, three railroad corporations, and three associations.

[12] Includes one syndicate.

[13] Includes one syndicate, two railroad corporations, and six associations.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS:

BY TOWNS.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS.

This presentation shows the number of partners and stockholders concerned in the management of the 26,265 establishments shown on pages 5 to 52. The partners are divided into general partners (males and females) and special partners, estates, etc. The stockholders are designated as males, females, and banks, trustees, etc., while in the last four columns of the presentation aggregates of partners and stockholders are given.

There are duplications in the columns devoted to "Partners," "Stockholders," and "Aggregates." These duplications are indicated by a dagger (†) following the name of the town. (See the town of Provincetown in the county of Barnstable). They are caused by the fact that the same firm or corporation is often engaged in manufacturing in two or more establishments located in the same town; sometimes in the same industry in different towns; and sometimes in more than one industry in the same town or in different towns. The plan adopted has been to consider each establishment as one (whether managed in connection with another or not), and to credit the whole number of partners and stockholders to each town, but, in making up the total for the counties and for the State, to omit the duplications.

Stockholders of certain establishments which are operated by railroad companies, or by syndicates or associations, many of which have extensive investments of capital outside this Commonwealth, are not included in this presentation; since to include all the stockholders of a railroad company, or of a syndicate, or similar association, in connection with such merely branch establishments, incidental only to the main business of the corporation, would result in abnormally increasing the aggregate.

In several towns there are no manufacturing or mechanical industries, and such instances are indicated by an asterisk (*) which follows the name of the town. (See the town of Eastham in the county of Barnstable).

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	PARTNERS				STOCKHOLDERS				AGGREGATES: PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS			
	General		Special, Estates, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Specials, etc.	Totals
	Males	Females										
BARNSTABLE.	331	30	2	363	159	20	4	183	490	50	6	546
Barnstable, . . .	79	1	1	81	-	-	-	-	79	1	1	81
Bourne, . . .	14	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	14	-	1	15
Brewster, . . .	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	13
Chatham, . . .	24	7	-	31	-	-	-	-	24	7	-	31
Dennis, . . .	24	5	-	29	-	-	-	-	24	5	-	29
Eastham,* . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falmouth, . .	29	1	-	30	-	-	-	-	29	1	-	30
Harwich, . . .	28	2	-	30	-	-	-	-	28	2	-	30
Mashpee, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Orleans, . . .	20	4	-	24	-	-	-	-	20	4	-	24
Provincetown,† .	47	4	-	51	4	-	-	4	51	4	-	55
Sandwich, . . .	24	2	-	26	95	1	-	96	119	3	-	122
Truro,† . . .	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	6	-	-	6
Wellfleet, . . .	11	2	-	13	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	13
Yarmouth, . .	14	2	-	16	64	19	4	87	78	21	4	103
BERKSHIRE.	844	92	4	940	848	198	222	1,268	1,692	290	226	2,208
Adams,† . . .	43	3	-	46	88	21	23	132	131	24	23	178
Alford, . . .	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
Becket, . . .	7	1	-	8	4	-	-	4	11	1	-	12
Cheshire, . . .	18	-	-	18	4	-	-	4	22	-	-	22
Clarksburg, . .	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8
Dalton,† . . .	36	-	-	36	30	6	7	43	66	6	7	79
Egremont, . . .	7	-	-	7	47	11	-	58	54	11	-	65
Florida, . . .	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
Great Barrington, .	54	18	-	72	60	8	2	70	114	26	2	142
Hancock, . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Hinsdale, . . .	11	1	-	12	64	3	-	67	75	4	-	79
Lanesborough, . .	6	-	-	6	4	1	-	5	10	1	-	11
Lee, ...	61	5	-	66	30	12	5	47	91	17	5	113
Lenox, . . .	36	8	-	44	-	-	-	-	36	8	-	44
Monterey, . . .	3	-	-	3	37	2	-	39	40	2	-	42
Mount Washington,*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Ashford,* .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Marlborough, .	24	-	-	24	21	6	-	27	45	6	-	51
NORTH ADAMS, .	153	21	1	175	223	54	170	447	376	75	171	622
Otis, ...	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9
Peru, ...	3	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	4
PITTSFIELD,† . .	217	27	1	245	154	60	19	233	371	87	20	478
Richmond, . .	3	-	-	3	12	7	1	20	15	7	1	23
Sandisfield, . .	12	-	-	12	79	13	-	92	91	13	-	104
Savoy, . . .	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6
Sheffield, . . .	25	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	25
Stockbridge, . .	21	3	-	24	-	-	-	-	21	3	-	24
Tyringham, . .	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6
Washington, . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
West Stockbridge, .	24	-	-	24	4	-	2	6	28	-	2	30
Williamstown, . .	35	4	1	40	6	-	-	6	41	4	1	46
Windsor, . . .	8	1	-	9	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	9
BRISTOL.	2,082	195	17	2,294	8,597	6,138	1,145	15,880	10,679	6,333	1,162	18,174
Acushnet, . . .	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	16
Attleborough,† . .	143	4	2	149	37	7	2	46	180	11	4	195
Berkley, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Dartmouth, . .	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	23
Dighton, . . .	29	-	-	29	29	7	-	36	58	7	-	65
Easton, . . .	41	2	-	43	39	9	-	48	80	11	-	91
Fairhaven,† . .	33	2	-	35	102	56	15	173	135	58	15	208
FALL RIVER,† . .	534	67	4	605	5,042	3,883	570	9,495	5,576	3,950	574	10,100
Freetown, . . .	26	-	1	27	34	16	-	50	60	16	1	77
Mansfield,† . .	63	1	-	64	5	2	-	7	68	3	-	71
NEW BEDFORD,† .	575	62	2	639	2,661	1,838	508	5,007	3,236	1,900	510	5,646
North Attleborough,†	147	13	6	166	32	8	-	40	179	21	6	206
Norton,† . . .	28	1	-	29	3	-	-	3	31	1	-	32
Raynham, . . .	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	16
Rehoboth, . . .	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	11

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† See note on page 179.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Partners				Stockholders				Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders			
	General		Special, Estates, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Specials, etc.	Totals
	Males	Females										
BRISTOL — Con.												
Seekonk, . . .	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	14
Somerset, . . .	20	-	-	20	87	17	-	104	107	17	-	124
Swansea, . . .	20	-	-	20	3	-	-	3	23	-	-	23
TAUNTON,† . .	329	43	1	373	737	405	80	1,222	1,066	448	81	1,595
Westport, . . .	18	-	1	19	-	-	-	-	18	-	1	19
DUKES.	72	6	-	78	76	22	1	99	148	28	1	177
Chilmark, . . .	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
Cottage City, . .	35	3	-	38	7	3	-	10	42	6	-	48
Edgartown, . .	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	14
Gay Head, . . .	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	6
Gosnold,* . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tisbury, . . .	15	2	-	17	63	19	1	83	78	21	1	100
West Tisbury, . .	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	5
ESSEX.	4,529	401	42	4,972	3,217	1,754	704	5,675	7,746	2,155	746	10,647
Amesbury,† . .	134	19	1	154	254	111	13	378	388	130	14	532
Andover, . . .	46	5	2	53	34	18	1	53	80	23	3	106
BEVERLY,† . .	222	14	1	237	241	48	4	293	463	62	5	530
Boxford, . . .	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10
Bradford, . . .	30	2	-	32	3	-	-	3	33	2	-	35
Danvers,† . . .	125	5	-	130	17	3	1	21	142	8	1	151
Essex, . . .	34	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	34
Georgetown,† . .	32	1	-	33	8	2	-	10	40	3	-	43
GLOUCESTER,† . .	350	18	3	371	263	104	28	395	613	122	31	766
Groveland, . .	18	1	-	19	-	-	-	-	18	1	-	19
Hamilton, . . .	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9
HAVERHILL,† . .	710	46	8	764	34	21	10	65	744	67	18	829
Ipswich,† . . .	65	1	-	66	125	14	6	145	190	15	6	211
LAWRENCE,† . .	429	83	6	518	1,614	1,101	671	3,386	2,043	1,184	677	3,904
LYNN,† . . .	1,049	109	11	1,169	270	88	28	386	1,319	197	39	1,555
Lynnfield, . . .	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8
Manchester,† . .	31	6	-	37	-	-	-	-	31	6	-	37
Marblehead,† . .	121	9	-	130	21	7	-	28	142	16	-	158
Merrimac, . . .	42	-	1	43	37	46	1	84	79	46	2	127
Methuen, . . .	49	-	-	49	142	57	39	238	191	57	39	287
Middleton, . .	6	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	8
Nahant, . . .	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9
Newbury,† . .	14	-	-	14	3	2	-	5	17	2	-	19
NEWBURYPORT,† .	171	27	1	199	191	91	30	312	362	118	31	511
North Andover,† .	25	4	-	29	152	84	-	236	177	88	-	265
Peabody,† . . .	174	3	2	179	93	18	8	119	267	21	10	298
Rockport, . . .	39	3	-	42	94	59	16	169	133	62	16	211
Rowley,† . . .	20	-	-	20	5	2	-	7	25	2	-	27
SALEM,† . . .	471	37	4	512	559	527	134	1,220	1,030	564	138	1,732
Salisbury, . . .	7	-	-	7	3	-	-	3	10	-	-	10
Saugus, . . .	42	1	1	44	9	4	-	13	51	5	1	57
Swampscott, . .	22	1	-	23	3	-	-	3	25	1	-	26
Topsfield, . . .	18	1	-	19	-	-	-	-	18	1	-	19
Wenham, . . .	16	2	-	18	-	-	-	-	16	2	-	18
West Newbury, .	9	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	11
FRANKLIN.	508	42	1	551	850	165	33	1,048	1,358	207	34	1,599
Ashfield, . . .	17	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	17
Bernardston, . .	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	12
Buckland, . . .	11	2	-	13	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	13
Charlemont, . .	22	2	-	24	59	1	-	60	81	3	-	84
Colrain, . . .	10	-	-	10	11	7	-	18	21	7	-	28
Conway, . . .	21	1	-	22	34	2	2	38	55	3	2	60
Deerfield,† . .	23	4	-	27	17	9	1	27	40	13	1	54
Erving, . . .	17	4	-	21	34	32	7	73	51	36	7	94
Gill, ...	4	-	-	4	14	11	-	25	18	11	-	29
Greenfield, . .	96	11	-	107	52	29	1	82	148	40	1	189
Hawley, . . .	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6
Heath, . . .	8	-	-	8	56	-	-	56	64	-	-	64
Leverett, . . .	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10
Leyden, . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
Monroe, . . .	5	-	-	5	4	3	-	7	9	3	-	12
Montague, . . .	61	7	1	69	91	45	8	144	152	52	9	213
New Salem, . .	7	-	-	7	18	-	-	18	25	-	-	25
Northfield, . .	31	1	-	32	380	8	-	388	411	9	-	420
Orange, . . .	65	3	-	68	35	8	1	44	100	11	1	112
Rowe, . . .	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	3	5	1	-	6
Shelburne, . .	32	3	-	35	28	9	13	50	60	12	13	85
Shutesbury, . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† See note on page 179.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Partners				Stockholders				Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders			
	General		Special, Estates, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Specials, etc.	Totals
	Males	Females										
FRANKLIN — Con.												
Sunderland,	6	3	–	9	–	–	–	–	6	3	–	9
Warwick,	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
Wendell,	10	–	–	10	15	–	–	15	25	–	–	25
Whately,	8	1	–	9	–	–	–	–	8	1	–	9
HAMPDEN.	1,468	143	9	1,620	3,444	1,407	641	5,492	4,912	1,550	650	7,112
Agawam,	7	–	–	7	29	15	5	49	36	15	5	56
Blandford,	21	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	21
Brimfield,†	14	1	–	15	–	–	–	–	14	1	–	15
Chester,	20	1	–	21	23	8	2	33	43	9	2	54
CHICOPEE,†	89	10	1	100	550	254	229	1,033	639	264	230	1,133
East Longmeadow,†	19	3	–	22	–	–	–	–	19	3	–	22
Granville,	8	2	–	10	–	–	–	–	8	2	–	10
Hampden,	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Holland,	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
HOLYOKE,†	321	46	5	372	1,211	637	259	2,107	1,532	683	264	2,479
Longmeadow,	3	1	–	4	–	–	–	–	3	1	–	4
Ludlow,	7	–	–	7	33	25	9	67	40	25	9	74
Monson,	44	5	–	49	58	24	–	82	102	29	–	131
Montgomery,	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
Palmer,†	69	11	1	81	105	97	86	288	174	108	87	369
Russell,	5	–	–	5	20	2	1	23	25	2	1	28
Southwick,	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
SPRINGFIELD,†	591	35	2	628	1,056	210	53	1,319	1,647	245	55	1,947
Tolland,	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Wales,	9	–	–	9	19	9	4	32	28	9	4	41
Westfield,	193	29	–	222	308	107	18	433	501	136	18	655
West Springfield,	25	–	–	25	67	45	1	113	92	45	1	138
Wilbraham,	7	1	–	8	19	7	–	26	26	8	–	34
HAMPSHIRE.	591	43	4	638	889	297	85	1,271	1,480	340	89	1,909
Amherst,†	63	5	–	68	136	16	1	153	199	21	1	221
Belchertown,	25	2	1	28	36	1	–	37	61	3	1	65
Chesterfield,	26	1	–	27	–	–	–	–	26	1	–	27
Cummington,	17	–	–	17	26	5	–	31	43	5	–	48
Easthampton,	45	2	1	48	168	102	20	290	213	104	21	338
Enfield,	10	–	–	10	2	–	–	2	12	–	–	12
Goshen,	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Granby,	8	1	–	9	25	4	–	29	33	5	–	38
Greenwich,	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
Hadley,	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14
Hatfield,	11		–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Huntington,	10	2	–	12	34	16	8	58	44	18	8	70
Middlefield,	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
NORTHAMPTON,†	166	8	–	174	291	91	32	414	457	99	32	588
Pelham,	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
Plainfield,	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Prescott,	8	1	–	9	–	–	–	–	8	1	–	9
Southampton,	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
South Hadley,	43	2	2	47	60	37	8	105	103	39	10	152
Ware,†	58	18	–	76	61	36	26	123	119	54	26	199
Westhampton,	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
Williamsburg,	20	1	–	21	70	8	–	78	90	9	–	99
Worthington,	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	17
MIDDLESEX.	4,540	419	42	5,001	5,707	3,722	1,911	11,340	10,247	4,141	1,953	16,341
Acton,	40	1	–	41	59	32	11	102	99	33	11	143
Arlington,	51	6	–	57	37	15	–	52	88	21	–	109
Ashby,	15	1	–	16	–	–	–	–	15	1	–	16
Ashland,	22	2	1	25	27	2	3	32	49	4	4	57
Ayer,	31	–	–	31	84	15	6	105	115	15	6	136
Bedford,	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
Belmont,†	20	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	20
Billerica,	19	2	–	21	13	10	3	26	32	12	3	47
Boxborough,	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
Burlington,	8	1	–	9	–	–	–	–	8	1	–	9
CAMBRIDGE,†	767	54	8	829	705	431	90	1,226	1,472	485	98	2,055
Carlisle,	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
Chelmsford,†	58	–	3	61	21	7	6	34	79	7	9	95
Concord,	41	4	–	45	12	7	–	19	53	11	–	64
Dracut,	13	2	–	15	–	–	–	–	13	2	–	15
Dunstable,	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
EVERETT,†	116	4	2	122	10	–	–	10	126	4	2	132
Framingham,†	108	14	–	122	48	3	3	54	156	17	3	176
Groton,†	21	–	–	21	14	3	3	20	35	3	3	41

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† See note on page 179.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Partners				Stockholders				Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders			
	General		Special, Estates, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Specials, etc.	Totals
	Males	Females										
MIDDLESEX - Con.												
Holliston,†	37	–	1	38	3	–	–	3	40	–	1	41
Hopkinton,	36	3	–	39	–	–	–	–	36	3	–	39
Hudson,	70	1	–	71	9	3	–	12	79	4	–	83
Lexington,	38	–	–	38	17	3	2	22	55	3	2	60
Lincoln,	10	2	–	12	–	–	–	–	10	2	–	12
Littleton,†	16	–	–	16	25	3	1	29	41	3	1	45
LOWELL,†	749	115	7	871	2,931	2,457	1,620	7,008	3,680	2,572	1,627	7,879
MALDEN,†	240	11	3	254	216	95	18	329	456	106	21	583
MARLBOROUGH,†	104	18	3	125	69	9	1	79	173	27	4	204
Maynard,†	16	4	–	20	31	41	29	101	47	45	29	121
MEDFORD,	105	5	–	110	93	35	12	140	198	40	12	250
Melrose,†	96	6	–	102	18	22	–	40	114	28	–	142
Natick,†	129	20	3	152	25	2	4	31	154	22	7	183
NEWTON,†	212	15	–	227	238	124	44	406	450	139	44	633
North Reading,	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Pepperell,	48	3	–	51	120	61	3	184	168	64	3	235
Reading,†	57	2	–	59	26	6	4	36	83	8	4	95
Sherborn,	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14
Shirley,	14	–	–	14	9	6	–	15	23	6	–	29
SOMERVILLE,	369	44	2	415	192	46	21	259	561	90	23	674
Stoneham,	89	12	–	101	52	32	2	86	141	44	2	187
Stow,	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Sudbury,	12	–	–	12	3	–	–	3	15	–	–	15
Tewksbury,	10	1	–	11	19	1	1	21	29	2	1	32
Townsend,	33	4	–	37	3	–	–	3	36	4	–	40
Tyngsborough,	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
Wakefield,	79	11	–	90	154	124	60	338	233	135	60	428
WALTHAM,†	198	19	2	219	692	459	217	1,368	890	478	219	1,587
Watertown,†	78	12	4	94	186	57	18	261	264	69	22	355
Wayland,	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	22
Westford,†	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	22
Weston,	24	1	–	25	3	–	–	3	27	1	–	28
Wilmington,	16	–	–	16	39	34	4	77	55	34	4	93
Winchester,†	51	3	2	56	8	3	–	11	59	6	2	67
WOBURN,†	167	16	3	186	95	27	15	137	262	43	18	323
NANTUCKET.	56	3	1	60	34	12	–	46	90	15	1	106
Nantucket,	56	3	1	60	34	12	–	46	90	15	1	106
NORFOLK.	1,494	84	14	1,592	834	173	86	1,093	2,328	257	100	2,685
Avon,	18	3	–	21	5	1	–	6	23	4	–	27
Bellingham,†	15	–	–	15	5	2	1	8	20	2	1	23
Braintree,†	52	1	1	54	58	5	–	63	110	6	1	117
Brookline,†	87	6	–	93	44	11	2	57	131	17	2	150
Canton,†	50	1	–	51	125	39	14	178	175	40	14	229
Cohasset,	35	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	35
Dedham,†	82	2	–	84	49	15	10	74	131	17	10	158
Dover,	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
Foxborough,	50	4	–	54	49	11	36	96	99	15	36	150
Franklin,†	56	7	–	63	30	4	1	35	86	11	1	98
Holbrook,	23	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	23
Hyde Park,†	115	8	–	123	93	28	5	126	208	36	5	249
Medfield,	16	1	1	18	–	–	–	–	16	1	1	18
Medway,	34	6	–	40	11	–	–	11	45	6	–	51
Millis,	18	3	–	21	3	2	–	5	21	5	–	26
Milton,†	34	1	–	35	–	–	–	–	34	1	–	35
Needham,	76	4	1	81	21	2	1	24	97	6	2	105
Norfolk,†	8	–	–	8	9	1	–	10	17	1	–	18
Norwood,	42	1	–	43	6	–	–	6	48	1	–	49
QUINCY,†	294	11	6	311	220	55	17	292	514	66	23	603
Randolph,	50	1	–	51	3	–	–	3	53	1	–	54
Sharon,†	23	–	–	23	26	8	6	40	49	8	6	63
Stoughton,	74	4	3	81	27	3	1	31	101	7	4	112
Walpole,†	27	–	–	27	167	82	3	252	194	82	3	279
Wellesley,†	30	2	2	34	47	–	2	49	77	2	4	83
Weymouth,†	149	19	–	168	47	9	6	62	196	28	6	230
Wrentham,	33	–	–	33	3	–	–	3	36	–	–	36
PLYMOUTH.	1,339	113	7	1,459	766	323	70	1,159	2,105	436	77	2,618
Abington,	73	3	–	76	14	–	–	14	87	3	–	90
Bridgewater,	38	1	–	39	75	4	3	82	113	5	3	121
BROCKTON,†	479	56	1	536	180	33	5	218	659	89	6	754
Carver,	9	–	–	9	3	2	–	5	12	2	–	14
Duxbury,	35	1	–	36	–	–	–	–	35	1	–	36
East Bridgewater,	22	2	–	24	12	3	3	18	34	5	3	42

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† See note on page 179.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Partners				Stockholders				Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders			
	General		Special, Estates, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Specials, etc.	Totals
	Males	Females										
PLYMOUTH - Con.												
Halifax,	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
Hanover,	31	1	–	32	5	4	–	9	36	5	–	41
Hanson,	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	17
Hingham,	53	1	–	54	50	13	5	68	103	14	5	122
Hull,	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
Kingston,	52	6	–	58	–	–	–	–	52	6	–	58
Lakeville,	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Marion,	11	2	–	13	–	–	–	–	11	2	–	13
Marshfield,	28	3	–	31	–	–	–	–	28	3	–	31
Mattapoisett,	23	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	23
Middleborough,†	71	5	1	77	35	18	3	56	106	23	4	133
Norwell,	24	1	–	25	–	–	–	–	24	1	–	25
Pembroke,	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
Plymouth,†	86	3	–	89	388	290	59	737	474	293	59	826
Plympton,†	11	–	–	11	4	–	–	4	15	–	–	15
Rochester,	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
Rockland,†	74	11	2	87	70	1	–	71	144	12	2	158
Scituate,	34	2	1	37	–	–	–	–	34	2	1	37
Wareham,	47	10	–	57	30	8	5	43	77	18	5	100
West Bridgewater,	15	–	1	16	–	–	–	–	15	–	1	16
Whitman,†	63	5	1	69	123	57	17	197	186	62	18	266
SUFFOLK.	6,349	468	44	6,861	5,865	2,035	401	8,301	12,214	2,503	445	15,162
BOSTON,†	6,050	449	44	6,543	5,541	1,915	389	7,845	11,591	2,364	433	14,388
CHELSEA,†	255	16	2	273	380	137	16	533	635	153	18	806
Revere,†	52	3	–	55	5	3	–	8	57	6	–	63
Winthrop,	27	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	27
WORCESTER.	3,354	547	40	3,941	2,945	1,103	288	4,336	6,299	1,650	328	8,277
Ashburnham,	38	2	–	40	4	1	–	5	42	3	–	45
Athol,	134	11	3	148	17	3	–	20	151	14	3	168
Auburn,	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14
Barre,	23	3	1	27	3	1	–	4	26	4	1	31
Berlin,	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Blackstone,	22	7	–	29	10	1	3	14	32	8	3	43
Bolton,	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
Boylston,	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Brookfield,†	37	4	–	41	22	4	–	26	59	8	–	67
Charlton,	15	–	2	17	3	–	–	3	18	–	2	20
Clinton,	74	8	–	82	343	238	139	720	417	246	139	802
Dana,	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Douglas,	17	3	–	20	3	6	–	9	20	9	–	29
Dudley,	18	–	–	18	36	8	2	46	54	8	2	64
FITCHBURG,†	264	31	9	304	343	88	18	449	607	119	27	753
Gardner,†	130	28	3	161	94	8	–	102	224	36	3	263
Grafton,	38	5	–	43	38	12	16	66	76	17	16	109
Hardwick,†	15	–	–	15	12	3	1	16	27	3	1	31
Harvard,	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
Holden,	15	1	–	16	–	–	–	–	15	1	–	16
Hopedale,	17	1	–	18	49	14	5	68	66	15	5	86
Hubbardston,	15	–	–	15	5	1	–	6	20	1	–	21
Lancaster,	18	2	–	20	36	14	5	55	54	16	5	75
Leicester,†	36	2	–	38	289	163	–	452	325	165	–	490
Leominster,†	133	8	3	144	136	48	4	188	269	56	7	332
Lunenburg,	8	–	1	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	1	9
Mendon,	3	–	1	4	–	–	–	–	3	–	1	4
Milford,†	129	14	1	144	110	20	3	133	239	34	4	277
Millbury,†	67	6	1	74	74	7	3	84	141	13	4	158
New Braintree,	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Northborough,	13	–	–	13	2	2	–	4	15	2	–	17
Northbridge,	38	7	–	45	17	2	1	20	55	9	1	65
North Brookfield,	37	9	1	47	11	1	2	14	48	10	3	61
Oakham,	14	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	14	–	2	16
Oxford,†	23	4	–	27	3	–	–	3	26	4	–	30
Paxton,	4	1	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	1	–	5
Petersham,	18	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	18
Phillipston,	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Princeton,	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
Royalston,	9	2	–	11	4	–	–	4	13	2	–	15
Rutland,	10	1	–	11	–	–	–	–	10	1	–	11
Shrewsbury,	18	2	1	21	–	–	–	–	18	2	1	21
Southborough,	16	1	–	17	4	4	1	9	20	5	1	26
Southbridge,†	67	8	1	76	249	90	4	343	316	98	5	419
Spencer,†	67	10	–	77	51	4	2	57	118	14	2	134
Sterling,	12	–	–	12	14	1	–	15	26	1	–	27
Sturbridge,	9	3	1	13	11	15	–	26	20	18	1	39
Sutton,†	15	2	–	17	20	1	–	21	35	3	–	38

† See note on page 179.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Partners				Stockholders				Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders			
	General		Special, Estates, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Specials, etc.	Totals
	Males	Females										
WORCESTER - Con.												
Templeton, . . .	50	1	-	51	9	2	4	15	59	3	4	66
Upton, . . .	22	3	1	26	2	1	-	3	24	4	1	29
Uxbridge, . . .	38	10	-	48	32	10	7	49	70	20	7	97
Warren,† . . .	37	5	-	42	21	4	3	28	58	9	3	70
Webster,† . . .	66	13	-	79	20	2	-	22	86	15	-	101
Westborough, . .	50	6	1	57	26	1	-	27	76	7	1	84
West Boylston, .	25	1	-	26	27	19	5	51	52	20	5	77
West Brookfield, .	25	-	-	25	4	-	-	4	29	-	-	29
Westminster, . .	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	16
Winchendon,† . .	81	8	1	90	6	1	-	7	87	9	1	97
WORCESTER,† . .	1,232	314	8	1,554	1,180	501	63	1,744	2,412	815	71	3,298

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE — PARTNERS.

The State, and Counties.	General		Special		Estates	Trustees	Totals
	Males	Females	Males	Females			
THE STATE.	27,557	2,586	96	12	117	2	30,370
Barnstable, . .	331	30	-	-	2	-	363
Berkshire, . .	844	92	2	-	2	-	940
Bristol, . . .	2,082	195	11	-	6	-	2,294
Dukes, . . .	72	6	-	-	-	-	78
Essex, . . .	4,529	401	25	-	17	-	4,972
Franklin, . . .	508	42	-	-	1	-	551
Hampden, . . .	1,468	143	4	1	4	-	1,620
Hampshire, . .	591	43	-	-	4	-	638
Middlesex, . .	4,540	419	18	-	22	2	5,001
Nantucket, . .	56	3	1	-	-	-	60
Norfolk, . . .	1,494	84	5	2	7	-	1,592
Plymouth, . .	1,339	113	4	1	2	-	1,459
Suffolk, . . .	6,349	468	10	5	29	-	6,861
Worcester, . .	3,354	547	16	3	21	-	3,941

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE — STOCKHOLDERS.

The State, and Counties.	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Estates	Other Firms and Corporations	Charitable and Educational Institutions	Totals
THE STATE.	34,231	17,369	4,936	22	628	5	57,191
Barnstable, . .	159	20	4	-	-	-	183
Berkshire, . .	848	198	100	-	122	-	1,268
Bristol, . . .	8,597	6,138	1,032	4	109	-	15,880
Dukes, . . .	76	22	-	-	1	-	99
Essex, . . .	3,217	1,754	633	3	68	-	5,675
Franklin, . . .	850	165	28	1	4	-	1,048
Hampden, . . .	3,444	1,407	596	8	32	5	5,492
Hampshire, . .	889	297	80	-	5	-	1,271
Middlesex, . .	5,707	3,722	1,805	-	106	-	11,340
Nantucket, . .	34	12	-	-	-	-	46
Norfolk, . . .	834	173	45	1	40	-	1,093
Plymouth, . . .	766	323	60	1	9	-	1,159
Suffolk, . . .	5,865	2,035	301	1	99	-	8,301
Worcester, . .	2,945	1,103	252	3	33	-	4,336

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† See note on page 179.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE — AGGREGATES.

The State, and Counties.	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Estates	Other Firms and Corporations	Charitable and Educational Institutions	Totals
THE STATE.	61,884	19,967	4,938	139	628	5	87,561
Barnstable, . .	490	50	4	2	–	–	546
Berkshire, . .	1,694	290	100	2	122	–	2,208
Bristol, . . .	10,690	6,333	1,032	10	109	–	18,174
Dukes, . . .	148	28	–	–	1	–	177
Essex, . . .	7,771	2,155	633	20	68	–	10,647
Franklin, . . .	1,358	207	28	2	4	–	1,599
Hampden, . . .	4,916	1,551	596	12	32	5	7,112
Hampshire, . .	1,480	340	80	4	5	–	1,909
Middlesex, . .	10,265	4,141	1,807	22	106	–	16,341
Nantucket, . .	91	15	–	–	–	–	106
Norfolk, . . .	2,333	259	45	8	40	–	2,685
Plymouth, . . .	2,109	437	60	3	9	–	2,618
Suffolk, . . .	12,224	2,508	301	30	99	–	15,162
Worcester, . .	6,315	1,653	252	24	33	–	8,277

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY TOWNS, 5-54
DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY TOWNS, ... 55-146
CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY TOWNS, ... 147-176
PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY TOWNS, ... 177-188

Number of Establishments, Private Firms, and Corporations.

The presentation contained upon pages 5 to 54, shows the number of private firms and corporations, and therefore indicates the extent to which corporate management or private management, respectively, controls industrial operations within the Commonwealth. The information is presented by towns, with county and State recapitulations. In our analysis we shall deal mainly with the aggregates for the State, referring principally to the recapitulation on page 53.

From this recapitulation it will be seen that the total number of establishments engaged in the manufacturing and mechanical industries in Massachusetts during the Census year, 1895, was 26,265. Of these, 24,579 were controlled by private firms and 1,625 were under corporate management; while 20 were connected with the railroad corporations of the State, 23 were controlled by syndicates, and 18 by associations other than corporations and syndicates. These figures include some duplications of ownership. There were not really 26,265 distinct private firms and corporations in the State, although this figure represents the number of establishments, which, as to management, are separable into the forms of ownership above indicated. One firm or corporation may carry on two or more establishments in the same or in different towns or industries, but, in this presentation each establishment, whether managed in connection with another or not, is considered a unit. In the analysis table, page 199, however, these duplications are avoided, diminishing slightly the aggregates for *private firms and corporations* as compared with the aggregates for *establishments* as shown in the first two analysis tables. For the purpose of comparison with the facts disclosed in previous Censuses, the establishments managed by corporations, railroads, syndicates, and associations may be combined, such establishments numbering in the aggregate 1,686.

The following table presents a comparison for the years 1885 and 1895, with percentages:

CLASSIFICATION.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		INCREASE IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	23,431	26,265	2,834	12.95
Private firms, ...	22,482	24,579	2,097	9.33
Corporations, ...	949	1,686	737	77.66

The number of establishments increased from 23,431 in 1885 to 26,265 in 1895, a gain of 12.95 per cent. The number of private firms increased during the period from 22,482 to 24,579, a gain of but 9.33 per cent, while the corporations show an increase from 949 to 1,686, a gain of 77.66 per cent.

The following table enables us to determine the relative number of corporations, private firms, etc., comprising the total number of establishments in 1885 and 1895, respectively, with percentages:

Classification.	Number of Establishments		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
THE STATE.	23,431	26,265	100.00	100.00
Private firms,	22,482	24,579	95.95	93.58
Corporations,	920	1,625	3.93	6.18
Associations,	26	18	0.11	0.07
Railroads,	–	20	–	0.08
Syndicates,	–	23	–	0.09
Institutions,	3	–	0.01	–

In 1885, the private firms constituted 95.95 per cent of the total number of establishments, while the corporations, including under that head only those having a distinct corporate organization, constituted but 3.93 per cent of the total number. In 1895, the corporations constituted 6.18 per cent of the total number, while the private firms comprised only 93.58 per cent. This comparison indicates a gradual increase in the corporate form as against the private form of management for industrial enterprises.

Date of Establishment.

On pages 55 to 146 we present the dates of establishment of the different manufacturing firms or corporations existing in 1895. As explained in the note at the beginning of the table, this presentation shows the origin and growth of the manufacturing and mechanical industries in each city and town, with a recapitulation by counties and for the State. In the following table, condensed from the recapitulation for the State, pages 135 to 145, we may note the increase in the number of establishments by periods of years:

Periods of Years.	Number Established in Periods Specified	Percentages
THE STATE.	26,265	100.00
1891 to 1895,	7,131	27.15
1886 to 1890,	5,176	19.71
1881 to 1885,	3,351	12.76
1876 to 1880,	2,765	10.53
1871 to 1875,	2,111	8.04
1866 to 1870,	1,664	6.33
1861 to 1865,	951	3.62
1856 to 1860,	817	3.11
1851 to 1855,	534	2.03
1846 to 1850,	569	2.16
1841 to 1845,	333	1.27
1831 to 1840,	430	1.64
1821 to 1830,	189	0.72
1811 to 1820,	84	0.32
1801 to 1810,	44	0.17
1791 to 1800,	57	0.22
1747 to 1790,	34	0.13
1677 to 1746,	25	0.09

Of the total number of establishments, namely, 26,265, there are 7,131, or 27.15 per cent, which were established in the period 1891 to 1895. This is the largest percentage of establishments originating in any single period of years. The next largest percentage is found in the period 1886 to 1890, during which 5,176 concerns were established, or 19.71 per cent of the whole number existing in 1895. The periods subsequent to 1866 show a marked advance over the periods prior to that date. Of all the establishments existing in the State, 22,198, or 84.52 per cent, have been established since the year 1865. On the other hand, there are 25 concerns which were established prior to 1747, the oldest dating from 1677; and, in the aggregate, there are 116 that were established prior to the beginning of the present century.

Corporations, Capital Stock, etc.

The table, pages 147 to 176, presents statistics relative to the corporations engaged in the manufacturing and mechanical industries in the Commonwealth during the Census year, showing the location of the plant, the date of incorporation, and, if originally established as a private firm, the date of such establishment. The presentation also includes data showing whether the original establishment was a private firm, or if established upon a corporate basis; whether incorporated under general or special law; the State in which incorporated; a comparison of the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895; and a comparison of the number of stockholders at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895, the end of the Census year.

A recapitulation for the State appears on page 175, from which it is shown that, combining under the head of corporations for the purpose of comparison all the concerns managed by railroad companies, syndicates, and associations, 821 were originally established as private firms and 784 as corporations; 105 were incorporated under special laws and 1,452 under the general law, the remaining 48 being, as stated, railroad companies, syndicates, and associations. These figures are brought forward, with percentages, in two analysis tables, the first of which relates to the form in which the concerns were originally established.

Form of Original Establishment.	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	1,605	100.00
Private firms,	821	51.15
Corporations,	784	48.85

Without repeating the figures which we have previously given, we may point out that 51.15 per cent of the corporations engaged in industrial enterprises were originally established as private firms, and 48.85 per cent as corporations.

The next table brings forward the information as to manner of incorporation.

Manner of Incorporation.	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	1,605	100.00
General law,	1,452	90.47
Special law,	105	6.54
Railroads, syndicates, etc.,	48	2.99

Of the total number of corporations, 90.47 per cent were established under general and 6.54 per cent under special laws, while the other establishments included under this head, constituting 2.99 per cent of the whole number, are managed by railroad companies, syndicates, etc.

Referring once more to the recapitulation on page 175, we note that the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation was, in the aggregate, $189,994.060, while the amount on December 31, 1895, was $302,880,324. The number of stockholders at the time of incorporation was, in the aggregate, 24,508, and on December 31, 1895, had risen to 57,191.

For the purpose of comparing the number of corporations in 1895 and 1885 in the different counties and for the State, the following table is introduced:

The State, and Counties.	Number of Corporations		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
THE STATE.	949	1,605	100.00	100.00
Barnstable,	4	4	0.42	0.25
Berkshire,	49	65	5.16	4.05
Bristol,	115	139	12.12	8.66
Dukes,	–	4	–	0.25
Essex,	105	157	11.06	9.78
Franklin,	20	40	2.11	2.49
Hampden,	111	186	11.70	11.59
Hampshire,	36	41	3.79	2.56
Middlesex,	123	210	12.96	13.08
Nantucket,	1	1	0.11	0.06
Norfolk,	39	77	4.11	4.80
Plymouth,	27	51	2.85	3.18
Suffolk,	201	379	21.18	23.61
Worcester,	118	251	12.43	15.64

The number of corporations returned in 1885 includes certain unavoidable duplications, while the number for 1895 does not. These do not, however, materially affect the comparisons. Disregarding them, we may say that while, as previously shown, the number in the State has risen from 949 in 1885 to 1,605 in 1895, there has been no increase in the counties of Barnstable and Nantucket. We note, however, an increase from 49 to 65 in Berkshire; from 115 to 139 in Bristol; from 105 to 157 in Essex; from 20 to 40 in Franklin; from 111 to 186 in Hampden; from 36 to 41 in Hampshire; from 123 to 210 in Middlesex; from 39 to 77 in Norfolk; from 27 to 51 in Plymouth; from 201 to 379 in Suffolk; and from 118 to 251 in Worcester. In Dukes County there were no corporations reported in 1885, while four were reported in 1895. The largest number of corporations appears in Suffolk County, this number representing 23.61 per cent of the total number in 1895, as against 21.18 per cent in 1885. Next to Suffolk stands Worcester County, in which 251 corporations are found, or 15.64 per cent of the entire number in 1895, as against 12.43 per cent in 1885. Middlesex County ranks next with 210, or 13.08 per cent of the entire number, as against 12.96 per cent in 1885. Hampden County contains 186 corporations, or 11.59 per cent of the whole number, as against 11.70 per cent in 1885; while Essex and Bristol Counties contain, respectively, 157 and 139, or 9.78 and 8.66 per cent of the whole number, as against 11.06 and 12.12 per cent in 1885. It is not necessary to point out the other counties in detail, as, compared with those which have been cited, they are of minor importance.

The following table presents the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895, for the State and by counties, with the increase in amounts and percentages:

The State, and Counties.	Amount of Capital Stock —		Increase (+), or No Change (=), on Dec. 31, 1895, as compared with Date of Incorporation	
	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$189,994,060	$302,880,324	+$112,886,264	+59.42
Barnstable,	51,800	77,800	+26,000	+50.19
Berkshire,	4,971,400	8,877,650	+3,906,250	+78.57
Bristol,	31,436,540	51,065,132	+19,628,592	+62.44
Dukes,	135,200	135,200	=	=
Essex,	17,687,950	36,817,739	+19,129,789	+108.15
Franklin,	2,401,700	3,935,800	+1,534,100	+63.88
Hampden,	21,739,500	30,524,000	+8,784,500	+40.41
Hampshire,	4,635,200	7,959,620	+3,324,420	+71.72
Middlesex,	30,147,320	55,890,298	+25,742,978	+85.39
Nantucket,	36,000	36,000	=	=
Norfolk,	6,317,300	9,117,750	+2,800,450	+44.33
Plymouth,	4,002,900	5,488,610	+1,485,710	+37.12
Suffolk,	45,124,950	57,025,500	+11,900,550	+26.37
Worcester,	21,306,300	35,929,225	+14,622,925	+68.63

The percentage of increase in capital stock, as shown by the amount on December 31, 1895, as against the amount at the time of incorporation, is, for the State, 59.42. This percentage of increase is exceeded in several counties, however. The corporations in Berkshire County have increased their capital stock 78.57 per cent; those in Bristol, 62.44 per cent; in Essex, 108.15 per cent; in Franklin, 63.88 per cent; in Hampshire, 71.72 per cent; in Middlesex, 85.39 per cent; and in Worcester, 68.63 per cent. Although, as shown in the previous table, Suffolk County contains the largest number of corporations, the increase in capital stock since the date of incorporation has been but 26.37 per cent in that county.

The relative capitalization of the corporations in different counties, as compared with the total capitalization of the corporations for the State, both at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895, is shown in the following table:

The State, and Counties.	Amount of Capital Stock —		Percentages	
	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
THE STATE.	$189,994,060	$302,880,324	100.00	100.00
Barnstable,	51,800	77,800	0.03	0.03
Berkshire,	4,971,400	8,877,650	2.62	2.93
Bristol,	31,436,540	51,065,132	16.55	16.86
Dukes,	135,200	135,200	0.07	0.04
Essex,	17,687,950	36,817,739	9.31	12.16
Franklin,	2,401,700	3,935,800	1.26	1.30
Hampden,	21,739,500	30,524,000	11.44	10.08
Hampshire,	4,635,200	7,959,620	2.44	2.63
Middlesex,	30,147,320	55,890,298	15.87	18.45
Nantucket,	36,000	36,000	0.02	0.01
Norfolk,	6,317,300	9,117,750	3.32	3.01
Plymouth,	4,002,900	5,488,610	2.11	1.81
Suffolk,	45,124,950	57,025,500	23.75	18.83
Worcester,	21,306,300	35,929,225	11.21	11.86

The largest percentages of corporate capital are held in the counties of Suffolk and Middlesex, these percentages being, respectively, 18.83 and 18.45, although at the time of incorporation Suffolk County held 23.75 per cent and Middlesex 15.87 per cent of the total capital. At the time of incorporation Bristol County held 16.55 per cent of the total corporate capital in the State, and practically the same percentage obtained on December 31, 1895. The other counties which hold comparatively large percentages of the entire corporate capital are Essex, 12.16, Worcester, 11.86, and Hampden, 10.08.

The following table enables a comparison of the amount of capital stock held at the time of incorporation by corporations engaged in industrial enterprises in Massachusetts in 1895 as against the amount held by corporations in 1885, with percentages, by counties:

The State, and Counties.	Amount of Capital Stock at Incorporation		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
THE STATE.	$122,945,208	$189,994,060	100.00	100.00
Barnstable,	1,403,000	51,800	1.14	0.03
Berkshire,	4,365,800	4,971,400	3.55	2.62
Bristol,	22,597,600	31,436,540	18.38	16.55
Dukes,	-	135,200	-	0.07
Essex,	14,511,600	17,687,950	11.80	9.31
Franklin,	2,072,000	2,401,700	1.68	1.26
Hampden,	11,489,750	21,739,500	9.35	11.44
Hampshire,	3,886,800	4,635,200	3.16	2.44
Middlesex,	20,091,358	30,147,320	16.34	15.87
Nantucket,	20,000	36,000	0.02	0.02
Norfolk,	4,726,000	6,317,300	3.84	3.32
Plymouth,	1,396,800	4,002,900	1.14	2.11
Suffolk,	23,957,000	45,124,950	19.49	23.75
Worcester,	12,427,500	21,306,300	10.11	11.21

Of the capital stock at the time of incorporation, 19.49 per cent in 1885 belonged to corporations in the county of Suffolk, while 23.75 is the corresponding percentage for 1895. Next in order in 1885 are the counties of Bristol, holding 18.38 per cent of the capital at the time of incorporation; Middlesex, holding 16.34 per cent; Essex, holding 11.80 per cent; and Worcester, holding 10.11 per cent; no other county holding in excess of 10 per cent. Ranking next to Suffolk County in 1895 is Bristol, holding 16.55 per cent of the capital stock at the time of incorporation; Middlesex, 15.87 per cent; Hampden, 11.44 per cent; and Worcester, 11.21 per cent; no other county holding in excess of 10 per cent.

The next table shows the states or countries in which the corporations were organized.

State or Country in Which Organized.	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	1,557	100.00
Massachusetts,	1,195	76.75
Maine,	247	15.87
New York,	26	1.67
New Jersey,	22	1.42
New Hampshire,	19	1.22

State or Country in Which Organized.	Number	Percentages
Connecticut,	14	0.90
West Virginia,	13	0.84
Rhode Island,	10	0.64
Illinois,	4	0.26
Ohio,	2	0.13
Pennsylvania,	1	0.06
Vermont,	1	0.06
Wyoming,	1	0.06
Canada,	1	0.06
England,	1	0.06

Of the whole number of corporations, 1,557, the number organized in Massachusetts constitutes 76.75 per cent, leaving 23.25 per cent which were organized out of the State. Of these, Maine furnishes the largest number, namely, 247, or 15.87 per cent of the whole number of corporations. Of the others, those which were organized in New York constitute 1.67 per cent, those organized in New Jersey, 1.42 per cent, and those organized in New Hampshire, 1.22 per cent; all the other corporations which were organized out of the State forming together but 3.07 per cent of the whole number.

Partners and Stockholders.

The presentation, pages 177 to 188, relates entirely to partners and stockholders, showing the number of partners and stockholders concerned in managing the 26,265 establishments engaged in industrial operations in the State. The partners are divided into general partners (males and females) and special partners, estates, etc. The stockholders are designated as males, females, and banks, trustees, etc., while in the last four columns of the presentation aggregates of partners and stockholders are given. The note preceding the table, on page 179, should be read carefully, in order to prevent misconception of the figures.

It will be seen that the total number of partners connected with the firms engaged in manufacturing in 1895 was 30,370, the general partners comprising 27,557 males and 2,586 females, while the special partners include 96 males and 12 females; the remainder being made up of estates and trustees managing private firms.

The following analysis table shows the number of partners classified as general and special in the private firms, and the number of estates holding private management, for the years 1895 and 1885, with percentages of increase or decrease:

The State, and Classification.	Number of Partners		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	28,294	30,370	+2,076	+7.34
General partners,	28,164	30,143	+1,979	+7.03
Special partners,	117	108	—9	—7.69
Estates, etc.,	13	119	+106	+815.38

The increase in the total number of partners in 1895, as compared with 1885, was 2,076, or 7.34 per cent. The increase in general partners was 1,979, or 7.03 per cent; the number of special partners, however, declined from 117 to 108, or 7.69 per cent. The general partners in 1895 constituted 99.25 per cent of the entire number, as against 99.54 per cent in 1885, showing that at each period the larger number of partners included those actively engaged in the work of administration, and that the proportion of partners thus engaged of the total number remained substantially the same as in the preceding decade.

We present next a classification by sex, with percentages.

The State, and Classification.	Number of Partners		Increase in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	28,294	30,370	2,076	7.34
Males,	26,521	27,653	1,132	4.27
Females,	1,760	2,598	838	47.61
Estates, etc.,	13	119	106	815.38

The number of male partners in 1895 was 27,653 and the number of female partners 2,598. The male partners increased 4.27 per cent during the decade, while the increase in females, although only 838, constitutes an increase of 47.61 per cent.

The next table admits of a comparison of the proportion of males and females of the whole number in 1895 and in 1885.

The State, and Classification.	Number of Partners		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
THE STATE.	28,294	30,370	100.00	100.00
Males,	26,521	27,653	93.73	91.05
Females,	1,760	2,598	6.22	8.56
Estates, etc.,	13	119	0.05	0.39

This table at once brings out the fact that the proportion of females of the whole number of partners has gradually increased. Of the total number of partners in 1885, 93.73 per cent were males and 6.22 per cent females, while in 1895, 91.05 per cent were males and 8.56 per cent females. Individuals may hold stock in more than one corporation, and may therefore be counted more than once in aggregating the returns from the different establishments. The same statement applies, of course, to the aggregate number of partners, although the instances of partners who are thus represented in different establishments must be much less frequent than among the stockholders. The inclusion of the same individual more than once, however, cannot be avoided, and the figures are to be considered as indicative and not as absolute. It may be fairly assumed that the total was proportionately enlarged at each Census period, and therefore that the comparative percentages are not affected.

Referring to the recapitulation relating to stockholders on page 186, it will be seen that the total number of stockholders is 57,191, of whom 34,231 were males and 17,369 females, the other stockholders comprising banks, trustees, estates, other firms and corporations, and charitable and educational institutions. We introduce an analysis table showing the increase in stockholders, classified by sex, in 1895 as compared with 1885.

The State, and Classification.	Number of Stockholders		Increase in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	42,731	57,191	14,460	33.84
Males,	30,733	34,231	3,498	11.38
Females,	11,572	17,369	5,797	50.10
Banks, trustees, etc.,	426	5,591	5,165	1,212.44

The total increase in stockholders is 14,460, or 33.84 per cent; the increase in male stockholders being 3,498, or 11.38 per cent, and in females 5,797, or 50.10 per cent. As in the case of partners, we note a larger proportionate increase of females who are interested in the management of industrial enterprises, than of males.

The next table shows the proportion of males and females of the total number of stockholders at each Census date, with percentages.

The State, and Classification.	Number of Stockholders		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
THE STATE.	42,731	57,191	100.00	100.00
Males,	30,733	34,231	71.92	59.85
Females,	11,572	17,369	27.08	30.37
Banks, trustees, etc.,	426	5,591	1.00	9.78

Of the total number of stockholders in 1885, 71.92 per cent were males and 27.08 per cent females, while one per cent of the whole number were banks, trustees, etc. In 1895, 59.85 per cent were males, 30.37 per cent females, and 9.78 per cent were banks, trustees, etc.

The following table, drawn from the recapitulation on page 175, shows the number of stockholders in the different corporations at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895, with percentages of increase or decrease, by counties:

The State, and Counties.	Number of Stockholders —		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), On Dec. 31, 1895, as Compared with Date of Incorporation	
	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	24,508	57,191	+32,683	+133.36
Barnstable,	117	183	+66	+56.41
Berkshire,	612	1,268	+656	+107.19
Bristol,	6,415	15,880	+9,465	+147.54
Dukes,	60	99	+39	+65.00
Essex,	2,686	5,675	+2,989	+111.28
Franklin,	423	1,048	+625	+147.75
Hampden,	3,082	5,492	+2,410	+78.20
Hampshire,	726	1,271	+545	+75.07
Middlesex,	3,263	11,340	+8,077	+247.53
Nantucket,	73	46	—27	—36.99
Norfolk,	876	1,093	+217	+24.77
Plymouth,	620	1,159	+539	+86.94
Suffolk,	3,520	8,301	+4,781	+135.82
Worcester,	2,035	4,336	+2,301	+113.07

The number of stockholders at the time of incorporation was, in the aggregate, 24,508, increasing, however, to 57,191, the number holding stock on December 31, 1895, an increase of 133.36 per cent. Disregarding the numbers, we find that the corporations in Middlesex County show the largest percentage of increase, namely, 247.53, followed by Franklin and Bristol Counties, showing, respectively, increases of 147.75 and 147.54 per cent. In Suffolk County the number of stockholders has increased since the date of incorporation to the extent of 135.82 per cent.

Referring to the recapitulation on page 187, and combining partners and stockholders, we obtain an aggregate of 87,561, including banks, trustees, estates, etc., which in themselves number 5,710. Of the others, 61,884 were males and 19,967 females.

The following analysis table permits a comparison between 1895 and 1885 of partners and stockholders in the aggregate, with percentages of increase:

The State, and Classification.	Number of Partners and Stockholders		Increase in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	71,025	87,561	16,536	23.28
Males,	57,254	61,884	4,630	8.09
Females,	13,332	19,967	6,635	49.77
Banks, estates, etc.,	439	5,710	5,271	1,200.68

The increase in the number of partners and stockholders combined is, for the State, 16,536, or 23.28 per cent, the males having increased 4,630, or 8.09 per cent since 1885, and the females 6,635, or 49.77 per cent.

The next table shows the percentages of males and females of the total number of partners and stockholders at each Census date.

The State, and Classification.	Number of Partners and Stockholders		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
THE STATE.	71,025	87,561	100.00	100.00
Males,	57,254	61,884	80.61	70.68
Females,	13,332	19,967	18.77	22.80
Banks, estates, etc.,	439	5,710	0.62	6.52

The banks, estates, etc., constituted less than one per cent of the whole number of partners and stockholders in 1885, rising, however, to 6.52 per cent in 1895. Of the other partners and stockholders, the males comprised 80.61 per cent in 1885, dropping to 70.68 per cent in 1895; and the females 18.77 per cent in 1885, increasing to 22.80 per cent in 1895.

The tables which we have presented relative to partners and stockholders bring out not only the gain among women in the ownership and management of industrial establishments, but also plainly indicate the extension of ownership which accompanies the change from private firms to corporate management. This last point is perhaps more completely shown in the final analysis table, which exhibits a classification of partners and stockholders, with numbers and averages, for 1885 and 1895.

Classification of Partners, Stockholders, etc.	Number and Averages	
	1885	1895
Number of private firms,	22,482	24,508
Number of partners,	28,294	30,370
Average number of partners to a private firm,	1.26	1.24
Number of corporations,	949	1,605
Number of stockholders,	42,731	57,191
Average number of stockholders to a corporation,	45.03	35.63

The duplications in establishments, occurring for the reason stated on page 189, are avoided in this table which shows the exact number of private firms and corporations, and the figures, as will be seen, are slightly smaller than those given in preceding tables.

In 1885, the number of private firms was 22,482, administered by 28,294 partners, an average of 1.26 to each firm. In 1895, the number of private firms had increased to 24,508, administered by 30,370 partners, or an average of 1.24 persons to each firm. The number of corporations in 1885 was 949, increasing to 1,605 in 1895. The number of stockholders in 1885 was 42,731, or an average of 45.03 to each corporation. In 1895, the number of stockholders was 57,191, or an average of 35.63 to each corporation. The average number of partners to each private firm and of stockholders to each corporation has declined since 1885; but the 24,508 private firms engaged in manufacturing represent the ownership of only 30,370 partners, while, on the other hand, the 1,605 corporations represent the ownership of 57,191 stockholders. It will be remembered that, as shown in a previous table, 821 of these corporations, more than one-half, were originally established as private firms, and that these 821 private firms could not at that time have represented, on the average, more than two partners each. The change from private firms to corporate management immediately resulted in the extension of ownership; and the tendency to expand ownership by increasing the number of stockholders after incorporation has been shown in a previous table, page 197, in which it appeared that the 1,605 corporations at the time of incorporation represented 24,508 stockholders; while on December 31, 1895, or at the close of the Census year, they represented 57,191 stockholders.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS.

[In this presentation is shown the aggregate amount of capital invested by towns, cities, counties, and for the State. That portion invested in the "Plant," so-called, is subdivided so as to show, respectively, the amount invested in land, buildings and fixtures, machinery and motive power, and implements and tools. The amount of cash on hand and in bank on December 31, 1895, or on the last day of the financial year ending in 1895, is also given together with the value, on that date, of unused stock on hand and stock in process of manufacture. The value of finished goods on hand has not been considered as forming a part of capital invested. The column "Credit Capital" shows the aggregate amount of borrowed capital. This amount forms a part, of course, of the "Total Capital Invested," having been included in one or more of the items of investment which make up that total. It is presented separately in order that the amount of borrowed capital may be shown; that is, the amount of capital invested which is not due to the personal investment of the firms or corporations themselves. In order to avoid disclosing facts concerning individual establishments, the amount of capital invested in certain towns has been intentionally omitted, such omissions being indicated by a dagger and dash (†—) in each of the columns. (See the town of Mashpee in the county of Barnstable). The omitted figures are, however, included in the county and State totals.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Plant				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
BARNSTABLE.	$28,619	$140,337	$84,127	$59,563	$81,375	$124,845	$518,866	$28,145
Barnstable,	7,710	25,505	11,650	12,175	16,370	16,040	89,450	1,945
Bourne,	2,265	23,557	17,186	5,212	19,190	7,227	74,637	-
Brewster,	450	2,250	250	540	450	540	4,480	1,000
Chatham,	1,005	4,475	270	2,986	3,646	1,637	14,019	-
Dennis,	890	4,335	3,415	3,220	4,864	6,781	23,505	-
Eastham,*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falmouth,	1,875	10,025	3,225	2,830	9,779	10,171	37,905	-
Harwich,	3,492	10,800	4,130	6,615	7,745	7,485	40,267	600
Mashpee,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Orleans,	775	9,745	2,193	2,611	3,796	31,817	50,937	19,651
Provincetown,	6,625	27,074	4,562	9,749	7,745	8,125	63,880	1,200
Sandwich,	470	7,380	12,550	5,839	3,681	32,312	62,232	3,149
Truro,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Wellfleet,	1,000	3,350	1,985	1,714	2,270	1,575	11,894	600
Yarmouth,	1,542	8,141	22,601	5,667	1,614	860	40,425	-
BERKSHIRE.	$1,696,098	$4,544,529	$5,833,419	$1,168,286	$1,098,787	$8,249,503	$22,590,622	$2,407,325
Adams,	233,075	743,143	1,012,751	615,950	77,551	562,945	3,245,415	586,450
Alford,	575	2,025	1,200	265	250	575	4,890	500
Becket,	3,600	42,000	35,700	2,200	5,175	10,150	98,825	40,512
Cheshire,	16,511	41,234	11,220	6,032	7,895	8,980	91,872	1,050
Clarksburg,	21,750	2,000	82,700	2,050	56,200	72,100	236,800	-
Dalton,	127,143	525,954	290,120	33,654	142,671	327,917	1,447,459	40,100
Egremont,	3,970	13,300	30,630	1,075	7,785	17,212	73,972	6,620
Florida,	125	350	300	150	1,005	-	1,930	-
Great Barrington,	28,409	157,037	230,980	15,121	98,350	206,916	736,813	28,544
Hancock,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	—†	†—
Hinsdale,	11,100	54,971	84,001	1,820	7,031	134.347	293,270	180,410
Lanesborough,	275	1,125	160	371	707	1,545	4,183	100
Lee,	68,325	235,640	274,955	33,039	38,602	182,559	833,120	160,045
Lenox,	33,781	41,355	11,380	9,933	24,476	58,490	179,415	10,400
Monterey,	840	2,950	2,110	175	800	595	7,470	-
Mount Washington,*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Ashford,*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Marlborough,	41,425	61,811	27,265	10,043	11,512	31,446	183,502	95,762
North Adams,	642,500	1,558,333	2,395,709	119,043	338,563	5,005,446	10,059,594	597,753
Otis,	1,145	2,500	4,250	850	1,950	1,125	11,820	-
Peru,	50	350	1,000	450	200	125	2,175	-
Pittsfield,	293,627	768,123	964,578	248,985	233,774	1,407,906	3,916,993	522,715
Richmond,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Sandisfield,	875	2,650	6,907	2,604	1,055	5,255	19,346	150
Savoy,	1,125	1,125	1,400	175	275	950	5,050	100
Sheffield,	4,815	6,200	2,850	2,490	7,035	3,560	26,950	850
Stockbridge,	1,550	5,730	75,060	38,600	4,704	19,645	145,289	2,500
Tyringham,	500	1,300	3,700	1,600	1,300	1,525	9,925	450

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† See head-note above.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Plant				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
BERKSHIRE - Con.								
Washington,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
West Stockbridge,	$4,650	$16,918	$22,303	$4,220	$8,191	$11,548	$67,830	$20,583
Williamstown,	100,975	231,805	246,640	13,306	19,880	80,586	693,192	110,231
Windsor,	855	3,700	4,800	625	980	805	11,765	500
BRISTOL.	$4,552,645	$18,928,942	$35,788,239	$2,553,647	$3,398,598	$15,280,885	$80,502,956	$12,066,734
Acushnet,	3,588	7,977	17,120	6,116	8,653	21,723	65,177	550
Attleborough,	92,695	488,650	621,731	492,433	336,206	627,251	2,658,966	347,993
Berkley,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Dartmouth,	9,995	13,829	12,050	3,180	6,098	7,230	52,382	-
Dighton,	18,612	60,830	44,898	15,702	10,047	29,327	179,416	25,349
Easton,	70,920	338,335	61,677	24,727	116,718	201,123	813,500	15,927
Fairhaven,	18,669	52,102	80,087	23,742	31,852	128,858	335,310	12,187
FALL RIVER,	2,570,972	10,552,041	21,448,665	527,618	1,360,456	7,391,200	43,850,952	5,074,037
Freetown,	10,546	71,480	94,718	13,925	11,703	13,025	215,397	100,300
Mansfield,	22,638	93,350	81,152	59,275	25,328	121,961	403,704	12,970
NEW BEDFORD,	1,160,157	5,152,731	10,794,487	611,752	716,905	4,023,717	22,459,749	4,789,493
North Attleborough,	42,424	81,906	245,180	343,866	282,199	406,538	1,402,113	142,299
Norton,	10,166	33,062	35,329	12,298	16,913	31,270	139,038	8,200
Raynham,	4,200	15,597	24,504	4,606	14,400	6,300	69,607	2,000
Rehoboth,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Seekonk,	2,350	7,550	2,000	3,560	2,435	3,260	21,155	1,150
Somerset,	79,500	92,850	114,730	45,341	37,808	81,723	451,952	55,210
Swansea,	3,283	7,446	12,256	15,659	3,605	12,024	54,273	3,942
TAUNTON,	420,128	1,772,186	2,052,255	346,096	379,468	2,141,843	7,111,976	1,475,127
Westport,	10,802	82,400	45,050	2,360	36,049	31,397	208,058	-
DUKES.	$15,350	$59,308	$9,230	$15,334	$15,424	$22,266	$136,912	$11,808
Chilmark,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Cottage City,	5,775	37,242	4,725	6,713	10,010	8,151	72,616	708
Edgartown,	575	1,941	1,450	1,621	675	555	6,817	-
Gay Head,	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Gosnold,*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tisbury,	4,650	11,975	2,480	6,145	3,389	9,920	38,559	11,100
West Tisbury,	250	1,100	500	350	235	600	3,035	-
ESSEX.	$4,865,440	$12,283,696	$18,917,702	$3,252,788	$5,586,212	$23,613,091	$68,518,929	$13,931,451
Amesbury,	129,650	609,926	512,297	69,069	92,625	677,327	2,090,894	328,342
Andover,	229,804	186,382	187,368	20,553	241,458	766,253	1,631,818	220,456
BEVERLY,	65,680	161,745	286,691	123,171	230,017	463,480	1,330,784	119,180
Boxford,	2,850	4,700	5,000	1,650	1,735	2,250	18,185	-
Bradford,	14,600	59,755	109,954	6,382	28,111	149,594	368,396	53,780
Danvers,	46,765	145,858	216,036	41,689	116,961	331,796	899,105	50,553
Essex,	3,225	12,680	20,350	8,905	13,426	17,660	76,246	1,400
Georgetown,	6,351	25,590	15,895	9,970	13,372	32,763	103,941	6,500
GLOUCESTER,	371,288	731,486	365,261	231,524	434,368	869,329	3,003,256	376,671
Groveland,	26,145	79,875	54,100	3,270	23,168	222,190	408,748	169,250
Hamilton,	2,150	6,050	1,500	1,615	4,180	2,000	17,495	-
HAVERHILL,	123,570	427,576	904,149	358,761	659,483	2,127,661	4,601,200	451,313
Ipswich,	33,244	105,469	314,758	15,479	58,429	94,945	622,324	2,550
LAWRENCE,	2,031,158	5,218,434	9,443,077	677,291	1,104,143	7,849,010	26,323,113	8,323,899
LYNN,	722,560	1,623,907	2,371,090	846,010	1,142,089	4,341,123	11,046,779	898,877
Lynnfield,	2,600	14,900	19,400	5,455	8,836	26,950	78,141	-
Manchester,	12,775	18,000	3,540	6,976	14,518	12,589	68,398	4,624
Marblehead,	21,750	66,968	143,687	63,686	82,606	115,657	494,354	18,347
Merrimac,	24,850	54,566	21,907	21,938	22,859	145,933	292,053	65,286
Methuen,	81,350	453,010	769,315	44,392	73,131	441,564	1,862,762	292,610
Middleton,	17,000	45,700	85,981	6,370	1,952	21,689	178,692	-
Nahant,	700	4,120	60	3,325	7,290	2,575	18,070	500
Newbury,	7,575	18,250	22,750	4,625	2,350	16,890	72,440	200
NEWBURYPORT,	121,450	480,891	673,342	147,918	133,867	1,325,309	2,882,777	1,074,352
North Andover,	45,445	261,481	352,673	25,581	182,248	411,528	1,278,956	250,535
Peabody,	190,980	452,600	450,627	118,302	387,995	1,001,168	2,601,672	283,029
Rockport,	206,815	44,840	86,390	111,442	17,636	147,172	614,295	201,755
Rowley,	3,775	24,245	19,894	6,670	5,823	40,774	101,181	15,216
SALEM,	272,168	776,061	1,336,956	241,723	431,114	1,776,308	4,834,330	710,576
Salisbury,	6,500	29,400	6,500	2,400	8,600	54,545	107,945	4,700
Saugus,	24,047	90,580	99,035	8,248	10,727	82,253	314,890	1,750
Swampscott,	8,850	12,741	6,459	6,288	4,563	13,736	52,637	2,000
Topsfield,	2,625	9,210	4,055	2,900	7,487	4,135	30,412	200
Wenham,	1,820	13,800	1,745	3,860	3,495	390	25,110	-
West Newbury,	3,325	12,900	5,860	5,350	15,550	24,545	67,530	3,000
FRANKLIN.	$504,442	$1,803,822	$1,748,867	$393,420	$500,434	$1,504,363	$6,455,348	$743,823
Ashfield,	1,425	13,125	8,600	4,485	2,400	7,200	37,235	1,375
Bernardston,	950	3,950	3,050	2,080	4,250	3,475	17,755	650

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† See head-note on page 203.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	PLANT				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
FRANKLIN — Con.								
Buckland, . . .	$7,370	$23,600	$14,800	$1,590	$7,375	$14,755	$69,490	$5,100
Charlemont, . .	4,550	17,765	16,295	3,785	5,045	7,576	55,016	7,848
Colrain, . . .	7,710	67,125	204,600	6,900	36,629	54,210	377,174	87,329
Conway, . . .	9,900	28,608	31,032	5,457	3,311	21,307	99,615	15,740
Deerfield, . .	5,460	30,826	24,417	21,111	40,427	43,263	165,504	62,096
Erving, . . .	19,000	64,600	80,570	25,766	41,271	94,720	325,927	129,515
Gill, ...	35,196	64,264	89,714	2,553	11,610	50,580	253,917	24,680
Greeufield, . .	84,221	163,279	166,652	90,620	49,506	145,092	699,370	142,614
Hawley, . . .	1,430	4,050	3,900	825	350	440	10,995	700
Heath, . . .	695	3,640	2,900	1,060	550	550	9,395	357
Leverett, . . .	1,195	9,143	12,662	1,955	925	4,200	30,080	8,518
Leyden, . . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Monroe, . . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Montague, . .	217,178	856,624	574,362	64,791	70,571	437,990	2,221,516	184,457
New Salem, . .	1,800	8,499	8,565	1,033	6,029	2,822	28,748	1,120
Northfield, . .	2,900	8,925	7,375	5,450	4,180	2,390	31,220	860
Orange, . . .	50,760	228,605	293,354	101,272	165,895	466,601	1,306,487	10,700
Rowe, . . .	305	700	1,000	2,200	6,900	-	11,105	-
Shelburne, . .	23,600	52,269	66,806	44,190	24,637	94,810	306,312	27,764
Shutesbury, . .	2,925	2,350	2,100	930	885	250	9,440	200
Sunderland, . .	350	2,675	1,220	630	822	890	6,587	-
Warwick, . . .	5,022	6,025	14,500	2,470	2,479	20,330	50,826	3,200
Wendell, . . .	12,300	34,000	51,818	1,292	8,917	5,850	114,177	-
Whately, . . .	1,250	5,000	3,475	800	1,110	1,230	12,865	3,000
HAMPDEN.	$4,836,633	$12,730,994	$14,549,456	$2,045,312	$3,334,614	$11,091,109	$48,588,118	$8,191,078
Agawam, . . .	13,120	139,360	60,695	3,900	10,202	51,281	278,558	20,381
Blandford, . .	2,870	9,000	12,250	3,210	5,230	6,600	39,160	-
Brimfield, . .	3,250	4,675	5,275	1,850	1,663	525	17,238	150
Chester, . . .	158,156	57,310	39,981	9,470	27,644	68,852	361,413	11,092
CHICOPEE, . .	789,022	1,985,402	1,847,843	224,602	375,110	1,953,232	7,175,211	513,936
East Longmeadow, .	65,500	16,053	52,825	22,216	15,309	32,161	204,064	700
Grauville, . .	3,850	17,485	16,445	3,250	48,109	21,673	110,812	800
Hampden, . .	2,650	12,340	4,500	1,947	2,625	3,112	27,174	3,500
Holland, . . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
HOLYOKE, . .	2,148,718	5,822,653	7,103,203	435,130	1,355,539	4,743,290	21,608,533	4,790,030
Longmeadow, . .	50	225	1,915	350	248	1,848	4,636	255
Ludlow, . . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Mouson, . . .	88,875	177,185	203,775	37,843	261,509	309,485	1,078,672	41,650
Montgomery, . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Palmer, . . .	45,110	540,580	773,828	66,449	79,560	463,587	1,969,114	82,507
Russell, . . .	134,872	234,000	225,243	3,096	10,570	155,625	763,406	60,000
Southwick, . .	600	2,550	2,950	817	710	1,061	8,688	1,150
SPRINGFIELD, . .	1,035,258	2,412,141	2,938,731	1,065,008	884,149	2,205,393	10,540,680	1,430,523
Tolland, . . .	245	2,125	3,875	2,505	450	1,150	10,350	-
Wales, . . .	6,600	42,587	81,439	1,559	6,395	55,570	194.150	34,431
Westfield, . .	187,305	428,179	393,680	140,152	178,486	589,402	1,917,204	441,955
West Springfield, .	37,200	236,575	410,957	7,315	22,219	281,654	995,920	221,268
Wilbraham, . .	62,825	139,216	156,646	8,333	30,030	144,818	541,868	16,750
HAMPSHIRE.	$733,396	$2,364,639	$2,555,515	$246,557	$526,528	$2,673,784	$9,100,419	$2,158,920
Amherst, . . .	23,850	80,018	110,168	30,808	27,177	88,811	360,832	32,239
Belchertown, . .	2,900	9,437	8,800	4,500	4,560	3,310	33,507	4,538
Chesterfield, . .	8,490	11,875	9,151	2,765	1,550	4,875	38,706	2,825
Cummington, . .	4,400	12,888	8,163	2,795	2,585	5,014	35,845	4,015
Easthampton, . .	170,037	479,250	649,355	29,587	75,946	588,558	1,992,733	267,352
Enfield, . . .	6,150	23,147	42,502	3,460	2,817	70,373	148,449	30,621
Goshen, . . .	1,020	2,900	1,350	325	450	850	6,895	-
Granby, . . .	1,855	5,600	3,235	430	2,633	408	14,161	429
Greenwich, . .	8,550	5,200	2,500	350	3,350	5,300	25,250	3,000
Hadley, . . .	1,200	7,025	6,300	1,210	2,250	6,090	24,075	5,100
Hatfield, . . .	1,450	5,900	31,325	8,860	1,110	8,358	57,003	6,000
Huntington, . .	29,800	27,325	49,474	2,985	17,620	53,325	180,529	58,879
Middlefield, . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
NORTHAMPTON, .	265,671	814,021	717,525	88,496	210,055	951,603	3,047,371	1,063,013
Pelham, . . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Plainfield, . .	345	1,950	2,100	800	700	90	5,985	1,600
Prescott, . . .	1,150	1,480	4,315	257	510	500	8,212	-
Southampton, . .	3,975	10,200	8,610	1,625	1,750	2,809	28,969	2,000
South Hadley, .	99,148	294,028	185,565	11,841	19,498	90,421	700,501	67,465
Ware, . . .	88,200	512,550	675,877	47,358	45,310	696,401	2,065,696	583,894
Westhampton, .	1,200	3,125	4,400	1,210	5,100	1,400	16,435	5,500
Williamsburg, .	10,000	30,950	15,400	4,645	92,282	85,075	238,352	19,820
Worthington, . .	2,000	7,445	7,350	1,565	5,950	2,235	26,545	630
MIDDLESEX.	$7,564,907	$17,716,482	$21,706,029	$5,104,997	$6,309,313	$31,167,820	$89,569,548	$16,753,106
Acton, . . .	30,968	96,625	92,680	28,165	36,770	94,514	379,722	26,365
Arlington, . .	25,150	64,025	63,585	56,255	32,778	37,134	278,927	32,927

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† See head-note on page 203.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Plant				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
MIDDLESEX - Con.								
Ashby, . . .	$2,130	$8,960	$4,940	$2,605	$5,250	$8,278	$32,163	$2,700
Ashland, . . .	830	7,000	74,535	13,659	14,887	254,662	365,573	116,733
Ayer, . . .	16,325	44,200	28,859	13,844	8,790	46,221	158,239	39,029
Bedford, . . .	975	10,955	2,350	3,245	11,527	16,375	45,427	1,000
Belmont, . . .	22,900	14,100	6,600	4,475	6,830	4,750	59,655	3,000
Billerica, . . .	35,580	352,350	306,072	9,668	30,985	420,723	1,155,378	89,000
Boxborough, . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
Burlington, . .	875	11,800	2,000	1,210	4,465	5,675	26,025	-
CAMBRIDGE, . .	1,366,102	2,308,707	2,839,995	1,628,090	1,114,202	4,795,815	14,052,911	2,448,355
Carlisle, . . .	75	2,550	925	1,340	1,800	996	7,686	-
Chelmsford, . .	34,953	174,709	170,091	16,048	27,670	143,040	566,511	207,102
Concord, . . .	18,800	34,050	19,485	12,018	17,303	145,235	246,891	3,200
Dracut, . . .	79,399	361,417	303,498	16,126	21,590	315,677	1,097,707	-
Dunstable, . .	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—	†—
EVERETT, . .	43,796	164,727	107,000	41,980	79,677	277,577	714,757	48,700
Framingham, . .	338,833	169,925	348,436	57,459	226,839	434,767	1,576,259	224.275
Groton, . . .	37,760	68,820	96,938	23,637	43,227	50,873	321,255	23,104
Holliston, . .	7,500	38,175	50,650	11,990	23,947	34,257	166,519	30,062
Hopkinton, . .	3,250	7,925	30,879	5,596	19,790	88,590	156,030	1,950
Hudson, . . .	34,950	122,797	111,237	43,214	133,548	549,652	995,398	99,407
Lexington, . .	11,166	25,901	77,580	31,455	9,914	25,542	181,558	17,445
Lincoln, . . .	525	1,300	565	1,480	1,575	250	5,695	-
Littleton, . . .	11,570	101,700	31,625	420,865	8,524	34,778	609,062	43,796
LOWELL, . . .	2,759,311	6,645,942	9,174,980	627,997	1,173,055	9,586,116	29,967,401	8,840,783
MALDEN, . . .	221,360	547,133	467,419	214,522	696,208	1,992,977	4,139,619	72,722
MARLBOROUGH, .	117,457	260,082	317,415	77,816	164,794	959,991	1,897,555	440,789
Maynard, . .	91,700	386,310	558,511	4,290	38,614	606,136	1,685,561	51,653
MEDFORD, . .	89,232	178,792	425,082	79,342	71,547	107,569	951,564	125,614
Melrose, . . .	88,250	194,895	131,164	23,945	403,803	1,093,979	1,936,036	15,000
Natick, . . .	39,504	119,479	138,307	34,075	84,585	315,107	731,057	51,076
NEWTON, . .	294,195	468,409	728,875	281,854	267,117	777,919	2,818,369	1,035,274
North Reading, .	2,140	9,050	12,150	2,675	15,825	21,750	63,590	3,000
Pepperell, . .	72,180	256,434	430,376	63,614	127,151	206,823	1,156,578	131,552
Reading, . . .	11,675	35,500	103,858	23,141	43,216	104,443	321,833	17,220
Sherborn, . .	1,850	31,700	17,214	2,615	7,388	7,252	68,019	-
Shirley, . . .	4,890	48,284	104,786	14,280	18,382	100,073	290,695	16,160
SOMERVILLE, . .	791,116	1,659,779	685,683	182,150	430,327	1,650,997	5,400,052	1,103,765
Stoneham, . .	42,180	127,106	171,875	63,704	102,032	405,066	911,963	192,100
Stow, . . .	4,125	34,900	28,600	2,025	1,650	44,600	115,900	-
Sudbury, . . .	5,600	11,500	10,200	34,260	2,261	11,805	75,626	9,000
Tewksbury, . .	72,591	110,852	115,512	45,406	14,090	59,010	417,461	45,175
Townsend, . .	13,525	50,380	40,452	8,270	11,937	64,980	189,544	22,800
Tyngsborough, .	6,790	8,800	13,800	2,200	1,254	1,050	33,894	700
Wakefield, . .	70,147	375,789	170,217	119,527	84,527	503,212	1,323,419	198,908
WALTHAM, . .	256,534	869,769	2,005,404	323,313	258,909	2,242,556	5,956,485	68,554
Watertown, . .	150,950	347,469	278,483	272,501	75,536	460,260	1,585,199	171,639
Wayland, . .	4,150	19,800	25,625	6,605	18,670	57,016	131,866	1,400
Westford, . .	53,569	221,001	262,921	14,774	18,418	409,976	980,659	252,280
Weston, . . .	9,350	43,200	16,245	7,631	18,703	57,256	152,385	6,300
Wilmington, . .	46,818	22,194	9,700	5,970	10,902	200	95,784	-
Winchester, . .	38,810	143,002	119,246	47,485	54,246	450,579	853,368	124,610
WOBURN, . .	72,046	292,613	369,529	72,356	210,403	1,080,991	2,097,938	295,282
NANTUCKET.	$5,485	$19,187	$31,331	$16,988	$12,238	$6,856	$92,085	$3,605
Nantucket, . .	5,485	19,187	31,331	16,988	12,238	6,856	92,085	3,605
NORFOLK.	$1,334,215	$3,899,770	$6,344,783	$1,660,709	$1,819,295	$5,589,601	$20,648,373	$2,244,702
Avon, . . .	2,686	13,300	13,181	1,447	15,976	28,988	75,578	-
Bellingham, . .	31,865	91,951	176,315	2,897	52,497	119,550	475,075	450
Braintree, . .	48,575	131,609	209,703	54,968	78,496	188,128	711,479	38,910
Brookline, . .	162,520	582,267	2,459,963	410,689	53,495	252,503	3,921,437	185,254
Canton, . . .	128,862	320,594	316,180	288,739	81,805	493,053	1,629,233	171,261
Cohasset, . .	1,475	8,370	790	4,026	11,358	8,335	34,354	-
Dedham, . . .	39,177	103,742	93,942	29,210	73,574	80,493	420,138	13,100
Dover, . . .	1,245	4,125	1,400	950	3,525	2,340	13,585	125
Foxborough, . .	34,250	88,793	83,838	31,832	42,861	212,827	494,401	28,375
Franklin, . . .	71,705	216,497	292,729	26,374	151,297	255,344	1,013,946	261,700
Holbrook, . .	10,700	21,400	15,960	5,820	17,120	58,681	129,681	54,000
Hyde Park, . .	128,776	560,345	499,147	137,778	158,158	906,640	2,390,844	279,530
Medfield, . . .	4,800	73,953	95,499	11,559	45,494	114,648	345,953	3,000
Medway, . . .	2,825	77,793	47,343	24,800	131,350	100,753	384,864	5,608
Millis, . . .	6,170	22,200	46,175	2,668	9,545	59,393	146,151	1,100
Milton, . . .	25,500	69,645	19,200	19,579	23,319	29,061	186,304	14,654
Needham, . .	8,387	27,406	114,631	20,214	71,871	70,508	313,017	7,128
Norfolk, . . .	9,195	43,600	44,200	2,405	42,732	43,263	185,395	25,000
Norwood, . .	41,503	258,450	291,401	92,826	59,930	753,540	1,497,650	355,151
QUINCY, . . .	368,511	297,016	426,985	298,010	223,576	321,417	1,935,515	199,291

† See head-note on page 203.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Plant				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
NORFOLK — Con.								
Randolph,	$3,400	$37,478	$39,961	$11,681	$45,441	$50,562	$188,523	$9,300
Sharon,	13,280	44,425	20,350	3,942	11,753	15,967	109,717	-
Stoughton,	37,725	159,247	221,297	39,981	112,568	246,923	817,741	213,746
Walpole,	90,041	217,604	498,658	32,639	77,075	236,518	1,152,535	188,276
Wellesley,	19,133	90,897	88,638	25,515	19,797	86,432	330,412	24,635
Weymouth,	38,734	281,613	175,161	53,305	165,439	790,155	1,504,407	158,612
Wrentham,	3,175	55,450	52,136	26,855	39,243	63,579	240,438	6,496
PLYMOUTH.	$680,718	$2,591,227	$3,380,516	$657,149	$1,737,502	$5,505,247	$14,552,359	$2,240,610
Abington,	9,025	84,875	114,370	34,138	87,299	176,350	506,057	2,800
Bridgewater,	21,800	87,313	78,348	14,318	22,787	134,628	359,194	27,650
Brockton,	295,758	839,109	1,284,978	269,881	1,019,908	2,368,665	6,078,299	830,478
Carver,	4,625	5,275	6,725	1,000	5,050	11,550	34,225	2,000
Duxbury,	1,928	18,275	6,715	3,511	2,690	11,971	45,090	7,325
East Bridgewater,	14,475	33,000	28,100	8,870	39,106	79,191	202,742	2,300
Halifax,	145	6,825	8,320	2,275	980	6,425	24,970	100
Hanover,	20,449	61,476	48,583	30,341	33,339	113,385	307,573	78,162
Hanson,	8,635	21,555	33,512	3,850	18,565	45,495	131,612	300
Hingham,	11,025	80,883	54,489	14,639	18,787	46,987	226,810	66,450
Hull,	900	3,050	2,000	4,395	4,560	2,000	16,905	1,500
Kingston,	8,905	37,215	152,706	8,184	49,128	77,758	333,896	9,275
Lakeville,	215	1,425	4,200	150	1,575	1,200	8,765	-
Marion,	4,325	3,400	1,200	1,583	3,513	2,349	16,370	300
Marshfield,	2,590	17,575	6,475	4,950	6,075	7,845	45,510	1,350
Mattapoisett,	2,628	9,512	9,490	2,483	6,246	7,028	37,387	800
Middleborough,	45,435	166,632	195,175	56,650	57,654	343,769	865,315	236,699
Norwell,	8,980	11,800	4,060	6,610	5,903	10,625	47,978	3,590
Pembroke,	450	3,100	2,350	1,214	1,426	6,475	15,015	1,000
Plymouth,	101,095	545,660	595,731	73,474	94,668	957,865	2,368,493	697,161
Plympton,	3,385	20,715	16,356	967	6,828	4,600	52,851	400
Rochester,	3,850	10,510	16,650	2,185	5,671	25,004	63,870	3,775
Rockland,	25,615	144,163	159,780	32,731	64,679	239,642	666,610	37,304
Scituate,	1,280	6,150	3,035	5,703	9,215	8,090	33,473	2,500
Wareham,	59,225	182,715	256,990	26,891	34,596	88,445	648,862	11,250
West Bridgewater,	2,425	6,800	7,925	3,192	3,450	10,065	33,857	2,150
Whitman,	21,550	182,219	282,253	42,964	133,804	717,840	1,380,630	213,991
SUFFOLK.	$8,575,337	$14,609,198	$19,320,513	$9,782,951	$9,122,611	$22,010,438	$83,421,048	$7,152,441
Boston,	7,859,715	13,436,671	17,862,332	9,470,533	8,349,401	20,085,455	77,064,107	5,557,268
Chelsea,	676,546	1,086,052	1,424,581	269,375	696,713	1,865,471	6,018,738	1,568,594
Revere,	28,576	66,100	30,475	35,363	56,447	51,687	268,648	19,679
Winthrop,	10,500	20,375	3,125	7,680	20,050	7,825	69,555	6,900
WORCESTER.	$5,440,751	$15,575,421	$18,233,502	$3,274,524	$6,606,795	$22,255,981	$71,386,974	$8,820,571
Ashburnham,	25,575	121,775	72,450	16,541	47,408	125,805	409,554	52,429
Athol,	61,300	214,341	267,269	93,368	84,965	331,700	1,052,943	183,203
Auburn,	10,995	26,500	52,000	1,690	8,167	55,755	155,107	4,700
Barre,	7,200	45,825	41,476	11,155	31,734	17,360	154,750	5,700
Berlin,	3,400	7,100	15,000	855	9,350	28,772	64,477	10,000
Blackstone,	204,050	645,645	557,362	96,985	120,394	499,891	2,124,327	2,100
Bolton,	1,200	3,200	1,600	525	220	125	6,870	-
Boylston,	825	1,250	1,150	500	400	3,200	7,325	600
Brookfield,	107,025	85,065	70,454	13,000	33,095	262,925	571,564	34,526
Charlton,	24,134	85,866	90,326	5,850	6,535	108,710	321,421	7,650
Clinton,	203,532	1,049,723	1,592,032	292,581	339,633	918,900	4,396,401	398,838
Dana,	1,900	13,525	19,950	1,370	11,475	22,430	70,650	10,400
Douglas,	31,635	107,900	174,190	12,842	39,727	166,461	532,755	1,049
Dudley,	110,561	338,069	346,956	19,435	15,768	347,682	1,178,471	318,415
Fitchburg,	808,390	1,524,264	2,540,337	248,936	891,365	2,066,120	8,079,412	1,162,317
Gardner,	121,060	561,055	191,258	213,026	107,294	692,092	1,885,785	275,250
Grafton,	92,080	427,991	683,527	45,275	83,469	464,572	1,796,914	159,406
Hardwick,	16,275	415,550	453,042	22,915	26,551	355,789	1,290,122	275,777
Harvard,	6,525	20,725	8,375	6,025	12,900	10,995	65,545	1,500
Holden,	36,550	160,650	146,900	12,295	67,751	188,538	612,684	10,500
Hopedale,	71,600	509,578	616,138	38,858	98,962	450,986	1,786,122	307,561
Hubbardston,	4,750	15,875	20,225	3,410	2,725	9,700	56,685	1,750
Lancaster,	27,825	35,048	42,865	11,183	15,935	29,879	162,735	31,800
Leicester,	81,862	164,468	252,713	14,215	128,630	258,219	900,107	31,317
Leominster,	178,250	583,035	449,091	75,373	239,791	857,295	2,382,835	588,501
Lunenburg,	375	2,025	3,000	1,577	3,100	5,020	15,097	1,025
Mendon,	300	2,750	5,600	130	500	2,800	12,080	-
Milford,	144,320	207,747	248,757	69,178	74,182	394,487	1,138,671	185,393
Millbury,	74,891	306,749	411,009	25,964	74,608	181,624	1,074,845	24,705
New Braintree,	500	1,000	500	302	232	181	2,715	400
Northborough,	7,150	41,050	37,050	1,875	3,875	11,497	102,497	-
Northbridge,	85,493	747,440	655,478	22,618	178,428	405,912	2,095,369	138,158

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	PLANT				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
WORCESTER-Con.								
North Brookfield, .	$20,200	$74,482	$50,189	$12,600	$55,185	$387,967	$600,623	$304,466
Oakham, . . .	6,450	6,300	4,475	1,835	3,900	5,460	28,420	1,800
Oxford, . . .	25,500	35,200	55,135	6,310	33,022	66,855	222,022	1,500
Paxton, . . .	700	1,000	680	180	325	580	3,465	-
Petersham, . .	1,295	8,250	7,975	1,702	1,070	1,825	22,117	570
Phillipston, . .	1,515	4,775	2,250	384	586	150	9,660	300
Princeton, . .	1,600	9,400	7,800	3,310	1,975	3,615	27,700	4,300
Royalston, . .	12,600	14,150	23,580	2,275	710	4,795	58,110	-
Rutland, . . .	12,000	17,400	12,650	2,325	2,250	7,025	53,650	3,000
Shrewsbury, . .	2,575	11,142	5,916	1,690	22,956	32,293	76,572	-
Southborough, .	7,400	31,900	25,988	4,665	6,869	125,172	201,994	21,851
Southbridge, . .	120,363	511,367	817,886	101,975	171,415	1,020,717	2,743,723	516,561
Spencer, . . .	46,925	139,750	194,208	40,945	106,286	486,845	1,014,959	240,356
Sterling, . . .	6,150	12,400	12,500	2,320	14,560	3,114	51,044	3,550
Sturbridge, . .	59,500	288,935	271,470	4,463	15,250	86,327	725,945	46,333
Sutton, . . .	65,160	258,525	298,258	23,748	11,771	218,362	875,824	40,400
Templeton, . .	34,175	138,550	94,301	19,010	50,499	117,588	454,123	37,000
Upton, . . .	48,475	139,937	68,335	16,900	68,407	188,716	530,770	4,800
Uxbridge, . .	73,675	223,466	176,744	14,765	101,655	234,116	824,421	122,963
Warren, . . .	48,450	373,505	419,445	154,020	20,075	273,819	1,289,314	351,490
Webster, . . .	36,700	307,398	418,696	32,236	197,679	721,405	1,714,114	113,250
Westborough, .	8,675	36,788	76,739	18,638	79,089	125,362	345,291	62,562
West Boylston, .	45,740	254,502	443,805	20,360	39,665	276,890	1,080,962	324,682
West Brookfield, .	2,175	5,020	23,272	8,414	5,926	37,379	82,186	16,200
Westminster, . .	7,165	18,250	11,400	3,695	3,750	5,820	50,080	10,050
Winchendon, . .	49,100	274,875	230,365	38,826	80,859	352,311	1,026,336	177,947
WORCESTER, . .	2,144,960	3,905,370	4,411,360	1,357,081	2,751,892	8,196,051	22,766,714	2,189,670

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

THE STATE, AND COUNTIES.	PLANT				Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)
	Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power	Implements and Tools				
THE STATE.	$40,834,036	$107,267,552	$148,503,229	$30,232,225	$40,149,726	$149,095,789	$516,082,557	$76,754,319
Barnstable, .	28,619	140,337	84,127	59,563	81,375	124,845	518,866	28,145
Berkshire, .	1,696,098	4,544,529	5,833,419	1,168,286	1,098,787	8,249,503	22,590,622	2,407,325
Bristol, . .	4,552,645	18,928,942	35,788,239	2,553,647	3,398,598	15,280,885	80,502,956	12,066,734
Dukes, . .	15,350	59,308	9,230	15,334	15,424	22,266	136,912	11,808
Essex, . .	4,865,440	12,283,696	18,917,702	3,252,788	5,586,212	23,613,091	68,518,929	13,931,451
Franklin, . .	504,442	1,803,822	1,748,867	393,420	500,434	1,504,363	6,455,348	743,823
Hampden, .	4,836,633	12,730,994	14,549,456	2,045,312	3,334,614	11,091,109	48,588,118	8,191,078
Hampshire, .	733,396	2,364,639	2,555,515	246,557	526,528	2,673,784	9,100,419	2,158,920
Middlesex, .	7,564,907	17,716,482	21,706,029	5,104,997	6,309,313	31,167,820	89,569,548	16,753,106
Nantucket, .	5,485	19,187	31,331	16,988	12,238	6,856	92,085	3,605
Norfolk, . .	1,334,215	3,899,770	6,344,783	1,660,709	1,819,295	5,589,601	20,648,373	2,244,702
Plymouth, .	680,718	2,591,227	3,380,516	657,149	1,737,502	5,505,247	14,552,359	2,240,610
Suffolk, . .	8,575,337	14,609,198	19,320,513	9,782,951	9,122,611	22,010,438	83,421,048	7,152,441
Worcester, .	5,440,751	15,575,421	18,233,502	3,274,524	6,606,795	22,255,981	71,386,974	8,820,571

STOCK USED: BY TOWNS.

STOCK USED: BY TOWNS.

[In this presentation, the figures given under "Value of Stock Used" represent the cost value of all kinds of materials used in the establishments in the towns and cities of the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895, whether entering into the construction of the articles manufactured, or consumed in the processes necessary to the production of the goods. In order to avoid disclosing facts concerning individual establishments, the value of stock used in certain towns has been intentionally omitted, such omissions being indicated by a dagger and dash (†—) in the column devoted to stock used. (See the town of Mashpee in the county of Barnstable). The omitted figures are, however, included in the county and State totals.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Stock Used
BARNSTABLE.	$558,679
Barnstable,	105,546
Bourne,	106,917
Brewster,	5,034
Chatham,	12,788
Dennis,	23,165
Eastham,*	-
Falmouth,	68,362
Harwich,	25,381
Mashpee,	†—
Orleans,	78,482
Provincetown,	44,518
Sandwich,	63,914
Truro,	†—
Wellfleet,	7,764
Yarmouth,	7,196
BERKSHIRE.	$16,671,623
Adams,	1,260,735
Alford,	6,480
Becket,	55,904
Cheshire,	84,456
Clarksburg,	119,176
Dalton,	784,464
Egremont,	72,962
Florida,	3,321
Great Barrington,	412,495
Hancock,	†—
Hinsdale,	311,357
Lanesborough,	6,879
Lee,	510,389
Lenox,	82,497
Monterey,	23,578
Mount Washington,*	-
New Ashford,*	-
New Marlborough,	57,807
NORTH ADAMS,	9,202,121
Otis,	2,758
Peru,	1,200
PITTSFIELD,	3,306,754
Richmond,	†—
Sandisfield,	19,292
Savoy,	399
Sheffield,	43,235
Stockbridge,	50,674
Tyringham,	3,680
Washington,	†—
West Stockbridge,	53,128
Williamstown,	167,365
Windsor,	3,448
BRISTOL.	$40,155,574
Acushnet,	39,553
Attleborough,	1,995,594
Berkley,	†—
Dartmouth,	28,866
BRISTOL — Con.	
Dighton,	$75,625
Easton,	376,882
Fairhaven,	161,126
FALL RIVER,	20,568,190
Freetown,	84,341
Mansfield,	431,294
NEW BEDFORD,	10,031,242
North Attleborough,	1,111,202
Norton,	90,773
Raynham,	34,128
Rehoboth,	†—
Seekonk,	8,899
Somerset,	101,464
Swansea,	48,535
TAUNTON,	4,864,081
Westport,	94,140
DUKES.	$94,806
Chilmark,	†—
Cottage City,	49,243
Edgartown,	5,755
Gay Head,	†—
Gosnold,*	-
Tisbury,	36,538
West Tisbury,	1,545
ESSEX.	$78,016,781
Amesbury,	1,540,175
Andover,	949,553
BEVERLY,	1,986,771
Boxford,	11,100
Bradford,	849,367
Danvers,	1,566,597
Essex,	149,990
Georgetown,	175,295
GLOUCESTER,	3,493,922
Groveland,	521,772
Hamilton,	13,624
HAVERHILL,	10,878,222
Ipswich,	407,029
LAWRENCE,	18,026,522
LYNN,	20,401,311
Lynnfield,	115,028
Manchester,	97,835
Marblehead,	591,750
Merrimac,	213,533
Methuen,	989,021
Middleton,	59,778
Nahant,	93,424
Newbury,	95,629
NEWBURYPORT,	3,034,997
North Andover,	653,045
Peabody,	3,796,221
Rockport,	170,359
Rowley,	137,695

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† See head-note above.

STOCK USED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Stock Used
ESSEX — Con.	
SALEM,	$6,185,206
Salisbury,	173,525
Saugus,	444,698
Swampscott,	58,215
Topsfield,	68,127
Wenham,	7,677
West Newbury,	59,768
FRANKLIN.	$3,338,094
Ashfield,	23,095
Bernardston,	7,039
Buckland,	38,168
Charlemont,	27,069
Colrain,	106,858
Couway,	145,812
Deerfield,	112,430
Erving,	149,435
Gill,	101,623
Greenfield,	486,020
Hawley,	1,250
Heath,	15,941
Leverett,	15,049
Leyden,	†—
Monroe,	†—
Montague,	829,961
New Salem,	34,257
Northfield,	53,978
Orange,	925,934
Rowe,	9,239
Shelburne,	91,603
Shutesbury,	3,366
Sunderland,	5,168
Warwick,	14,887
Wendell,	61,410
Whately,	15,127
HAMPDEN.	$30,779,254
Agawam,	99,236
Blandford,	19,644
Brimfield,	8,222
Chester,	131,916
CHICOPEE,	2,938,115
East Longmeadow,	15,840
Granville,	47,647
Hampden,	20,115
Holland,	†—
HOLYOKE,	12,255,556
Longmeadow,	10,043
Ludlow,	†—
Monson,	6823,60
Montgomery,	†—
Palmer,	1,527,163
Russell,	160,417
Southwick,	12,011
SPRINGFIELD,	8,436,384
Tolland,	3,447
Wales,	160,986
Westfield,	1,654,112
West Springfield,	920,357
Wilbraham,	526,920
HAMPSHIRE.	$6,266,950
Amherst,	475,407
Belchertown,	63,170
Chesterfield,	7,043
Cummington,	60,778
Easthampton,	1,302,773
Enfield,	126,999
Goshen,	2,210
Granby,	5,816
Greenwich,	5,541
Hadley,	12,281
Hatfield,	13,013
Huntington,	125,712
Middlefield,	†—
NORTHAMPTON,	2,277,707
Pelham,	†—
Plainfield,	4,518
Prescott,	2,007
Southampton,	18,026
HAMPSHIRE — Con.	
South Hadley,	$294,093
Ware,	1,258,023
Westhampton,	7,057
Williamsburg,	178,889
Worthington,	9,938
MIDDLESEX.	$96,649,927
Acton,	180,275
Arlington,	253,570
Ashby,	17,094
Ashland,	726,380
Ayer,	96,663
Bedford,	21,635
Belmont,	35,550
Billerica,	543,353
Boxborough,	†—
Burlington,	60,018
CAMBRIDGE,	23,377,337
Carlisle,	15,546
Chelmsford,	645,903
Coneord,	401,650
Dracut,	591,954
Dunstable,	†—
EVERETT,	881,632
Framingham,	1,869,553
Groton,	182,199
Holliston,	279,438
Hopkinton,	283,706
Hudson,	1,829,902
Lexington,	111,894
Lincoln,	5,538
Littleton,	88,686
LOWELL,	20,353,916
MALDEN,	4,632,502
MARLBOROUGH,	3,477,805
Maynard,	1,040,000
MEDFORD,	570,869
Melrose,	2,220,606
Natick,	1,410,413
NEWTON,	2,693,619
North Reading,	39,432
Pepperell,	1,021,015
Reading,	420,740
Sherborn,	38,076
Shirley,	218,088
SOMERVILLE,	12,241,118
Stoneham,	1,465,524
Stow,	123,515
Sudbury,	51,967
Tewksbury,	71,619
Townsend,	88,753
Tyngsborough,	13,388
Wakefield,	1,668,133
WALTHAM,	1,734,371
Watertown,	1,859,964
Wayland,	483,599
Westford,	726,731
Weston,	53,586
Wilmington,	14,546
Winchester,	1,597,682
WOBURN,	3,796,547
NANTUCKET.	$48,173
Nantucket,	48,173
NORFOLK.	$19,661,594
Avon,	312,567
Bellingham,	506,764
Braintree,	930,584
Brookline,	634,471
Canton,	1,227,556
Cohasset,	51,923
Dedham,	369,532
Dover,	8,969
Foxborough,	548,233
Franklin,	1,537,286
Holbrook,	312,184
Hyde Park,	2,101,223
Medfield,	534,716
Medway,	562,983

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† See head-note on page 211.

STOCK USED: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Stock Used
NORFOLK — Con.	
Millis,	$104,471
Milton,	102,559
Needham,	322,047
Norfolk,	490,591
Norwood,	1,475,915
QUINCY,	1,199,704
Randolph,	501,947
Sharon,	45,577
Stoughton,	1,347,943
Walpole,	694,919
Wellesley,	218,899
Weymouth,	3,275,276
Wrentham,	242,755
PLYMOUTH.	$21,928,794
Abington,	992,153
Bridgewater,	231,448
BROCKTON,	12,457,331
Carver,	22,480
Duxbury,	31,131
East Bridgewater,	77,603
Halifax,	8,978
Hanover,	440,936
Hanson,	54,786
Hingham,	139,096
Hull,	38,154
Kingston,	179,838
Lakeville,	4,370
Marion,	15,004
Marshfield,	30,106
Mattapoisett,	24,290
Middleborough,	1,432,877
Norwell,	50,668
Pembroke,	10,102
Plymouth,	2,340,857
Plympton,	15,086
Rochester,	27,510
Rockland,	930,215
Scituate,	46,331
Wareham,	263,905
West Bridgewater,	40,162
Whitman,	2,023,377
SUFFOLK.	$88,951,495
BOSTON,	83,831,605
CHELSEA,	4,867,708
Revere,	139,489
Winthrop,	112,693
WORCESTER.	$58,132,609
Ashburnham,	397,243
Athol,	1,358,170
WORCESTER — Con.	
Auburn,	$233,801
Barre,	50,014
Berlin,	59,692
Blackstone,	1,522,009
Bolton,	2,871
Boylston,	2,564
Brookfield,	662,908
Charlton,	174,202
Clinton,	2,266,982
Dana,	40,602
Douglas,	244,971
Dudley,	863,629
FITCHBURG,	6,408,045
Gardner,	3,032,509
Grafton,	854,080
Hardwick,	579,727
Harvard,	30,861
Holden,	446,600
Hopedale,	594,835
Hubbardston,	101,895
Lancaster,	69,814
Leicester,	626,511
Leominster,	2,271,554
Lunenburg,	27,599
Mendon,	25,545
Milford,	1,303,793
Millbury,	735,468
New Braintree,	5,791
Northborough,	169,007
Northbridge,	788,033
North Brookfield,	1,345,335
Oakham,	16,828
Oxford,	336,595
Paxton,	3,610
Petersham,	17,470
Phillipston,	5,614
Princeton,	11,666
Royalston,	14,819
Rutland,	32,752
Shrewsbury,	161,161
Southborough,	189,958
Southbridge,	1,460,045
Spencer,	1,593,479
Sterling,	16,895
Sturbridge,	163,849
Sutton,	370,569
Templeton,	235,769
Upton,	589,910
Uxbridge,	480,187
Warren,	944,249
Webster,	2,174,667
Westborough,	541,383
West Boylston,	436,146
West Brookfield,	125,071
Westminster,	32,453
Winchendon,	807,946
WORCESTER,	20,072,858

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Value of Stock Used
THE STATE.	$461,254,353
Barnstable,	558,679
Berkshire,	16,671,623
Bristol,	40,155,574
Dukes,	94,806
Essex,	78,016,781
Franklin,	3,338,094
Hampden,	30,779,254
Hampshire,	6,266,950
Middlesex,	96,649,927
Nantucket,	48,173
Norfolk,	19,661,594
Plymouth,	21,928,794
Suffolk,	88,951,495
Worcester,	58,132,609

GOODS MADE: BY TOWNS.

GOODS MADE: BY TOWNS.

[In this presentation, the figures given under "Value of Goods Made and Work Done" represent the value of the output in all establishments making return of product in the towns and cities of the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895. In order to avoid disclosing facts concerning individual establishments, the value of goods made and work done in certain towns has been intentionally omitted, such omissions being indicated by a dagger and dash (†—) in the column devoted to product. (See the town of Mashpee in the county of Barnstable). The omitted figures are, however, included in the county and State totals.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done
BARNSTABLE.	$1,160,492
Barnstable,	256,631
Bourne,	143,425
Brewster,	10,302
Chatham,	35,119
Dennis,	50,153
Eastham,*	-
Falmouth,	144,584
Harwich,	52,964
Mashpee,	†—
Orleans,	140,100
Provincetown,	118,054
Sandwich,	146,763
Truro,	†—
Wellfleet,	13,770
Yarmouth,	25,170
BERKSHIRE.	$28,303,698
Adams,	2,508,210
Alford,	13,338
Becket,	94,255
Cheshire,	158,266
Clarksburg,	189,934
Dalton,	1,361,709
Egremont,	123,503
Florida,	5,933
Great Barrington,	725,388
Hancock,	†—
Hinsdale,	540,111
Lanesborough,	12,235
Lee,	983,058
Lenox,	219,002
Monterey,	31,396
Mount Washington,*	-
New Ashford,*	-
New Marlborough,	142,610
NORTH ADAMS,	14,224,317
Otis,	11,917
Peru,	3,190
PITTSFIELD,	6,163,295
Richmond,	†—
Sandisfield,	42,888
Savoy,	2,367
Sheffield,	75,537
Stockbridge,	133,947
Tyringham,	10,080
Washington,	†—
West Stockbridge,	98,149
Williamstown,	353,007
Windsor,	10,990
BRISTOL.	$80,149,744
Acushnet,	105,777
Attleborough,	4,225,189
Berkley,	†—
Dartmouth,	58,801
BRISTOL — Con.	
Dighton,	$167,950
Easton,	815,394
Fairhaven,	406,593
FALL RIVER,	38,934,678
Freetown,	182,703
Mansfield,	936,496
NEW BEDFORD,	20,537,992
North Attleborough,	2,959,794
Norton,	250,515
Raynham,	67,556
Rehoboth,	†—
Seekonk,	32,278
Somerset,	221,655
Swansea,	98,407
TAUNTON,	9,947,686
Westport,	180,568
DUKES.	$226,883
Chilmark,	†—
Cottage City,	129,511
Edgartown,	14,110
Gay Head,	†—
Gosnold,*	-
Tisbury,	74,012
West Tisbury,	3,855
ESSEX.	$135,374,233
Amesbury,	3,268,122
Andover,	1,552,421
BEVERLY,	3,692,594
Boxford,	20,147
Bradford,	1,258,174
Danvers,	2,619,685
Essex,	324,836
Georgetown,	308,924
GLOUCESTER,	5,590,366
Groveland,	791,136
Hamilton,	36,224
HAVERHILL,	19,090,382
Ipswich,	1,175,950
LAWRENCE,	31,026,679
LYNN,	34,444,091
Lynnfield,	223,087
Manchester,	217,755
Marblehead,	1,308,433
Merrimac,	503,999
Methuen,	1,698,745
Middleton,	95,101
Nahant,	196,610
Newbury,	173,317
NEWBURYPORT,	5,175,736
North Andover,	1,383,267
Peabody,	6,085,854
Rockport,	863,175
Rowley,	238,744

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† See head-note above

GOODS MADE: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done
ESSEX — Con.	
SALEM,	$10,465,019
Salisbury,	362,284
Saugus,	752,780
Swampscott,	148,261
Topsfield,	124,533
Wenham,	32,706
West Newbury,	125,096
FRANKLIN.	$7,979,916
Ashfield,	40,724
Bernardston,	20,498
Buckland,	67,415
Charlemont,	83,619
Colrain,	218,901
Conway,	234.695
Deerfield,	383,404
Erving,	394,989
Gill,	205,850
Greenfield,	1,118,379
Hawley,	6,622
Heath,	21,187
Leverett,	38,287
Leyden,	†—
Monroe,	†—
Montague,	1,690,974
New Salem,	52,232
Northfield,	93,833
Orange,	2,470,989
Rowe,	95,338
Shelburne,	378,047
Shutesbury,	6,747
Sunderland,	11,063
Warwick,	56,124
Wendell,	117,291
Whately,	20,137
HAMPDEN.	$59,161,990
Agawam,	249,029
Blandford,	47,647
Brimfield,	25,638
Chester,	282,990
CHICOPEE,	6,667,650
East Longmeadow,	256,830
Granville,	125,539
Hampden,	29,492
Holland,	†—
HOLYOKE,	22,781,222
Longmeadow,	20,016
Ludlow,	†—
Monson,	1,296,835
Montgomery,	†—
Palmer,	2,715,620
Russell,	331,741
Southwick,	19,124
SPRINGFIELD,	16,569,228
Tolland,	9,694
Wales,	306,732
Westfield,	3,834,112
West Springfield,	1,365,428
Wilbraham,	644,007
HAMPSHIRE.	$11,980,836
Amherst,	827,933
Belchertown,	94,978
Chesterfield,	24,475
Cummington,	93,178
Easthampton,	2,261,168
Enfield,	189,953
Goshen,	4,750
Granby,	39,368
Greenwich,	18,433
Hadley,	28,513
Hatfield,	38,003
Huntington,	240,330
Middlefield,	†—
NORTHAMPTON,	4,406,421
Pelham,	†—
Plainfield,	10,545
Prescott,	10,304
HAMPSHIRE — Con.	
Southampton,	$43,151
South Hadley,	698,418
Ware,	2,408,958
Westhampton,	18,534
Williamsburg,	469,844
Worthington,	23,756
MIDDLESEX.	$163,713,873
Acton,	417,033
Arlington,	525,850
Ashby,	34,219
Ashland,	1,128,369
Ayer,	231,284
Bedford,	85,871
Belmont,	119,119
Billerica,	975,775
Boxborough,	†—
Burlington,	73,601
CAMBRIDGE,	37,673,284
Carlisle,	32,742
Chelmsford,	1,133,993
Concord,	656,223
Dracut,	1,065,392
Dunstable,	†—
EVERETT,	1,884,193
Framingham,	3,008,178
Groton,	381,916
Holliston,	502,550
Hopkinton,	470,785
Hudson,	2,931,604
Lexington,	254,778
Lincoln,	16,410
Littleton,	250,898
LOWELL,	39,124,645
MALDEN,	7,436,724
MARLBOROUGH,	5,573,522
Maynard,	1,615,644
MEDFORD,	1,714,890
Melrose,	3,440,132
Natick,	2,221,398
NEWTON,	5,123,496
North Reading,	80,916
Pepperell,	1,548,029
Reading,	865,591
Sherborn,	76,239
Shirley,	437,227
SOMERVILLE,	16,064,706
Stoneham,	2,426,299
Stow,	167,161
Sudbury,	71,808
Tewksbury,	182,833
Townsend,	211,015
Tyngsborough,	34,935
Wakefield,	3,048,394
WALTHAM,	5,000,456
Watertown,	3,062,849
Wayland,	726,790
Westford,	1,161,686
Weston,	209,049
Wilmington,	107,561
Winchester,	2,305,322
WOBURN,	5,782,266
NANTUCKET.	$145,895
Nantucket,	145,895
NORFOLK.	$35,658,942
Avon,	452,245
Bellingham,	637,700
Braintree,	1,531,693
Brookline,	1,825,181
Canton,	2,071,862
Cohasset,	117,698
Dedham,	748,999
Dover,	22,837
Foxborough,	1,031,756
Franklin,	2,293,678
Holbrook,	496,868
Hyde Park,	3,849,577

† See head-note on page 217.

GOODS MADE: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done
NORFOLK — Con.	
Medfield,	$826,335
Medway,	940,643
Millis,	256,037
Milton,	355,428
Needham,	720,777
Norfolk,	677,925
Norwood,	2,468,097
QUINCY,	3,532,472
Randolph,	801,271
Sharon,	147,725
Stoughton,	2,191,232
Walpole,	1,576,557
Wellesley,	521,834
Weymouth,	5,013,316
Wrentham,	549,199
PLYMOUTH.	$38,596,486
Abington,	1,679,728
Bridgewater,	528,752
BROCKTON,	21,913,734
Carver,	59,646
Duxbury,	69,348
East Bridgewater,	231,461
Halifax,	18,577
Hanover,	673,078
Hanson,	171,352
Hingham,	313,224
Hull,	83,676
Kingston,	389,122
Lakeville,	7,975
Marion,	35,500
Marshfield,	83,299
Mattapoisett,	56,756
Middleborough,	2,447,101
Norwell,	114,786
Pembroke,	22,668
Plymouth,	3,595,348
Plympton,	57,204
Rochester,	58,408
Rockland,	1,771,302
Scituate,	104,478
Wareham,	564,785
West Bridgewater,	79,955
Whitman,	3,465,223
SUFFOLK.	$175,368,897
BOSTON,	165,774,080
CHELSEA,	8,994,330
Revere,	379,657
Winthrop,	220,830
WORCESTER.	$111,985,417
Ashburnham,	875,847
Athol,	2,337,374
WORCESTER — Con.	
Auburn,	$343,738
Barre,	124,774
Berlin,	103,330
Blackstone,	3,728,881
Bolton,	6,177
Boylston,	9,600
Brookfield,	1,170,286
Charlton,	382,419
Clinton,	4,355,409
Dana,	94,337
Douglas,	408,076
Dudley,	1,497,540
FITCHBURG,	10,629,400
Gardner,	5,321,591
Grafton,	1,608,924
Hardwick,	1,138,549
Harvard,	77,956
Holden,	737,385
Hopedale,	1,379,688
Hubbardston,	146,481
Lancaster,	137,255
Leicester,	1,244,128
Leominster,	4,529,459
Lunenburg,	45,957
Mendon,	39,540
Milford,	2,539,335
Millbury,	1,347,643
New Braintree,	8,245
Northborough,	419,341
Northbridge,	2,221,360
North Brookfield,	2,380,775
Oakham,	30,280
Oxford,	570,105
Paxton,	7,505
Petersham,	45,287
Phillipston,	9,456
Princeton,	37,006
Royalston,	64,730
Rutland,	68,309
Shrewsbury,	245,094
Southborough,	376,352
Southbridge,	3,039,374
Spencer,	2,609,758
Sterling,	34,560
Sturbridge,	432,808
Sutton,	736,943
Templeton,	629,604
Upton,	907,455
Uxbridge,	989,782
Warren,	1,558,374
Webster,	3,509,457
Westborough,	942,320
West Boylston,	785,191
West Brookfield,	221,580
Westminster,	84,348
Winchendon,	1,576,328
WORCESTER,	41,082,611

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done
THE STATE.	$849,807,302
Barnstable,	1,160,492
Berkshire,	28,303,698
Bristol,	80,149,744
Dukes,	226,883
Essex,	135,374,233
Franklin,	7,979,916
Hampden,	59,161,990
Hampshire,	11,980,836
Middlesex,	163,713,873
Nantucket,	145,895
Norfolk,	35,658,942
Plymouth,	38,596,486
Suffolk,	175,368,897
Worcester,	111,985,417

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
Capital Invested: By Towns, ... 201-208
Stock Used: By Towns, ... 209-214
Goods Made: By Towns, ... 215-220

General Remarks as to Capital.

The presentation, pages 201–208, relates to capital invested, by towns, the recapitulation appearing on page 208.

Of all the elements entering into industrial statistics, the returns as to capital are the most difficult to obtain and the least satisfactory in their results. In the first place it is neither expected nor desired to obtain information as to capital which will show the financial status of the establishments. We wish to determine the amount of capital devoted to production, not to show the assets and liabilities of the corporations and private firms. Manifestly this is not shown by a statement of share capital, nor by the amount of money put into the establishments by the partners or stockholders. A considerable amount is always borrowed in addition to the personal investment of those who actually own the business; and if this credit capital is not included, the capital devoted to production will be understated, and all deductions as to the relation of output, etc., to capital, will be erroneous.

In early Censuses capital, for this and various other reasons, was generally understated. Thus, in remarks upon the tables of manufacturing industry, Ninth Census of the United States, 1870, the late Francis A. Walker, Superintendent, says:

> "The Census returns of capital invested in manufactures are entirely untrustworthy and delusive. * * * No man in business knows what he is worth — far less can say what portion of his estate is to be treated as capital. With respect, indeed, to corporations having a determinate capital stock, the difficulty of making a correct return in this particular becomes very much reduced. * * * Where, however, business is carried on outside of incorporated companies, the difficulty of obtaining even an approximate return of capital, resulting from the nature of the inquiry itself * * * becomes such as to render success hopeless. So numerous are the constructions, possible and even reasonable, in respect to what constitutes manufacturing capital, that anything like harmony or consistency of treatment is not to be expected of a large body of officials pursuing their work independently of each other."

Since this was written, however, much progress has been made both in making the form of inquiry distinct and unmistakable, and in securing full returns. In the Massachusetts Census of 1875, little more was obtained than stock or share capital in the case of corporations, and the personal investments in cash in the case of private firms. In 1885, the Analysis of the subject of capital contains this explanatory statement:

> "The Bureau, in making investigations some seven years ago, ascertained in the case of a number of large corporations that their nominal capital invested was not more than one-third of the capital used and necessary to carry on the business as it then existed. It was then decided that in the Census of 1885 an attempt should be made to secure more complete and reliable statistics of capital invested.

It was comparatively easy to ask for the value of the real or fixed items of capital, such as land, buildings and fixtures, machinery, implements and tools, and cash. Beyond this was an enumeration that had not been touched upon by statisticians, and it was foreseen that such an investigation must be to a great extent tentative. Nevertheless, a conscientious attempt has been made by the Census Office to secure statistics of 'credit capital,' which is as essential to the carrying on of a great establishment as the real or cash capital, but which has, in the past, been entirely omitted from the returns."

The returns as to capital were also classified so as to show the amount invested in the plant, covering land, buildings and fixtures, machinery, implements and tools, the amount of cash, and the amount of credit capital. These classified items were then totalized under the head "Total Real (fixed), Cash, and Credit Capital Invested."

It is probable, however, that the introduction of the inquiry as to credit capital led to duplications of capital in nearly every return in 1885, when, as must have been the case, the money borrowed had been invested in some one of the items separately returned, or else was held as cash, also separately returned. That is, either the items "land," "buildings," and the rest, including the item "cash," were returned *less the amount of credit capital*, which is improbable, or the item "credit capital," returned in the aggregate, was returned *less the amount already appearing under the head of "land," "buildings," etc.*, which is also improbable, or else the total amount of capital invested, obtained by combining the amount returned under each head separately, was unduly enlarged by duplications.

This duplication of credit capital already returned under other heads was apparently avoided in the returns as to capital in the Eleventh United States Census, 1890, which, although closely following the form used in Massachusetts in 1885, did not call for credit capital separately. Finished products on hand (a); bills receivable (b); and ledger accounts (c), were, however, included under the head of capital. Undoubtedly these items should be included if it is desired to know the *assets* of the establishments, but it seems equally clear that none of them should be included if the aggregate is to show only the capital devoted to production. The item (a) is *product*, not capital. It is an asset, of course, but by so much as capital is increased by including it, the deductions which follow in the Census report as to "Amount of Capital required for a product value of $100," and especially deductions as to the relation of profit to capital, sure to be made, are invalidated. The same statement applies to items (b) and (c), which, while assets, are simply paper assets, not available for use in production until realized upon, when the proceeds will take their proper place under the head of "cash," or will be invested in "land," "buildings," "machinery and tools," etc.

The experience of this Department, in the annual collection of statistics of manufactures, since 1885, has finally led to the adoption of seven specified items, which are believed to cover the various forms in which industrial capital devoted to production appears, namely:

A. Value of LAND occupied by the establishment (if owned).
B. Value of BUILDINGS and Fixtures (if owned).
C. Value of MACHINERY and Motive Power (if owned).
D. Value of IMPLEMENTS and TOOLS (not included under C).
E. Value of PATENT RIGHTS, PATTERNS, etc. (if owned).
F. CASH on hand and in bank at the date of making the return.
G. Value, at cost, of RAW MATERIALS and ARTICLES TO BE USED IN THE INDUSTRY, on hand at the date of making the return, including goods in process of manufacture.

Substantially these inquiries were used in the Census of 1895, upon which the presentations contained in this volume are based, and, besides these, the amount of credit capital was asked for separately, in order that the amount of borrowed money entering into the business might be seen. This credit capital, having gone into some one or more of the specified items of capital, is, of course, included in the aggregate amount of capital shown in the presentations, but is included there only once.

Clearly, items A to F in the list of inquiries above given include forms of capital necessary to carry on the establishments. They are all items of capital devoted to production. As to the item G, the case is not so plain. It includes items of "stock" and also items of "product," although as yet incomplete. At all events, they are forms of capital invested antecedent to the completion of the productive processes, and necessary for, indeed, actually employed in, those processes. The inquiries as they stand at least have the merit of being distinct, susceptible of definite replies without duplications, and seem to omit none of the capital devoted to production.

From what we have said it will be apparent that the returns as to capital, having been secured on a different basis in nearly every Census, whether State or National, cannot be justly compared. Nor can deductions as to the relation of product to capital, or other deductions turning upon capital, be put into comparison with similar deductions drawn from any previous Census. Such deductions, at any time, whether relating to profit or output, are apt to be extremely misleading unless the term "Capital" is exactly defined, and the elements that compose it are definitely known; and the misleading features are intensified when the returns of one Census are compared with those of another made upon an entirely different basis. We therefore make no comparisons as to capital in 1895 as against the amount returned in any other Census year.

Aggregate Capital Classified.

The entire amount of capital invested for the Census year 1895 was $516,082,557. The following table shows the different items of capital which make up this aggregate:

Classification of Capital Invested.	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$516,082,557	100.00
Land,	40,834,036	7.91
Buildings and fixtures,	107,267,552	20.78
Machinery and motive power,	148,503,229	28.78
Implements and tools,	30,232,225	5.86
Cash on hand and in bank,	40,149,726	7.78
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	149,095,789	28.89
Credit capital (included in total capital),	76,754,319	14.87

The item of land amounted to $40,834,036, or 7.91 per cent of the total capital invested; the value of buildings and fixtures was $107,267,552, or 20.78 per cent of the aggregate capital; machinery and motive power amounted to $148,503,229, or 28.78 per cent of the aggregate capital; implements and tools, $30,232,225, or 5.86 per cent of the aggregate; cash on hand and in bank at the date of the returns, $40,149,726, or 7.78 per cent of the aggregate; and stock on hand (raw and in process), $149,095,789, or 28.89 per cent of the aggregate. The first four items shown in the foregoing table comprise what may be termed the industrial plant, and, taken together, the aggregate amount invested therein constitutes 63.33 per cent of the entire amount of capital invested. The table shows separately the amount of credit capital. This is included in the total capital, since the capital which is borrowed, and therefore termed "credit capital," has been invested in one or more of the items appearing in the table. The total amount of such credit capital is $76,754,319, or 14.87 per cent of the aggregate capital. That is to say, of the total capital invested in manufacturing enterprises, nearly fifteen dollars in every $100 (14.87 per cent) is borrowed.

Capital Invested in the Counties.

We introduce an analysis table showing the amount of capital invested in the different counties, with the percentages which such amounts form of the total industrial capital in the State.

The State, and Counties.	Amount of Capital Invested	Percentages
THE STATE.	$516,082,557	100.00
Barnstable,	518,866	0.10
Berkshire,	22,590,622	4.38
Bristol,	80,502,956	15.60
Dukes,	136,912	0.03
Essex,	68,518,929	13.28
Franklin,	6,455,348	1.25
Hampden,	48,588,118	9.41
Hampshire,	9,100,419	1.76
Middlesex,	89,569,548	17.36
Nantucket,	92,085	0.02
Norfolk,	20,648,373	4.00
Plymouth,	14,552,359	2.82
Suffolk,	83,421,048	16.16
Worcester,	71,386,974	13.83

The largest amount of capital found in any single county appears in Middlesex, aggregating $89,569,548, or 17.36 per cent of the total capital in the State. The other counties follow Middlesex in the order named below, with the percentages which the capital in such counties forms of the total capital as annexed in each case: Suffolk, 16.16; Bristol, 15.60; Worcester, 13.83; Essex, 13.28; Hampden, 9.41; Berkshire, 4.38; Norfolk, 4; Plymouth, 2.82; Hampshire, 1.76; Franklin, 1.25; Barnstable, 0.10; Dukes, 0.03; Nantucket, 0.02. It will be seen that the last eight counties, namely, Nantucket, Dukes, Barnstable, Franklin, Hampshire, Plymouth, Norfolk, and Berkshire, together hold only 14.36 per cent of the industrial capital of the Commonwealth, or only slightly more than the counties of Essex and Worcester hold separately; while six counties, namely, Middlesex, Suffolk, Bristol, Worcester, Essex, and Hampden, together hold 85.64 per cent of the aggregate capital.

The recapitulation on page 208 shows for each of the counties the subdivision of capital into the items of plant, cash on hand and in bank, and stock on hand (raw and in process), the item "plant" being subdivided into land, buildings and fixtures, machinery and motive power, and implements and tools. It shows also the credit capital in each of the counties.

Capital Invested in the Cities.

The following table brings forward the amount of capital invested in the cities, with percentages showing the proportion of the total capital in the State which is held in each of the cities respectively:

The State, and Cities.	Amount of Capital Invested	Percentages
THE STATE.	$516,082,557	100.00
Beverly,	1,330,784	0.26
Boston,	77,064,107	14.93
Brockton,	6,078,299	1.18
Cambridge,	14,052,911	2.72
Chelsea,	6,018,738	1.17
Chicopee,	7,175,211	1.39
Everett,	714,757	0.14
Fall River,	43,850,952	8.50

THE STATE, AND CITIES.	Amount of Capital Invested	Percentages
Fitchburg,	$8,079,412	1.56
Gloucester,	3,003,256	0.58
Haverhill,	4,601,200	0.89
Holyoke,	21,608,533	4.19
Lawrence,	26,323,113	5.10
Lowell,	29,967,401	5.81
Lynn,	11,046,779	2.14
Malden,	4,139,619	0.80
Marlborough,	1,897,555	0.37
Medford,	951,564	0.18
New Bedford,	22,459,749	4.35
Newburyport,	2,882,777	0.56
Newton,	2,818,369	0.55
North Adams,	10,059,594	1.95
Northampton,	3,047,371	0.59
Pittsfield,	3,916,993	0.76
Quincy,	1,935,515	0.37
Salem,	4,834,330	0.94
Somerville,	5,400,052	1.05
Springfield,	10,540,680	2.04
Taunton,	7,111,976	1.38
Waltham,	5,956,485	1.15
Woburn,	2,097,938	0.41
Worcester,	22,766,714	4.41
Aggregate for towns,	142,349,823	27.58

The city holding the largest amount of capital is Boston, the aggregate being $77,064,107, or 14.93 per cent of the industrial capital of the State. Next to Boston comes Fall River, in which the aggregate capital amounts to $43,850,952, or 8.50 per cent of the total for the State. Next to Fall River we find Lowell and Lawrence, the aggregate capital in these cities being, respectively, $29,967,401 and $26,323,113, or 5.81 and 5.10 per cent of the total capital for the State. No other city holds more than five per cent of the total capital for the State, although Worcester, New Bedford, and Holyoke approach this limit, the percentages held in each of these cities being, respectively, 4.41, 4.35, and 4.19. The aggregate amount of capital held in the towns of the Commonwealth is $142,349,823. or 27.58 per cent of the total capital in the State, while the aggregate capital held in the cities is $373,732,734, or 72.42 per cent of the total capital. To put it in other words, out of every $100 of industrial capital held in the Commonwealth, $72.42 is held in the cities and $27.58 in the towns.

Stock Used.

The presentation, pages 209–214, exhibits the value of stock used, by towns. As explained in the note preceding this presentation, the term "stock used" includes all kinds of materials used in the establishments, whether entering into the construction of the articles manufactured, or consumed in the processes necessary to the production of the goods. That is, it includes not merely the raw material essential to the fabric of the goods made, for example, cotton; but it also includes coal, oil, dyestuffs, and materials of every kind required for the industrial processes.

The recapitulation appears on page 213, from which it is seen that the aggregate amount of stock used, as thus defined, was $461,254,353. In order to enable a comparison to be made, by counties, between the years 1885 and 1895, with the increase or decrease in amounts and percentages, the following table is introduced:

The State, and Counties.	Value of Stock Used		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$389,757,458	$461,254,353	+$71,496,895	+18.34
Barnstable,	1,263,861	558,679	—705,182	—55.80
Berkshire,	13,534,235	16,671,623	+3,137,388	+23.18
Bristol,	31,947,151	40,155,574	+8,208,423	+25.69
Dukes,	79,313	94,806	+15,493	+19.53
Essex,	70,006,858	78,016,781	+8,009,923	+11.44
Franklin,	3,037,872	3,338,094	+300,222	+9.88
Hampden,	23,205,639	30,779,254	+7,573,615	+32.64
Hampshire,	6,923,886	6,266,950	—656,936	—9.49
Middlesex,	77,437,254	96,649,927	+19,212,673	+24.81
Nantucket,	44,312	48,173	+3,861	+8.71
Norfolk,	16,373,240	19,661,594	+3,288,354	+20.08
Plymouth,	15,906,564	21,928,794	+6,022,230	+37.86
Suffolk,	83,238,788	88,951,495	+5,712,707	+6.86
Worcester,	46,758,485	58,132,609	+11,374,124	+24.33

Disregarding the amounts shown in the preceding table, and confining ourselves to the percentages, we note that the increase in the value of stock used for the State in 1895 as compared with 1885, was 18.34 per cent. Two counties show a decrease, namely, Barnstable and Hampshire. These are not, however, among the leading industrial counties in the State. The decline in Barnstable County amounted to 55.80 per cent and in Hampshire County to 9.49 per cent; but the entire value of stock used in Barnstable was only $1,263,861 in 1885, falling to $558,679 in 1895, while the decline in Hampshire County amounted to but $656,936. The county showing the greatest increase in value of stock used was Plymouth, the gain amounting to 37.86 per cent. Hampden shows an increase of 32.64 per cent; while other counties which show a percentage of increase larger than the percentage of increase for the State are the following, the percentage being annexed in each case: Bristol, 25.69; Middlesex, 24.81; Worcester, 24.33; Berkshire, 23.18; Norfolk, 20.08; and Dukes, 19.53. Although the county of Dukes appears in this list, the total value of stock used in that county was but $94,806 in 1895.

Percentages of Stock Used in the Counties.

The value of stock used in the different counties, with the proportion which the amount in each county forms of the total value of stock used in the State, is shown in the following table:

The State, and Counties.	Value of Stock Used	Percentages
THE STATE.	$461,254,353	100.00
Barnstable,	558,679	0.12
Berkshire,	16,671,623	3.62
Bristol,	40,155,574	8.71
Dukes,	94,806	0.02
Essex,	78,016,781	16.91
Franklin,	3,338,094	0.72

The State, and Counties.	Value of Stock Used	Percentages
Hampden,	$30,779,254	6.67
Hampshire,	6,266,950	1.36
Middlesex,	96,649,927	20.95
Nantucket,	48,173	0.01
Norfolk,	19,661,594	4.26
Plymouth,	21,928,794	4.76
Suffolk,	88,951,495	19.29
Worcester,	58,132,609	12.60

Middlesex County stands at the head of the list, the value of stock used therein being $96,649,927, or 20.95 per cent of the entire value of stock used in the State. Three other counties show large percentages of stock used, namely, Suffolk, 19.29; Essex, 16.91; and Worcester, 12.60.

Percentages of Stock Used in the Cities.

A similar table follows for the cities:

The State, and Cities.	Value of Stock Used	Percentages
THE STATE.	$461,254,353	100.00
Beverly,	1,986,771	0.43
Boston,	83,831,605	18.18
Brockton,	12,457,331	2.70
Cambridge,	23,377,337	5.07
Chelsea,	4,867,708	1.06
Chicopee,	2,938,115	0.64
Everett,	881,632	0.19
Fall River,	20,568,190	4.46
Fitchburg,	6,408,045	1.39
Gloucester,	3,493,922	0.76
Haverhill,	10,878,222	2.36
Holyoke,	12,255,556	2.66
Lawrence,	18,026,522	3.91
Lowell,	20,353,916	4.41
Lynn,	20,401,311	4.42
Malden,	4,632,502	1.00
Marlborough,	3,477,805	0.75
Medford,	570,869	0.12
New Bedford,	10,031,242	2.18
Newburyport,	3,034,997	0.66
Newton,	2,693,619	0.58
North Adams,	9,202,121	2.00
Northampton,	2,277,707	0.49
Pittsfield,	3,306,754	0.72
Quincy,	1,199,704	0.26
Salem,	6,185,206	1.34
Somerville,	12,241,118	2.65
Springfield,	8,436,384	1.83
Taunton,	4,864,081	1.05

THE STATE, AND CITIES.	Value of Stock Used	Percentages
Waltham,	$1,734,371	0.38
Woburn,	3,796,547	0.82
Worcester,	20,072,858	4.35
Aggregate for towns,	120,770,285	26.18

In the city of Boston the value of stock used was $83,831,605, or 18.18 per cent of the total value of stock used in the State; a far larger percentage than is found in any other city, and larger than in any single county, except the counties of Middlesex and Suffolk. The city ranking next to Boston in the percentage of stock used of the total stock used in the State, is Cambridge, this percentage being 5.07. The total value of stock used in the towns of the Commonwealth was $120,770,285, or 26.18 per cent of the total value of stock used in the State, while the total value of stock used in the cities amounted to $340,484,068, or 73.82 per cent of the total value of stock used in the State. That is, of every $100 worth of stock used, $73.82 was consumed in the cities and $26.18 in the towns.

Goods Made and Work Done.

The presentation, pages 215-220, relates to the value of goods made and work done, by towns. The following analysis table enables a comparison to be made between the years 1885 and 1895:

THE STATE, AND COUNTIES.	VALUE OF GOODS MADE AND WORK DONE		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (—), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$674,634,269	$849,807,302	+$175,173,033	+25.97
Barnstable,	2,513,206	1,160,492	—1,352,714	—53.82
Berkshire,	21,105,616	28,303,698	+7,198,082	+34.11
Bristol,	52,670,730	80,149,744	+27,479,014	+52.17
Dukes,	149,071	226,883	+77,812	+52.20
Essex,	119,168,189	135,374,233	+16,206,044	+13.60
Franklin,	6,418,958	7,979,916	+1,560,958	+24.32
Hampden,	42,609,234	59,161,990	+16,552,756	+38.85
Hampshire,	12,138,065	11,980,836	—157,229	—1.30
Middlesex,	128,599,892	163,713,873	+35,113,981	+27.30
Nantucket,	126,619	145,895	+19,276	+15.22
Norfolk,	28,824,100	35,658,942	+6,834,842	+23.71
Plymouth,	27,819,116	38,596,486	+10,777,370	+38.74
Suffolk,	149,281,727	175,368,897	+26,087,170	+17.48
Worcester,	83,209,746	111,985,417	+28,775,671	+34.58

The total value of goods made in the State in the Census year, 1895, was $849,807,302, as against $674,634,269 in 1885, an increase of 25.97 per cent. Two counties show a decrease, namely, Barnstable and Hampshire, but these, as previously stated, are not leading industrial counties. The following counties show percentages of increase greater than the increase for the State, the percentage in each case being annexed: Dukes, 52.20; Bristol, 52.17; Hampden, 38.85; Plymouth, 38.74; Worcester, 34.58; Berkshire, 34.11; and Middlesex, 27.30. Although Dukes County appears in this list, the figures upon which the percentage is based are small, the total increase being but $77,812.

A similar table for the cities follows:

The State, and Cities.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$674,634,269	$849,807,302	+$175,173,033	+25.97
Beverly,	4,415,069	3,692,594	—722,475	—16.36
Boston,	144,376,202	165,774,080	+21,397,878	+14.82
Brockton,	13,370,828	21,913,734	+8,542,906	+63.89
Cambridge,	15,502,373	37,673,284	+22,170,911	+143.02
Chelsea,	4,551,895	8,994,330	+4,442,435	+97.60
Chicopee,	3,586,213	6,667,650	+3,081,437	+85.92
Everett,	1,496,795	1,884,193	+387,398	+25.88
Fall River,	22,915,656	38,934,678	+16,019,022	+69.90
Fitchburg,	6,231,866	10,629,400	+4,397,534	+70.57
Gloucester,	5,976,580	5,590,366	—386,214	—6.46
Haverhill,	16,320,707	19,090,382	+2,769,675	+16.97
Holyoke,	15,587,093	22,781,222	+7,194,129	+46.15
Lawrence,	18,257,822	31,026,679	+12,768,857	+69.94
Lowell,	29,324,606	39,124,645	+9,800,039	+33.42
Lynn,	31,100,906	34,444,091	+3,343,185	+10.75
Malden,	4,239,020	7,436,724	+3,197,704	+75.43
Marlborough,	6,417,617	5,573,522	—844,095	—13.15
Medford,	1,133,206	1,714,890	+581,684	+51.33
New Bedford,	11,334,770	20,537,992	+9,203,222	+81.19
Newburyport,	4,644,966	5,175,736	+530,770	+11.43
Newton,	2,389,018	5,123,496	+2,734,478	+114.46
North Adams,	6,469,479	14,224,317	+7,754,838	+119.87
Northampton,	3,720,028	4,406,421	+686,393	+18.45
Pittsfield,	4,488,271	6,163,295	+1,675,024	+37.32
Quincy,	3,098,649	3,532,472	+433,823	+14.00
Salem,	9,845,681	10,465,019	+619,338	+6.29
Somerville,	23,791,932	16,064,706	—7,727,226	—32.48
Springfield,	12,528,823	16,569,228	+4,040,405	+32.25
Taunton,	7,325,008	9,947,686	+2,622,678	+35.80
Waltham,	4,491,614	5,000,456	+508,842	+11.33
Woburn,	7,105,897	5,782,266	—1,323,631	—18.63
Worcester,	28,699,524	41,082,611	+12,383,087	+43.15
Aggregates for towns,	199,896,155	222,785,137	+22,888,982	+11.45

The city showing the greatest increase in the value of goods made is Cambridge, the increase being $22,170,911, or 143.02 per cent. Other cities which show large increases are the following, the percentage in each case being annexed: North Adams, 119.87; Newton, 114.46; Chelsea, 97.60; Chicopee, 85.92; New Bedford, 81.19; Malden, 75.43; Fitchburg, 70.57; Lawrence, 69.94; Fall River, 69.90; Brockton, 63.89; and Medford, 51.33. Some of the cities in which large percentages of increase are shown are not leading industrial cities, however, the large percentages being due to the fact that while their industries are limited, they have developed materially during the decade. Of the other industrial cities of the Commonwealth, Holyoke shows an increase of 46.15 per cent; Worcester, 43.15 per cent; Pittsfield, 37.32 per cent; Taunton, 35.80 per cent; Lowell, 33.42 per cent; Springfield, 32.25 per cent; Haverhill, 16.97 per cent; and Boston, 14.82 per cent. It will be noticed that the city of Somerville shows a decrease amounting to 32.48 per cent. This is largely, if not entirely, due to the fact that certain establishments manufacturing food products partly in Somerville and partly in Cambridge were erroneously credited entirely to Somerville in 1885, but were not thus credited in 1895. To this fact is also due in a large measure the abnormal increase shown in the value of product for Cambridge.

Percentages of Goods Made and Work Done in the Counties.

The next table shows the value of goods made and work done in the counties, with the percentage which the value in each county forms of the total value for the State in 1895.

The State, and Counties.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Percentages
THE STATE.	$849,807,302	100.00
Barnstable,	1,160,492	0.14
Berkshire,	28,303,698	3.33
Bristol,	80,149,744	9.43
Dukes,	226,883	0.03
Essex,	135,374,233	15.93
Franklin,	7,979,916	0.94
Hampden,	59,161,990	6.96
Hampshire,	11,980,836	1.41
Middlesex,	163,713,873	19.26
Nantucket,	145,895	0.02
Norfolk,	35,658,942	4.19
Plymouth,	38,596,486	4.54
Suffolk,	175,368,897	20.64
Worcester,	111,985,417	13.18

The county of Suffolk shows a total product value of $175,368,897, or 20.64 per cent of the total value of goods made and work done in the State. There are three other counties which show comparatively large percentages, namely, Middlesex, 19.26; Essex, 15.93; and Worcester, 13.18. The county of Bristol shows a product value amounting to 9.43 per cent of the total for the State; the county of Hampden, 6.96 per cent; and the counties of Plymouth and Norfolk, 4.54 and 4.19 per cent, respectively.

Percentages of Goods Made and Work Done in the Cities.

A similar comparison is presented in the next table which relates to the cities.

The State, and Cities.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Percentages
THE STATE.	$849,807,302	100.00
Beverly,	3,692,594	0.43
Boston,	165,774,080	19.51
Brockton,	21,913,734	2.58
Cambridge,	37,673,284	4.43
Chelsea,	8,994,330	1.06
Chicopee,	6,667,650	0.78
Everett,	1,884,193	0.22
Fall River,	38,934,678	4.58
Fitchburg,	10,629,400	1.25
Gloucester,	5,590,366	0.66

The State, and Cities.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Percentages
Haverhill,	$19,090,382	2.25
Holyoke,	22,781,222	2.68
Lawrence,	31,026,679	3.65
Lowell,	39,124,645	4.60
Lynn,	34,444,091	4.05
Malden,	7,436,724	0.88
Marlborough,	5,573,522	0.66
Medford,	1,714,890	0.20
New Bedford,	20,537,992	2.42
Newburyport,	5,175,736	0.61
Newton,	5,123,496	0.60
North Adams,	14,224,317	1.67
Northampton,	4,406,421	0.52
Pittsfield,	6,163,295	0.73
Quincy,	3,532,472	0.42
Salem,	10,465,019	1.23
Somerville,	16,064,706	1.89
Springfield,	16,569,228	1.95
Taunton,	9,947,686	1.17
Waltham,	5,000,456	0.59
Woburn,	5,782,266	0.68
Worcester,	41,082,611	4.83
Aggregate for towns,	222,785,137	26.22

The city of Boston exhibits a product value of $165,774,080, or 19.51 per cent of the total for the State. Ranking next to Boston is the city of Worcester, with a product value of $41,082,611, or 4.83 per cent of the total for the State. Other cities which approach this percentage are the following, the percentages being annexed in each case: Lowell, 4.60; Fall River, 4.58; Cambridge, 4.43; and Lynn, 4.05. Next to Lynn comes the city of Lawrence, having a product value of $31,026,679, or 3.65 per cent of the total product for the State; and other cities approaching this percentage are Holyoke, 2.68; Brockton, 2.58; New Bedford, 2.42; and Haverhill, 2.25. The total value of goods made and work done in the towns of the Commonwealth is $222,785,137, or 26.22 per cent of the total value of goods made and work done in the State; on the other hand, the value of goods made and work done in the cities is $627,022,165, or 73.78 per cent of the total value for the State. That is, of every $100 worth of goods made and work done, $73.78 is found in the cities and $26.22 in the towns.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS.

[In this presentation are shown the average number of persons employed, the smallest number of persons employed, the greatest number of persons employed, and the excess of greatest over smallest number. By the term "Period of employment of smallest number" and "Period of employment of greatest number" is meant the time, reported by each establishment, when the smallest or greatest number, respectively, was employed. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
BARNSTABLE.	666	545	1,063	518
Barnstable,	116	104	183	79
Bourne,	54	18	96	78
Brewster,	4	4	5	1
Chatham,	20	21	29	8
Dennis,	37	34	54	20
Eastham,*	-	-	-	-
Falmouth,	68	37	117	80
Harwich,	29	27	47	20
Mashpee,†	-	-	-	-
Orleans,	112	75	142	67
Provincetown,	77	77	118	41
Sandwich,	104	88	165	77
Truro,	15	26	61	35
Wellfleet,	10	15	21	6
Yarmouth,	20	19	25	6
BERKSHIRE.	14,794	11,644	17,973	6,329
Adams,	2,250	2,120	2,399	279
Alford,	3	2	3	1
Becket,	63	42	87	45
Cheshire,	74	88	99	11
Clarksburg,	150	83	187	104
Dalton,	797	684	897	213
Egremont,	58	54	59	5
Florida,	1	1	1	-
Great Barrington,	512	465	573	108
Hancock,	10	8	11	3
Hinsdale,	421	399	452	53
Lanesborough,	16	21	55	34
Lee,	651	537	796	259
Lenox,	140	101	223	122
Monterey,	4	4	5	1
Mount Washington,*	-	-	-	-
New Ashford,*	-	-	-	-
New Marlborough,	87	70	103	33
NORTH ADAMS,	5,178	3,955	6,473	2,518
Otis,	7	8	13	5
Peru,	2	1	3	2
PITTSFIELD,	3,841	2,530	4,817	2,287
Richmond,	39	15	63	48
Sandisfield,	20	25	26	1
Savoy,	3	5	10	5
Sheffield,	18	18	32	14
Stockbridge,	56	50	69	19
Tyringham,	9	7	10	3
Washington,	1	1	1	-
West Stockbridge,	52	41	64	23
Williamstown,	322	300	424	124
Windsor,	9	9	18	9
BRISTOL.	55,813	50,068	61,941	11,873
Acushnet,	47	43	57	14
Attleborough,	2,805	2,141	3,476	1,335

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
BRISTOL — Con.				
Berkley,	4	4	4	-
Dartmouth,	37	52	84	32
Dighton,	80	48	113	65
Easton,	456	424	499	75
Fairhaven,	269	231	340	109
FALL RIVER,	28,703	26,312	30,729	4,417
Freetown,	166	145	213	68
Mansfield,	593	380	795	415
NEW BEDFORD,	14,382	13,276	15,809	2,533
North Attleborough,	1,494	1,156	1,908	752
Norton,	212	185	247	62
Raynham,	41	36	75	39
Rehoboth,	2	2	2	-
Seekonk,	27	23	40	17
Somerset,	175	115	246	131
Swansea,	60	49	70	21
TAUNTON,	6,058	5,254	7,019	1,765
Westport,	202	192	215	23
DUKES.	131	83	232	149
Chilmark,†	-	-	-	-
Cottage City,	72	50	147	97
Edgartown,	3	4	7	3
Gay Head,	13	2	18	16
Gosnold,*	-	-	-	-
Tisbury,	42	26	59	33
West Tisbury,	1	1	1	-
ESSEX.	69,808	55,313	85,980	30,667
Amesbury,	2,105	1,375	2,550	1,175
Andover,	989	889	1,109	220
BEVERLY,	2,036	1,563	2,763	1,200
Boxford,	13	14	19	5
Bradford,	407	328	490	162
Danvers,	1,113	1,029	1,437	408
Essex,	182	130	292	162
Georgetown,	200	148	260	112
GLOUCESTER,	1,980	1,481	2,740	1,259
Groveland,	418	412	434	22
Hamilton,	18	14	29	15
HAVERHILL,	8,094	5,259	10,947	5,688
Ipswich,	1,018	841	1,217	376
LAWRENCE,	18,497	16,059	20,523	4,464
LYNN,	14,778	11,004	19,316	8,312
Lynnfield,	173	134	197	63
Manchester,	115	86	167	81
Marblehead,	1,082	894	1,318	424
Merrimac,	300	228	384	156
Methuen,	1,196	1,078	1,389	311
Middleton,	71	52	83	31
Nahant,	61	41	94	53
Newbury,	112	95	134	39
NEWBURYPORT,	3,094	2,448	3,710	1,262
North Andover,	874	723	1,044	321
Peabody,	2,724	2,174	3,363	1,189
Rockport,	1,035	869	1,307	438
Rowley,	187	149	223	74
SALEM,	6,193	5,230	7,332	2,102
Salisbury,	154	114	194	80
Saugus,	327	250	561	311
Swampscott,	81	72	126	54
Topsfield,	73	56	83	27
Wenham,	20	11	34	23
West Newbury,	88	63	111	48
FRANKLIN.	4,851	4,147	5,677	1,530
Ashfield,	19	15	25	10
Bernardston,	13	16	27	11
Buckland,	61	67	69	2
Charlemont,	42	35	68	33
Colrain,	244	223	254	31
Conway,	80	61	93	32
Deerfield,	200	186	222	36
Erving,	261	239	280	41
Gill,	88	83	95	12
Greenfield,	747	542	938	396

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
FRANKLIN — Con.				
Hawley,	10	9	11	2
Heath,	3	3	3	–
Leverett,	51	43	71	28
Leyden,	7	14	14	–
Monroe,	62	57	71	14
Moutague,	1,333	1,152	1,509	357
New Salem,	13	17	21	4
Northfield,	39	44	73	29
Orange,	1,065	993	1,165	172
Rowe,	51	44	60	16
Shelburne,	323	155	408	253
Shutesbury,	5	12	13	1
Sunderland,	6	7	7	–
Warwick,	54	55	89	34
Wendell,	69	70	86	16
Whately,	5	5	5	–
HAMPDEN.	33,311	28,075	39,402	11,327
Agawam,	93	74	105	31
Blandford,	30	25	51	26
Brimfield,	22	14	41	27
Chester,	136	89	177	88
CHICOPEE,	4,926	4,264	5,881	1,617
East Longmeadow,	220	131	351	220
Grauville,	93	25	146	121
Hampden,	19	7	28	21
Holland,*	–	–	–	–
HOLYOKE,	12,809	11,459	14,337	2,878
Longmeadow,	14	10	19	9
Ludlow,	1,086	1,043	1,141	98
Monson,	897	556	1,113	557
Montgomery,*	–	–	–	–
Palmer,	2,196	1,902	2,625	723
Russell,	265	189	307	118
Southwick,	5	4	5	1
SPRINGFIELD,	7,703	5,901	9,825	3,924
Tolland,	5	3	9	6
Wales,	168	154	186	32
Westfield,	1,923	1,624	2,288	664
West Springfield,	541	445	601	156
Wilbraham,	160	156	166	10
HAMPSHIRE.	8,183	6,782	9,533	2,751
Amherst,	430	191	628	437
Belchertown,	28	38	45	7
Chesterfield,	20	16	31	15
Cummington,	49	52	64	12
Easthampton,	1,344	1,151	1,559	408
Enfield,	131	131	137	6
Goshen,*	–	–	–	–
Granby,	6	7	8	1
Greenwich,	17	18	21	3
Hadley,	21	21	21	–
Hatfield,	33	24	50	26
Huntington,	177	103	209	106
Middlefield,	14	12	15	3
NORTHAMPTON,	2,680	2,106	3,186	1,080
Pelham,*	–	–	–	–
Plainfield,	3	3	4	1
Prescott,	8	20	22	2
Southampton,	13	9	15	6
South Hadley,	601	472	755	283
Ware,	2,256	2,063	2,380	317
Westhampton,	15	13	22	9
Williamsburg,	317	312	336	24
Worthington,	20	20	25	5
MIDDLESEX.	80,162	67,775	94,791	27,016
Acton,	244	200	298	98
Arlington,	233	166	342	176
Ashby,	26	26	35	9
Ashland,	516	316	613	297
Ayer,	152	105	267	162
Bedford,	20	16	29	13
Belmont,	83	25	138	113
Billerica,	428	210	487	277

* No persons employed.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of — *Smallest* Number	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of — *Greatest* Number	Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
MIDDLESEX — Con.				
Boxborough,*	–	–	–	–
Burlington,	24	24	28	4
CAMBRIDGE,	12,017	9,736	15,050	5,314
Carlisle,	17	15	29	14
Chelmsford,	637	468	834	366
Concord,	213	182	251	69
Dracut,	697	640	748	108
Dunstable,	17	11	30	19
EVERETT,	870	651	1,137	486
Framingham,	1,495	1,185	1,988	803
Groton,	140	128	172	44
Holliston,	329	242	427	185
Hopkinton,	204	89	302	213
Hudson,	1,393	1,146	1,596	450
Lexington,	120	106	148	42
Lincoln,	7	7	11	4
Littleton,	73	59	84	25
LOWELL,	28,260	25,268	31,184	5,916
MALDEN,	3,498	3,144	4,068	924
MARLBOROUGH,	3,240	2,692	3,750	1,058
Maynard,	936	905	969	64
MEDFORD,	882	575	1,320	745
Melrose,	1,659	1,539	1,839	300
Natick,	1,076	943	1,350	407
NEWTON,	3,074	2,401	3,848	1,447
North Reading,	81	60	108	48
Pepperell,	571	365	755	390
Reading,	525	420	665	245
Sherborn,	27	16	85	69
Shirley,	314	276	344	68
SOMERVILLE,	3,328	2,848	4,214	1,366
Stoneham,	1,444	1,183	1,809	626
Stow,	92	87	96	9
Sudbury,	16	13	22	9
Tewksbury,	141	70	224	154
Townsend,	195	141	261	120
Tyngsborough,	29	31	45	14
Wakefield,	1,360	1,124	1,703	579
WALTHAM,	4,414	3,984	5,005	1,021
Watertown,	1,200	966	1,415	449
Wayland,	293	254	333	79
Westford,	618	459	743	284
Weston,	118	102	142	40
Wilmington,	74	69	114	45
Winchester,	738	607	830	223
WOBURN,	2,004	1,480	2,506	1,026
NANTUCKET.	72	84	195	111
Nantucket,	72	84	195	111
NORFOLK.	18,370	13,981	23,550	9,569
Avon,	231	108	327	219
Bellingham,	391	373	425	52
Braintree,	730	547	880	333
Brookline,	695	491	961	470
Canton,	985	879	1,132	253
Cohasset,	67	52	120	68
Dedham,	485	243	684	441
Dover,	8	6	17	11
Foxborough,	553	184	862	678
Franklin,	1,115	677	1,589	912
Holbrook,	230	160	304	144
Hyde Park,	2,302	1,874	2,718	844
Medfield,	376	194	571	377
Medway,	609	451	759	308
Millis,	136	72	208	136
Milton,	187	149	250	101
Needham,	388	247	560	313
Norfolk,	153	156	176	20
Norwood,	1,170	1,046	1,313	267
QUINCY,	2,685	2,112	3,320	1,208
Randolph,	382	379	545	166
Sharon,	122	77	219	142
Stoughton,	1,052	823	1,270	447
Walpole,	588	494	705	211
Wellesley,	249	185	367	182
Weymouth,	2,161	1,863	2,837	974
Wrentham,	320	139	431	292

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* No persons employed.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
PLYMOUTH.	18,269	15,233	21,868	6,635
Abington,	1,014	940	1,165	225
Bridgewater,	291	166	410	244
BROCKTON,	9,614	8,021	11,152	3,131
Carver,	55	32	79	47
Duxbury,	34	32	54	22
East Bridgewater,	181	159	222	63
Halifax,	13	17	26	9
Hanover,	246	198	295	97
Hanson,	99	84	135	51
Hingham,	221	135	347	212
Hull,	35	35	62	27
Kingston,	174	157	225	68
Lakeville,	4	7	7	-
Marion,	21	18	32	14
Marshfield,	42	37	58	21
Mattapoisett,	40	37	67	30
Middleborough,	1,204	1,036	1,380	344
Norwell,	62	47	101	54
Pembroke,	23	21	28	7
Plymouth,	1,367	1,211	1,626	415
Plympton,	38	43	73	30
Rochester,	38	48	67	19
Rockland,	939	719	1,151	432
Scituate,	49	31	91	60
Wareham,	455	355	597	242
West Bridgewater,	42	46	58	12
Whitman,	1,968	1,601	2,360	759
SUFFOLK.	60,721	49,716	75,533	25,817
BOSTON,	57,108	46,732	71,014	24,282
CHELSEA,	3,321	2,733	4,070	1,337
Revere,	181	170	284	114
Winthrop,	111	81	165	84
WORCESTER.	67,121	53,803	81,006	27,203
Ashburnham,	493	318	732	414
Athol,	1,531	1,308	1,839	531
Auburn,	214	209	236	27
Barre,	103	95	115	20
Berlin,	37	26	50	24
Blackstone,	1,419	695	1,809	1,114
Bolton,	1	1	1	-
Boylston,	7	12	13	1
Brookfield,	694	443	916	473
Charlton,	241	224	257	33
Clinton,	3,448	1,950	4,160	2,210
Dana,	79	80	119	39
Douglas,	331	310	453	143
Dudley,	1,205	1,112	1,305	193
FITCHBURG,	6,185	5,286	7,188	1,902
Gardner,	2,297	2,067	2,734	667
Grafton,	1,295	1,210	1,376	166
Hardwick,	735	657	787	130
Harvard,	43	25	62	37
Holden,	529	450	595	145
Hopedale,	874	569	1,193	624
Hubbardston,	65	65	90	25
Lancaster,	88	60	120	60
Leicester,	742	686	817	131
Leominster,	2,888	1,938	3,728	1,790
Lunenburg,	17	14	24	10
Mendon,	11	12	14	2
Milford,	1,737	1,179	2,352	1,173
Millbury,	965	825	1,107	282
New Braintree,*	-	-	-	-
Northborough,	323	279	367	88
Northbridge,	2,124	1,656	2,680	1,024
North Brookfield,	1,300	1,054	1,409	355
Oakham,	21	19	23	4
Oxford,	364	331	397	66
Paxton,	5	5	5	-
Petersham,	19	22	27	5
Phillipston,	3	3	7	4
Princeton,	34	28	43	15
Royalston,	61	47	82	35
Rutland,	46	51	52	1
Shrewsbury,	61	54	74	20
Southborough,	270	97	522	425
Southbridge,	2,313	2,200	2,463	263

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* No persons employed.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
WORCESTER — Con.				
Spencer,	1,218	826	1,689	863
Sterling,	26	19	36	17
Sturbridge,	407	384	456	72
Sutton,	844	823	871	48
Templeton,	482	408	590	182
Upton,	560	100	984	884
Uxbridge,	838	540	1,060	520
Warren,	1,132	881	1,332	451
Webster,	2,274	2,084	2,433	349
Westborough,	575	419	768	349
West Boylston,	600	542	663	121
West Brookfield,	146	51	191	140
Westminster,	77	73	84	11
Winchendon,	991	795	1,184	389
WORCESTER,	21,733	18,186	26,322	8,136

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

THE STATE, AND COUNTIES.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
THE STATE.	432,272	357,249	518,744	161,495
Barnstable,	666	545	1,063	518
Berkshire,	14,794	11,644	17,973	6,329
Bristol,	55,813	50,068	61,941	11,873
Dukes,	131	83	232	149
Essex,	69,808	55,313	85,980	30,667
Franklin,	4,851	4,147	5,677	1,530
Hampden,	33,311	28,075	39,402	11,327
Hampshire,	8,183	6,782	9,533	2,751
Middlesex,	80,162	67,775	94,791	27,016
Nantucket,	72	84	195	111
Norfolk,	18,370	13,981	23,550	9,569
Plymouth,	18,269	15,233	21,868	6,635
Suffolk,	60,721	49,716	75,533	25,817
Worcester,	67,121	53,803	81,006	27,203

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS:

BY TOWNS.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS.

[This presentation shows the number of hour, day, and piece hands, classified by sex, for that week of the Census year during which the greatest number of persons was employed. The aggregates do not, in every instance, agree with the aggregate greatest number of persons employed, as shown in the preceding presentation (pages 233 to 240). This is due to the fact that the persons here enumerated were returned for a certain specified *week* (the week of employment of greatest number), while in the preceding presentation the returns were for the *month* when the greatest number of persons was employed, on an average. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	HOUR HANDS			DAY HANDS			PIECE HANDS			AGGREGATES		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
BARNSTABLE.	103	19	122	588	75	663	129	112	241	820	206	1,026
Barnstable, . . .	43	–	43	128	8	136	5	–	5	176	8	184
Bourne, . . .	–	–	–	95	–	95	–	–	–	95	–	95
Brewster, . . .	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	4
Chatham, . . .	–	1	1	24	3	27	–	–	–	24	4	28
Dennis, . . .	–	–	–	21	1	22	7	25	32	28	26	54
Eastham,* . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Falmouth, . . .	34	–	34	71	1	72	–	–	–	105	1	106
Harwich, . . .	8	–	8	36	–	36	3	1	4	47	1	48
Mashpee,† . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans, . . .	–	–	–	25	5	30	50	63	113	75	68	143
Provincetown, . .	8	–	8	59	23	82	2	19	21	69	42	111
Sandwich, . . .	–	–	–	72	20	92	52	4	56	124	24	148
Truro, . . .	10	18	28	23	–	23	10	–	10	43	18	61
Wellfleet, . . .	–	–	–	13	8	21	–	–	–	13	8	21
Yarmouth, . .	–	–	–	17	6	23	–	–	–	17	6	23
BERKSHIRE.	3,441	805	4,246	6,321	1,309	7,630	2,612	3,203	5,815	12,374	5,317	17,691
Adams, . . .	404	199	603	643	151	794	415	585	1,000	1,462	935	2,397
Alford, . . .	1	–	1	2	–	2	–	–	–	3	–	3
Becket, . . .	27	5	32	34	15	49	–	–	–	61	20	81
Cheshire, . . .	2	–	2	78	–	78	19	–	19	99	–	99
Clarksburg, . .	66	11	77	25	1	26	34	19	53	125	31	156
Dalton, . . .	37	–	37	313	121	434	104	331	435	454	452	906
Egremont, . . .	46	1	47	6	–	6	10	–	10	62	1	63
Florida, . . .	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1
Great Barrington, .	15	–	15	325	146	471	68	11	79	408	157	565
Hancock, . . .	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	11
Hinsdale, . . .	16	–	16	209	63	272	71	78	149	296	141	437
Lanesborough, . .	–	–	–	30	–	30	25	–	25	55	–	55
Lee, ...	119	2	121	436	149	585	12	66	78	567	217	784
Lenox, . . .	116	1	117	106	4	110	2	–	2	224	5	229
Monterey, . . .	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5
Mount Washington,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Ashford,* .		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Marlborough, .	42	4	46	49	–	49	3	3	6	94	7	101
NORTH ADAMS, .	1,444	286	1,730	1,849	343	2,192	1,124	1,195	2,319	4,417	1,824	6,241
Otis, ...	–	–	–	9	–	9	4	–	4	13	–	13
Peru, ...	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	3
PITTSFIELD, . .	1,080	296	1,376	1,693	286	1,979	620	844	1,464	3,393	1,426	4,819
Richmond, . .	–	–	–	63	–	63	–	–	–	63	–	63
Sandisfield, . .	11	–	11	15	–	15	–	–	–	26	–	26
Savoy, . . .	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	11
Sheffield, . . .	13	–	13	19	–	19	–	–	–	32	–	32
Stockbridge, . .	–	–	–	66	3	69	–	–	–	66	3	69
Tyringham, . .	–	–	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	10
Washington, . .	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1
West Stockbridge, .	2	–	2	60	–	60	3	–	3	65	–	65
Williamstown, . .	–	–	–	231	27	258	98	71	169	329	98	427
Windsor, . . .	–	–	–	18	–	18	–	–	–	18	–	18
BRISTOL.	15,317	4,949	20,266	13,929	1,564	15,493	10,414	15,638	26,052	39,660	22,151	61,811
Acushnet, . . .	–	–	–	55	–	55	3	–	3	58	–	58
Attleborough, . .	1,679	563	2,242	380	61	441	429	388	817	2,488	1,012	3,500

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Hour Hands			Day Hands			Piece Hands			Aggregates		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
BRISTOL — Con.												
Berkley,	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4
Dartmouth,	4	–	4	73	–	73	2	–	2	79	–	79
Dighton,	–	–	–	88	1	89	28	–	28	116	1	117
Easton,	26	–	26	245	29	274	196	4	200	467	33	500
Fairhaven,	59	2	61	222	–	222	16	28	44	297	30	327
FALL RIVER,	5,829	2,094	7,923	6,569	742	7,311	5,511	10,013	15,524	17,909	12,849	30,758
Freetown,	118	11	129	91	1	92	18	–	18	227	12	239
Mansfield,	141	43	184	144	4	148	182	266	448	467	313	780
NEW BEDFORD,	4,413	1,309	5,722	2,962	474	3,436	2,804	3,732	6,536	10,179	5,515	15,694
North Attleborough,	1,100	328	1,428	168	53	221	61	167	228	1,329	548	1,877
Norton,	35	16	51	128	2	130	18	44	62	181	62	243
Raynham,	–	–	–	54	1	55	4	14	18	58	15	73
Rehoboth,	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	2
Seekonk,	4	–	4	36	–	36	–	–	–	40	–	40
Somerset,	–	–	–	134	–	134	111	–	111	245	–	245
Swansea,	7	–	7	38	2	40	8	9	17	53	11	64
TAUNTON,	1,781	492	2,273	2,537	194	2,731	1,023	973	1,996	5,341	1,659	7,000
Westport,	117	91	208	3	–	3	–	–	–	120	91	211
DUKES.	10	1	11	204	6	210	6	1	7	220	8	228
Chilmark, †	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cottage City,	–	1	1	139	6	145	–	–	–	139	7	146
Edgartown,	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	7
Gay Head,	–	–	–	18	–	18	–	–	–	18	–	18
Gosnold,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tisbury,	10	–	10	39	–	39	6	1	7	55	1	56
West Tisbury,	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1
ESSEX.	15,935	5,198	21,133	23,890	2,868	26,758	20,120	17,838	37,958	59,945	25,904	85,849
Amesbury,	641	231	872	355	35	390	904	372	1,276	1,900	638	2,538
Andover,	253	200	453	299	46	345	102	214	316	654	460	1,114
BEVERLY,	396	9	405	821	107	928	811	597	1,408	2,028	713	2,741
Boxford,	–	–	–	9	–	9	9	–	9	18	–	18
Bradford,	16	–	16	208	16	224	144	103	247	368	119	487
Danvers,	37	5	42	636	46	682	429	313	742	1,102	364	1,466
Essex,	3	–	3	153	8	161	50	50	100	206	58	264
Georgetown,	77	9	86	40	3	43	122	6	128	239	18	257
GLOUCESTER,	540	18	558	1,236	172	1,408	334	466	800	2,110	656	2,766
Groveland,	3	–	3	277	1	278	7	146	153	287	147	434
Hamilton,	–	–	–	29	–	29	–	–	–	29	–	29
HAVERHILL,	416	122	538	3,464	589	4,053	3,822	2,488	6,310	7,702	3,199	10,901
Ipswich,	144	10	154	137	4	141	200	721	921	481	735	1,216
LAWRENCE,	7,580	3,758	11,338	3,000	296	3,296	1,836	3,977	5,813	12,416	8,031	20,447
LYNN,	1,260	44	1,304	5,412	1,017	6,429	7,292	4,371	11,663	13,964	5,432	19,396
Lynnfield,	–	–	–	45	1	46	106	45	151	151	46	197
Manchester,	23	–	23	154	4	158	1	–	1	178	4	182
Marblehead,	26	3	29	302	26	328	552	415	967	880	444	1,324
Merrimac,	178	2	180	112	3	115	88	–	88	378	5	383
Methuen,	343	272	615	294	20	314	113	350	463	750	642	1,392
Middleton,	60	6	66	11	–	11	–	5	5	71	11	82
Nahant,	–	–	–	94	–	94	–	–	–	94	–	94
Newbury,	44	8	52	30	–	30	32	13	45	106	21	127
NEWBURYPORT,	805	294	1,099	706	84	790	907	909	1,816	2,418	1,287	3,705
North Andover,	689	65	754	105	21	126	68	115	183	862	201	1,063
Peabody,	359	30	389	2,169	40	2,209	501	196	697	3,029	266	3,295
Rockport,	925	–	925	304	9	313	54	22	76	1,283	31	1,314
Rowley,	39	4	43	81	1	82	75	25	100	195	30	225
SALEM,	993	105	1,098	2,833	223	3,056	1,309	1,772	3,081	5,135	2,100	7,235
Salisbury,	82	3	85	39	–	39	69	1	70	190	4	194
Saugus,	1	–	1	374	73	447	74	92	166	449	165	614
Swampscott,	–	–	–	71	11	82	20	22	42	91	33	124
Topsfield,	1	–	1	17	4	21	41	17	58	59	21	80
Wenham,	–	–	–	33	1	34	–	–	–	33	1	34
West Newbury,	1	–	1	40	7	47	48	15	63	89	22	111
FRANKLIN.	1,079	143	1,222	2,397	269	2,666	1,204	538	1,742	4,680	950	5,630
Ashfield,	2	–	2	21	–	21	2	–	2	25	–	25
Bernardston,	–	–	–	27	–	27	–	–	–	27	–	27
Buckland,	1	–	1	25	16	41	2	25	27	28	41	69
Charlemont,	2	–	2	55	1	56	11	–	11	68	1	69
Colrain,	111	63	174	12	–	12	50	18	68	173	81	254
Conway,	–	–	–	51	44	95	–	–	–	51	44	95
Deerfield,	–	–	–	125	11	136	45	42	87	170	53	223
Erving,	33	–	33	110	2	112	130	5	135	273	7	280
Gill,	–	–	–	95	–	95	–	–	–	95	–	95
Greenfield,	157	40	197	469	74	543	110	84	194	736	198	934

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	HOUR HANDS			DAY HANDS			PIECE HANDS			AGGREGATES		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
FRANKLIN — Con.												
Hawley,	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	11
Heath,	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	3
Leverett,	2	–	2	62	5	67	2	–	2	66	5	71
Leyden,	9	3	12	2	–	2	–	–	–	11	3	14
Monroe,	–	–	–	71	–	71	–	–	–	71	–	71
Montague,	235	23	258	574	61	635	342	228	570	1,151	312	1,463
New Salem,	–	–	–	21	–	21	–	–	–	21	–	21
Northfield,	2	–	2	68	3	71	–	–	–	70	3	73
Orange,	388	4	392	313	34	347	354	72	426	1,055	110	1,165
Rowe,	–	–	–	60	–	60	–	–	–	60	–	60
Shelburne,	113	9	122	89	15	104	136	45	181	338	69	407
Shutesbury,	–	–	–	12	–	12	1	–	1	13	–	13
Sunderland,	–	1	1	4	2	6	–	–	–	4	3	7
Warwick,	23	–	23	46	–	46	19	1	20	88	1	89
Wendell,	1	–	1	66	1	67	–	18	18	67	19	86
Whately,	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5
HAMPDEN.	7,920	2,266	10,186	14,360	2,636	16,996	4,684	7,404	12,088	26,964	12,306	39,270
Agawam,	12	4	16	49	10	59	4	24	28	65	38	103
Blandford,	1	–	1	45	–	45	2	–	2	48	–	48
Brimfield,	1	–	1	36	–	36	–	–	–	37	–	37
Chester,	38	–	38	128	2	130	8	3	11	174	5	179
CHICOPEE,	1,974	333	2,307	803	81	884	1,167	1,312	2,479	3,944	1,726	5,670
East Longmeadow,	177	–	177	167	–	167	–	–	–	344	–	344
Granville,	84	6	90	11	–	11	30	18	48	125	24	149
Hampden,	–	–	–	20	1	21	4	2	6	24	3	27
Holland,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOLYOKE,	2,620	1,422	4,042	5,118	1,291	6,409	979	2,941	3,920	8,717	5,654	14,371
Longmeadow,	3	1	4	4	–	4	6	5	11	13	6	19
Ludlow,	3	–	3	149	45	194	500	400	900	652	445	1,097
Monson,	148	38	186	440	51	491	120	303	423	708	392	1,100
Montgomery,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palmer,	890	190	1,080	685	13	698	360	543	903	1,935	746	2,681
Russell,	31	7	38	136	10	146	1	122	123	168	139	307
Southwick,	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5
SPRINGFIELD,	1,743	211	1,954	4,838	733	5,571	1,105	1,265	2,370	7,686	2,209	9,895
Tolland,	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	9
Wales,	12	–	12	94	25	119	36	14	50	142	39	181
Westfield,	165	37	202	1,214	262	1,476	361	240	601	1,740	539	2,279
West Springfield,	12	–	12	330	104	434	1	154	155	343	258	601
Wilbraham,	6	17	23	79	8	87	–	58	58	85	83	168
HAMPSHIRE.	2,034	817	2,851	2,574	223	2,797	1,435	2,373	3,808	6,043	3,413	9,456
Amherst,	169	13	182	183	14	197	53	178	231	405	205	610
Belchertown,	–	–	–	37	1	38	5	2	7	42	3	45
Chesterfield,	–	2	2	27	–	27	2	–	2	29	2	31
Cummington,	9	3	12	24	–	24	23	5	28	56	8	64
Easthampton,	229	169	398	210	53	263	372	537	909	811	759	1,570
Enfield,	46	22	68	19	–	19	41	7	48	106	29	135
Goshen,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Granby,	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	8
Greenwich,	–	–	–	21	–	21	–	–	–	21	–	21
Hadley,	2	–	2	9	–	9	10	–	10	21	–	21
Hatfield,	1	–	1	39	–	39	10	–	10	50	–	50
Huntington,	–	10	10	123	17	140	24	29	53	147	56	203
Middlefield,	–	–	–	12	2	14	–	–	–	12	2	14
NORTHAMPTON,	451	358	809	1,311	91	1,402	363	607	970	2,125	1,056	3,181
Pelham,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainfield,	2	–	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	4	–	4
Prescott,	11	–	11	11	–	11	–	–	–	22	–	22
Southampton,	–	–	–	15	–	15	–	–	–	15	–	15
South Hadley,	142	31	173	306	28	334	89	143	232	537	202	739
Ware,	750	206	956	148	17	165	386	841	1,227	1,284	1,064	2,348
Westhampton,	–	–	–	19	–	19	–	–	–	19	–	19
Williamsburg,	214	3	217	34	–	34	57	22	79	305	25	330
Worthington,	8	–	8	16	–	16	–	2	2	24	2	26
MIDDLESEX.	21,466	5,971	27,437	31,983	4,147	36,130	11,891	20,131	32,022	65,340	30,249	95,589
Acton,	15	1	16	206	13	219	18	42	60	239	56	295
Arlington,	39	1	40	262	15	277	21	3	24	322	19	341
Ashby,	7	–	7	11	–	11	15	–	15	33	–	33
Ashland,	–	–	–	238	61	299	191	126	317	429	187	616
Ayer,	1	–	1	279	13	292	23	21	44	303	34	337
Bedford,	–	–	–	25	4	29	–	–	–	25	4	29
Belmont,	6	–	6	132	–	132	–	–	–	138	–	138
Billerica,	181	41	222	81	1	82	81	100	181	343	142	485

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* No persons employed.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Hour Hands			Day Hands			Piece Hands			Aggregates		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
MIDDLESEX - Con.												
Boxborough,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burlington,	–	–	–	10	–	10	7	11	18	17	11	28
CAMBRIDGE,	2,767	344	3,111	7,841	1,279	9,120	1,252	1,434	2,686	11,860	3,057	14,917
Carlisle,	8	–	8	26	–	26	–	–	–	34	–	34
Chelmsford,	167	131	298	646	2	648	9	–	9	822	133	955
Concord,	–	–	–	127	12	139	103	8	111	230	20	250
Dracut,	289	125	414	70	2	72	201	62	263	560	189	749
Dunstable,	–	–	–	27	–	27	3	–	3	30	–	30
EVERETT,	139	–	139	781	36	817	154	48	202	1,074	84	1,158
Framingham,	345	42	387	540	204	744	407	425	832	1,292	671	1,963
Groton,	28	4	32	115	13	128	11	3	14	154	20	174
Holliston,	12	–	12	161	21	182	124	96	220	297	117	414
Hopkinton,	72	25	97	34	1	35	118	55	173	224	81	305
Hudson,	40	9	49	640	52	692	392	511	903	1,072	572	1,644
Lexington,	12	–	12	102	–	102	–	31	31	114	31	145
Lincoln,	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	11
Littleton,	–	–	–	38	15	53	13	15	28	51	30	81
LOWELL,	10,799	3,532	14,331	3,949	753	4,702	2,583	10,039	12,622	17,331	14,324	31,655
MALDEN,	132	18	150	2,015	281	2,296	513	1,091	1,604	2,660	1,390	4,050
MARLBOROUGH,	831	192	1,023	721	191	912	1,124	695	1,819	2,676	1,078	3,754
Maynard,	377	105	482	45	3	48	211	230	441	633	338	971
MEDFORD,	148	5	153	1,075	35	1,110	28	24	52	1,251	64	1,315
Melrose,	15	–	15	836	72	908	222	686	908	1,073	758	1,831
Natick,	139	25	164	387	104	491	409	279	688	935	408	1,343
NEWTON,	1,249	447	1,696	1,494	91	1,585	252	303	555	2,995	841	3,836
North Reading,	6	4	10	55	–	55	33	10	43	94	14	108
Pepperell,	21	1	22	427	98	525	122	75	197	570	174	744
Reading,	72	23	95	227	16	243	139	182	321	438	221	659
Sherborn,	–	–	–	62	–	62	30	–	30	92	–	92
Shirley,	52	36	88	55	28	83	73	102	175	180	166	346
SOMERVILLE,	1,358	90	1,448	2,139	172	2,311	292	213	505	3,789	475	4,264
Stoneham,	99	11	110	329	101	430	708	548	1,256	1,136	660	1,796
Stow,	33	2	35	18	–	18	15	24	39	66	26	92
Sudbury,	10	–	10	12	–	12	–	–	–	22	–	22
Tewksbury,	161	5	166	47	–	47	1	16	17	209	21	230
Townsend,	34	2	36	117	1	118	85	11	96	236	14	250
Tyngsborough,	7	–	7	26	–	26	7	5	12	40	5	45
Wakefield,	14	–	14	1,004	91	1,095	432	351	783	1,450	442	1,892
WALTHAM,	1,260	562	1,822	853	69	922	719	1,523	2,242	2,832	2,154	4,986
Watertown,	113	82	195	639	182	821	144	252	396	896	516	1,412
Wayland,	7	–	7	109	18	127	184	15	199	300	33	333
Westford,	229	91	320	215	–	215	61	149	210	505	240	745
Weston,	75	–	75	45	3	48	15	–	15	135	3	138
Wilmington,	–	–	–	62	–	62	47	–	47	109	–	109
Winchester,	4	12	16	602	17	619	182	–	182	788	29	817
WOBURN,	93	3	96	2,015	77	2,092	117	317	434	2,225	397	2,622
NANTUCKET.	82	–	82	104	5	109	–	–	–	186	5	191
Nantucket,	82	–	82	104	5	109	–	–	–	186	5	191
NORFOLK.	4,687	1,207	5,894	9,375	1,104	10,479	3,696	3,617	7,313	17,758	5,928	23,686
Avon,	90	37	127	15	7	22	155	30	185	260	74	334
Bellingham,	5	–	5	251	24	275	33	109	142	289	133	422
Braintree,	245	39	284	250	52	302	193	104	297	688	195	883
Brookline,	191	1	192	628	41	669	13	4	17	832	46	878
Canton,	235	197	432	439	54	493	70	134	204	744	385	1,129
Cohasset,	–	–	–	106	2	108	5	7	12	111	9	120
Dedham,	137	46	183	376	22	398	87	65	152	600	133	733
Dover,	–	–	–	12	–	12	4	1	5	16	1	17
Foxborough,	140	34	174	226	15	241	36	431	467	402	480	882
Franklin,	106	91	197	542	102	644	256	475	731	904	668	1,572
Holbrook,	90	21	111	32	13	45	121	26	147	243	60	303
Hyde Park,	767	88	855	717	223	940	313	597	910	1,797	908	2,705
Medfield,	163	16	179	34	2	36	45	311	356	242	329	571
Medway,	114	24	138	215	108	323	132	164	296	461	296	757
Millis,	60	6	66	51	5	56	53	28	81	164	39	203
Milton,	25	–	25	190	23	213	–	–	–	215	23	238
Needham,	137	2	139	110	54	164	138	117	255	385	173	558
Norfolk,	1	–	1	154	17	171	–	4	4	155	21	176
Norwood,	56	5	61	944	47	991	222	44	266	1,222	96	1,318
QUINCY,	676	251	927	1,693	44	1,737	560	83	643	2,929	378	3,307
Randolph,	49	32	81	120	13	133	261	68	329	430	113	543
Sharon,	6	10	16	284	2	286	12	1	13	302	13	315
Stoughton,	116	94	210	394	121	515	339	286	625	849	501	1,350
Walpole,	347	8	355	262	25	287	18	41	59	627	74	701
Wellesley,	17	–	17	291	35	326	–	3	3	308	38	346
Weymouth,	680	159	839	1,003	52	1,055	618	384	1,002	2,301	595	2,896
Wrentham,	234	46	280	36	1	37	12	100	112	282	147	429

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* No persons employed.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Hour Hands			Day Hands			Piece Hands			Aggregates		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
PLYMOUTH.	4,499	1,232	5,731	6,672	1,046	7,718	5,867	2,311	8,178	17,038	4,589	21,627
Abington,	504	166	670	159	35	194	218	61	279	881	262	1,143
Bridgewater,	2	–	2	304	3	307	87	33	120	393	36	429
BROCKTON,	2,330	696	3,026	2,289	561	2,850	3,781	1,380	5,161	8,400	2,637	11,037
Carver,	–	–	–	54	–	54	25	–	25	79	–	79
Duxbury,	–	–	–	49	1	50	5	–	5	54	1	55
East Bridgewater,	38	–	38	175	–	175	9	3	12	222	3	225
Halifax,	–	–	–	25	–	25	1	–	1	26	–	26
Hanover,	151	10	161	58	18	76	29	29	58	238	57	295
Hanson,	5	–	5	111	1	112	9	5	14	125	6	131
Hingham,	66	11	77	252	2	254	–	18	18	318	31	349
Hull,	–	–	–	62	–	62	–	–	–	62	–	62
Kingston,	3	–	3	164	10	174	22	17	39	189	27	216
Lakeville,	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	7
Marion,	6	1	7	23	2	25	–	–	–	29	3	32
Marshfield,	1	–	1	58	–	58	–	–	–	59	–	59
Mattapoisett,	12	–	12	47	1	48	7	–	7	66	1	67
Middleborough,	254	80	334	413	54	467	376	203	579	1,043	337	1,380
Norwell,	–	–	–	72	2	74	21	6	27	93	8	101
Pembroke,	–	–	–	11	–	11	12	5	17	23	5	28
Plymouth,	70	14	84	1,016	163	1,179	181	106	287	1,267	283	1,550
Plympton,	11	4	15	48	8	56	5	–	5	64	12	76
Rochester,	22	–	22	35	–	35	10	–	10	67	–	67
Rockland,	353	84	437	150	36	186	421	100	521	924	220	1,144
Scituate,	–	–	–	86	2	88	3	1	4	89	3	92
Wareham,	15	–	15	410	9	419	138	–	138	563	9	572
West Bridgewater,	2	1	3	27	–	27	21	7	28	50	8	58
Whitman,	654	165	819	567	138	705	486	337	823	1,707	640	2,347
SUFFOLK.	12,653	1,156	13,809	37,566	8,988	46,554	6,795	8,668	15,463	57,014	18,812	75,826
BOSTON,	12,372	1,125	13,497	34,803	8,559	43,362	6,391	8,089	14,480	53,566	17,773	71,339
CHELSEA,	271	31	302	2,360	417	2,777	381	579	960	3,012	1,027	4,039
Revere,	–	–	–	275	10	285	–	–	–	275	10	285
Winthrop,	10	–	10	128	2	130	23	–	23	161	2	163
WORCESTER.	21,547	4,075	25,622	23,800	3,014	26,814	15,472	12,838	28,310	60,819	19,927	80,746
Ashburnham,	170	9	179	388	–	388	153	5	158	711	14	725
Athol,	309	61	370	535	70	605	459	435	894	1,303	566	1,869
Auburn,	71	–	71	51	7	58	33	74	107	155	81	236
Barre,	46	10	56	31	3	34	7	15	22	84	28	112
Berlin,	12	5	17	19	–	19	5	7	12	36	12	48
Blackstone,	149	99	248	611	42	653	698	187	885	1,458	328	1,786
Bolton,	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1
Boylston,	–	–	–	12	1	13	–	–	–	12	1	13
Brookfield,	222	58	280	290	29	319	219	93	312	731	180	911
Charlton,	–	–	–	155	27	182	5	50	55	160	77	237
Clinton,	1,405	487	1,892	287	14	301	649	1,312	1,961	2,341	1,813	4,154
Dana,	37	–	37	31	–	31	4	48	52	72	48	120
Douglas,	3	1	4	129	37	166	212	71	283	344	109	453
Dudley,	127	58	185	441	206	647	243	253	496	811	517	1,328
FITCHBURG,	1,966	816	2,782	2,509	243	2,752	812	851	1,663	5,287	1,910	7,197
Gardner,	170	8	178	918	48	966	1,393	174	1,567	2,481	230	2,711
Grafton,	189	89	278	239	151	390	351	311	662	779	551	1,330
Hardwick,	323	127	450	94	10	104	177	95	272	594	232	826
Harvard,	13	–	13	49	–	49	–	–	–	62	–	62
Holden,	199	33	232	119	21	140	58	136	194	376	190	566
Hopedale,	699	44	743	31	–	31	369	53	422	1,099	97	1,196
Hubbardston,	1	–	1	66	4	70	11	8	19	78	12	90
Lancaster,	12	7	19	104	–	104	–	5	5	116	12	128
Leicester,	247	19	266	219	26	245	78	207	285	544	252	796
Leominster,	685	164	849	1,302	89	1,391	489	1,058	1,547	2,476	1,311	3,787
Lunenburg,	1	–	1	18	–	18	5	–	5	24	–	24
Mendon,	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–	14	–	14
Milford,	511	110	621	686	54	740	547	414	961	1,744	578	2,322
Millbury,	207	47	254	346	110	456	165	235	400	718	392	1,110
New Braintree,*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northborough,	129	34	163	64	1	65	68	71	139	261	106	367
Northbridge,	304	110	414	1,581	67	1,648	364	223	587	2,249	400	2,649
North Brookfield,	305	61	366	68	15	83	623	314	937	996	390	1,386
Oakham,	3	–	3	11	–	11	7	2	9	21	2	23
Oxford,	33	7	40	169	32	201	64	86	150	266	125	391
Paxton,	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5
Petersham,	1	–	1	26	–	26	–	–	–	27	–	27
Phillipston,	–	–	–	6	–	6	1	–	1	7	–	7
Princeton,	6	–	6	35	–	35	2	–	2	43	–	43
Royalston,	19	–	19	45	–	45	12	6	18	76	6	82
Rutland,	2	–	2	37	–	37	7	6	13	46	6	52
Shrewsbury,	2	–	2	57	–	57	13	–	13	72	–	72
Southborough,	430	15	445	51	4	55	–	21	21	481	40	521

* No persons employed.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Hour Hands			Day Hands			Piece Hands			Aggregates		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
WORCESTER-Con.												
Southbridge,	643	194	837	806	122	928	328	355	683	1,777	671	2,448
Spencer,	294	58	352	243	30	273	723	337	1,060	1,260	425	1,685
Sterling,	7	–	7	15	–	15	16	–	16	38	–	38
Sturbridge,	125	52	177	81	–	81	98	98	196	304	150	454
Sutton,	8	–	8	337	19	356	205	302	507	550	321	871
Templeton,	152	–	152	272	3	275	144	19	163	568	22	590
Upton,	17	–	17	286	40	326	59	574	633	362	614	976
Uxbridge,	409	91	500	183	55	238	147	177	324	739	323	1,062
Warren,	409	99	508	366	15	381	201	232	433	976	346	1,322
Webster,	850	157	1,007	331	45	376	532	501	1,033	1,713	703	2,416
Westborough,	210	57	267	182	27	209	130	145	275	522	229	751
West Boylston,	139	52	191	149	36	185	143	144	287	431	232	663
West Brookfield,	39	39	78	25	7	32	50	31	81	114	77	191
Westminster,	30	–	30	21	–	21	32	–	32	83	–	83
Winchendon,	255	76	331	446	56	502	251	88	339	952	220	1,172
WORCESTER,	8,952	721	9,673	8,207	1,248	9,455	4,110	3,009	7,119	21,269	4,978	26,247

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Hour Hands			Day Hands			Piece Hands			Aggregates		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.	110,773	27,839	138,612	173,763	27,254	201,017	84,325	94,672	178,997	368,861	149,765	518,626
Barnstable,	103	19	122	588	75	663	129	112	241	820	206	1,026
Berkshire,	3,441	805	4,246	6,321	1,309	7,630	2,612	3,203	5,815	12,374	5,317	17,691
Bristol,	15,317	4,949	20,266	13,929	1,564	15,493	10,414	15,638	26,052	39,660	22,151	61,811
Dukes,	10	1	11	204	6	210	6	1	7	220	8	228
Essex,	15,935	5,198	21,133	23,890	2,868	26,758	20,120	17,838	37,958	59,945	25,904	85,849
Franklin,	1,079	143	1,222	2,397	269	2,666	1,204	538	1,742	4,680	950	5,630
Hampden,	7,920	2,266	10,186	14,360	2,636	16,996	4,684	7,404	12,088	26,964	12,306	39,270
Hampshire,	2,034	817	2,851	2,574	223	2,797	1,435	2,373	3,808	6,043	3,413	9,456
Middlesex,	21,466	5,971	27,437	31,983	4,147	36,130	11,891	20,131	32,022	65,340	30,249	95,589
Nantucket,	82	–	82	104	5	109	–	–	–	186	5	191
Norfolk,	4,687	1,207	5,894	9,375	1,104	10,479	3,696	3,617	7,313	17,758	5,928	23,686
Plymouth,	4,499	1,232	5,731	6,672	1,046	7,718	5,867	2,311	8,178	17,038	4,589	21,627
Suffolk,	12,653	1,156	13,809	37,566	8,988	46,554	6,795	8,668	15,463	57,014	18,812	75,826
Worcester,	21,547	4,075	25,622	23,800	3,014	26,814	15,472	12,838	28,310	60,819	19,927	80,746

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY MONTHS

FOR CITIES.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY MONTHS. FOR CITIES.

[In this presentation is shown, for each city and for the State, the aggregate number of persons employed, by sex, during each month of the Census year, 1895, with a recapitulation showing the average number of males and females employed. This average number has been obtained by totalizing the number of persons employed each month and dividing the sum by 12. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included. Similar presentations for the towns of the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the office and will be supplied upon request.]

Cities and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Beverly.			
January, ...	1,258	499	1,757
February, . . .	1,273	506	1,779
March, ...	1,387	563	1,950
April, ...	1,536	573	2,109
May, ...	1,619	601	2,220
June, ...	1,640	611	2,251
July, ...	1,495	511	2,006
August, ...	1,516	535	2,051
September, . . .	1,639	585	2,224
October, ...	1,620	560	2,180
November, . . .	1,523	503	2,026
December, . . .	1,316	428	1,744
Boston.			
January, ...	38,864	13,048	51,912
February, . . .	39,135	13,257	52,392
March, ...	40,621	14,102	54,723
April, ...	42,266	14,684	56,950
May, ...	43,790	14,713	58,503
June, ...	44,255	14,086	58,341
July, ...	43,205	12,820	56,025
August, ...	43,581	12,374	55,955
September, . . .	44,921	14,001	58,922
October, ...	45,553	15,401	60,954
November, . . .	44,857	15,131	59,988
December, . . .	42,681	14,262	56,943
Brockton.			
January, ...	6,963	2,211	9,174
February, . . .	7,011	2,214	9,225
March, ...	7,429	2,342	9,771
April, ...	7,611	2,407	10,018
May, ...	7,636	2,373	10,009
June, ...	7,414	2,308	9,722
July, ...	7,138	2,130	9,268
August, ...	7,606	2,199	9,805
September, . . .	7,556	2,229	9,785
October, ...	7,403	2,194	9,597
November, . . .	7,303	2,183	9,486
December, . . .	7,059	2,133	9,192
Cambridge.			
January, ...	8,471	2,244	10,715
February, . . .	8,440	2,336	10,776
March, ...	8,788	2,407	11,195
April, ...	9,168	2,485	11,653
May, ...	9,660	2,502	12,162
June, ...	9,915	2,483	12,398
July, ...	9,736	2,581	12,317
August, ...	9,829	2,468	12,297
September, . . .	10,079	2,587	12,666
October, ...	10,148	2,650	12,798
November, . . .	9,903	2,672	12,575
December, . . .	9,584	2,561	12,145
Chelsea.			
January, ...	2,207	729	2,936
February, . . .	2,186	697	2,883
March, ...	2,310	672	2,982
April, ...	2,406	720	3,126
May, ...	2,509	739	3,248
June, ...	2,569	852	3,421
Chelsea — Con.			
July, ...	2,562	828	3,390
August, ...	2,565	817	3,382
September, . . .	2,586	888	3,474
October, ...	2,629	970	3,599
November, . . .	2,640	941	3,581
December, . . .	2,592	973	3,565
Chicopee.			
January, ...	3,037	1,572	4,609
February, . . .	3,149	1,574	4,723
March, ...	3,420	1,610	5,030
April, ...	3,501	1,601	5,102
May, ...	3,775	1,635	5,410
June, ...	3,504	1,621	5,125
July, ...	3,275	1,577	4,852
August, ...	3,092	1,564	4,656
September, . . .	3,189	1,596	4,785
October, ...	3,269	1,592	4,861
November, . . .	3,250	1,590	4,840
December, . . .	3,457	1,605	5,062
Everett.			
January, ...	721	52	773
February, . . .	747	59	806
March, ...	767	69	836
April, ...	879	71	950
May, ...	888	71	959
June, ...	883	70	953
July, ...	825	66	891
August, ...	783	64	847
September, . . .	851	69	920
October, ...	760	79	839
November, . . .	691	76	767
December, . . .	731	63	794
Fall River.			
January, ...	15,310	12,293	27,603
February, . . .	15,529	12,394	27,923
March, ...	15,764	12,483	28,247
April, ...	15,999	12,475	28,474
May, ...	16,373	12,532	28,905
June, ...	16,676	12,463	29,139
July, ...	16,795	12,434	29,229
August, ...	16,882	12,480	29,362
September, . . .	16,820	12,454	29,274
October, ...	16,404	12,112	28,516
November, . . .	16,488	12,323	28,811
December, . . .	16,201	12,393	28,594
Fitchburg.			
January, ...	4,064	1,620	5,684
February, . . .	4,103	1,652	5,755
March, ...	4,118	1,656	5,774
April, ...	4,324	1,697	6,021
May, ...	4,520	1,756	6,276
June, ...	4,588	1,767	6,355
July, ...	4,576	1,747	6,323
August, ...	4,581	1,719	6,300
September, . . .	4,581	1,743	6,324
October, ...	4,614	1,767	6,381
November, . . .	4,591	1,822	6,413
December, . . .	4,434	1,820	6,254

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY MONTHS. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Cities and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Gloucester.				**Malden.**			
January, ...	1,349	446	1,795	January, ...	2,011	1,274	3,285
February, . . .	1,386	503	1,889	February, . . .	2,136	1,283	3,419
March, ...	1,433	542	1,975	March, ...	2,070	1,268	3,338
April, ...	1,520	488	2,008	April, ...	2,194	1,284	3,478
May, ...	1,519	529	2,048	May, ...	2,245	1,251	3,496
June, ...	1,561	487	2,048	June, ...	2,268	1,308	3,576
July, ...	1,548	453	2,001	July, ...	2,231	1,302	3,533
August, ...	1,526	428	1,954	August, ...	2,241	1,290	3,531
September, . . .	1,526	465	1,991	September, . . .	2,272	1,307	3,579
October, ...	1,546	460	2,006	October, ...	2,247	1,340	3,587
November, . . .	1,489	431	1,920	November, . . .	2,158	1,316	3,474
December, . . .	1,349	449	1,798	December, . . .	2,124	1,312	3,436
Haverhill.				**Marlborough.**			
January, ...	5,755	2,534	8,289	January, ...	2,248	923	3,171
February, . . .	5,503	2,419	7,922	February, . . .	2,161	877	3,038
March, ...	6,060	2,785	8,845	March, ...	2,262	914	3,176
April, ...	6,238	2,859	9,097	April, ...	2,367	986	3,353
May, ...	6,144	2,681	8,825	May, ...	2,399	1,002	3,401
June, ...	5,899	2,442	8,341	June, ...	2,382	1,002	3,384
July, ...	4,961	1,984	6,945	July, ...	2,459	1,015	3,474
August, ...	4,986	1,962	6,948	August, ...	2,417	945	3,362
September, . . .	5,062	2,021	7,083	September, . . .	2,228	844	3,072
October, ...	5,225	2,060	7,285	October, ...	2,226	839	3,065
November, . . .	5,498	2,307	7,805	November, . . .	2,252	918	3,170
December, . . .	5,889	2,505	8,394	December, . . .	2,196	911	3,107
Holyoke.				**Medford.**			
January, ...	7,209	5,126	12,335	January, ...	486	61	547
February, . . .	7,210	5,143	12,353	February, . . .	477	60	537
March, ...	7,310	5,122	12,432	March, ...	510	62	572
April, ...	7,513	5,239	12,752	April, ...	693	61	754
May, ...	7,720	5,249	12,969	May, ...	1,017	63	1,080
June, ...	7,788	5,142	12,930	June, ...	1,068	65	1,133
July, ...	7,556	4,968	12,524	July, ...	1,136	65	1,201
August, ...	7,740	5,085	12,825	August, ...	1,135	58	1,193
September, . . .	7,741	5,173	12,914	September, . . .	1,063	60	1,123
October, ...	7,890	5,326	13,216	October, ...	867	58	925
November, . . .	7,887	5,358	13,245	November, . . .	685	62	747
December, . . .	7,728	5,267	12,995	December, . . .	637	58	695
Lawrence.				**New Bedford.**			
January, ...	10,370	7,368	17,738	January, ...	8,461	5,195	13,656
February, . . .	10,342	7,354	17,696	February, . . .	8,542	5,254	13,796
March, ...	10,437	7,538	17,975	March, ...	8,661	5,233	13,894
April, ...	10,757	7,669	18,426	April, ...	8,822	5,349	14,171
May, ...	10,903	7,730	18,633	May, ...	8,959	5,387	14,346
June, ...	11,193	7,684	18,877	June, ...	9,102	5,324	14,426
July, ...	11,186	7,547	18,733	July, ...	9,234	5,257	14,491
August, ...	10,753	6,968	17,721	August, ...	9,174	5,318	14,492
September, . . .	11,193	7,490	18,683	September, . . .	9,423	5,381	14,804
October, ...	11,388	7,742	19,130	October, ...	9,453	5,467	14,920
November, . . .	11,378	8,128	19,506	November, . . .	9,328	5,428	14,756
December, . . .	10,900	7,595	18,495	December, . . .	9,031	5,443	14,474
Lowell.				**Newburyport.**			
January, ...	14,075	13,101	27,176	January, ...	2,035	1,164	3,199
February, . . .	14,048	13,258	27,306	February, . . .	2,046	1,202	3,248
March, ...	14,214	13,258	27,472	March, ...	2,035	1,203	3,238
April, ...	14,279	13,350	27,629	April, ...	2,068	1,173	3,241
May, ...	15,101	13,360	28,461	May, ...	1,956	1,070	3,026
June, ...	15,280	13,474	28,754	June, ...	1,943	1,052	2,995
July, ...	15,039	13,038	28,077	July, ...	1,812	1,036	2,848
August, ...	15,351	12,877	28,228	August, ...	1,960	1,047	3,007
September, . . .	15,542	13,183	28,725	September, . . .	1,963	1,061	3,024
October, ...	15,657	13,468	29,125	October, ...	1,898	1,048	2,946
November, . . .	15,460	13,688	29,148	November, . . .	1,932	1,072	3,004
December, . . .	14,972	13,363	28,335	December, . . .	2,017	1,144	3,161
Lynn.				**Newton.**			
January, ...	9,885	3,757	13,642	January, ...	2,135	693	2,828
February, . . .	9,915	4,010	13,925	February, . . .	2,131	712	2,843
March, ...	10,347	4,248	14,595	March, ...	2,232	747	2,979
April, ...	10,637	4,346	14,983	April, ...	2,406	751	3,157
May, ...	10,987	4,371	15,358	May, ...	2,488	734	3,222
June, ...	11,121	4,300	15,421	June, ...	2,605	740	3,345
July, ...	10,930	4,031	14,961	July, ...	2,496	727	3,223
August, ...	10,943	4,318	15,261	August, ...	2,480	705	3,185
September, . . .	10,940	4,248	15,188	September, . . .	2,480	648	3,128
October, ...	10,711	4,159	14,870	October, ...	2,365	617	2,982
November, . . .	10,449	4,109	14,558	November, . . .	2,339	708	3,047
December, . . .	9,811	3,871	13,682	December, . . .	2,293	726	3,019

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY MONTHS. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
North Adams.			
January,	3,524	1,551	5,075
February,	3,373	1,442	4,815
March,	3,514	1,489	5,003
April,	3,617	1,539	5,156
May,	3,652	1,625	5,277
June,	3,883	1,639	5,522
July,	3,972	1,648	5,620
August,	3,937	1,631	5,568
September,	3,573	1,411	4,984
October,	3,728	1,425	5,153
November,	3,686	1,333	5,019
December,	3,590	1,179	4,769
Northampton.			
January,	1,587	909	2,496
February,	1,597	916	2,513
March,	1,652	965	2,617
April,	1,705	966	2,671
May,	1,874	949	2,823
June,	1,878	931	2,809
July,	1,696	799	2,495
August,	1,769	929	2,698
September,	1,724	958	2,682
October,	1,794	1,033	2,827
November,	1,719	1,021	2,740
December,	1,675	993	2,668
Pittsfield.			
January,	2,538	1,193	3,731
February,	2,213	1,038	3,251
March,	2,425	1,161	3,586
April,	2,597	1,256	3,853
May,	2,462	1,139	3,601
June,	2,656	1,151	3,807
July,	2,744	1,204	3,948
August,	2,939	1,218	4,157
September,	2,858	1,238	4,096
October,	2,803	1,235	4,038
November,	2,812	1,238	4,050
December,	2,587	1,189	3,776
Quincy.			
January,	2,142	163	2,305
February,	2,159	170	2,329
March,	2,252	244	2,496
April,	2,428	284	2,712
May,	2,602	281	2,883
June,	2,552	307	2,859
July,	2,569	307	2,876
August,	2,589	300	2,889
September,	2,504	278	2,782
October,	2,475	324	2,799
November,	2,348	317	2,665
December,	2,137	323	2,460
Salem.			
January,	3,959	1,764	5,723
February,	3,915	1,799	5,714
March,	4,053	1,820	5,873
April,	4,235	1,864	6,099
May,	4,449	1,844	6,293
June,	4,617	1,857	6,474
July,	4,590	1,864	6,454
August,	4,709	1,873	6,582
September,	4,547	1,854	6,401
October,	4,322	1,891	6,213
November,	4,263	1,922	6,185
December,	4,101	1,862	5,963
Somerville.			
January,	3,013	333	3,346
February,	2,906	336	3,242
March,	2,925	349	3,274
April,	2,947	357	3,304
May,	2,957	347	3,304
June,	2,995	379	3,374
Somerville — Con.			
July,	3,003	357	3,360
August,	2,859	306	3,165
September,	2,923	349	3,272
October,	2,992	390	3,382
November,	2,931	392	3,323
December,	2,861	368	3,229
Springfield.			
January,	5,295	1,702	6,997
February,	5,216	1,685	6,901
March,	5,428	1,786	7,214
April,	5,645	1,789	7,434
May,	6,077	1,820	7,897
June,	6,186	1,856	8,042
July,	6,076	1,626	7,702
August,	5,971	1,749	7,720
September,	6,090	1,868	7,958
October,	6,194	1,974	8,168
November,	6,205	1,939	8,144
December,	5,923	1,907	7,830
Taunton.			
January,	3,898	1,555	5,453
February,	3,890	1,547	5,437
March,	3,989	1,541	5,530
April,	4,148	1,586	5,734
May,	4,402	1,578	5,980
June,	4,604	1,606	6,210
July,	4,737	1,544	6,281
August,	4,856	1,494	6,350
September,	4,879	1,524	6,403
October,	5,011	1,549	6,560
November,	4,733	1,570	6,303
December,	4,599	1,591	6,190
Waltham.			
January,	2,283	1,905	4,188
February,	2,223	1,889	4,112
March,	2,239	1,874	4,113
April,	2,343	1,935	4,278
May,	2,397	1,925	4,322
June,	2,438	1,876	4,314
July,	2,501	1,873	4,374
August,	2,540	1,915	4,455
September,	2,562	1,973	4,535
October,	2,628	2,062	4,690
November,	2,643	2,088	4,731
December,	2,587	2,099	4,686
Woburn.			
January,	1,493	290	1,783
February,	1,601	294	1,895
March,	1,548	313	1,861
April,	1,586	335	1,921
May,	1,732	336	2,068
June,	1,799	350	2,149
July,	1,779	347	2,126
August,	1,740	345	2,085
September,	1,810	325	2,135
October,	1,804	336	2,140
November,	1,662	338	2,000
December,	1,501	285	1,786
Worcester.			
January,	16,369	4,096	20,465
February,	16,323	4,064	20,387
March,	16,356	4,229	20,585
April,	16,753	4,397	21,150
May,	17,419	4,503	21,922
June,	17,335	4,476	21,811
July,	17,698	4,090	21,788
August,	18,041	3,834	21,875
September,	18,239	4,060	22,299
October,	18,408	4,350	22,758
November,	17,906	4,462	22,368
December,	17,646	4,307	21,953

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY MONTHS. FOR CITIES — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.			
January,	280,797	127,113	407,910
February,	281,165	128,299	409,464
March,	288,173	131,225	419,398
April,	297,088	132,761	429,849
May,	307,486	133,023	440,509
June,	311,051	130,846	441,897
July,	305,625	124,709	430,334
August,	308,275	124,162	432,437
September,	311,595	128,191	439,786
October,	311,364	131,878	443,242
November,	307,260	132,822	440,082
December,	297,800	130,936	428,736

RECAPITULATION. AGGREGATE AVERAGES.

The State, and Cities.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.	300,645	129,665	*430,310
Beverly,	1,485	540	2,025
Boston,	42,811	13,990	56,801
Brockton,	7,344	2,244	9,588
Cambridge,	9,477	2,498	11,975
Chelsea,	2,480	819	3,299
Chicopee,	3,327	1,595	4,922
Everett,	794	67	861
Fall River,	16,270	12,403	28,673
Fitchburg,	4,425	1,731	6,156
Gloucester,	1,479	473	1,952
Haverhill,	5,602	2,380	7,982
Holyoke,	7,608	5,183	12,791
Lawrence,	10,900	7,568	18,468
Lowell,	14,918	13,285	28,203
Lynn,	10,556	4,147	14,703
Malden,	2,183	1,295	3,478
Marlborough,	2,300	931	3,231
Medford,	815	61	876
New Bedford,	9,016	5,336	14,352
Newburyport,	1,972	1,106	3,078
Newton,	2,371	709	3,080
North Adams,	3,671	1,493	5,164
Northampton,	1,723	947	2,670
Pittsfield,	2,636	1,188	3,824
Quincy,	2,396	275	2,671
Salem,	4,313	1,851	6,164
Somerville,	2,943	355	3,298
Springfield,	5,859	1,808	7,667
Taunton,	4,479	1,557	6,036
Waltham,	2,449	1,951	4,400
Woburn,	1,671	325	1,996
Worcester,	17,374	4,239	21,613

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* This average, 430,310, does not agree with that shown in the first line of the recapitulation on page 240, viz., 432,272, the latter having been computed on a different basis, that of the establishment, while the above was obtained on the basis of months, as explained in the head-note on page 251.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED:

BY TOWNS.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS.

[This presentation shows the number of establishments reporting the same number of persons employed during the entire year and the number of such persons classified as to sex. The total number of establishments in each city or town is also shown with the average number of persons employed during the year. The proper method of reading this table is as follows: In the town of Barnstable there are 71 establishments employing, on an average, 116 persons; eight of these establishments reported continuous employment during the entire year for 26 persons: 18 males and 8 females. Other lines may be read in a similar manner. Absence of figures in the last four columns indicates that no persons were continuously employed during the year. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
BARNSTABLE.	328	666	33	57	27	84
Barnstable,	71	116	8	18	8	26
Bourne,	14	54	1	1	-	1
Brewster,	12	4	-	-	-	-
Chatham,	29	20	2	1	1	2
Dennis,	26	37	2	2	-	2
Eastham,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falmouth,	25	68	4	4	1	5
Harwich,	28	29	1	1	-	1
Mashpee,†	1	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans,	21	112	4	14	10	24
Provincetown,	49	77	6	10	2	12
Sandwich,	22	104	2	2	1	3
Truro,	4	15	-	-	-	-
Wellfleet,	11	10	-	-	-	-
Yarmouth,	15	20	3	4	4	8
BERKSHIRE.	837	14,794	149	558	128	686
Adams,	44	2,250	11	33	2	35
Alford,	4	3	-	-	-	-
Becket,	9	63	1	3	-	3
Cheshire,	13	74	2	2	-	2
Clarksburg,	8	150	1	1	-	1
Dalton,	32	797	5	53	41	94
Egremont,	9	58	2	14	1	15
Florida,	4	1	1	1	-	1
Great Barrington,	58	512	14	55	2	57
Hancock,	2	10	-	-	-	-
Hinsdale,	12	421	5	15	-	15
Lanesborough,	6	16	-	-	-	-
Lee,	57	651	7	53	6	59
Lenox,	37	140	5	15	-	15
Monterey,	4	4	1	2	-	2
Mount Washington,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Ashford,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Marlborough,	21	87	5	11	1	12
NORTH ADAMS,	153	5,178	32	97	7	104
Otis,	7	7	-	-	-	-
Peru,	3	2	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD,	221	3,841	41	143	64	207
Richmond,	3	39	-	-	-	-
Sandisfield,	12	20	1	12	-	12
Savoy,	5	3	-	-	-	-
Sheffield,	23	18	2	3	-	3
Stockbridge,	20	56	3	32	3	35
Tyringham,	5	9	1	1	-	1
Washington,	1	1	-	-	-	-
West Stockbridge,	20	52	6	6	-	6
Williamstown,	38	322	3	6	1	7
Windsor,	6	9	-	-	-	-

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
BRISTOL.	1,985	55,813	410	10,062	7,962	18,024
Acushnet,	13	47	1	1	–	1
Attleborough,	105	2,805	19	149	49	198
Berkley,	1	4	1	4	–	4
Dartmouth,	22	37	3	6	–	6
Dighton,	23	80	3	5	–	5
Easton,	38	456	5	274	–	274
Fairhaven,	28	269	8	66	2	68
FALL RIVER,	571	28,703	139	6,503	5,988	12,491
Freetown,	18	166	1	3	–	3
Mansfield,	55	593	5	19	3	22
NEW BEDFORD,	558	14,382	122	2,636	1,791	4,427
North Attleborough,	108	1,494	20	87	14	101
Norton,	23	212	1	2	–	2
Raynham,	13	41	1	1	–	1
Rehoboth,	10	2	–	–	–	–
Seekonk,	14	27	4	8	–	8
Somerset,	19	175	1	1	–	1
Swansea,	19	60	3	3	–	3
TAUNTON,	333	6,058	72	293	115	408
Westport,	14	202	1	1	–	1
DUKES.	76	131	6	7	–	7
Chilmark,†	3	–	–	–	–	–
Cottage City,	35	72	3	3	–	3
Edgartown,	13	3	1	2	–	2
Gay Head,	1	13	–	–	–	–
Gosnold,*	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tisbury,	19	42	2	2	–	2
West Tisbury,	5	1	–	–	–	–
ESSEX.	4,071	69,808	719	3,683	1,222	4,905
Amesbury,	127	2,105	20	340	92	432
Andover,	49	989	11	15	1	16
BEVERLY,	169	2,036	26	154	95	249
Boxford,	7	13	–	–	–	–
Bradford,	26	407	3	19	34	53
Danvers,	105	1,113	18	80	10	90
Essex,	28	182	4	5	–	5
Georgetown,	31	200	6	54	–	54
GLOUCESTER,	299	1,980	53	214	46	260
Groveland,	15	418	1	248	146	394
Hamilton,	9	18	2	7	–	7
HAVERHILL,	583	8,094	98	355	146	501
Ipswich,	55	1,018	11	18	1	19
LAWRENCE,	457	18,497	83	310	43	353
LYNN,	915	14,778	168	664	190	854
Lynnfield,	8	173	1	1	–	1
Manchester,	30	115	1	4	–	4
Marblehead,	104	1,082	15	193	99	292
Merrimac,	38	300	8	24	2	26
Methuen,	40	1,196	8	18	1	19
Middleton,	8	71	1	1	–	1
Nahant,	8	61	–	–	–	–
Newbury,	11	112	4	16	1	17
NEWBURYPORT,	184	3,094	34	99	32	131
North Andover,	30	874	4	7	–	7
Peabody,	135	2,724	24	137	93	230
Rockport,	38	1,035	6	12	2	14
Rowley,	19	187	5	29	5	34
SALEM,	426	6,193	88	573	173	746
Salisbury,	7	154	1	1	–	1
Saugus,	44	327	5	18	2	20
Swampscott,	21	81	2	5	–	5
Topsfield,	19	73	5	16	1	17
Wenham,	17	20	1	1	–	1
West Newbury,	9	88	2	45	7	52
FRANKLIN.	498	4,851	71	442	116	558
Ashfield,	15	19	3	4	–	4
Bernardston,	11	13	1	1	–	1
Buckland,	12	61	2	2	25	27
Charlemont,	23	42	3	7	–	7
Colrain,	12	244	1	1	–	1
Conway,	22	80	4	6	–	6
Deerfield,	26	200	6	13	4	17
Erving,	7	261	2	25	–	25

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* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
FRANKLIN — Con.						
Gill,	5	88	–	–	–	–
Greenfield,	87	747	10	23	1	24
Hawley,	6	10	3	5	–	5
Heath,	7	3	1	2	–	2
Leverett,	9	51	–	–	–	–
Leyden,	2	7	–	–	–	–
Monroe,	4	62	–	–	–	–
Montague,	67	1,333	11	181	27	208
New Salem,	8	13	2	3	–	3
Northfield,	28	39	4	9	–	9
Orange,	67	1,065	11	143	58	201
Rowe,	3	51	–	–	–	–
Shelburne,	34	323	6	15	1	16
Shutesbury,	5	5	–	–	–	–
Sunderland,	9	6	–	–	–	–
Warwick,	13	54	–	–	–	–
Wendell,	8	69	–	–	–	–
Whately,	8	5	1	2	–	2
HAMPDEN.	1,489	33,311	282	1,861	584	2,445
Agawam,	9	93	1	3	–	3
Blandford,	15	30	1	2	–	2
Brimfield,	13	22	–	–	–	–
Chester,	24	136	4	5	–	5
CHICOPEE,	84	4,926	11	63	19	82
East Longmeadow,	13	220	1	2	–	2
Granville,	6	93	1	6	–	6
Hampden,	11	19	1	1	–	1
Holland,*	1	–	–	–	–	–
HOLYOKE,	355	12,809	62	867	384	1,251
Longmeadow,	4	14	–	–	–	–
Ludlow,	9	1,086	1	2	–	2
Monson,	39	897	3	7	–	7
Montgomery,*	1	–	–	–	–	–
Palmer,	76	2,196	15	76	14	90
Russell,	5	265	–	–	–	–
Southwick,	7	5	3	3	–	3
SPRINGFIELD,	574	7,703	119	623	103	726
Tolland,	5	5	1	1	–	1
Wales,	10	168	2	6	–	6
Westfield,	191	1,923	49	174	62	236
West Springfield,	27	541	6	12	2	14
Wilbraham,	10	160	1	8	–	8
HAMPSHIRE.	575	8,183	109	397	35	432
Amherst,	63	430	10	25	–	25
Belchertown,	22	28	3	12	–	12
Chesterfield,	24	20	2	7	–	7
Cummington,	16	49	2	10	–	10
Easthampton,	45	1,344	11	42	3	45
Enfield,	10	131	2	2	–	2
Goshen,*	4	–	–	–	–	–
Granby,	9	6	2	2	–	2
Greenwich,	6	17	1	1	–	1
Hadley,	12	21	6	20	–	20
Hatfield,	11	33	1	1	–	1
Huntington,	14	177	1	1	–	1
Middlefield,	3	14	–	–	–	–
NORTHAMPTON,	152	2,680	39	122	13	135
Pelham,*	1	–	–	–	–	–
Plainfield,	10	3	1	1	–	1
Prescott,	8	8	1	4	–	4
Southampton,	12	13	1	1	–	1
South Hadley,	41	601	5	13	–	13
Ware,	74	2,256	13	83	17	100
Westhampton,	6	15	–	–	–	–
Williamsburg,	18	317	5	41	–	41
Worthington,	14	20	3	9	2	11
MIDDLESEX.	4,389	80,162	841	4,147	852	4,999
Acton,	34	244	3	11	35	46
Arlington,	49	233	2	11	1	12
Ashby,	15	26	–	–	–	–
Ashland,	23	516	3	12	2	14
Ayer,	28	152	4	9	–	9
Bedford,	13	20	3	6	4	10

* No persons employed.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
MIDDLESEX — Con.						
Belmont,	17	83	1	1	–	1
Billerica,	22	428	4	4	1	5
Boxborough,*	1	–	–	–	–	–
Burlington,	9	24	1	7	–	7
CAMBRIDGE,	697	12,017	120	871	77	948
Carlisle,	13	17	–	–	–	–
Chelmsford,	52	637	5	6	–	6
Concord,	40	213	12	49	7	56
Dracut,	15	697	1	1	–	1
Dunstable,	7	17	2	3	–	3
EVERETT,	108	870	29	107	7	114
Framingham,	106	1,495	18	40	9	49
Groton,	23	140	4	12	–	12
Holliston,	33	329	7	91	16	107
Hopkinton,	31	204	5	12	–	12
Hudson,	56	1,393	10	50	5	55
Lexington,	33	120	8	18	–	18
Lincoln,	12	7	–	–	–	–
Littleton,	14	73	3	4	–	4
LOWELL,	751	28,260	148	438	56	494
MALDEN,	230	3,498	38	140	71	211
MARLBOROUGH,	120	3,240	23	78	27	105
Maynard,	19	936	7	19	2	21
MEDFORD,	97	882	14	118	22	140
Melrose,	83	1,659	15	77	5	82
Natick,	118	1,076	28	310	92	402
NEWTON,	204	3,074	51	309	136	445
North Reading,	11	81	1	4	–	4
Pepperell,	42	571	7	50	17	67
Reading,	51	525	11	53	46	99
Sherborn,	11	27	–	–	–	–
Shirley,	16	314	–	–	–	–
SOMERVILLE,	370	3,328	74	379	52	431
Stoneham,	88	1,444	19	146	79	225
Stow,	9	92	1	12	–	12
Sudbury,	10	16	1	1	–	1
Tewksbury,	11	141	2	6	–	6
Townsend,	35	195	2	3	–	3
Tyngsborough,	7	29	1	1	–	1
Wakefield,	83	1,360	16	38	19	57
WALTHAM,	210	4,414	55	207	32	239
Watertown,	85	1,200	17	48	2	50
Wayland,	19	293	8	23	4	27
Westford,	18	618	4	4	–	4
Weston,	21	118	1	1	–	1
Wilmington,	15	74	3	5	–	5
Winchester,	46	738	14	130	2	132
WOBURN,	158	2,004	35	222	24	246
NANTUCKET.	55	72	3	5	–	5
Nantucket,	55	72	3	5	–	5
NORFOLK.	1,352	18,370	239	1,586	338	1,924
Avon,	19	231	1	2	–	2
Bellingham,	15	391	3	115	58	173
Braintree,	53	730	9	54	2	56
Brookline,	75	695	21	85	11	96
Canton,	47	985	8	129	42	171
Cohasset,	31	67	2	7	1	8
Dedham,	78	485	14	41	4	45
Dover,	7	8	–	–	–	–
Foxborough,	39	553	8	25	4	29
Franklin,	58	1,115	8	125	62	187
Holbrook,	18	230	2	51	3	54
Hyde Park,	111	2,302	25	161	5	166
Medfield,	16	376	2	5	–	5
Medway,	32	609	4	24	2	26
Millis,	18	136	1	1	–	1
Milton,	30	187	6	16	7	23
Needham,	74	388	6	14	16	30
Norfolk,	10	153	2	10	–	10
Norwood,	35	1,170	5	21	1	22
QUINCY,	228	2,685	49	287	21	308
Randolph,	41	382	10	99	21	120
Sharon,	23	122	–	–	–	–
Stoughton,	66	1,052	17	89	14	103
Walpole,	31	588	5	52	14	66

* No persons employed.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
NORFOLK — Con.						
Wellesley,	32	249	8	23	13	36
Weymouth,	140	2,161	21	148	37	185
Wrentham,	25	320	2	2	-	2
PLYMOUTH.	1,242	18,269	238	2,061	543	2,604
Abington,	65	1,014	15	461	133	594
Bridgewater,	39	291	3	3	1	4
BROCKTON,	431	9,614	106	1,160	302	1,462
Carver,	7	55	1	5	-	5
Duxbury,	29	34	2	2	-	2
East Bridgewater,	25	181	1	1	-	1
Halifax,	7	13	-	-	-	-
Hanover,	27	246	6	11	1	12
Hanson,	15	99	-	-	-	-
Hingham,	50	221	5	5	-	5
Hull,	11	35	-	-	-	-
Kingston,	42	174	5	33	2	35
Lakeville,	3	4	-	-	-	-
Marion,	13	21	3	5	1	6
Marshfield,	28	42	4	10	-	10
Mattapoisett,	20	40	3	6	-	6
Middleborough,	67	1,204	15	41	4	45
Norwell,	21	62	4	22	7	29
Pembroke,	6	23	1	3	5	8
Plymouth,	81	1,367	19	83	24	107
Plympton,	9	38	1	2	-	2
Rochester,	16	38	2	2	-	2
Rockland,	74	939	17	63	35	98
Scituate,	30	49	3	4	-	4
Wareham,	53	455	4	4	1	5
West Bridgewater,	13	42	3	3	-	3
Whitman,	60	1,968	15	132	27	159
SUFFOLK.	5,861	60,721	1,808	9,917	2,388	12,305
BOSTON,	5,543	57,108	1,751	9,607	2,338	11,945
CHELSEA,	243	3,321	47	239	48	287
Revere,	50	181	7	61	2	63
Winthrop,	25	111	3	10	-	10
WORCESTER.	3,507	67,121	581	3,082	981	4,063
Ashburnham,	37	493	2	18	-	18
Athol,	117	1,531	18	163	31	194
Auburn,	10	214	2	6	-	6
Barre,	24	103	9	20	2	22
Berlin,	9	37	-	-	-	-
Blackstone,	28	1,419	2	1	1	2
Bolton,	7	1	1	1	-	1
Boylston,	4	7	-	-	-	-
Brookfield,	39	694	6	6	-	6
Charlton,	12	241	4	34	31	65
Clinton,	85	3,448	23	92	2	94
Dana,	12	79	-	-	-	-
Douglas,	21	331	4	14	1	15
Dudley,	18	1,205	2	8	-	8
FITCHBURG,	264	6,185	42	109	21	130
Gardner,	130	2,297	17	52	9	61
Grafton,	40	1,295	5	7	-	7
Hardwick,	15	735	-	-	-	-
Harvard,	12	43	2	8	-	8
Holden,	14	529	2	27	18	45
Hopedale,	13	874	-	-	-	-
Hubbardston,	14	65	3	9	-	9
Lancaster,	21	88	5	18	-	18
Leicester,	30	742	9	171	105	276
Leominster,	119	2,888	15	48	2	50
Lunenburg,	9	17	1	1	-	1
Mendon,	4	11	1	6	-	6
Milford,	114	1,737	27	95	18	113
Millbury,	61	965	12	100	72	172
New Braintree,*	5	-	-	-	-	-
Northborough,	13	323	3	4	8	12
Northbridge,	38	2,124	3	5	-	5
North Brookfield,	40	1,300	9	177	36	213
Oakham,	14	21	5	9	-	9
Oxford,	20	364	2	30	21	51
Paxton,	5	5	1	4	-	4

* No persons employed.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year: Males	Females	Both Sexes
WORCESTER — Con.						
Petersham,	17	19	2	3	-	3
Phillipston,	5	3	-	-	-	-
Princeton,	10	34	-	-	-	-
Royalston,	11	61	1	29	6	35
Rutland,	11	46	4	30	6	36
Shrewsbury,	19	61	1	1	-	1
Southborough,	15	270	1	2	-	2
Southbridge,	73	2,313	14	110	6	116
Spencer,	73	1,218	20	71	9	80
Sterling,	13	26	1	1	-	1
Sturbridge,	14	407	1	2	-	2
Sutton,	17	844	3	5	1	6
Templeton,	35	482	4	93	1	94
Upton,	22	560	2	3	-	3
Uxbridge,	42	838	4	37	-	37
Warren,	40	1,132	13	18	2	20
Webster,	72	2,274	18	232	100	332
Westborough,	54	575	6	18	6	24
West Boylston,	27	600	6	16	-	16
West Brookfield,	20	146	-	-	-	-
Westminster,	14	77	1	1	-	1
Winchendon,	70	991	11	45	2	47
WORCESTER,	1,415	21,733	231	1,122	464	1,586

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year: Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.	26,265	432,272	5,489	37,865	15,176	53,041
Barnstable,	328	666	33	57	27	84
Berkshire,	837	14,794	149	558	128	686
Bristol,	1,985	55,813	410	10,062	7,962	18,024
Dukes,	76	131	6	7	-	7
Essex,	4,071	69,808	719	3,683	1,222	4,905
Franklin,	498	4,851	71	442	116	558
Hampden,	1,489	33,311	282	1,861	584	2,445
Hampshire,	575	8,183	109	397	35	432
Middlesex,	4,389	80,162	841	4,147	852	4,999
Nantucket,	55	72	3	5	-	5
Norfolk,	1,352	18,370	239	1,586	338	1,924
Plymouth,	1,242	18,269	238	2,061	543	2,604
Suffolk,	5,861	60,721	1,808	9,917	2,388	12,305
Worcester,	3,507	67,121	581	3,082	981	4,063

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS, ... 233-240
HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY TOWNS, ... 241-248
PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY MONTHS. FOR CITIES, ... 249-254
SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY TOWNS, ... 255-262

Persons Employed. Average, Smallest, and Greatest Number.

The presentations relative to persons employed appear upon pages 233-262. The first section of this presentation shows the average number of persons employed, the smallest number of persons employed, the greatest number of persons employed, and the excess of greatest over smallest number, by towns. The recapitulation appears on page 240. The average number of persons employed for the State was 432,272, ranging from 357,249, the number employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number, to 518,744, the number employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number, the excess of greatest over smallest number being 161,495. If we assume that 518,744, the largest number employed at any one time, represents the maximum number employed in manufacturing and mechanical industries, it, of course, follows that 161,495 persons were out of employment at the time the smallest number of persons was employed. The duration of unemployment, however, does not appear in this table, but will be referred to in connection with the number of persons employed month by month, presented hereafter.

The following analysis table brings forward the average number, smallest number, greatest number, and excess of greatest over smallest number, for the cities:

THE STATE, AND CITIES.	Average Number	*Smallest* Number	*Greatest* Number	Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
THE STATE.	432,272	357,249	518,744	161,495
Beverly,	2,036	1,563	2,763	1,200
Boston,	57,108	46,732	71,014	24,282
Brockton,	9,614	8,021	11,152	3,131
Cambridge,	12,017	9,736	15,050	5,314
Chelsea,	3,321	2,733	4,070	1,337
Chicopee,	4,926	4,264	5,881	1,617
Everett,	870	651	1,137	486
Fall River,	28,703	26,312	30,729	4,417
Fitchburg,	6,185	5,286	7,188	1,902
Gloucester,	1,980	1,481	2,740	1,259
Haverhill,	8,094	5,259	10,947	5,688
Holyoke,	12,809	11,459	14,337	2,878
Lawrence,	18,497	16,059	20,523	4,464
Lowell,	28,260	25,268	31,184	5,916
Lynn,	14,778	11,004	19,316	8,312
Malden,	3,498	3,144	4,068	924
Marlborough,	3,240	2,692	3,750	1,058
Medford,	882	575	1,320	745

The State, and Cities.	Average Number	*Smallest* Number	*Greatest* Number	Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
New Bedford,	14,382	13,276	15,809	2,533
Newburyport,	3,094	2,448	3,710	1,262
Newton,	3,074	2,401	3,848	1,447
North Adams,	5,178	3,955	6,473	2,518
Northampton,	2,680	2,106	3,186	1,080
Pittsfield,	3,841	2,530	4,817	2,287
Quincy,	2,685	2,112	3,320	1,208
Salem,	6,193	5,230	7,332	2,102
Somerville,	3,328	2,848	4,214	1,366
Springfield,	7,703	5,901	9,825	3,924
Taunton,	6,058	5,254	7,019	1,765
Waltham,	4,414	3,984	5,005	1,021
Woburn,	2,004	1,480	2,506	1,026
Worcester,	21,733	18,186	26,322	8,136
Aggregate for towns,	129,087	103,299	158,189	54,890

The city of Boston shows the largest average number of persons employed, namely, 57,108, followed by Fall River, with 28,703; Lowell, 28,260; Worcester, 21,733; Lawrence, 18,497; Lynn, 14,778; New Bedford, 14,382; Holyoke, 12,809; and Cambridge, 12,017. The average number does not exceed 10,000 in any other city, Brockton standing next on the list with 9,614. The range of unemployment as indicated by the excess of greatest over smallest number was widest in Boston, where this excess was 24,282; while elsewhere the excess does not exceed that shown in Lynn, which ranks next to Boston, with an excess of 8,312.

The following table shows the percentages which the average number employed in each of the counties constitutes of the aggregate average for the State, and also the percentages found in each county of the aggregates employed at the periods of employment of the smallest and greatest number, respectively, and of the excess of greatest over smallest number:

The State, and Counties.	Average Number	*Smallest* Number	*Greatest* Number	Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
THE STATE.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Barnstable,	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.32
Berkshire,	3.42	3.26	3.46	3.92
Bristol,	12.91	14.02	11.94	7.35
Dukes,	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.09
Essex,	16.15	15.48	16.57	18.99
Franklin,	1.12	1.16	1.09	0.95
Hampden,	7.71	7.86	7.60	7.01
Hampshire,	1.89	1.90	1.84	1.70
Middlesex,	18.54	18.97	18.27	16.73
Nantucket,	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.07
Norfolk,	4.25	3.91	4.54	5.93
Plymouth,	4.23	4.27	4.22	4.11
Suffolk,	14.05	13.92	14.56	15.99
Worcester,	15.53	15.06	15.62	16.84

The average number employed in Middlesex County constituted 18.54 per cent of the average number employed in the State. Of the smallest number employed, Middlesex returns 18.97 per cent; and of the greatest number, 18.27 per cent. Essex County ranks next to Middlesex, with 16.15 per cent of the average number, 15.48 per cent of the smallest number, and 16.57 per cent of the greatest number. Next to Essex we find Worcester, with 15.53 per cent of the average number, 15.06 per cent of the smallest number, and 15.62 per cent of the greatest number; and next to Worcester the county of Suffolk, with 14.05 per cent of the average number, 13.92 per cent of the smallest number, and 14.56 per cent of the greatest number. Bristol County returns 12.91 per cent of the average number, 14.02 per cent of the smallest number, and 11.94 per cent of the greatest number. As compared with those we have mentioned, the other counties show smaller proportions, the county ranking next being Hampden, with 7.71 per cent of the average number, 7.86 per cent of the smallest number, and 7.60 per cent of the greatest number. As to the excess of greatest over smallest number, Essex County shows the largest percentage of the aggregate excess for the State, namely, 18.99; followed by Worcester, 16.84; Middlesex, 16.73; and Suffolk, 15.99. Between Suffolk and the next county, ranging downward, a wide difference appears, the county of Bristol showing 7.35 per cent of the excess; Hampden, 7.01 per cent; and the other counties still smaller percentages.

We next introduce an analysis table showing in the form of percentages, for each of the counties, the range of employment and unemployment during the Census year.

THE STATE, AND COUNTIES.	PERCENTAGES		
	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Smallest* Number of Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Greatest* Number	Range (Unemployed at some time during the Year)	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Greatest* Number
THE STATE.	68.87	31.13	100.00
Barnstable,	51.27	48.73	100.00
Berkshire,	64.79	35.21	100.00
Bristol,	80.83	19.17	100.00
Dukes,	35.78	64.22	100.00
Essex,	64.33	35.67	100.00
Franklin,	73.05	26.95	100.00
Hampden,	71.25	28.75	100.00
Hampshire,	71.14	28.86	100.00
Middlesex,	71.50	28.50	100.00
Nantucket,	43.08	56.92	100.00
Norfolk,	59.37	40.63	100.00
Plymouth,	69.66	30.34	100.00
Suffolk,	65.82	34.18	100.00
Worcester,	66.42	33.58	100.00

The percentage which the number of persons employed at periods of employment of the smallest number constitutes of the number employed at periods of employment of the greatest number, for the State at large, is 68.87. That is to say, as against every 100 persons employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number, about 69 only (68.87 per cent), were employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number, and about 31 persons (31.13 per cent) were unemployed. A similar comparison may be made for each of the counties. To illustrate, we may take the county of Bristol, in which the range of unemployment was less wide than in any other county. In Bristol, as against every 100 persons employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number, about 81 persons (80.83 per cent) were employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number, and only about 19 persons (19.17 per cent) were unemployed. Or, we may take the county of Suffolk, in which, as against every 100 persons employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number, only about 66 persons (65.82 per cent) were employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number, and about 34 persons (34.18 per cent) were unemployed. It is not necessary to point out the conditions in the other counties, as they may be readily seen from the table in the manner illustrated.

The next table exhibits similar data for the cities.

THE STATE, AND CITIES.	PERCENTAGES	
	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Smallest* Number of Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Greatest* Number	Range (Unemployed at some time during the Year)
THE STATE.	68.87	31.13
Beverly,	56.57	43.43
Boston,	65.81	34.19
Brockton,	71.92	28.08
Cambridge,	64.69	35.31
Chelsea,	67.15	32.85
Chicopee,	72.50	27.50
Everett,	57.26	42.74
Fall River,	85.63	14.37
Fitchburg,	73.54	26.46
Gloucester,	54.05	45.95
Haverhill,	48.04	51.96
Holyoke,	79.93	20.07
Lawrence,	78.25	21.75
Lowell,	81.03	18.97
Lynn,	56.97	43.03
Malden,	77.29	22.71
Marlborough,	71.79	28.21
Medford,	43.56	56.44
New Bedford,	83.98	16.02
Newburyport,	65.98	34.02
Newton,	62.40	37.60
North Adams,	61.10	38.90
Northampton,	66.10	33.90
Pittsfield,	52.52	47.48
Quincy,	63.61	36.39
Salem,	71.33	28.67
Somerville,	67.58	32.42
Springfield,	60.06	39.94
Taunton,	74.85	25.15
Waltham,	79.60	20.40
Woburn,	59.06	40.94
Worcester,	69.09	30.91
All cities,	70.43	29.57
All towns,	65.30	34.70

Out of every 100 persons employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number, there were employed, at the periods of employment of the smallest number, in the city of Boston, about 66 persons (65.81 per cent); in Fall River, about 86 persons (85.63 per cent); in Worcester, about 69 persons (69.09 per cent); in Lowell, about 81 persons (81.03 per cent); in New Bedford, about 84 persons (83.98 per cent); in Lawrence, about 78 persons (78.25 per cent); in Lynn, about 57 persons (56.97 per cent); in Haverhill, about 48 persons (48.04 per cent); and in Brockton, about 72 persons (71.92 per cent). These are among the leading industrial cities of the Commonwealth. On the other hand, out of every 100 persons employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number there were unemployed at the periods of employment of the smallest number, in Boston, about 34 persons (34.19 per cent); in Fall River, about 14 persons (14.37 per cent); in Worcester, about 31 persons (30.91 per cent); in Lowell, about 19 persons (18.97 per cent); in New Bedford, about 16 persons (16.02 per cent); in Lawrence, about 22 persons (21.75 per cent); in Lynn, about 43 persons (43.03 per cent); in Haverhill, about 52 persons (51.96 per cent); and in Brockton, about 28 persons (28.08 per cent). It is clear from these figures that the range of unemployment was much narrower in Fall River, New Bedford, Lowell, and Lawrence, which are leading textile cities, than in Lynn, Haverhill, or Brockton, which are leading boot and shoe cities, or than it was in Boston and Worcester, which are cities of diversified industries, inasmuch as in these textile cities a smaller percentage of the maximum number on the rolls was unemployed at the periods of employment of the minimum number. In the cities combined, at the periods of employment of the smallest number, there were about 70 persons employed (70.43 per cent), and there were about 30 persons unemployed (29.57 per cent), as against 100 persons reported as employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number. In the towns combined, on the other hand, at the periods of employment of the smallest number, there were about 65 persons employed (65.30 per cent), and about 35 persons unemployed (34.70 per cent), as against 100 persons representing the maximum number.

Hour, Day, and Piece Hands.

The second section of the presentation, pages 241-248, shows the number of hour, day, and piece hands, by towns, classified by sex, for that week of the Census year during which the greatest number of persons was employed. As explained in the note preceding the presentation, the aggregates do not in every instance agree with the aggregate number of persons employed as shown in the presentation, pages 233-240. This is due to the fact that the persons enumerated were returned for a certain specified *week*, namely, the week of employment of the greatest number, while in the other presentation, the return was for the *month* in which the greatest average number of persons was employed.

The recapitulation for the State, by counties, may be found on page 248. From this it appears that the aggregate number of persons employed, of both sexes, for the State, obtained from numbers employed during the weeks of largest employment was 518,626, the males numbering 368,861 and the females 149,765. The aggregates may be classified as follows: Hour hands, both sexes, 138,612; day hands, both sexes, 201,017; and piece hands, both sexes, 178,997. Of the males, 110,773 were hour hands, 173,763 day hands, and 84,325 piece hands; while of the females, 27,839 were hour hands, 27,254 day hands, and 94,672 piece hands.

The following analysis table shows the number of persons working by the hour, by the day, or by the piece, with percentages:

The State, and Classification.	Number of Persons			Percentages		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.	368,861	149,765	518,626	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands,	110,773	27,839	138,612	30.03	18.59	26.73
Day hands,	173,763	27,254	201,017	47.11	18.20	38.76
Piece hands,	84,325	94,672	178,997	22.86	63.21	34.51

Of the total number of persons considered, 26.73 per cent worked by the hour, 38.76 per cent by the day, and 34.51 per cent by the piece. Of the males, 30.03 per cent worked by the hour, 47.11 per cent by the day, and 22.86 per cent by the piece. Of the females, 18.59 per cent worked by the hour, 18.20 per cent by the day, and 63.21 per cent by the piece. It will be seen, therefore, that a very large proportion of the females employed in manufactures are piece workers, while, on the other hand, only about 23 persons in every 100 among the males (22.86 per cent), worked by the piece. A considerable number of the males, about 30 in every 100 (30.03 per cent), worked by the hour, while about 47 persons in every 100 among the males (47.11 per cent), worked by the day. The gradual reduction of the working time below ten hours has hastened the introduction of payment by the hour, the effect of which may be more readily seen from the presentation "Hour, Day, and Piece Hands: By Industries."

We are not able to trace the increase in the number of persons employed by the hour in 1895 as compared with previous Census years, for the reason that this distinction was not previously made. In 1885 and also in 1875 the classification presented simply day hands and piece hands, including under the term "day hands" all who were paid for a specified time unit, as distinct from those paid by the piece. For the purpose of comparison we may combine the hour and day hands returned in 1895. This is done in the following table:

THE STATE, AND CLASSIFICATION.	NUMBER OF PERSONS			PERCENTAGES		
	1875	1885	1895	1875	1885	1895
THE STATE.	266,339	379,328	518,626	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands,	176,753	232,634	339,629	66.36	61.33	65.49
Piece hands,	89,586	146,694	178,997	33.64	38.67	34.51

The number of piece hands employed in 1875 constituted 33.64 per cent of the total number of persons employed; in 1885, 38.67 per cent; and in 1895, 34.51 per cent. On the other hand, the number of persons employed otherwise than by the piece constituted 66.36 per cent of the total number in 1875, 61.33 per cent in 1885, and 65.49 per cent in 1895. As compared with 1875, there has been a slight increase in the percentage of piece hands employed, but as compared with 1885, a material decrease.

The next analysis table exhibits the relative number of males and females among the hour hands, day hands, and piece hands, respectively, with percentages.

THE STATE, AND CLASSIFICATION.	NUMBER OF PERSONS		PERCENTAGES	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
THE STATE.	368,861	149,765	71.12	28.88
Hour hands,	110,773	27,839	79.92	20.08
Day hands,	173,763	27,254	86.44	13.56
Piece hands,	84,325	94,672	47.11	52.89

Of the total number of persons employed, the males constituted 71.12 per cent and the females 28.88 per cent. Of the hour hands, the males constituted 79.92 per cent, and the females only 20.08 per cent; of the day hands, the males formed 86.44 per cent, and the females only 13.56 per cent; while of the piece hands the males constituted 47.11 per cent and the females 52.89 per cent.

Persons Employed: by Months. For Cities.

The third section of the presentation relating to persons employed will be found upon pages 249–254, showing the number of persons employed, by months, for the cities and for the State. In this presentation is shown the aggregate number of persons employed, by sex, in each of the cities, during each month of the Census year, with a recapitulation for the State showing the average number of males and females employed. This average number has been obtained by totalizing the number of persons employed each month and dividing the sum by 12. A similar presentation for any town in the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the office and will be supplied upon request, but in order to condense the presentation the towns have been omitted.

From the recapitulation on page 254, it will be seen that the number of persons employed month by month ranges from 407,910 in the month of January, the smallest number found in any single month, to 443,242 in the month of October, the largest number found in any single month. On the whole, the employment month by month is much more uniform than might be expected. Elsewhere we shall show, for every person employed in gainful occupations, the exact amount of lost time due to lack of employment in the occupations regularly pursued, and also the amount of time employed in other occupations, and the total amount of idleness. The information upon this point is based upon a house-to-house canvass, conducted in enumerating the population. The tables in the present volume are, of course, based upon the returns made by the manufacturers, showing the number of persons upon their rolls.

The average number of persons employed monthly, for the State, was 430,310, this number closely approximating the number employed in the month of July, in which 430,334 persons were employed. The averages shown in this table, for the State and for the cities, are averages based upon *monthly* employment computed in the manner just explained, and vary somewhat from the averages given in the recapitulation on page 240, which was computed upon a different basis, that of the establishment, as stated in the note on page 254.

The following table shows the averages for 1895, by sex, in comparison with those of other Census years, with percentages:

The State, and Sex.	Number of Persons Employed			Percentages		
	1875	1885	1895	1875	1885	1895
THE STATE.	308,963	379,328	430,310	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	214,308	263,824	300,645	69.36	69.55	69.87
Females, ...	94,655	115,504	129,665	30.64	30.45	30.13

The average number of persons employed, based upon the average of the number employed monthly in 1895, was 430,310, of whom 69.87 per cent were males and 30.13 per cent females. In 1885, the average number of persons employed was 379,328, the males constituting 69.55 per cent and the females 30.45 per cent. In 1875, the average number was 308,963, the males constituting 69.36 per cent and the females 30.64 per cent.

The next analysis table, drawn from the first recapitulation on page 254, shows the average number of persons employed per establishment for All Industries, with percentages of employment and unemployment, respectively, for each month.

MONTHS.	Average Number of Persons Employed per Establishment	PERCENTAGES OF —	
		Employment during Months Specified	Unemployment during Months Specified
January,	16	92.03	7.97
February,	16	92.38	7.62
March,	16	94.62	5.38
April,	16	96.98	3.02
May,	17	99.38	0.62
June,	17	99.70	0.30
July,	16	97.09	2.91
August,	16	97.56	2.44
September,	17	99.22	0.78
October,	17	**100.00**	–
November,	17	99.29	0.71
December,	16	96.73	3.27

In the above table 100 per cent is considered as representing the greatest number of persons employed. This percentage is found in the month of October. The month which exhibits the largest percentage of unemployment is, of course, that in which the smallest number was employed. This was the month of January, in which the number employed constituted 92.03 per cent of the maximum number, assuming that the number employed in October was the maximum number, while on the other hand, the persons unemployed constituted 7.97 of the maximum number. In February, the percentage unemployed was 7.62, and in March, 5.38. The percentage of persons employed then increased so that the percentage unemployed in April was but 3.02. In May and June, respectively, 99.38 and 99.70 per cent of the maximum number appeared upon the rolls, and in July, 97.09 per cent. In this month the percentage of persons unemployed was 2.91, and in the following month, August, was 2.44. In September, the percentage of persons employed rose to 99.22, reaching, as has been stated, 100 in October. It dropped again to 99.29 in November, and to 96.73 in December. The average number of persons employed per establishment was 16 in the months of January, February, March, April, July, August, and December, and 17 in the other months.

Same Number of Persons Employed During the Year.

The fourth section of the presentation relating to persons employed, pages 255–262, shows the establishments in which the same number of persons was employed during the entire year, and the number of such persons classified as to sex. The total number of establishments in each city and town is also shown, with the average number of persons employed during the year. The recapitulation appears upon page 262. The total number of establishments in the State, as previously stated, was 26,265, the average number of persons employed being 432,272. Of these establishments, 5,489 reported the same number of persons employed continuously during the year, including in the aggregate 53,041 persons, of whom 37,865 were males and 15,176 females.

It should be understood that the number reported as being employed during the entire year may not represent identical persons. Nevertheless, the fact is that the number of employés did not vary from month to month, and while precisely the same individuals may not have been employed continuously, the number was kept up to a certain figure, implying that if any were discharged or gave up their places, others were substituted.

The following analysis table brings forward the figures for the counties, with percentages, enabling a comparison of the number of persons continuously employed with the average number employed:

The State, and Counties.	Establishments			Persons Employed		
	Total Number	Reporting same Number of Persons Employed during Entire Year	Percentages of Total Number	Average Number	Same Number of Persons Employed during Entire Year	Percentages of Average Number
THE STATE.	26,265	5,489	20.90	432,272	53,041	12.27
Barnstable,	328	33	10.06	666	84	12.61
Berkshire,	837	149	17.80	14,794	686	4.64
Bristol,	1,985	410	20.65	55,813	18,024	32.29
Dukes,	76	6	7.89	131	7	5.34
Essex,	4,071	719	17.66	69,808	4,905	7.03
Franklin,	498	71	14.26	4,851	558	11.50
Hampden,	1,489	282	18.94	33,311	2,445	7.34
Hampshire,	575	109	18.96	8,183	432	5.28
Middlesex,	4,389	841	19.16	80,162	4,999	6.24
Nantucket,	55	3	5.45	72	5	6.94
Norfolk,	1,352	239	17.68	18,370	1,924	10.47
Plymouth,	1,242	238	19.16	18,269	2,604	14.25
Suffolk,	5,861	1,808	30.85	60,721	12,305	20.26
Worcester,	3,507	581	16.57	67,121	4,063	6.05

The number of establishments reporting the same number of persons continuously employed during the year constituted 20.90 per cent of the total number of establishments in the State, and the number of persons thus given continuous employment constituted 12.27 per cent of the average number of persons employed. That is to say, of every 100 persons included in the average number, about 12 were continuously employed in the same establishment. The largest number of establishments reporting the same number of persons continuously employed is found in the county of Suffolk, in which 30.85 per cent of the total number of establishments made this return; and the number of persons continuously employed therein constituted 20.26 per cent of the average number of persons employed. In Bristol County, the number of establishments reporting the same number of persons employed during the entire year constituted 20.65 per cent of the entire number of establishments, and the number of persons thus continuously employed in these establishments constituted 32.29 per cent of the average number. With respect to the percentage which the number of persons continuously employed in the same establishment forms of the average number of persons returned, these two counties are considerably in advance of the others, the next county in the scale being Plymouth, in which the number of persons continuously employed in the same establishment constituted 14.25 per cent of the average number of persons employed. Of the persons continuously employed in the same establishment during the entire year, 71.39 per cent were males and 28.61 per cent females.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS:

BY TOWNS.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS.

[This presentation shows the total amount paid in wages, the average number of wage earners employed, and the average amount of yearly earnings; also the total amount paid in salaries, the total number of salaried persons employed, and the average amount paid to each during the Census year, 1895. The proper method of reading this presentation is as follows: In the town of Barnstable there were 116 wage earners employed to whom the sum of $52,428, in the aggregate, was paid; an average for the year of $451.97 per individual, without regard to sex or age. There were two salaried persons employed to whom the sum of $1,150 was paid, an average of $575 per annum for each individual. Other lines may be read in a similar manner. The average earnings shown in this presentation have been obtained by dividing the total amount paid in wages by the figures representing the average number of wage earners; and similarly, average salaries, by dividing the aggregate amount paid in salaries by the number of persons receiving same. It should be borne in mind that aggregates under "Wages" represent the sums paid to wage earners only, and do not include the amounts paid to officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons. The amounts paid to the latter are given under "Salaries."]

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	WAGES			SALARIES		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
BARNSTABLE.	666	$258,675	$388.40	12	$8,972	$747.67
Barnstable,	116	52,428	451.97	2	1,150	575.00
Bourne,	54	21,039	389.61	-	-	-
Brewster,	4	750	187.50	-	-	-
Chatham,	20	8,287	414.35	-	-	-
Dennis,	37	11,824	319.57	-	-	-
Eastham,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falmouth,	68	41,369	608.37	-	-	-
Harwich,	29	7,591	261.76	-	-	-
Mashpee,†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans,	112	31,932	285.11	1	312	312.00
Provincetown,	77	27,795	360.97	2	780	390.00
Sandwich,	104	45,309	435.66	6	5,230	871.67
Truro,	15	3,300	220.00	1	1,500	1,500.00
Wellfleet,	10	1,618	161.80	-	-	-
Yarmouth,	20	5,433	271.65	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE.	14,794	$6,095,915	$412.05	449	$796,054	$1,772.95
Adams,	2,250	778,464	345.98	34	77,540	2,280.59
Alford,	3	550	183.33	-	-	-
Becket,	63	21,871	347.16	2	2,200	1,100.00
Cheshire,	74	29,348	396.59	7	4,300	614.29
Clarksburg,	150	53,928	359.52	2	3,920	1,960.00
Dalton,	797	321,291	403.13	23	52,036	2,262.43
Egremont,	58	24,646	424.93	4	3,920	980.00
Florida,	1	500	500.00	-	-	-
Great Barrington,	512	207,435	405.15	14	26,270	1,876.43
Hancock,	10	5,000	500.00	-	-	-
Hinsdale,	421	145,294	345.12	8	11,942	1,492.75
Lanesborough,	16	7,542	471.38	2	700	350 00
Lee,	651	275,421	423.07	31	67,358	2,172.84
Lenox,	140	83,700	597.86	4	2,700	675.00
Monterey,	4	2,304	576.00	1	150	150.00
Mount Washington,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Ashford,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Marlborough,	87	42,388	487.22	10	12,742	1,274.20
NORTH ADAMS,	5,178	2,213,724	427.52	135	305,395	2,262.19
Otis,	7	2,330	332.86	-	-	-
Peru,	2	600	300.00	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD,	3,841	1,677,555	436.75	152	203,421	1,338 30
Richmond,	39	13,821	354.38	8	8,100	1,012.50
Sandisfield,	20	10,048	502.40	1	540	540.00

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
BERKSHIRE — Con.						
Savoy,	3	$720	$240.00	-	-	-
Sheffield,	18	8,349	463.83	-	-	-
Stockbridge,	56	28,487	508.70	-	-	-
Tyringham,	9	1,789	198.78	-	-	-
Washington,	1	250	250.00	-	-	-
West Stockbridge,	52	19,011	365.60	3	$1,040	$346.67
Williamstown,	322	116,331	361.28	8	11,780	1,472.50
Windsor,	9	3,218	357.56	-	-	-
BRISTOL.	55,813	$21,132,205	$378.63	1,351	$2,036,622	$1,507.49
Acushnet,	47	23,314	496.04	1	570	570.00
Attleborough,	2,805	1,347,399	480.36	175	190,042	1,085.95
Berkley,	4	2,262	565.50	-	-	-
Dartmouth,	37	11,456	309.62	-	-	-
Dighton,	80	38,231	477.89	10	8,700	870.00
Easton,	456	214,068	469.45	21	23,646	1,126.00
Fairhaven,	269	133,681	496.96	8	7,039	879.88
FALL RIVER,	28,703	9,789,698	341.07	347	707,722	2,039.54
Freetown,	166	63,208	380.77	12	10,832	902.67
Mansfield,	593	296,956	500.77	21	26,562	1,264.86
NEW BEDFORD,	14,382	5,461,772	379.76	338	502,640	1,487.10
North Attleborough,	1,494	744,658	498.43	176	180,078	1,023.17
Norton,	212	80,234	378.46	6	7,340	1,223.33
Raynham,	41	11,773	287.15	2	1,920	960.00
Rehoboth,	2	650	325.00	-	-	-
Seekonk,	27	11,098	411.04	-	-	-
Somerset,	175	95,255	544.31	11	14,548	1,322.55
Swansea,	60	27,419	456.98	4	3,400	850.00
TAUNTON,	6,058	2,726,933	450.14	212	343,156	1,618.66
Westport,	202	52,140	258.12	7	8,427	1,203.86
DUKES.	131	$61,540	$469.77	8	$5,971	$746.38
Chilmark,†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cottage City,	72	34,734	482.42	2	1,053	526.50
Edgartown,	3	2,190	730.00	1	200	200.00
Gay Head,	13	4,169	320.69	1	1,800	1,800.00
Gosnold,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tisbury,	42	20,297	483.26	4	2,918	729.50
West Tisbury,	1	150	150.00	-	-	-
ESSEX.	69,808	$30,957,992	$443.47	2,517	$2,782,133	$1,105.34
Amesbury,	2,105	921,301	437.67	56	58,640	1,047.14
Andover,	989	364,913	368.97	45	56,737	1,260.82
BEVERLY,	2,036	996,503	489.44	89	72,131	810.46
Boxford,	13	2,330	179.23	-	-	-
Bradford,	407	179,977	442.20	24	23,781	990.88
Danvers,	1,113	531,834	477.84	52	51,069	982.10
Essex,	182	75,697	415.92	3	1,924	641.33
Georgetown,	200	78,384	391.92	13	7,700	592.31
GLOUCESTER,	1,980	873,802	441.31	138	122,633	888.64
Groveland,	418	171,354	409.94	-	-	-
Hamilton,	18	11,652	647.33	-	-	-
HAVERHILL,	8,094	3,997,985	493.94	353	320,018	906.57
Ipswich,	1,018	367,709	361.21	10	12,970	1,297.00
LAWRENCE,	18,497	7,125,758	385.24	396	636,025	1,606.12
LYNN,	14,778	7,587,445	513.43	864	833,963	965.23
Lynnfield,	173	67,595	390.72	4	5,300	1,325.00
Manchester,	115	71,788	624.24	-	-	-
Marblehead,	1,082	429,667	397.10	29	18,234	628.76
Merrimac,	300	182,876	609.59	11	13,015	1,183.18
Methuen,	1,196	444,777	371.89	43	54,687	1,271.79
Middleton,	71	28,006	394.45	2	2,800	1,400.00
Nahant,	61	52,594	862.20	1	850	850.00
Newbury,	112	40,950	365.63	2	2,400	1,200.00
NEWBURYPORT,	3,094	1,244,125	402.11	125	173,117	1,384.94
North Andover,	874	371,471	425.02	27	47,599	1,762.93
Peabody,	2,724	1,272,934	467.30	56	68,105	1,216.16
Rockport,	1,035	438,263	423.44	22	30,598	1,390.82
Rowley,	187	63,851	341.45	-	-	-
SALEM,	6,193	2,614,361	422.15	125	141,352	1,130.82
Salisbury,	154	89,321	580.01	6	10,950	1,825.00
Saugus,	327	145,398	444.64	17	14,035	825.59
Swampscott,	81	45,140	557.28	-	-	-
Topsfield,	73	24,695	338.29	1	300	300.00
Wenham,	20	8,360	418.00	-	-	-
West Newbury,	88	35,176	399.73	3	1,200	400.00

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

† No persons employed.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
FRANKLIN.	4,851	$2,180,562	$449.51	208	$352,730	$1,695.82
Ashfield,	19	7,148	376.21	-	-	-
Bernardston,	13	5,324	409.54	-	-	-
Buckland,	61	15,255	250.08	2	2,000	1,000.00
Charlemont,	42	17,421	414.79	1	72	72.00
Colrain,	244	67,909	278.32	5	9,700	1,940.00
Conway,	80	21,445	268.06	6	6,060	1,010.00
Deerfield,	200	92,694	463.47	22	27,700	1,259.09
Erving,	261	125,600	481.23	14	24,700	1,764.29
Gill,	88	44,689	507.83	4	5,200	1,300.00
Greenfield,	747	340,669	456.05	32	43,052	1,345.38
Hawley,	10	2,184	218.40	-	-	-
Heath,	3	1,353	451.00	1	60	60.00
Leverett,	51	12,678	248.59	-	-	-
Leyden,	7	2,398	342.57	-	-	-
Monroe,	62	25,451	410.50	6	7,800	1,300.00
Montague,	1,333	565,247	424.04	29	50,490	1,741.03
New Salem,	13	4,073	313.31	-	-	-
Northfield,	39	14,983	384.18	3	1,225	408.33
Orange,	1,065	609,425	572.23	56	138,965	2,481.52
Rowe,	51	19,107	374.65	7	10,616	1,516.57
Shelburne,	323	135,369	419.10	16	18,830	1,176.87
Shutesbury,	5	1,387	277.40	-	-	-
Sunderland,	6	1,341	223.50	-	-	-
Warwick,	54	21,395	396.20	-	-	-
Wendell,	69	24,537	355.61	4	6,260	1,565.00
Whately,	5	1,480	296.00	-	-	-
HAMPDEN.	33,311	$14,366,550	$431.29	1,392	$2,138,787	$1,536.48
Agawam,	93	40,852	439.27	6	8,600	1,433.33
Blandford,	30	10,084	336.13	2	1,730	865.00
Brimfield,	22	6,554	297.91	1	900	900.00
Chester,	136	72,524	533.26	5	7,120	1,424.00
CHICOPEE,	4,926	2,168,169	440.15	73	122,187	1,673.79
East Longmeadow,	220	126,492	574.96	2	1,478	739.00
Granville,	93	36,194	389.18	3	7,650	2,550.00
Hampden,	19	4,320	227.37	-	-	-
Holland,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE,	12,809	5,255,881	410.33	464	821,755	1,771.02
Longmeadow,	14	5,469	390.64	-	-	-
Ludlow,	1,086	333,231	306.84	13	40,732	3,133.23
Monson,	897	359,932	401.26	30	34,538	1,151.27
Montgomery,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palmer,	2,196	786,470	358.14	33	43,350	1,313.64
Russell,	265	99,471	375.36	8	19,645	2,455.63
Southwick,	5	2,110	422.00	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD,	7,703	3,804,763	493.93	572	743,334	1,299.53
Tolland,	5	1,550	310.00	-	-	-
Wales,	168	73,045	434.79	4	4,430	1,107.50
Westfield,	1,923	885,703	460.58	143	214,635	1,500.94
West Springfield,	541	226,494	418.66	22	47,250	2,147.73
Wilbraham,	160	67,242	420.26	11	19,453	1,768.45
HAMPSHIRE.	8,183	$3,015,671	$368.53	378	$458,984	$1,214.24
Amherst,	430	169,930	395.19	9	11,021	1,224.56
Belchertown,	28	9,819	350.68	6	1,615	269.17
Chesterfield,	20	4,381	219.05	-	-	-
Cummington,	49	20,561	419.61	3	625	208.33
Easthampton,	1,344	487,041	362.38	35	57,304	1,637.26
Enfield,	131	47,053	359.18	3	3,021	1,007.00
Goshen,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Granby,	6	2,252	375.33	3	1,660	553.33
Greenwich,	17	6,005	353.24	-	-	-
Hadley,	21	7,350	350.00	-	-	-
Hatfield,	33	11,589	351.18	3	3,000	1,000.00
Huntington,	177	71,922	406.34	6	8,100	1,350.00
Middlefield,	14	6,938	495.57	2	1,320	660.00
NORTHAMPTON,	2,680	1,054,376	393.42	239	265,282	1,109.97
Pelham,*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plainfield,	3	795	265.00	-	-	-
Prescott,	8	2,913	364.13	-	-	-
Southampton,	13	3,942	303.23	-	-	-
South Hadley,	601	214,371	356.69	20	35,060	1,753.00
Ware,	2,256	731,726	324.35	23	35,304	1,534.96
Westhampton,	15	3,900	260.00	-	-	-
Williamsburg,	317	154,325	486.83	26	35,672	1,372.00
Worthington,	20	4,482	224.10	-	-	-

* No persons employed.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
MIDDLESEX.	80,162	$35,038,219	$437.09	2,703	$3,548,465	$1,312.79
Acton,	244	104,424	427.97	16	21,116	1,319.75
Arlington,	233	135,015	579.46	8	8,350	1,043.75
Ashby,	26	9,155	352.12	–	–	–
Ashland,	516	196,807	381.41	15	18,906	1,260.40
Ayer,	152	67,135	441.68	10	10,174	1,017.40
Bedford,	20	10,054	502.70	3	7,245	2,415.00
Belmont,	83	40,970	493.61	2	3,100	1,550.00
Billerica,	428	168,126	392.82	16	38,420	2,401.25
Boxborough,*	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burlington,	24	8,915	371.46	–	–	–
CAMBRIDGE,	12,017	6,012,701	500.35	806	974,574	1,209.15
Carlisle,	17	6,928	407.53	–	–	–
Chelmsford,	637	289,040	453.75	8	8,095	1,011.88
Concord,	213	123,517	579.89	12	16,006	1,333.83
Dracut,	697	235,956	338.53	12	15,329	1,277.42
Dunstable,	17	5,383	316.65	–	–	–
EVERETT,	870	481,177	553.08	42	49,916	1,188.48
Framingham,	1,495	718,763	480.78	58	71,177	1,227.19
Groton,	140	60,440	431.71	17	14,529	854.65
Holliston,	329	143,786	437.04	8	7,332	916.50
Hopkinton,	204	104,071	510.15	4	6,000	1,500.00
Hudson,	1,393	645,474	463.37	29	47,630	1,642.41
Lexington,	120	56,134	467.78	7	5,710	815.71
Lincoln,	7	3,570	510.00	–	–	–
Littleton,	73	34,747	475.99	14	22,820	1,630.00
LOWELL,	28,260	10,381,508	367.36	623	876,049	1,406.18
MALDEN,	3,498	1,686,093	482.02	53	68,059	1,284.13
MARLBOROUGH,	3,240	1,510,365	466.16	73	92,002	1,260.30
Maynard,	936	398,068	425.29	33	63,560	1,926.06
MEDFORD,	882	445,516	505.12	28	34,021	1,215.04
Melrose,	1,659	816,026	491.88	18	21,474	1,193.00
Natick,	1,076	497,601	462.45	25	22,954	918.16
NEWTON,	3,074	1,427,911	464.51	79	105,191	1,331.53
North Reading,	81	26,815	331.05	–	–	–
Pepperell,	571	261,292	457.60	17	37,942	2,231.88
Reading,	525	235,049	447.71	13	14,900	1,146.15
Sherborn,	27	11,252	416.74	1	660	660.00
Shirley,	314	100,599	320.38	16	30,161	1,885.06
SOMERVILLE,	3,328	1,685,108	506.34	120	124,709	1,039.24
Stoneham,	1,444	625,644	433.27	82	71,189	868.16
Stow,	92	36,108	392.48	3	6,200	2,066.67
Sudbury,	16	7,619	476.19	2	1,550	775.00
Tewksbury,	141	66,006	468.13	11	13,023	1,183.91
Townsend,	195	70,523	361.66	7	4,425	632.14
Tyngsborough,	29	13,043	449.76	–	–	–
Wakefield,	1,360	667,945	491.14	101	163,534	1,619.15
WALTHAM,	4,414	2,015,261	456.56	152	221,208	1,455.32
Watertown,	1,200	536,822	447.35	63	110,259	1,750.14
Wayland,	293	159,632	544.82	–	–	–
Westford,	618	228,793	370.22	12	11,080	923.33
Weston,	118	77,058	653.03	8	17,756	2,219.50
Wilmington,	74	31,231	422.04	3	5,500	1,833.33
Winchester,	738	414,251	561.32	17	17,747	1,043.94
WOBURN,	2,004	942,792	470.46	56	66,883	1,194.34
NANTUCKET.	72	$25,676	$356.61	2	$300	$150 00
Nantucket,	72	25,676	356.61	2	300	150 00
NORFOLK.	18,370	$8,727,686	$475.11	811	$1,000,396	$1,233.53
Avon,	231	128,906	558.03	5	3,568	713.60
Bellingham,	391	161,186	412.24	6	11,671	1,945.17
Braintree,	730	352,272	482.56	22	30,267	1,375.77
Brookline,	695	390,533	561.92	74	87,130	1,177.43
Canton,	985	425,766	432.25	52	64,885	1,247.79
Cohasset,	67	31,462	469.58	3	573	191.00
Dedham,	485	195,934	403.99	6	4,794	799.00
Dover,	8	3,482	435.25	–	–	–
Foxborough,	553	248,982	450.24	30	31,686	1,056.20
Franklin,	1,115	482,150	432.42	34	48,168	1,416.71
Holbrook,	230	126,791	551.27	8	10,086	1,260.75
Hyde Park,	2,302	1,051,474	456.77	76	114,577	1,507.59
Medfield,	376	199,097	529.51	50	48,080	961.60
Medway,	609	290,164	476.46	6	5,386	897.67
Millis,	136	66,799	491.17	6	4,500	750.00
Milton,	187	103,003	550.82	5	7,700	1,540.00
Needham,	388	184,162	474.64	28	34,146	1,219.50

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* No persons employed.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
NORFOLK — Con.						
Norfolk,	153	$66,465	$434.41	8	$26,800	$3,350.00
Norwood,	1,170	632,500	540.60	35	58,403	1,668.66
QUINCY,	2,685	1,371,814	510.92	117	135,623	1,159.17
Randolph,	382	170,405	446.09	9	8,954	994.89
Sharon,	122	52,994	434.38	3	1,880	627.67
Stoughton,	1,052	446,810	424.72	22	29,731	1,351.41
Walpole,	588	311,662	530.04	44	71,731	1,630.25
Wellesley,	249	124,913	501.66	25	28,712	1,148.48
Weymouth,	2,161	965,126	446.61	109	100,059	917.97
Wrentham,	320	142,834	446.36	28	31,286	1,117.36
PLYMOUTH.	18,269	$9,316,170	$509.94	659	$784,129	$1,189.88
Abington,	1,014	267,444	263.75	17	16,592	976.00
Bridgewater,	291	142,565	489.91	15	16,462	1,097.47
BROCKTON,	9,614	5,455,093	567.41	374	427,196	1,142.24
Carver,	55	24,550	446.36	1	1,000	1,000.00
Duxbury,	34	14,690	432.06	1	1,500	1,500.00
East Bridgewater,	181	105,078	580.54	14	18,252	1,303.71
Halifax,	13	4,330	333.08	–	–	–
Hanover,	246	119,374	485.26	12	28,372	2,364.33
Hanson,	99	46,952	474.26	5	3,701	740.20
Hingham,	221	92,654	419.25	6	5,130	855.00
Hull,	35	20,822	594.91	–	–	–
Kingston,	174	87,722	504.15	7	7,750	1,107.14
Lakeville,	4	1,660	415.00	–	–	–
Marion,	21	9,322	443.90	–	–	–
Marshfield,	42	19,305	459.64	–	–	–
Mattapoisett,	40	13,601	340.03	–	–	–
Middleborough,	1,204	560,294	465.36	56	68,109	1,216.23
Norwell,	62	27,502	443.58	–	–	–
Pembroke,	23	6,941	301.78	–	–	–
Plymouth,	1,367	594,686	435.03	63	82,732	1,313.21
Plympton,	38	13,084	344.32	–	–	–
Rochester,	38	17,640	464.21	1	144	144.00
Rockland,	939	474,291	505.10	40	46,622	1,165.55
Scituate,	49	25,716	524.82	–	–	–
Wareham,	455	194,288	427.01	19	23,255	1,223.95
West Bridgewater,	42	16,557	394.21	2	1,200	600.00
Whitman,	1,968	960,009	487.81	26	36,112	1,388.92
SUFFOLK.	60,721	$32,768,385	$539.65	6,107	$7,042,226	$1,153.14
BOSTON,	57,108	30,925,835	541.53	5,722	6,585,768	1,150.96
CHELSEA,	3,321	1,680,277	505.96	381	452,941	1,188.82
Revere,	181	102,513	566.37	4	3,517	879.25
Winthrop,	111	59,760	538.38	–	–	–
WORCESTER.	67,121	$29,024,813	$432.43	2,226	$2,856,773	$1,283.37
Ashburnham,	493	263,268	534.01	13	34,485	2,652.69
Athol,	1,531	664,313	433.91	32	33,804	1,056.38
Auburn,	214	67,233	314.17	8	10,422	1,302.75
Barre,	103	39,295	381.50	4	3,750	937.50
Berlin,	37	13,938	376.70	2	2,200	1,100.00
Blackstone,	1,419	514,839	362.82	13	29,550	2,273.08
Bolton,	1	780	780.00	–	–	–
Boylston,	7	2,370	338.57	–	–	–
Brookfield,	694	324,007	466.87	29	29,655	1,022.59
Charlton,	241	91,322	378.93	5	2,880	576.00
Clinton,	3,448	1,233,623	357.78	83	125,951	1,517.48
Dana,	79	28,032	354.84	1	600	600.00
Douglas,	331	127,007	383.71	5	5,100	1,020.00
Dudley,	1,205	393,900	326.89	17	28,338	1,666.94
FITCHBURG,	6,185	2,717,692	439.40	202	278,969	1,381.03
Gardner,	2,297	1,200,939	522.83	75	86,044	1,147.25
Grafton,	1,295	450,977	348.24	35	50,758	1,450.23
Hardwick,	735	265,744	361.56	19	27,635	1,454.47
Harvard,	43	20,316	472.47	1	800	800.00
Holden,	529	179,277	338.90	8	12,000	1,500.00
Hopedale,	874	449,471	514.27	21	48,978	2,332.29
Hubbardston,	65	25,777	396.57	1	375	375.00
Lancaster,	88	40,551	460.81	4	1,850	462.50
Leicester,	742	305,827	412.17	21	24,706	1,176.48
Leominster,	2,888	1,294,858	448.36	99	103,601	1,046.47
Lunenburg,	17	7,136	419.76	–	–	–
Mendon,	11	3,703	336.64	1	900	900.00

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
WORCESTER — Con.						
Milford,	1,737	$809,730	$466.17	37	$42,468	$1,147.78
Millbury,	965	372,983	386.51	19	25,602	1,347.47
New Braintree,*	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northborough,	323	126,823	392.64	2	3,200	1,600.00
Northbridge,	2,124	895,980	421.84	39	86,656	2,221.95
North Brookfield,	1,300	562,793	432.92	30	54,765	1,825.50
Oakham,	21	5,265	250.71	–	–	–
Oxford,	364	138,311	379.98	4	3,400	850.00
Paxton,	5	1,275	255.00	–	–	–
Petersham,	19	7,381	388.47	–	–	–
Phillipston,	3	963	321.00	–	–	–
Princeton,	34	12,325	362.50	–	–	–
Royalston,	61	20,021	328.21	4	5,000	1,250.00
Rutland,	46	17,353	377.24	1	1,200	1,200.00
Shrewsbury,	61	27,345	448.28	–	–	–
Southborough,	270	118,201	437.78	14	15,210	1,086.43
Southbridge,	2,313	912,128	394.35	38	58,704	1,544.84
Spencer,	1,218	620,796	509.68	43	43,740	1,017.21
Sterling,	26	8,654	332.85	1	55	55.00
Sturbridge,	407	150,949	370.88	8	13,510	1,688.75
Sutton,	844	267,719	317.20	5	7,237	1,447.40
Templeton,	482	205,405	426.15	27	16,819	622.93
Upton,	560	247,218	441.46	29	30,891	1,065.21
Uxbridge,	838	306,348	365.57	19	25,020	1,316.84
Warren,	1,132	495,145	437.41	17	18,513	1,089.00
Webster,	2,274	767,200	337.38	24	38,488	1,603.67
Westborough,	575	251,186	436.85	18	13,914	773.00
West Boylston,	600	203,116	338.53	14	13,913	993.79
West Brookfield,	146	57,325	392.64	6	5,650	941.67
Westminster,	77	28,393	368.74	1	900	900.00
Winchendon,	991	395,108	398.70	24	26,630	1,109.58
WORCESTER,	21,733	10,265,179	472.33	1,103	1,361,937	1,234.76

* No persons employed.

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
THE STATE.	432,272	$192,970,059	$446.41	18,823	$23,812,542	$1,265.08
Barnstable,	666	258,675	388.40	12	8,972	747.67
Berkshire,	14,794	6,095,915	412.05	449	796,054	1,772.95
Bristol,	55,813	21,132,205	378.63	1,351	2,036,622	1,507.49
Dukes,	131	61,540	469.77	8	5,971	746.38
Essex,	69,808	30,957,992	443.47	2,517	2,782,133	1,105.34
Franklin,	4,851	2,180,562	449.51	208	352,730	1,695.82
Hampden,	33,311	14,366,550	431.29	1,392	2,138,787	1,536.48
Hampshire,	8,183	3,015,671	368.53	378	458,984	1,214.24
Middlesex,	80,162	35,038,219	437.09	2,703	3,548,465	1,312.79
Nantucket,	72	25,676	356.61	2	300	150.00
Norfolk,	18,370	8,727,686	475.11	811	1,000,396	1,233.53
Plymouth,	18,269	9,316,170	509.94	659	784,129	1,189.88
Suffolk,	60,721	32,768,385	539.65	6,107	7,042,226	1,153.14
Worcester,	67,121	29,024,813	432.43	2,226	2,856,773	1,283.37

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES.

FOR CITIES.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES. FOR CITIES.

[In this presentation are shown, for each city and for the State, a classification of the weekly wage, ranging from under $5 per week to $20 per week and over, and the number of males and females receiving such wage. The returns were made by manufacturers to cover the week during which the largest number of persons was employed. It should be borne in mind that the rates specified were paid to wage earners only; amounts paid to officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included. Similar presentations for the towns of the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the office and will be supplied upon request.]

CITIES, AND CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Beverly.	2,028	713	2,741
Under $5,	78	85	163
$5 but under $6,	67	94	161
$6 but under $7,	72	98	170
$7 but under $8,	90	76	166
$8 but under $9,	148	135	283
$9 but under $10,	212	79	291
$10 but under $12,	376	108	484
$12 but under $15,	461	34	495
$15 but under $20,	429	4	433
$20 and over,	95	–	95
Boston.	53,566	17,773	71,339
Under $5,	2,169	5,131	7,300
$5 but under $6,	1,280	2,849	4,129
$6 but under $7,	1,958	3,089	5,047
$7 but under $8,	1,669	2,008	3,677
$8 but under $9,	2,324	1,642	3,966
$9 but under $10,	4,631	1,191	5,822
$10 but under $12,	6,574	1,035	7,609
$12 but under $15,	12,801	529	13,330
$15 but under $20,	15,547	224	15,771
$20 and over,	4,613	75	4,688
Brockton.	8,400	2,637	11,037
Under $5,	152	276	428
$5 but under $6,	148	136	284
$6 but under $7,	347	296	643
$7 but under $8,	330	232	562
$8 but under $9,	301	253	554
$9 but under $10,	619	336	955
$10 but under $12,	991	461	1,452
$12 but under $15,	2,311	429	2,740
$15 but under $20,	2,359	207	2,566
$20 and over,	842	11	853
Cambridge.	11,860	3,057	14,917
Under $5,	496	1,131	1,627
$5 but under $6,	333	540	873
$6 but under $7,	540	437	977
$7 but under $8,	636	378	1,014
$8 but under $9,	646	254	900
$9 but under $10,	1,483	154	1,637
$10 but under $12,	1,761	120	1,881
$12 but under $15,	2,708	34	2,742
$15 but under $20,	2,666	8	2,674
$20 and over,	591	1	592
Chelsea.	3,012	1,027	4,039
Under $5,	181	221	402
$5 but under $6,	96	191	287
Chelsea — Con.			
$6 but under $7,	90	235	325
$7 but under $8,	153	118	271
$8 but under $9,	433	159	592
$9 but under $10,	441	44	485
$10 but under $12,	406	38	444
$12 but under $15,	472	17	489
$15 but under $20,	558	2	560
$20 and over,	182	2	184
Chicopee.	3,944	1,726	5,670
Under $5,	407	580	987
$5 but under $6,	282	410	692
$6 but under $7,	211	323	534
$7 but under $8,	198	177	375
$8 but under $9,	220	116	336
$9 but under $10,	546	69	615
$10 but under $12,	577	27	604
$12 but under $15,	808	17	825
$15 but under $20,	532	7	539
$20 and over,	163	–	163
Everett.	1,074	84	1,158
Under $5,	17	21	38
$5 but under $6,	35	14	49
$6 but under $7,	28	20	48
$7 but under $8,	32	14	46
$8 but under $9,	57	3	60
$9 but under $10,	193	2	195
$10 but under $12,	197	5	202
$12 but under $15,	308	5	313
$15 but under $20,	178	–	178
$20 and over,	29	–	29
Fall River.	17,909	12,849	30,758
Under $5,	2,919	2,898	5,817
$5 but under $6,	1,779	2,343	4,122
$6 but under $7,	2,350	2,454	4,804
$7 but under $8,	2,027	2,051	4,078
$8 but under $9,	2,293	2,282	4,575
$9 but under $10,	1,940	609	2,549
$10 but under $12,	1,905	166	2,071
$12 but under $15,	1,424	37	1,461
$15 but under $20,	1,031	8	1,039
$20 and over,	241	1	242
Fitchburg.	5,287	1,910	7,197
Under $5,	406	799	1,205
$5 but under $6,	246	254	500
$6 but under $7,	398	281	679
$7 but under $8,	453	169	622

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities, and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Fitchburg — Con.			
$8 but under $9,	401	100	501
$9 but under $10,	934	127	1,061
$10 but under $12,	844	147	991
$12 but under $15,	973	26	999
$15 but under $20,	499	6	505
$20 and over,	133	1	134
Gloucester.	2,110	656	2,766
Under $5,	228	255	483
$5 but under $6,	90	140	230
$6 but under $7,	86	118	204
$7 but under $8,	88	62	150
$8 but under $9,	114	28	142
$9 but under $10,	133	15	148
$10 but under $12,	281	28	309
$12 but under $15,	593	7	600
$15 but under $20,	451	3	454
$20 and over,	46	–	46
Haverhill.	7,702	3,199	10,901
Under $5,	337	296	633
$5 but under $6,	272	299	571
$6 but under $7,	461	567	1,028
$7 but under $8,	500	486	986
$8 but under $9,	446	412	858
$9 but under $10,	846	331	1,177
$10 but under $12,	1,396	411	1,807
$12 but under $15,	1,644	291	1,935
$15 but under $20,	1,414	103	1,517
$20 and over,	386	3	389
Holyoke.	8,717	5,654	14,371
Under $5,	787	1,318	2,105
$5 but under $6,	395	1,472	1,867
$6 but under $7,	738	1,332	2,070
$7 but under $8,	959	691	1,650
$8 but under $9,	821	410	1,231
$9 but under $10,	1,088	231	1,319
$10 but under $12,	1,088	125	1,213
$12 but under $15,	1,537	58	1,595
$15 but under $20,	1,019	15	1,034
$20 and over,	285	2	287
Lawrence.	12,416	8,031	20,447
Under $5,	1,182	1,526	2,708
$5 but under $6,	976	2,057	3,033
$6 but under $7,	1,920	2,192	4,112
$7 but under $8,	1,802	1,217	3,019
$8 but under $9,	1,057	642	1,699
$9 but under $10,	1,207	274	1,481
$10 but under $12,	1,682	84	1,766
$12 but under $15,	1,799	25	1,824
$15 but under $20,	526	14	540
$20 and over,	265	–	265
Lowell.	17,331	14,324	31,655
Under $5,	1,889	4,771	6,660
$5 but under $6,	1,290	3,117	4,407
$6 but under $7,	2,992	2,720	5,712
$7 but under $8,	1,897	1,707	3,604
$8 but under $9,	1,540	945	2,485
$9 but under $10,	1,802	614	2,416
$10 but under $12,	2,338	339	2,677
$12 but under $15,	2,142	96	2,238
$15 but under $20,	923	14	937
$20 and over,	518	1	519
Lynn.	13,964	5,432	19,396
Under $5,	878	1,046	1,924
$5 but under $6,	512	632	1,144
$6 but under $7,	655	626	1,281
$7 but under $8,	815	570	1,385
$8 but under $9,	842	574	1,416
$9 but under $10,	1,116	521	1,637

Cities, and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Lynn — Con.			
$10 but under $12,	2,170	640	2,810
$12 but under $15,	3,173	585	3,758
$15 but under $20,	2,835	214	3,049
$20 and over,	968	24	992
Malden.	2,660	1,390	4,050
Under $5,	121	202	323
$5 but under $6,	75	130	205
$6 but under $7,	86	141	227
$7 but under $8,	109	228	337
$8 but under $9,	180	218	398
$9 but under $10,	349	232	581
$10 but under $12,	472	211	683
$12 but under $15,	598	27	625
$15 but under $20,	576	1	577
$20 and over,	94	–	94
Marlborough.	2,676	1,078	3,754
Under $5,	118	200	318
$5 but under $6,	86	92	178
$6 but under $7,	108	115	223
$7 but under $8,	137	110	247
$8 but under $9,	90	73	163
$9 but under $10,	215	142	357
$10 but under $12,	342	166	508
$12 but under $15,	697	145	842
$15 but under $20,	744	35	779
$20 and over,	139	–	139
Medford.	1,251	64	1,315
Under $5,	89	20	109
$5 but under $6,	50	17	67
$6 but under $7,	95	15	110
$7 but under $8,	68	7	75
$8 but under $9,	88	4	92
$9 but under $10,	130	–	130
$10 but under $12,	151	1	152
$12 but under $15,	272	–	272
$15 but under $20,	212	–	212
$20 and over,	96	–	96
New Bedford.	10,179	5,515	15,694
Under $5,	1,144	1,383	2,527
$5 but under $6,	1,104	1,053	2,157
$6 but under $7,	1,054	978	2,032
$7 but under $8,	1,222	1,123	2,345
$8 but under $9,	880	435	1,315
$9 but under $10,	941	329	1,270
$10 but under $12,	1,111	176	1,287
$12 but under $15,	1,276	29	1,305
$15 but under $20,	1,143	7	1,150
$20 and over,	304	2	306
Newburyport.	2,418	1,287	3,705
Under $5,	322	445	767
$5 but under $6,	159	241	400
$6 but under $7,	205	212	417
$7 but under $8,	170	160	330
$8 but under $9,	160	99	259
$9 but under $10,	289	42	331
$10 but under $12,	339	56	395
$12 but under $15,	391	30	421
$15 but under $20,	286	2	288
$20 and over,	97	–	97
Newton.	2,995	841	3,836
Under $5,	161	424	585
$5 but under $6,	74	157	231
$6 but under $7,	178	106	284
$7 but under $8,	160	76	236
$8 but under $9,	224	43	267
$9 but under $10,	356	26	382
$10 but under $12,	385	9	394
$12 but under $15,	719	–	719

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities, and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Newton — Con.			
$15 but under $20,	650	–	650
$20 and over,	88	–	88
North Adams.	4,417	1,824	6,241
Under $5,	410	440	850
$5 but under $6,	176	267	443
$6 but under $7,	323	384	707
$7 but under $8,	891	225	1,116
$8 but under $9,	337	127	464
$9 but under $10,	616	144	760
$10 but under $12,	415	144	559
$12 but under $15,	610	67	677
$15 but under $20,	430	25	455
$20 and over,	209	1	210
Northampton.	2,125	1,056	3,181
Under $5,	118	204	322
$5 but under $6,	117	345	462
$6 but under $7,	145	234	379
$7 but under $8,	236	129	365
$8 but under $9,	195	69	264
$9 but under $10,	337	46	383
$10 but under $12,	304	27	331
$12 but under $15,	418	2	420
$15 but under $20,	188	–	188
$20 and over,	67	–	67
Pittsfield.	3,393	1,426	4,819
Under $5,	246	578	824
$5 but under $6,	178	204	382
$6 but under $7,	330	310	640
$7 but under $8,	355	132	487
$8 but under $9,	284	64	348
$9 but under $10,	409	42	451
$10 but under $12,	457	71	528
$12 but under $15,	495	19	514
$15 but under $20,	504	4	508
$20 and over,	135	2	137
Quincy.	2,929	378	3,307
Under $5,	38	39	77
$5 but under $6,	106	204	310
$6 but under $7,	68	93	161
$7 but under $8,	121	14	135
$8 but under $9,	100	16	116
$9 but under $10,	239	6	245
$10 but under $12,	461	4	465
$12 but under $15,	845	1	846
$15 but under $20,	879	1	880
$20 and over,	72	–	72
Salem.	5,135	2,100	7,235
Under $5,	372	759	1,131
$5 but under $6,	203	256	459
$6 but under $7,	322	380	702
$7 but under $8,	310	229	539
$8 but under $9,	471	138	609
$9 but under $10,	765	198	963
$10 but under $12,	942	90	1,032
$12 but under $15,	1,011	36	1,047
$15 but under $20,	583	12	595
$20 and over,	156	2	158
Somerville.	3,789	475	4,264
Under $5,	170	230	400
$5 but under $6,	116	112	228
Somerville — Con.			
$6 but under $7,	166	62	228
$7 but under $8,	104	27	131
$8 but under $9,	408	14	422
$9 but under $10,	519	11	530
$10 but under $12,	682	9	691
$12 but under $15,	889	6	895
$15 but under $20,	574	1	575
$20 and over,	161	3	164
Springfield.	7,686	2,209	9,895
Under $5,	485	673	1,158
$5 but under $6,	268	360	628
$6 but under $7,	358	364	722
$7 but under $8,	416	335	751
$8 but under $9,	437	204	641
$9 but under $10,	1,084	136	1,220
$10 but under $12,	1,083	60	1,143
$12 but under $15,	1,737	55	1,792
$15 but under $20,	1,402	19	1,421
$20 and over,	416	3	419
Taunton.	5,341	1,659	7,000
Under $5,	506	482	988
$5 but under $6,	255	363	618
$6 but under $7,	425	311	736
$7 but under $8,	530	249	779
$8 but under $9,	485	142	627
$9 but under $10,	591	64	655
$10 but under $12,	719	34	753
$12 but under $15,	957	8	965
$15 but under $20,	542	6	548
$20 and over,	331	–	331
Waltham.	2,832	2,154	4,986
Under $5,	176	442	618
$5 but under $6,	84	292	376
$6 but under $7,	146	419	565
$7 but under $8,	171	457	628
$8 but under $9,	205	369	574
$9 but under $10,	260	80	340
$10 but under $12,	341	66	407
$12 but under $15,	624	20	644
$15 but under $20,	574	7	581
$20 and over,	251	2	253
Woburn.	2,225	397	2,622
Under $5,	48	163	211
$5 but under $6,	52	61	113
$6 but under $7,	90	83	173
$7 but under $8,	79	58	137
$8 but under $9,	142	10	152
$9 but under $10,	650	10	660
$10 but under $12,	487	8	495
$12 but under $15,	399	3	402
$15 but under $20,	227	1	228
$20 and over,	51	–	51
Worcester.	21,269	4,978	26,247
Under $5,	1,224	1,624	2,848
$5 but under $6,	793	753	1,546
$6 but under $7,	1,381	1,164	2,545
$7 but under $8,	1,839	540	2,379
$8 but under $9,	2,251	427	2,678
$9 but under $10,	2,654	224	2,878
$10 but under $12,	2,881	144	3,025
$12 but under $15,	4,357	65	4,422
$15 but under $20,	3,044	27	3,071
$20 and over,	845	10	855

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES. FOR CITIES — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.	368,861	149,765	518,626
Under $5,	25,138	39,011	64,149
$5 but under $6,	16,823	27,382	44,205
$6 but under $7,	26,237	27,989	54,226
$7 but under $8,	29,228	19,907	49,135
$8 but under $9,	28,475	13,999	42,474
$9 but under $10,	45,342	9,132	54,474
$10 but under $12,	51,788	7,069	58,857
$12 but under $15,	71,853	3,841	75,694
$15 but under $20,	57,610	1,250	58,860
$20 and over,	16,367	185	16,552

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY TOWNS, ... 273–280
CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: FOR CITIES, ... 281–286

Wages, Salaries, and Earnings.

The presentation, pages 273–280, shows the total amount paid in wages, the average number of wage earners employed, and the average amount of yearly earnings; also the total amount paid in salaries, the total number of salaried persons employed, and the average amount paid to each, during the Census year, 1895, by cities and towns, with a recapitulation for the counties and the State.

The average earnings shown in this presentation have been obtained by dividing the total amount paid in wages by the figures representing the average number of wage earners; and, similarly, average salaries have been obtained by dividing the aggregate amount paid in salaries by the number of persons receiving the same. It should be borne in mind that the aggregates under "Wages" represent the sums paid to wage earners only, and do not include the amounts paid to officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons. The amounts paid to persons other than wage earners are given under the head of "Salaries."

The recapitulation for the State and counties appears upon page 280. The average number of wage earners for the State was 432,272 and the total amount paid in wages, $192,970,059. The average earnings, obtained, as previously stated, by the division of the amount paid in wages by the figure representing the average number of wage earners, are $446.41. Similarly, the average number of salaried persons is 18,823, the total amount paid in salaries $23,812,542, and the average salary, obtained in the same manner as average earnings, $1,265.08.

Average salaries and average earnings obtained in this way are only useful in comparison with other averages similarly obtained. Any average is more or less misleading, because in computing it no account can be taken of dissimilar elements affecting both the dividend and the divisor. For example, no account can be taken of the relative proportions of the sexes, or of differences in ages or in skill in the various establishments, differences which are increased when numerous industries operated under very dissimilar conditions are combined. The difference in the proportions of males and females employed, the different proportions of day and piece hands, the greater proportion of adult employment in some industries than in others, and the different degrees of skill required in some industries as compared with others, all affect the total amount paid in wages, and therefore affect in different degrees the average earnings. Hence, the fact that the average number of persons employed is used as the divisor in obtaining the average, and the total amount paid in wages as the dividend, implies that an uncertain figure will result from the division, having no real statistical value if considered apart from other elements, or if compared with averages otherwise obtained, since males and females, young persons and adults, day hands and piece hands, are indiscriminately included in the average number of persons employed. Nevertheless, an average may serve a legitimate purpose when compared only with other averages obtained in the same way, and it would even be possible to secure an average wage for weavers, lasters, or any other special branch, that would be fairly representative, inasmuch as it would be based upon units of the same kind in each case. In this restricted sense the expression "average rate of earnings" may be permitted.

The following analysis table shows the total amount paid in wages in the State and in each county, for 1895 and 1885, with the increase or decrease in amounts and percentages:

The State, and Counties.	Total Amount Paid in Wages		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$147,415,316	$192,970,059	+$45,554,743	+30.90
Barnstable,	391,437	258,675	—132,762	—33.92
Berkshire,	4,553,719	6,095,915	+1,542,196	+33.87
Bristol,	13,917,047	21,132,205	+7,215,158	+51.84
Dukes,	31,503	61,540	+30,037	+95.35
Essex,	26,521,664	30,957,992	+4,436,328	+16.73
Franklin,	1,669,949	2,180,562	+510,613	+30.58
Hampden,	10,342,563	14,366,550	+4,023,987	+38.91
Hampshire,	2,712,549	3,015,671	+303,122	+11.17
Middlesex,	25,055,764	35,038,219	+9,982,455	+39.84
Nantucket,	24,184	25,676	+1,492	+6.17
Norfolk,	6,924,221	8,727,686	+1,803,465	+26.05
Plymouth,	7,079,183	9,316,170	+2,236,987	+31.60
Suffolk,	28,284,840	32,768,385	+4,483,545	+15.85
Worcester,	19,906,693	29,024,813	+9,118,120	+45.80

The total amount paid in wages has risen from $147,415,316 in 1885 to $192,970,059 in 1895, an increase of $45,554,743, or 30.90 per cent. The largest percentage of increase is found in the county of Dukes, based, however, upon comparatively small amounts. Of the strictly industrial counties, Bristol leads with an increase of 51.84 per cent, the others following in the order named below, the percentage of increase in each case being annexed: Worcester, 45.80; Middlesex, 39.84; and Hampden, 38.91. The other counties which show a percentage of increase greater than the percentage for the State are, Berkshire, 33.87; and Plymouth, 31.60; while Franklin, although an agricultural county, shows an increase of 30.58 per cent, the amount paid in wages in manufacturing and mechanical industries therein having risen from $1,669,949 in 1885 to $2,180,562 in 1895.

The following table exhibits a similar comparison for the cities:

The State, and Cities.	Total Amount Paid in Wages		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$147,415,316	$192,970,059	+$45,554,743	+30.90
Beverly,	1,174,539	996,503	—178,036	—15.16
Boston,	27,035,571	30,925,835	+3,890,264	+14.39
Brockton,	3,423,689	5,455,093	+2,031,404	+59.33

The State, and Cities.	Total Amount Paid in Wages		Increase (+), or Decrease (−), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Cambridge,	$3,643,319	$6,012,701	+$2,369,382	+65.03
Chelsea,	1,151,279	1,680,277	+528,998	+45.95
Chicopee,	1,061,087	2,168,169	+1,107,082	+104.33
Everett,	304,270	481,177	+176,907	+58.14
Fall River,	5,565,149	9,789,698	+4,224,549	+75.91
Fitchburg,	1,271,329	2,717,692	+1,446,363	+113.77
Gloucester,	891,436	873,802	−17,634	−1.98
Haverhill,	3,685,413	3,997,985	+312,572	+8.48
Holyoke,	3,402,638	5,255,881	+1,853,243	+54.46
Lawrence,	4,146,340	7,125,758	+2,979,418	+71.86
Lowell,	6,680,320	10,381,508	+3,701,188	+55.40
Lynn,	7,036,619	7,587,445	+550,826	+7.83
Malden,	842,476	1,686,093	+843,617	+100.14
Marlborough,	1,602,903	1,510,365	−92,538	−5.77
Medford,	309,273	445,516	+136,243	+44.05
New Bedford,	3,085,268	5,461,772	+2,376,504	+77.03
Newburyport,	1,255,876	1,244,125	−11,751	−0.94
Newton,	613,862	1,427,911	+814,049	+132.61
North Adams,	1,169,793	2,213,724	+1,043,931	+89.24
Northampton,	885,110	1,054,376	+169,266	+19.12
Pittsfield,	1,016,306	1,677,555	+661,249	+65.06
Quincy,	1,300,944	1,371,814	+70,870	+5.45
Salem,	1,942,467	2,614,361	+671,894	+34.59
Somerville,	1,610,880	1,685,108	+74,228	+4.61
Springfield,	3,473,626	3,804,763	+331,137	+9.53
Taunton,	2,319,409	2,726,933	+407,524	+17.57
Waltham,	1,813,293	2,015,261	+201,968	+11.14
Woburn,	999,367	942,792	−56,575	−5.66
Worcester,	7,060,755	10,265,179	+3,204,424	+45.38
Aggregates for towns,	45,640,710	55,372,887	+9,732,177	+21.32

The city showing the largest percentage of increase in the sum paid in wages is Newton, the aggregate amount having risen from $613,862 in 1885 to $1,427,911 in 1895, an increase of 132.61 per cent. This, however, is a residential rather than an industrial city. In Fitchburg, the increase was from $1,271,329 in 1885 to $2,717,692 in 1895, a gain of 113.77 per cent. Chicopee shows an increase of 104.33 per cent, and Malden an increase of 100.14 per cent. Of the other cities, the following show percentages of increase larger than that for the State, the percentage in each case being annexed: North Adams, 89.24; New Bedford, 77.03; Fall River, 75.91; Lawrence, 71.86; Pittsfield, 65.06; Cambridge, 65.03; Brockton, 59.33; Everett, 58.14; Lowell, 55.40; Holyoke, 54.46; Chelsea, 45.95; Worcester, 45.38; Medford, 44.05; and Salem, 34.59. The cities ranking next to Salem are Northampton and Taunton with increases of 19.12 and 17.57 per cent, respectively, and below this point the percentages of increase in the different cities are materially less. In the towns of the Commonwealth, the amount paid in wages has risen from $45,640,710 in the aggregate in 1885 to $55,372,887 in 1895, an increase of $9,732,177, or 21.32 per cent; while in the cities as a whole the increase is from $101,774,606 to $137,597,172, a gain of $35,822,566, or 35.20 per cent.

The next analysis table presents comparative data as to salaries, for 1885 and 1895.

The State, and Counties.	Total Amount Paid in Salaries		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$10,846,367	$23,812,542	+$12,966,175	+119.54
Barnstable,	21,685	8,972	—12,713	—58.63
Berkshire,	394,169	796,054	+401,885	+102.97
Bristol,	1,009,431	2,036,622	+1,027,191	+101.76
Dukes,	465	5,971	+5,506	+1,184.09
Essex,	1,290,755	2,782,133	+1,491,378	+115.54
Franklin,	151,649	352,730	+201,081	+132.60
Hampden,	1,092,204	2,138,787	+1,046,583	+95.82
Hampshire,	224,042	458,984	+234,942	+104.87
Middlesex,	1,594,605	3,548,465	+1,953,860	+122.53
Nantucket,	275	300	+25	+9.09
Norfolk,	338,981	1,000,396	+661,415	+195.12
Plymouth,	288,580	784,129	+495,549	+171.72
Suffolk,	3,043,149	7,042,226	+3,999,077	+131.41
Worcester,	1,396,377	2,856,773	+1,459,396	+104.51

The total amount paid in salaries has risen from $10,846,367 in 1885 to $23,812,542 in 1895, an increase of $12,966,175, or 119.54 per cent. The county of Barnstable alone shows a decrease. The county of Dukes shows the greatest percentage of increase, but the industries of the county in 1885 were very insignificant as compared with their condition in 1895, and they are still of small importance as compared with the other counties. Of the distinctively industrial counties, that of Suffolk leads, with an increase of 131.41 per cent. Bristol shows an increase of 101.76 per cent; Essex an increase of 115.54 per cent; Hampden an increase of 95.82 per cent; Middlesex an increase of 122.53 per cent; and Worcester an increase of 104.51 per cent. Some of the counties which are not distinctively industrial show percentages of increase greater than these, but, while indicating a greater proportionate advance, the figures upon which the percentages are based are comparatively small. Only six counties show a salary list in excess of one million dollars in both 1885 and 1895, these being Bristol, Essex, Hampden, Middlesex, Suffolk, and Worcester. In Norfolk County, however, the amount paid in salaries rises to $1,000,396 in 1895, as against $338,981 in 1885.

A similar table for the cities follows:

The State, and Cities.	Total Amount Paid in Salaries		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
THE STATE.	$10,846,367	$23,812,542	+$12,966,175	+119.54
Beverly,	34,954	72,131	+37,177	+106.36
Boston,	2,943,634	6,585,768	+3,642,134	+123.73
Brockton,	116,985	427,196	+310,211	+265.17
Cambridge,	330,533	974,574	+644,041	+194.85
Chelsea,	99,035	452,941	+353,906	+357.35
Chicopee,	60,201	122,187	+61,986	+102.97
Everett,	14,476	49,916	+35,440	+244.82
Fall River,	329,072	707,722	+378,650	+115.07
Fitchburg,	114,855	278,969	+164,114	+142.89
Gloucester,	47,940	122,633	+74,693	+155.81

The State, and Cities.	Total Amount Paid in Salaries		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Haverhill,	$138,195	$320,018	+$181,823	+131.57
Holyoke,	363,904	821,755	+457,851	+125.82
Lawrence,	197,383	636,025	+438,642	+222.23
Lowell,	524,341	876,049	+351,708	+67.08
Lynn,	405,359	833,963	+428,604	+105.73
Malden,	31,462	68,059	+36,597	+116.32
Marlborough,	24,603	92,002	+67,399	+273.95
Medford,	8,220	34,021	+25,801	+313.88
New Bedford,	205,408	502,640	+297,232	+144.70
Newburyport,	135,075	173,117	+38,042	+28.16
Newton,	30,841	105,191	+74,350	+241.08
North Adams,	96,220	305,395	+209,175	+217.39
Northampton,	91,427	265,282	+173,855	+190.16
Pittsfield,	104,700	203,421	+98,721	+94.29
Quincy,	41,674	135,623	+93,949	+225.44
Salem,	44,533	141,352	+96,819	+217.41
Somerville,	130,441	124,709	—5,732	—4.39
Springfield,	391,732	743,334	+351,602	+89.76
Taunton,	231,329	343,156	+111,827	+48.34
Waltham,	92,572	221,208	+128,636	+138.96
Woburn,	44,364	66,883	+22,519	+50.76
Worcester,	649,624	1,361,937	+712,313	+109.65
Aggregates for towns,	2,771,275	5,643,365	+2,872,090	+103.64

The largest sum paid in salaries is found in the city of Boston, the amount thus disbursed in 1885 being $2,943,634, rising to $6,585,768 in 1895, an increase of $3,642,134, or 123.73 per cent. The city of Worcester ranks next to Boston, the sum paid in salaries being $649,624 in 1885, and $1,361,937 in 1895, an increase of 109.65 per cent. Of the leading industrial cities other than Boston and Worcester, the following, in order named, show a material increase, the percentages being annexed: Brockton, 265.17; Lawrence, 222.23; New Bedford, 144.70; Haverhill, 131.57; Holyoke, 125.82; Fall River, 115.07; Lynn, 105.73; Lowell, 67.08; and Taunton, 48.34. Some of the cities which are not distinctively industrial show even larger percentages of gain. The total amount paid in salaries in the industrial establishments conducted in the towns was $2,771,275 in 1885, rising to $5,643,365 in 1895, a gain of $2,872,090, or 103.64 per cent; while the total amount paid in salaries in industrial establishments in the cities in 1885 was $8,075,092, rising to $18,169,177 in 1895, a gain of $10,094,085, or 125 per cent.

Classified Weekly Wages. For Cities.

In the presentation, pages 281–286, are shown for each city and for the State, weekly wages classified, ranging from under $5 per week to $20 per week and over, and the number of males and females receiving such wages. The returns, as explained in the note preceding the presentation, were made to cover the week during which the largest number of persons was employed, and the rates specified apply to wage earners only. Upon request, similar statistics for the towns of the Commonwealth can be supplied from information in possession of the Department, but are not reported in print owing to limitations of space.

The returns relating to classified weekly wages are free from the misleading features attaching to averages, and indicate more closely the real conditions as to wages. Referring to the recapitulation on page 286, it will be seen that of the average number of persons employed in the State during the week when the largest number was employed, namely, 518,626, 64,149 received less than $5 per week; 44,205 received $5 but under $6; 54,226, $6 but under $7; 49,135, $7 but under $8; 42,474, $8 but under $9; 54,474, $9 but under $10; 58,857, $10 but under $12; and 75,694, $12 but under $15; this being the largest number of persons found in any single wage group as classified. The persons receiving $15 but under $20 numbered 58,860, and those receiving $20 and over, 16,552.

The following analysis table exhibits a comparison between 1885 and 1895, by sex, and shows also the percentage which the number receiving the various specified wages constituted of the whole number employed, both in 1885 and 1895. It may be said that in 1885 the returns did not include all the persons receiving wages, but comprised a number sufficiently large to be typical. For that reason we have not brought forward the numbers employed in each wage class, relying for comparison upon the percentages only.

Classification of Weekly Wage.	1885			1895		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
THE STATE.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under $5,	8.99	34.59	16.57	6.82	26.05	12.37
$5 but under $6,	4.85	20.04	9.35	4.56	18.28	8.52
$6 but under $7,	6.77	18.31	10.18	7.11	18.69	10.46
$7 but under $8,	8.39	10.79	9.10	7.92	13.29	9.47
$8 but under $9,	7.22	6.01	6.86	7.72	9.35	8.19
$9 but under $10,	11.21	4.25	9.15	12.29	6.10	10.50
$10 but under $12,	13.71	3.21	10.60	14.04	4.72	11.35
$12 but under $15,	19.37	1.78	14.16	19.48	2.57	14.60
$15 but under $20,	15.49	0.66	11.11	15.62	0.83	11.35
$20 and over,	4.00	0.36	2.92	4.44	0.12	3.19

It will be seen from the percentages of both sexes employed in 1895, that, of the whole number employed, the largest percentage, namely, 14.60, is found in the class receiving $12 but under $15. The next largest percentage, 12.37, appears in the class receiving less than $5. In 1885, the largest percentage is found in the class receiving under $5, namely, 16.57; and the next largest in the class receiving $12 but under $15, namely, 14.16, a reversal of the relative positions of these two classes having taken place during the 10 years. In other words, the percentages indicate that in 1885, about 17 persons in every 100 employed (16.57 per cent) received less than $5; while only about 12 persons in every 100 (12.37 per cent) received less than $5 in 1895. Of the females employed in 1885, about 35 in every 100 (34.59 per cent) received less than $5; while in 1895 only about 26 in every 100 (26.05 per cent) received such limited wage. Of the females, about 20 in every 100 in 1885 (20.04 per cent) received $5 but under $6; and in 1895 only about 18 in every 100 (18.28 per cent) were found in this class. The percentages of females receiving $6 but under $7 were practically the same in 1885 and 1895, namely, 18.31 and 18.69, respectively, or about 18 persons in every 100; but of females who received $7 but under $8, there were about 11 in every 100 in 1885 (10.79 per cent) and in 1895 about 13 in every 100 (13.29 per cent). The percentage of males receiving the lowest rate of wages has also declined since 1885. For example, about 9 persons in every 100 among the males (8.99 per cent) received less than $5 in 1885, while about 7 in every 100 (6.82 per cent) received under $5 in 1895. No material change has taken place among the males receiving $5 but under $6, but the percentage receiving $6 but under $7, has increased from 6.77 in 1885 to 7.11 in 1895; while the percentage of males receiving $7 but under $8 has declined from 8.39 to 7.92. The percentage of males receiving $8 but under $9 is practically the same at each date, 7.22 in 1885 and 7.72 in 1895; but the percentages of males receiving more than $9 increased materially as compared with males receiving less than $9, the number receiving $9 but under $10 having risen from about 11 in every 100 in 1885 (11.21 per cent), to about 12 in every 100 in 1895 (12 29 per cent). The percentage of males receiving $10 but under $12 has also risen from slightly less than 14 in every 100 (13.71 per cent) in 1885, to slightly more than 14 in every 100 (14.04 per cent) in 1895. In the other wage classes the percentages of males at each period show no material differences. While much the largest percentage of the males as a whole receive wages in excess of $9, the contrary is true with respect to females, as the largest percentage is found in the wage classes below $8, and as soon as the limit of $9 is reached the proportion in each class materially declines.

The following table shows the percentages of males and females of the whole number employed in each wage class, in 1885 and 1895:

Classification of Weekly Wage.	1885		1895	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
THE STATE.	70.41	29.59	71.12	28.88
Under $5,	38.22	61.78	39.19	60.81
$5 but under $6,	36.56	63.44	38.06	61.94
$6 but under $7,	46.80	53.20	48.38	51.62
$7 but under $8,	64.93	35.07	59.49	40.51
$8 but under $9,	74.09	25.91	67.04	32.96
$9 but under $10,	86.26	13.74	83.24	16.76
$10 but under $12,	91.05	8.95	87.99	12.01
$12 but under $15,	96.28	3.72	94.93	5.07
$15 but under $20,	98.24	1.76	97.88	2.12
$20 and over,	96.31	3.69	98.88	1.12

Primarily, it should be noted that of the total number of persons for whom classified weekly wages were returned in 1885, about 70 in every 100 (70.41 per cent) were males and about 30 in every 100 (29.59 per cent) were females. In 1895, about 71 in every 100 (71.12 per cent) were males, and about 29 in every 100 (28.88 per cent) were females. Of those receiving under $5, the males constituted 38.22 per cent in 1885 and 39.19 per cent in 1895; on the other hand, the females constituted 61.78 per cent of this class in 1885 and 60.81 per cent in 1895. At each date the females preponderate in the classes receiving under $5, $5 but under $6, and $6 but under $7, the percentage of females in each of these classes, respectively, being 60.81, 61.94, and 51.62 in 1895, as against 61.78, 63.44, and 53.20 in 1885. In each of the other wage classes, the males preponderate, 59.49 per cent of those receiving $7 but under $8 being males in 1895 as against 64.93 per cent in 1885, the percentages for females being 35.07 and 40.51 for 1885 and 1895, respectively. In the classes receiving $8 but under $9, $9 but under $10, and $10 but under $12, the percentages of males employed were, respectively, 67.04, 83.24, and 87.99 in 1895, as against 74.09, 86.26, and 91.05 in 1885; while in the classes receiving $12 but under $15, $15 but under $20, and $20 and over, the percentages of males employed were, respectively, 94.93, 97.88, and 98.88 in 1895, as against 96.28, 98.24, and 96.31 in 1885. While a comparatively small percentage of the females received more than $9 per week, and an especially small percentage received more than $12 per week, it is nevertheless true that the percentage of females in each of the wage groups above $9, shows an advance since 1885, except those receiving $20 and over. In this highest class, 3.69 per cent of the persons employed in 1885 were females, but in 1895 they comprised but 1.12 per cent.

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS.

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS.

[In this presentation are shown the kinds of motive power used in the cities and towns of the Commonwealth. They are subdivided as follows: Mechanical Power, Animal Power, Hand Power, Foot Power, and Hired Power. In order to avoid duplicating power already reported in the steam engines, the capacity of the boilers, although presented in the table, was omitted in making up total horse power. In some respects, the statistics of motive power are incomplete. The reasons therefor are apparent. Those manufacturing and mechanical establishments having steam boilers or engines on their own premises made returns for the same, but establishments using "hired power" made returns only of capacity for which they paid, while for establishments engaged in furnishing power to manufacturers as a business, or carrying on same in connection with trade, it is obvious that no returns would be made. Consequently, the steam power actually used in manufactures is undoubtedly greater than as given in this presentation. The number of persons running machinery by hand or foot power is also probably largely understated.]

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the town of Eastham. No return of motive power in the town of Mashpee.]

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Barnstable.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	72
Steam boilers, ...	5	80
Steam engines, ...	5	70
Oil engines, ...	1	2
Animal power, ...	2	–
Horses, ...	2	–
Bourne.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	100
Steam boilers, ...	1	100
Steam engines, ...	1	60
Water wheels, ...	1	40
Brewster.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	1
Windmills, ...	1	1
Chatham.		
Foot power, ...	2	–
Males, ...	1	–
Females, ...	1	–
Dennis.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	4
Windmills, ...	2	4
Hired power, ...	..	9
Falmouth.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	20½
Steam boilers, ...	1	10
Steam engines, ...	1	8
Windmills, ...	1	12½
Hand power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–
Harwich.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	15½
Steam boilers, ...	3	15
Steam engines, ...	3	13
Oil engines, ...	1	1
Windmills, ...	1	1½
Orleans.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	12
Steam boilers, ...	2	42
Steam engines, ...	2	12
Foot power, ...	10	–
Males, ...	5	–
Females, ...	5	–
Provincetown.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	34¼
Steam boilers, ...	2	31
Steam engines, ...	2	29
Water wheels, ...	1	3
Water motors, ...	1	2¼
Sandwich.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	53½
Steam boilers, ...	2	47
Steam engines, ...	2	27
Water wheels, ...	3	26½
Hired power, ...	..	12
Truro.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	25
Steam boilers, ...	1	25
Steam engines, ...	1	25
Wellfleet.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	16
Steam boilers, ...	2	21
Steam engines, ...	2	16
Yarmouth.		
Mechanical power, ...	..	31
Steam boilers, ...	2	44
Steam engines, ...	2	27
Oil engines, ...	1	2
Windmills, ...	1	2

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

[No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the towns of Mount Washington and New Ashford. No return of motive power in the town of Washington.]

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Adams.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,114
Steam boilers,	53	5,761
Steam engines,	28	3,725
Water wheels,	17	1,389
Alford.		
Mechanical power,	..	40
Water wheels,	2	40
Becket.		
Mechanical power,	..	426
Steam boilers,	5	350
Steam engines,	5	165
Water wheels,	9	261
Cheshire.		
Mechanical power,	..	185
Steam boilers,	7	329
Steam engines,	5	112
Water wheels,	3	73
Animal power,	33	–
Horses,	33	–
Clarksburg.		
Mechanical power,	..	375
Steam boilers,	2	160
Steam engines,	1	125
Water wheels,	6	250
Hired power,	..	5
Dalton.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,298½
Steam boilers,	21	1,585
Steam engines,	17	1,215½
Gas engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	7	1,080
Hand power,	8	–
Males,	8	–
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Hired power,	..	20
Egremont.		
Mechanical power,	..	147
Steam boilers,	3	146
Steam engines,	2	106
Water wheels,	3	41
Florida.		
Mechanical power,	..	40
Steam boilers,	1	25
Steam engines,	1	20
Water wheels,	1	20
Great Barrington.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,760½
Steam boilers,	4	308
Steam engines,	4	356
Water wheels,	11	1,117½
Water motors,	2	12
Electric motors,	3	275
Foot power,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	10
Hancock.		
Mechanical power,	..	40
Steam boilers,	1	40
Steam engines,	1	40
Hinsdale.		
Mechanical power,	..	480
Steam boilers,	7	495
Steam engines,	4	240
Water wheels,	5	240
Hinsdale — Con.		
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Lanesborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	17
Water wheels,	2	17
Lee.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,148½
Steam boilers,	39	2,651
Steam engines,	32	1,708
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	40	2,436½
Water motors,	1	3
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Animal power,	9	–
Horses,	9	–
Hired power,	..	135
Lenox.		
Mechanical power,	..	141
Steam boilers,	3	101
Steam engines,	3	81
Water wheels,	1	60
Monterey.		
Mechanical power,	..	64
Steam boilers,	1	6
Steam engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	3	60
New Marlborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	241
Steam boilers,	6	190
Steam engines,	5	165
Water wheels,	2	76
Animal power,	8	–
Horses,	8	–
NORTH ADAMS.		
Mechanical power,	..	7,958½
Steam boilers,	99	9,102
Steam engines,	115	5,247
Gas engines,	3	11
Water wheels,	22	2,668½
Water motors,	2	10
Electric motors,	5	22
Hand power,	18	–
Males,	18	–
Foot power,	42	–
Males,	33	–
Females,	9	–
Hired power,	..	18
Otis.		
Mechanical power,	..	129
Steam boilers,	3	73
Steam engines,	3	63
Water wheels,	4	66
Peru.		
Mechanical power,	..	26
Steam boilers,	1	20
Steam engines,	1	20
Water wheels,	1	6
PITTSFIELD.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,257½
Steam boilers,	60	3,116½
Steam engines,	46	1,846½
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	19	1,356
Electric motors,	7	53

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
PITTSFIELD — Con.		
Hand power,	7	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	6	–
Foot power,	19	–
Males,	7	–
Females,	12	–
Animal power,	9	–
Horses,	9	–
Hired power,	..	456¼
Richmond.		
Mechanical power,	..	243
Steam boilers,	3	113
Steam engines,	3	168
Water wheels,	1	75
Sandisfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	99
Steam boilers,	2	41
Steam engines,	2	39
Oil engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	4	57
Savoy.		
Mechanical power,	..	130
Water wheels,	4	130
Sheffield.		
Mechanical power,	..	101½
Steam boilers,	3	62½
Steam engines,	4	77½
Water wheels,	3	24
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Stockbridge.		
Mechanical power,	..	486
Steam boilers,	3	43
Steam engines,	4	41
Water wheels,	8	445
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Tyringham.		
Mechanical power,	..	82
Steam boilers,	1	20
Steam engines,	1	18
Water wheels,	3	64
West Stockbridge.		
Mechanical power,	..	253
Steam boilers,	4	238
Steam engines,	4	97
Water wheels,	4	156
Animal power,	5	–
Horses,	5	–
Williamstown.		
Mechanical power,	..	897
Steam boilers,	10	852
Steam engines,	11	457
Water wheels,	4	440
Foot power,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Windsor.		
Mechanical power,	..	198
Steam boilers,	2	140
Steam engines,	2	80
Water wheels,	4	118

COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

[No return of motive power in the towns of Berkley and Rehoboth.]

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Acushnet.		
Mechanical power,	..	305
Steam boilers,	3	205
Steam engines,	3	190
Water wheels,	6	115
Attleborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,132½
Steam boilers,	36	2,506
Steam engines,	27	1,603
Caloric engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	7	466
Electric motors,	3	60½
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Foot power,	36	–
Males,	19	–
Females,	17	–
Hired power,	..	240
Dartmouth.		
Mechanical power,	..	154
Steam boilers,	1	60
Steam engines,	1	40
Water wheels,	6	114
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Dighton.		
Mechanical power,	..	470
Steam boilers,	10	384
Steam engines,	8	295
Water wheels,	3	175
Dighton — Con.		
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Easton.		
Mechanical power,	..	977
Steam boilers,	13	715
Steam engines,	11	490
Water wheels,	23	486
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	5	–
Males,	5	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Fairhaven.		
Mechanical power,	..	257
Steam boilers,	8	416
Steam engines,	6	251
Oil engines,	2	6
FALL RIVER.		
Mechanical power,	..	81,091¼
Steam boilers,	599	82,486
Steam engines,	241	79,558
Caloric engines,	3	7½
Water wheels,	14	1,273
Electric motors,	29	252¾
Hand power,	10	–
Males,	10	–
Foot power,	119	–
Males,	57	–
Females,	62	–
Hired power,	..	114½

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF BRISTOL — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Freetown.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	720
Steam boilers, . . .	9	825
Steam engines, . . .	4	375
Water wheels, . . .	10	345
Mansfield.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	481
Steam boilers, . . .	19	507
Steam engines, . . .	17	325
Caloric engines, . . .	1	3
Water wheels, . . .	7	153
NEW BEDFORD.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	34,417½
Steam boilers, . . .	289	35,333
Steam engines, . . .	114	34,035
Gas engines, ...	1	4
Oil engines, ...	1	2
Water wheels, . . .	2	42
Electric motors, . . .	41	334½
Hand power, ...	19	–
Males, ...	15	–
Females, ...	4	–
Foot power, ...	107	–
Males, ...	20	–
Females, ...	87	–
Hired power, ...	..	42½
North Attleborough.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	1,062½
Steam boilers, . . .	29	1,107
Steam engines, . . .	23	872
Water wheels, . . .	4	190½
Hand power, ...	9	–
Males, ...	8	–
Females, ...	1	–
Foot power, ...	59	–
Males, ...	22	–
Females, ...	37	–
Hired power, ...	..	215
Norton.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	480
Steam boilers, . . .	9	398
Steam engines, . . .	7	256
Water wheels, . . .	9	224
Hand power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Norton — Con.		
Foot power, ...	16	–
Males, ...	10	–
Females, ...	6	–
Raynham.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	225
Steam boilers, . . .	3	140
Steam engines, . . .	3	85
Water wheels, . . .	4	140
Foot power, ...	2	–
Males, ...	1	–
Females, ...	1	–
Seekonk.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	66
Steam boilers, . . .	1	10
Steam engines, . . .	1	6
Water wheels, . . .	2	60
Somerset.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	959
Steam boilers, . . .	37	1,276
Steam engines, . . .	15	959
Swansea.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	228
Steam boilers, . . .	3	182
Steam engines, . . .	3	103
Water wheels, . . .	4	125
TAUNTON.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	11,432
Steam boilers, . . .	147	10,789½
Steam engines, . . .	94	9,542
Gas engines, ...	2	6
Water wheels, . . .	27	1,834
Electric motors, . . .	6	50
Hand power, ...	8	–
Males, ...	8	–
Foot power, ...	45	–
Males, ...	18	–
Females, ...	27	–
Hired power, ...	..	47⅛
Westport.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	377
Steam boilers, . . .	6	273
Steam engines, . . .	3	136
Water wheels, . . .	3	241

COUNTY OF DUKES.

[No return of motive power in the town of Gay Head. No manufacturing or mechanical industries in the town of Gosnold.]

Chilmark.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	2
Water wheels, . . .	1	2
Cottage City.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	60
Steam boilers, . . .	3	90
Steam engines, . . .	3	60
Foot power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–
Animal power, ...	6	–
Horses, ...	6	–

Edgartown.		
Hand power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–
Tisbury.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	20
Steam boilers, . . .	2	30
Steam engines, . . .	2	20
West Tisbury.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	10
Water wheels, . . .	1	10

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Amesbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,676½
Steam boilers,	29	3,056
Steam engines,	16	2,520
Water wheels,	10	1,080
Electric motors,	13	76½
Hand power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Foot power,	12	–
Males,	7	–
Females,	5	–
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Hired power,	..	94½
Andover.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,753
Steam boilers,	21	1,814
Steam engines,	14	1,170
Water wheels,	19	582
Windmills,	1	1
Foot power,	8	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	6	–
BEVERLY.		
Mechanical power,	..	783½
Steam boilers,	29	1,228
Steam engines,	29	762½
Gas engines,	1	2½
Electric motors,	4	18½
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Foot power,	10	–
Males,	5	–
Females,	5	–
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	293½
Boxford.		
Mechanical power,	..	64
Steam boilers,	1	10
Steam engines,	1	8
Water wheels,	1	56
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Bradford.		
Mechanical power,	..	753
Steam boilers,	11	912
Steam engines,	11	753
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Hired power,	..	45
Danvers.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,678½
Steam boilers,	32	1,561
Steam engines,	32	1,421
Gas engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	7	255
Water motors,	1	½
Foot power,	5	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	4	–
Animal power,	12	–
Horses,	12	–
Hired power,	..	72
Essex.		
Mechanical power,	..	149
Steam boilers,	8	189
Steam engines,	8	149
Georgetown.		
Mechanical power,	..	92
Steam boilers,	6	165
Steam engines,	6	92
Georgetown — Con.		
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
GLOUCESTER.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,311½
Steam boilers,	53	2,260
Steam engines,	44	1,100
Gas engines,	4	16
Water wheels,	2	80
Electric motors,	19	105½
Windmills,	3	10
Hand power,	5	–
Males,	5	–
Foot power,	48	–
Males,	6	–
Females,	42	–
Hired power,	..	15
Groveland.		
Mechanical power,	..	731
Steam boilers,	12	603
Steam engines,	6	532
Water wheels,	5	199
Hamilton.		
Mechanical power,	..	25
Steam boilers,	2	35
Steam engines,	2	25
HAVERHILL.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,548⅔
Steam boilers,	27	1,761
Steam engines,	24	1,353½
Water wheels,	1	25
Electric motors,	22	165⅙
Windmills,	1	5
Hand power,	19	–
Males,	10	–
Females,	9	–
Foot power,	27	–
Males,	13	–
Females,	14	–
Animal power,	31	–
Horses,	31	–
Hired power,	..	1,087⅛
Ipswich.		
Mechanical power,	..	763
Steam boilers,	17	860½
Steam engines,	11	630
Gas engines,	1	3
Oil engines,	1	5
Water wheels,	3	125
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
LAWRENCE.		
Mechanical power,	..	37,101¾
Steam boilers,	206	27,132
Steam engines,	219	22,774
Gas engines,	3	9
Water wheels,	62	14,023
Electric motors,	36	294¾
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	188	–
Males,	137	–
Females,	51	–
Foot power,	69	–
Males,	29	–
Females,	40	–
Hired power,	..	178½

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
LYNN.		
Mechanical power,	..	7,353
Steam boilers,	110	6,451½
Steam engines,	94	4,491½
Gas engines,	6	26
Oil engines,	1	2
Vapor engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	4	68½
Electric motors,	135	2,761
Hand power,	19	–
Males,	13	–
Females,	6	–
Foot power,	107	–
Males,	27	–
Females,	80	–
Animal power,	8	–
Horses,	8	–
Hired power,	..	2,041½
Lynnfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	64
Steam boilers,	2	55
Steam engines,	2	35
Vapor engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	1	25
Manchester.		
Mechanical power,	..	28
Steam boilers,	2	60
Steam engines,	2	28
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	2	–
Marblehead.		
Mechanical power,	..	206½
Steam boilers,	19	346
Steam engines,	18	201½
Gas engines,	2	5
Hand power,	53	–
Males,	36	–
Females,	17	–
Foot power,	44	–
Males,	10	–
Females,	34	–
Hired power,	..	39
Merrimac.		
Mechanical power,	..	188
Steam boilers,	4	133
Steam engines,	4	81
Water wheels,	2	75
Electric motors,	2	32
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	1	–
Methuen.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,907
Steam boilers,	27	2,689
Steam engines,	17	2,196
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	7	710
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Hired power,	..	16
Middleton.		
Mechanical power,	..	350
Steam boilers,	4	202
Steam engines,	4	210
Water wheels,	4	140
Nahant.		
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Newbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	296
Steam boilers,	2	85
Steam engines,	2	81
Water wheels,	9	215
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
NEWBURYPORT.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,283¼
Steam boilers,	53	3,547
Steam engines,	35	3,230
Electric motors,	13	52¼
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	22	–
Males,	17	–
Females,	5	–
Foot power,	10	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	6	–
Hired power,	..	60½
North Andover.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,043½
Steam boilers,	15	1,403
Steam engines,	11	783½
Water wheels,	7	260
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	6	–
Females,	6	–
Hired power,	..	25
Peabody.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,179
Steam boilers,	90	5,503
Steam engines,	76	3,091
Water wheels,	4	77
Water motors,	1	1
Electric motors,	1	10
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Hired power,	..	157
Rockport.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,055
Steam boilers,	41	1,331
Steam engines,	46	1,055
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Rowley.		
Mechanical power,	..	214
Steam boilers,	9	184
Steam engines,	9	115
Water wheels,	4	99
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
SALEM.		
Mechanical power,	..	6,730½
Steam boilers,	113	7,750
Steam engines,	83	6,474½
Gas engines,	1	4
Oil engines,	1	2
Electric motors,	27	249
Water motors,	2	1
Hand power,	65	–
Males,	26	–
Females,	39	–
Foot power,	46	–
Males,	17	–
Females,	29	–
Hired power,	..	453½
Salisbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	133
Steam boilers,	4	170

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF ESSEX — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Salisbury — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Steam engines,	4	125
Electric motors,	1	8
Saugus.		
Mechanical power,	..	892
Steam boilers,	11	537
Steam engines,	10	430
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	7	310
Electric motors,	1	150
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	15
Swampscott.		
Mechanical power,	..	39
Steam boilers,	4	57
Steam engines,	4	39

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Topsfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	95
Steam boilers,	2	31
Steam engines,	2	20
Water wheels,	2	65
Windmills,	1	10
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	6⅛
Wenham.		
Mechanical power,	..	47
Steam boilers,	2	68
Steam engines,	2	47
West Newbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	45
Steam boilers,	2	85
Steam engines,	2	45

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Ashfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	167
Steam boilers,	2	80
Steam engines,	2	55
Water wheels,	6	112
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
Bernardston.		
Mechanical power,	..	111
Water wheels,	4	111
Buckland.		
Mechanical power,	..	220
Steam boilers,	4	170
Steam engines,	4	123
Water wheels,	5	97
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Charlemont.		
Mechanical power,	..	335
Steam boilers,	6	161
Steam engines,	5	139
Gasoline engines,	1	7
Water wheels,	7	189
Hired power,	..	35
Colrain.		
Mechanical power,	..	897
Steam boilers,	5	395
Steam engines,	3	270
Water wheels,	12	627
Conway.		
Mechanical power,	..	467
Steam boilers,	4	203
Steam engines,	3	137
Water wheels,	9	330
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
Deerfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	308
Steam boilers,	5	216
Steam engines,	5	183
Water wheels,	4	125
Hired power,	..	65

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Erving.		
Mechanical power,	..	878
Steam boilers,	3	310
Steam engines,	2	130
Water wheels,	16	748
Animal power,	6	–
Horses,	6	–
Hired power,	..	50
Gill.		
Mechanical power,	..	327
Steam boilers,	6	425
Steam engines,	5	127
Water wheels,	5	200
Greenfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	859
Steam boilers,	17	823
Steam engines,	17	655
Water wheels,	3	185
Water motors,	1	2
Electric motors,	3	17
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Hired power,	..	170
Hawley.		
Mechanical power,	..	105
Steam boilers,	1	12
Steam engines,	1	12
Water wheels,	6	93
Heath.		
Mechanical power,	..	144
Steam boilers,	2	39
Steam engines,	2	21
Water wheels,	5	123
Leverett.		
Mechanical power,	..	221
Steam boilers,	1	60
Steam engines,	1	40
Water wheels,	9	181
Leyden.		
Mechanical power,	..	55
Water wheels,	2	55

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Monroe.		
Mechanical power,	..	975
Steam boilers,	3	230
Steam engines,	1	75
Water wheels,	6	900
Montague.		
Mechanical power,	..	6,882
Steam boilers,	18	1,377
Steam engines,	12	411
Water wheels,	48	6,470
Water motors,	1	1
Animal power,	15	–
Horses,	15	–
New Salem.		
Mechanical power,	..	129
Steam boilers,	3	81
Steam engines,	3	69
Water wheels,	7	60
Northfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	322
Steam boilers,	7	177
Steam engines,	7	154
Water wheels,	5	168
Orange.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,675
Steam boilers,	25	1,526
Steam engines,	19	996
Gas engines,	1	9
Water wheels,	20	660
Water motors,	3	10
Animal power,	6	–
Horses,	6	–
Hired power,	..	3
Rowe.		
Mechanical power,	..	290
Steam boilers,	5	530
Steam engines,	6	250
Water wheels,	2	40

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Shelburne.		
Mechanical power,	..	492
Steam boilers,	1	40
Steam engines,	1	40
Water wheels,	7	452
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Animal power,	46	–
Horses,	46	–
Hired power,	..	77
Shutesbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	137
Steam boilers,	1	8
Steam engines,	1	6
Water wheels,	7	131
Sunderland.		
Mechanical power,	..	80
Water wheels,	2	80
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Warwick.		
Mechanical power,	..	364
Steam boilers,	8	265
Steam engines,	8	254
Water wheels,	4	110
Animal power,	13	–
Horses,	13	–
Wendell.		
Mechanical power,	..	680
Steam boilers,	3	300
Steam engines,	2	110
Water wheels,	9	570
Hired power,	..	25
Whately.		
Mechanical power,	..	157
Steam boilers,	1	14
Steam engines,	1	12
Water wheels,	5	145

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

[No return of motive power in the towns of Longmeadow and Montgomery.]

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Agawam.		
Mechanical power,	..	605
Steam boilers,	5	312
Steam engines,	7	320
Water wheels,	4	285
Blandford.		
Mechanical power,	..	344
Steam boilers,	5	200
Steam engines,	7	152
Water wheels,	9	192
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Brimfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	95
Steam boilers,	1	35
Steam engines,	1	35
Water wheels,	2	60
Animal power,	5	–
Horses,	5	–
Chester.		
Mechanical power,	..	623
Steam boilers,	8	332

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Chester — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Steam engines,	8	263
Water wheels,	14	360
Animal power,	12	–
Horses,	12	–
CHICOPEE.		
Mechanical power,	..	9,977
Steam boilers,	56	6,474
Steam engines,	37	5,001
Water wheels,	23	4,901
Electric motors,	5	75
Hand power,	5	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	4	–
Foot power,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	14
East Longmeadow.		
Mechanical power,	..	714
Steam boilers,	17	596
Steam engines,	23	694
Water wheels,	1	20

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
East Longmeadow — Con.		
Animal power,	16	–
Horses,	16	–
Granville.		
Mechanical power,	..	216
Steam boilers,	4	205
Steam engines,	4	167
Water wheels,	2	49
Hampden.		
Mechanical power,	..	125
Steam boilers,	1	45
Steam engines,	1	25
Water wheels,	3	100
Holland.		
Mechanical power,	..	20
Water wheels,	1	20
HOLYOKE.		
Mechanical power,	..	42,717 1/12
Steam boilers,	234	23,361
Steam engines,	177	18,803
Oil engines,	5	7⅓
Water wheels,	130	23,661¼
Electric motors,	15	245½
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	27	–
Males,	13	–
Females,	14	–
Animal power,	23	–
Horses,	23	–
Hired power,	..	195
Ludlow.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,661
Steam boilers,	5	206
Steam engines,	3	86
Water wheels,	11	2,565
Electric motors,	1	10
Monson.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,039
Steam boilers,	27	1,151
Steam engines,	20	665
Water wheels,	14	374
Hand power,	53	–
Males,	21	–
Females,	32	–
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Palmer.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,810½
Steam boilers,	43	2,737
Steam engines,	31	2,219
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	17	2,086
Water motors,	1	4½
Electric motors,	1	500
Foot power,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Hired power,	..	22
Russell.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,747
Steam boilers,	10	800
Steam engines,	6	700
Water wheels,	9	1,047
Southwick.		
Mechanical power,	..	72
Steam boilers,	1	4
Steam engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	4	68
SPRINGFIELD.		
Mechanical power,	..	6,710½
Steam boilers,	115	7,546
Steam engines,	90	4,974
Gas engines,	3	17
Oil engines,	2	12
Water wheels,	58	1,421
Electric motors,	35	286½
Foot power,	129	–
Males,	28	–
Females,	101	–
Animal power,	58	–
Horses,	58	–
Hired power,	..	794
Tolland.		
Mechanical power,	..	120
Steam boilers,	1	30
Steam engines,	1	30
Water wheels,	4	90
Wales.		
Mechanical power,	..	386
Steam boilers,	5	375
Steam engines,	4	236
Water wheels,	3	150
Westfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,517½
Steam boilers,	47	2,372
Steam engines,	41	1,764
Gas engines,	2	11½
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	13	740
Water motors,	1	1
Foot power,	9	–
Females,	9	–
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	130
West Springfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,391
Steam boilers,	16	1,615
Steam engines,	16	1,917
Water wheels,	9	1,474
Wilbraham.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,511
Steam boilers,	8	733
Steam engines,	5	631
Water wheels,	9	880

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

[No return of motive power in the town of Pelham.]

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Amherst.		
Mechanical power,	..	672½
Steam boilers,	12	604
Steam engines,	9	339
Water wheels,	21	332½
Water motors,	1	1
Amherst — Con.		
Foot power,	4	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	3	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Belchertown.		
Mechanical power,	..	260
Steam boilers,	4	83
Steam engines,	4	69
Water wheels,	10	191
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
Chesterfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	330
Steam boilers,	3	59
Steam engines,	3	39
Water wheels,	15	291
Hired power,	..	1
Cummington.		
Mechanical power,	..	353
Steam boilers,	5	145
Steam engines,	4	118
Water wheels,	9	235
Easthampton.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,686½
Steam boilers,	29	2,002
Steam engines,	20	1,484½
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	5	201
Hand power,	114	–
Males,	45	–
Females,	69	–
Foot power,	37	–
Males,	31	–
Females,	6	–
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	9
Enfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	280
Steam boilers,	7	255
Steam engines,	5	175
Water wheels,	6	105
Goshen.		
Mechanical power,	..	100
Steam boilers,	1	30
Steam engines,	1	25
Water wheels,	4	75
Granby.		
Mechanical power,	..	130
Steam boilers,	2	38
Steam engines,	2	26
Water wheels,	6	104
Greenwich.		
Mechanical power,	..	125
Water wheels,	5	125
Hadley.		
Mechanical power,	..	129
Steam boilers,	1	12
Steam engines,	1	8
Oil engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	4	117
Hatfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	52
Water wheels,	3	52
Hired power,	..	98
Huntington.		
Mechanical power,	..	587
Steam boilers,	6	575
Steam engines,	4	280
Vapor engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	8	305

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Middlefield.		
Mechanical power,	..	260
Steam boilers,	2	160
Steam engines,	1	160
Water wheels,	1	100
NORTHAMPTON.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,486
Steam boilers,	69	3,899
Steam engines,	47	2,747
Water wheels,	29	1,560
Electric motors,	11	179
Hand power,	45	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	41	–
Foot power,	26	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	25	–
Animal power,	35	–
Horses,	35	–
Hired power,	..	23
Plainfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	156
Steam boilers,	1	20
Steam engines,	1	15
Water wheels,	5	141
Prescott.		
Mechanical power,	..	195
Steam boilers,	3	100
Steam engines,	3	95
Water wheels,	6	100
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Southampton.		
Mechanical power,	..	165
Water wheels,	5	165
Animal power,	5	–
Horses,	5	–
South Hadley.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,930
Steam boilers,	18	1,055
Steam engines,	14	550
Water wheels,	11	1,380
Animal power,	6	–
Horses,	6	–
Ware.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,132
Steam boilers,	23	1,817
Steam engines,	25	2,610
Gas engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	24	2,510
Water motors,	1	2
Electric motors,	1	8
Foot power,	18	–
Males,	3	–
Females,	15	–
Westhampton.		
Mechanical power,	..	166
Steam boilers,	3	100
Steam engines,	3	76
Water wheels,	4	90
Williamsburg.		
Mechanical power,	..	584
Steam boilers,	10	295
Steam engines,	9	254
Water wheels,	10	330
Animal power,	11	–
Horses,	11	–
Worthington.		
Mechanical power,	..	318
Steam boilers,	1	20
Steam engines,	1	12
Water wheels,	13	306

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

[No return of motive power in the town of Boxborough.]

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Acton.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,125
Steam boilers,	14	635
Steam engines,	15	479
Water wheels,	13	490
Electric motors,	9	155
Windmills,	1	1
Arlington.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,688
Steam boilers,	10	2,338
Steam engines,	9	2,117
Water wheels,	3	1,570
Water motors,	1	1
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Ashby.		
Mechanical power,	..	178
Steam boilers,	1	15
Steam engines,	1	12
Water wheels,	8	166
Ashland.		
Mechanical power,	..	289
Steam boilers,	9	368
Steam engines,	6	274
Water wheels,	1	15
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Ayer.		
Mechanical power,	..	276
Steam boilers,	6	216
Steam engines,	6	239
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	1	35
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
Hired power,	..	3
Bedford.		
Mechanical power,	..	40
Steam boilers,	1	40
Steam engines,	1	35
Oil engines,	1	5
Belmont.		
Mechanical power,	..	166
Steam boilers,	4	208
Steam engines,	4	166
Billerica.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,319
Steam boilers,	16	1,178
Steam engines,	9	858
Water wheels,	8	441
Electric motors,	2	20
Burlington.		
Mechanical power,	..	51
Steam boilers,	2	57
Steam engines,	2	26
Water wheels,	1	25
CAMBRIDGE.		
Mechanical power,	..	9,276
Steam boilers,	188	13,812
Steam engines,	140	9,108½
Gas engines,	3	20
Electric motors,	33	147½
Hand power,	39	–
Males,	39	–

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
CAMBRIDGE — Con.		
Foot power,	119	–
Males,	86	–
Females,	33	–
Animal power,	12	–
Horses,	12	–
Hired power,	..	521⅞
Carlisle.		
Mechanical power,	..	63
Steam boilers,	2	16
Steam engines,	2	14
Water wheels,	2	49
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Chelmsford.		
Mechanical power,	..	936
Steam boilers,	9	983
Steam engines,	10	518
Water wheels,	10	418
Hand power,	60	–
Males,	60	–
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Concord.		
Mechanical power,	..	190
Steam boilers,	2	79
Steam engines,	2	19
Water wheels,	6	165
Windmills,	1	6
Dracut.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,820
Steam boilers,	13	1,190
Steam engines,	9	1,200
Water wheels,	7	620
Dunstable.		
Mechanical power,	..	90
Steam boilers,	1	40
Steam engines,	1	35
Water wheels,	3	55
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
EVERETT.		
Mechanical power,	..	500
Steam boilers,	19	783
Steam engines,	17	396
Electric motors,	16	104
Hand power,	42	–
Males,	5	–
Females,	37	–
Foot power,	5	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	4	–
Animal power,	8	–
Horses,	8	–
Hired power,	..	36
Framingham.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,009½
Steam boilers,	27	1,780
Steam engines,	22	1,468
Gas engines,	3	36½
Water wheels,	3	500
Electric motors,	1	5
Hand power,	6	–
Males,	6	–
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	6	–
Hired power,	..	35

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Groton.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,500
Steam boilers,	11	755
Steam engines,	9	735
Water wheels,	15	765
Holliston.		
Mechanical power,	..	183
Steam boilers,	12	279
Steam engines,	12	153
Water wheels,	1	30
Hand power,	6	–
Males,	6	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hopkinton.		
Mechanical power,	..	298½
Steam boilers,	5	206
Steam engines,	5	198
Caloric engines,	1	3½
Water wheels,	6	97
Hudson.		
Mechanical power,	..	792
Steam boilers,	20	1,088
Steam engines,	19	660
Water wheels,	6	132
Foot power,	7	–
Females,	7	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Lexington.		
Mechanical power,	..	62
Steam boilers,	4	97
Steam engines,	4	62
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Lincoln.		
Mechanical power,	..	40
Water wheels,	1	40
Littleton.		
Mechanical power,	..	216
Steam boilers,	6	178
Steam engines,	8	166
Water wheels,	2	50
LOWELL.		
Mechanical power,	..	53,885 9/16
Steam boilers,	320	35,514
Steam engines,	315	31,787½
Caloric engines,	1	20
Gas engines,	3	34
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	95	21,515
Water motors,	1	1/16
Electric motors,	49	527
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	21	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	19	–
Foot power,	94	–
Males,	19	–
Females,	75	–
Animal power,	20	–
Horses,	20	–
Hired power,	..	317
MALDEN.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,303
Steam boilers,	65	3,675
Steam engines,	52	3,264
Gas engines,	1	17
MALDEN — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Oil engines,	1	12
Electric motors,	4	10
Hand power,	12	–
Males,	12	–
Foot power,	12	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	8	–
Hired power,	..	72½
MARLBOROUGH.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,914½
Steam boilers,	36	2,058
Steam engines,	34	1,656
Gas engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	2	5½
Electric motors,	11	250
Foot power,	9	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	8	–
Hired power,	..	10
Maynard.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,626
Steam boilers,	14	1,750
Steam engines,	6	1,075
Water wheels,	5	551
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
MEDFORD.		
Mechanical power,	..	897½
Steam boilers,	22	1,096
Steam engines,	31	897
Water wheels,	1	½
Hand power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Foot power,	19	–
Males,	13	–
Females,	6	–
Animal power,	12	–
Horses,	12	–
Melrose.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,530
Steam boilers,	22	1,405
Steam engines,	10	1,513
Gas engines,	4	16
Water wheels,	1	1
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	17	–
Horses,	17	–
Natick.		
Mechanical power,	..	696½
Steam boilers,	24	815
Steam engines,	24	571
Water wheels,	7	105
Electric motors,	5	17½
Windmills,	1	3
Hand power,	20	–
Males,	19	–
Females,	1	–
Foot power,	20	–
Males,	11	–
Females,	9	–
Hired power,	..	12
NEWTON.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,317
Steam boilers,	43	3,662
Steam engines,	44	3,701
Gas engines,	2	11
Water wheels,	11	605
Foot power,	12	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	8	–
Hired power,	..	34

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
North Reading.		
Mechanical power,	..	246
Steam boilers,	7	288
Steam engines,	7	245
Windmills,	1	1
Pepperell.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,496
Steam boilers,	19	1,955
Steam engines,	16	1,400
Vapor engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	24	1,092
Reading.		
Mechanical power,	..	569
Steam boilers,	12	601
Steam engines,	10	563
Gas engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	1	3
Water motors,	1	1
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Hired power,	..	15
Sherborn.		
Mechanical power,	..	126
Steam boilers,	2	110
Steam engines,	1	100
Water wheels,	1	25
Windmills,	1	1
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Shirley.		
Mechanical power,	..	702
Steam boilers,	6	464
Steam engines,	4	339
Caloric engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	7	320
Electric motors,	1	40
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
SOMERVILLE.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,671
Steam boilers,	67	5,471
Steam engines,	74	3,554
Gas engines,	5	16
Gasoline engines,	1	11
Electric motors,	21	90
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Foot power,	18	–
Males,	8	–
Females,	10	–
Animal power,	9	–
Horses,	9	–
Hired power,	..	61
Stoneham.		
Mechanical power,	..	567½
Steam boilers,	22	1,040
Steam engines,	18	546
Gas engines,	3	6½
Electric motors,	1	15
Hand power,	25	–
Males,	19	–
Females,	6	–
Foot power,	6	–
Males,	3	–
Females,	3	–
Animal power,	11	–
Horses,	11	–
Hired power,	..	2

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Stow.		
Mechanical power,	..	275
Steam boilers,	3	125
Steam engines,	3	100
Water wheels,	4	175
Sudbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	125
Steam boilers,	1	12
Steam engines,	1	15
Water wheels,	5	110
Tewksbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	244
Steam boilers,	8	302
Steam engines,	10	228
Water wheels,	1	15
Windmills,	1	1
Townsend.		
Mechanical power,	..	832
Steam boilers,	7	380
Steam engines,	7	325
Water wheels,	13	507
Tyngsborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	301½
Steam boilers,	4	138½
Steam engines,	4	98½
Water wheels,	7	203
Wakefield.		
Mechanical power,	..	947
Steam boilers,	19	969
Steam engines,	17	895
Gas engines,	3	10
Water wheels,	1	40
Electric motors,	1	2
Foot power,	10	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	6	–
Hired power,	..	31
WALTHAM.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,055½
Steam boilers,	32	3,787
Steam engines,	26	3,323
Caloric engines,	1	4
Gas engines,	2	12
Water wheels,	7	600
Electric motors,	20	116½
Hand power,	6	–
Males,	6	–
Foot power,	16	–
Males,	8	–
Females,	8	–
Animal power,	28	–
Horses,	28	–
Hired power,	..	1⅛
Watertown.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,554½
Steam boilers,	29	1,573
Steam engines,	20	1,254
Gas engines,	1	½
Water wheels,	8	300
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	4	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	126⅔
Wayland.		
Mechanical power,	..	99
Steam boilers,	6	157
Steam engines,	6	99

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Westford.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,334
Steam boilers,	18	1,100
Steam engines,	17	902
Water wheels,	7	431
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Weston.		
Mechanical power,	..	157
Steam boilers,	4	114
Steam engines,	4	102
Water wheels,	4	55
Wilmington.		
Mechanical power,	..	156
Steam boilers,	5	177
Steam engines,	5	156
Animal power,	16	–
Horses,	16	–

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Winchester.		
Mechanical power,	..	972
Steam boilers,	18	1,375
Steam engines,	9	877
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	4	93
Foot power,	8	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	4	–
Hired power,	..	20
WOBURN.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,308
Steam boilers,	70	3,898
Steam engines,	55	2,264
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	1	2
Electric motors,	5	40
Hand power,	60	–
Males,	55	–
Females,	5	–
Foot power,	15	–
Males,	5	–
Females,	10	–
Hired power,	..	34

COUNTY OF NANTUCKET.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Nantucket.		
Mechanical power,	..	27
Steam boilers,	2	23
Steam engines,	2	18

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Nantucket — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Oil engines,	1	1
Windmills,	1	8
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Avon.		
Mechanical power,	..	57
Steam boilers,	4	124
Steam engines,	3	57
Hand power,	90	–
Males,	75	–
Females,	15	–
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
Bellingham.		
Mechanical power,	..	993
Steam boilers,	16	843
Steam engines,	11	536
Water wheels,	10	457
Braintree.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,321
Steam boilers,	18	1,165
Steam engines,	16	776
Water wheels,	11	545
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Hired power,	..	32
Brookline.		
Mechanical power,	..	340
Steam boilers,	10	1,075
Steam engines,	12	285
Gas engines,	2	6
Electric motors,	5	49
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Hired power,	..	27

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Canton.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,759
Steam boilers,	54	2,845
Steam engines,	35	2,269
Water wheels,	17	490
Cohasset.		
Mechanical power,	..	6
Steam boilers,	1	8
Steam engines,	1	6
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	5	–
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
Dedham.		
Mechanical power,	..	868
Steam boilers,	18	842
Steam engines,	12	762
Water wheels,	5	106
Foot power,	4	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Dover.		
Mechanical power,	..	8
Steam boilers,	1	8
Steam engines,	1	8
Foxborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	491¾
Steam boilers,	15	884
Steam engines,	12	368
Water wheels,	5	121¾
Windmills,	1	2

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Foxborough — Con.		
Foot power,	129	–
Males,	31	–
Females,	98	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Hired power,	..	2
Franklin.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,478
Steam boilers,	33	2,335
Steam engines,	24	1,442
Water wheels,	1	35
Windmills,	1	1
Foot power,	4	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	210
Holbrook.		
Mechanical power,	..	99
Steam boilers,	5	173
Steam engines,	4	99
Foot power,	5	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	135
Hyde Park.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,631½
Steam boilers,	39	3,969
Steam engines,	32	2,987
Gas engines,	4	25½
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	7	600
Electric motors,	6	17
Foot power,	4	–
Females,	4	–
Animal power,	13	–
Horses,	13	–
Hired power,	..	5
Medfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	246
Steam boilers,	7	334
Steam engines,	5	218
Oil engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	2	24
Medway.		
Mechanical power,	..	297
Steam boilers,	11	451
Steam engines,	10	200
Water wheels,	5	97
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Millis.		
Mechanical power,	..	306
Steam boilers,	4	245
Steam engines,	4	176
Water wheels,	3	130
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Milton.		
Mechanical power,	..	177
Steam boilers,	6	230
Steam engines,	6	177
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Needham.		
Mechanical power,	..	273
Steam boilers,	12	337
Steam engines,	12	223
Water wheels,	2	50

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Needham — Con.		
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Norfolk.		
Mechanical power,	..	809
Steam boilers,	9	615
Steam engines,	6	280
Water wheels,	10	529
Norwood.		
Mechanical power,	..	870
Steam boilers,	21	1,449
Steam engines,	18	760
Water wheels,	1	20
Electric motors,	1	90
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	35
QUINCY.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,593⅔
Steam boilers,	73	3,112
Steam engines,	87	2,512
Gas engines,	2	2½
Electric motors,	12	79⅙
Hand power,	49	–
Males,	44	–
Females,	5	–
Foot power,	39	–
Males,	29	–
Females,	10	–
Animal power,	74	–
Horses,	74	–
Hired power,	..	40½
Randolph.		
Mechanical power,	..	233
Steam boilers,	12	330
Steam engines,	10	225
Water wheels,	1	8
Animal power,	11	–
Horses,	11	–
Hired power,	..	13
Sharon.		
Mechanical power,	..	134
Steam boilers,	2	52
Steam engines,	2	27
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	4	105
Stoughton.		
Mechanical power,	..	848
Steam boilers,	18	1,221
Steam engines,	15	800
Water wheels,	2	41
Electric motors,	2	7
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	2	–
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Hired power,	..	27
Walpole.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,696
Steam boilers,	27	2,718
Steam engines,	28	2,361
Water wheels,	10	335
Animal power,	2	–
Horses,	2	–
Wellesley.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,045
Steam boilers,	13	1,070
Steam engines,	16	807
Water wheels,	8	233
Electric motors,	1	5

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Wellesley — Con.		
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	1	–
Weymouth.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,369
Steam boilers,	33	1,720
Steam engines,	31	1,120
Oil engines,	3	9
Water wheels,	10	240
Hand power,	10	–
Males,	10	–
Weymouth — Con.		
Foot power,	20	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	16	–
Animal power,	12	–
Horses,	12	–
Hired power,	..	25
Wrentham.		
Mechanical power,	..	288
Steam boilers,	9	352
Steam engines,	8	238
Water wheels,	1	50
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	10

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Abington.		
Mechanical power,	..	306
Steam boilers,	15	481
Steam engines,	12	286
Water wheels,	1	20
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	16
Bridgewater.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,591
Steam boilers,	16	3,443
Steam engines,	13	2,318
Oil engines,	2	3
Water wheels,	6	270
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Hired power,	..	44
BROCKTON.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,525 11/16
Steam boilers,	89	5,440
Steam engines,	70	3,204
Gas engines,	3	10½
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	2	35
Electric motors,	28	274 3/16
Hand power,	31	–
Males,	31	–
Foot power,	59	–
Males,	29	–
Females,	30	–
Hired power,	..	232½
Carver.		
Mechanical power,	..	268
Steam boilers,	3	80
Steam engines,	3	75
Water wheels,	6	193
Duxbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	153
Steam boilers,	2	100
Steam engines,	2	100
Water wheels,	3	52
Windmills,	1	1
East Bridgewater.		
Mechanical power,	..	287
Steam boilers,	5	307
Steam engines,	5	127
Water wheels,	4	160
Halifax.		
Mechanical power,	..	178
Steam boilers,	3	105
Steam engines,	2	92
Water wheels,	2	85
Windmills,	1	1
Hanover.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,150
Steam boilers,	8	698
Steam engines,	9	793
Hot-air engines,	1	4
Oil engines,	2	8
Water wheels,	8	345
Hand power,	35	–
Males,	25	–
Females,	10	–
Foot power,	15	–
Males,	9	–
Females,	6	–
Hanson.		
Mechanical power,	..	491
Steam boilers,	5	310
Steam engines,	4	320
Water wheels,	7	170
Windmills,	1	1
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
Hingham.		
Mechanical power,	..	386½
Steam boilers,	11	445
Steam engines,	7	265
Water wheels,	3	121½
Hull.		
Mechanical power,	..	2
Steam boilers,	1	3
Steam engines,	1	2
Kingston.		
Mechanical power,	..	430
Steam boilers,	11	347
Steam engines,	9	236
Water wheels,	12	194
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Lakeville.		
Mechanical power,	..	59
Steam boilers,	2	37
Steam engines,	2	20
Water wheels,	2	39

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Marion.		
Mechanical power,	.	44½
Steam boilers,	1	5
Steam engines,	1	4½
Water wheels,	2	40
Marshfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	119
Water wheels,	7	119
Mattapoisett.		
Mechanical power,	..	255
Steam boilers,	3	125
Steam engines,	3	105
Vapor engines,	1	5
Water wheels,	5	120
Electric motors,	1	25
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Middleborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	957
Steam boilers,	25	1,220
Steam engines,	20	789
Oil engines,	2	6
Water wheels,	6	162
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	3	–
Females,	4	–
Hired power,	..	3
Norwell.		
Mechanical power,	..	174
Steam boilers,	1	40
Steam engines,	1	30
Vapor engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	5	143
Pembroke.		
Mechanical power,	..	96
Steam boilers,	1	25
Steam engines,	1	25
Water wheels,	4	71
Hired power,	..	20
Plymouth.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,767
Steam boilers,	30	3,458
Steam engines,	16	3,038
Water wheels,	11	460
Electric motors,	14	269
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Hired power,	..	106
Plympton.		
Mechanical power,	..	268
Steam boilers,	4	160
Plympton — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Steam engines,	4	135
Water wheels,	5	133
Rochester.		
Mechanical power,	..	380
Steam boilers,	4	215
Steam engines,	4	160
Water wheels,	10	220
Rockland.		
Mechanical power,	..	683½
Steam boilers,	18	754
Steam engines,	17	642
Water wheels,	1	40
Windmills,	1	1½
Hand power,	13	–
Males,	13	–
Foot power,	9	–
Males,	5	–
Females,	4	–
Hired power,	..	26
Scituate.		
Mechanical power,	..	47
Steam boilers,	1	32
Steam engines,	1	25
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	1	20
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Wareham.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,547
Steam boilers,	36	2,634
Steam engines,	19	2,867
Water wheels,	7	680
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	1	–
West Bridgewater.		
Mechanical power,	..	82
Steam boilers,	3	41
Steam engines,	3	34
Water wheels,	4	48
Whitman.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,410
Steam boilers,	25	1,619
Steam engines,	18	1,410
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	20

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

BOSTON.		
Mechanical power,	..	35,783⅛
Steam boilers,	783	53,089½
Steam engines,	728	32,141
Gas engines,	37	250
Oil engines,	2	8
Vapor engines,	1	20
Water wheels,	28	802¾
Water motors,	2	4
Electric motors,	480	2,556⅜
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	1,537	–
Males,	748	–
Females,	789	–
BOSTON — Con.		
Foot power,	880	–
Males,	376	–
Females,	504	–
Animal power,	13	–
Horses,	13	–
Hired power,	..	2,656¾
CHELSEA.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,955
Steam boilers,	72	5,782
Steam engines,	62	3,801
Oil engines,	2	4
Electric motors,	12	150

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
CHELSEA — Con.		
Hand power,	21	–
Males,	9	–
Females,	12	–
Foot power,	20	–
Males,	7	–
Females,	13	–
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
Hired power,	..	85½
Revere.		
Mechanical power,	..	391
Steam boilers,	5	254
Steam engines,	6	238
Revere — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Water wheels,	3	150
Electric motors,	1	3
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	20	–
Horses,	20	–
Winthrop.		
Mechanical power,	..	27
Steam boilers,	3	35
Steam engines,	3	27

COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Ashburnham.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,176½
Steam boilers,	18	1,002
Steam engines,	12	676
Water wheels,	11	500½
Animal power,	6	–
Horses,	6	–
Hired power,	..	40
Athol.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,273½
Steam boilers,	34	1,918
Steam engines,	30	1,260
Gas engines,	1	4
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	28	992½
Water motors,	3	14
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	36
Auburn.		
Mechanical power,	..	700
Steam boilers,	9	517
Steam engines,	6	452
Water wheels,	5	248
Barre.		
Mechanical power,	..	248
Steam boilers,	3	31
Steam engines,	3	13
Water wheels,	6	235
Berlin.		
Mechanical power,	..	128
Steam boilers,	1	10
Steam engines,	1	8
Water wheels,	5	120
Blackstone.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,675
Steam boilers,	23	2,685
Steam engines,	7	1,825
Water wheels,	12	1,850
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
Bolton.		
Mechanical power,	..	43
Steam boilers,	1	10
Steam engines,	1	8
Water wheels,	1	35
Boylston.		
Mechanical power,	..	37
Water wheels,	2	37
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Brookfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	830
Steam boilers,	17	845
Steam engines,	14	735
Water wheels,	2	95
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	2	–
Animal power,	23	–
Horses,	23	–
Hired power,	..	5
Charlton.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,037
Steam boilers,	12	707
Steam engines,	11	602
Water wheels,	13	430
Windmills,	1	5
Clinton.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,869
Steam boilers,	70	7,136
Steam engines,	49	4,717
Gas engines,	1	5
Water wheels,	9	1,093
Water motors,	1	5
Electric motors,	3	49
Hired power,	..	9
Dana.		
Mechanical power,	..	204
Steam boilers,	4	230
Steam engines,	4	141
Water wheels,	2	63
Douglas.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,184
Steam boilers,	9	668
Steam engines,	8	510
Oil engines,	2	6
Water wheels,	11	668
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Dudley.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,170
Steam boilers,	24	1,627
Steam engines,	16	1,284
Water wheels,	10	886
Animal power,	10	–
Horses,	10	–

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
FITCHBURG.		
Mechanical power,	..	15,672½
Steam boilers,	160	13,127
Steam engines,	110	11,598
Naphtha engines,	1	5
Oil engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	56	3,715½
Water motors,	1	1
Electric motors,	19	350
Hand power,	8	–
Males,	8	–
Foot power,	11	–
Males,	7	–
Females,	4	–
Animal power,	42	–
Horses,	42	–
Hired power,	..	145½
Gardner.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,169
Steam boilers,	49	4,071
Steam engines,	36	2,741
Gas engines,	3	23
Water wheels,	9	405
Foot power,	14	–
Females,	14	–
Animal power,	16	–
Horses,	16	–
Hired power,	..	12
Grafton.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,165
Steam boilers,	19	1,320
Steam engines,	15	1,642
Water wheels,	16	1,523
Foot power,	6	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	4	–
Hardwick.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,918
Steam boilers,	19	1,841
Steam engines,	15	1,195
Water wheels,	6	723
Harvard.		
Mechanical power,	..	160
Steam boilers,	3	74
Steam engines,	3	55
Water wheels,	4	105
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Holden.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,502
Steam boilers,	17	1,091
Steam engines,	11	695
Water wheels,	15	807
Animal power,	5	–
Horses,	5	–
Hopedale.		
Mechanical power,	..	985
Steam boilers,	14	1,248
Steam engines,	10	840
Water wheels,	2	120
Electric motors,	1	25
Hired power,	..	134
Hubbardston.		
Mechanical power,	..	550
Steam boilers,	9	320
Steam engines,	9	310
Water wheels,	8	240
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
Hired power,	..	55
Lancaster.		
Mechanical power,	..	478
Steam boilers,	7	219
Steam engines,	6	203
Water wheels,	3	275
Lancaster — Con.		
Animal power,	8	–
Horses,	8	–
Leicester.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,769½
Steam boilers,	19	1,360
Steam engines,	17	911
Water wheels,	17	857
Electric motors,	1	1½
Hired power,	..	20
Leominster.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,292
Steam boilers,	56	3,439
Steam engines,	46	2,459
Water wheels,	23	833
Hand power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Foot power,	16	–
Males,	16	–
Animal power,	6	–
Horses,	6	–
Hired power,	..	56
Lunenburg.		
Mechanical power,	..	85
Steam boilers,	2	60
Steam engines,	2	50
Water wheels,	2	35
Mendon.		
Mechanical power,	..	80
Steam boilers,	1	45
Steam engines,	1	40
Water wheels,	1	40
Milford.		
Mechanical power,	..	818½
Steam boilers,	36	1,168
Steam engines,	32	788
Electric motors,	8	30½
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	6	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	4	–
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	19
Millbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,504
Steam boilers,	34	2,060
Steam engines,	23	1,415
Water wheels,	18	1,088
Windmills,	1	1
Foot power,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Animal power,	6	–
Horses,	6	–
Hired power,	..	10
New Braintree.		
Mechanical power,	..	45
Water wheels,	2	45
Northborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	575
Steam boilers,	9	387
Steam engines,	6	305
Water wheels,	8	270
Northbridge.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,141
Steam boilers,	26	2,479
Steam engines,	14	1,694
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	13	1,445
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Continued.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Northbridge — Con.		
Animal power,	1	–
Horses,	1	–
North Brookfield.		
Mechanical power,	..	415
Steam boilers,	7	443
Steam engines,	5	409
Gas engines,	1	3
Water motors,	1	3
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Oakham.		
Mechanical power,	..	169
Steam boilers,	1	35
Steam engines,	1	25
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	6	141
Windmills,	1	1
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Oxford.		
Mechanical power,	..	720
Steam boilers,	8	490
Steam engines,	6	275
Water wheels,	8	445
Foot power,	3	–
Females,	3	–
Paxton.		
Mechanical power,	..	35
Water wheels,	2	35
Petersham.		
Mechanical power,	..	283
Steam boilers,	5	155
Steam engines,	5	148
Water wheels,	5	135
Phillipston.		
Mechanical power,	..	100
Steam boilers,	1	60
Steam engines,	1	40
Water wheels,	3	60
Hired power,	..	20
Princeton.		
Mechanical power,	..	252½
Steam boilers,	3	105
Steam engines,	3	80
Water wheels,	6	170
Windmills,	1	2½
Royalston.		
Mechanical power,	..	400
Steam boilers,	1	15
Steam engines,	1	15
Water wheels,	10	385
Rutland.		
Mechanical power,	..	248
Steam boilers,	1	60
Steam engines,	1	55
Water wheels,	7	193
Shrewsbury.		
Mechanical power,	..	50
Steam boilers,	2	75
Steam engines,	2	35
Water wheels,	1	15
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Southborough.		
Mechanical power,	..	215
Steam boilers,	3	150
Steam engines,	2	95
Gasoline engines,	1	30
Water wheels,	1	90

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Southbridge.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,849
Steam boilers,	56	4,098
Steam engines,	27	1,974
Oil engines,	2	2
Water wheels,	29	2,821
Water motors,	1	2
Electric motors,	1	50
Foot power,	6	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	5	–
Hired power,	..	13
Spencer.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,482½
Steam boilers,	26	1,316
Steam engines,	22	1,028
Gas engines,	4	47½
Water wheels,	11	407
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Animal power,	5	–
Horses,	5	–
Hired power,	..	21
Sterling.		
Mechanical power,	..	76
Steam boilers,	1	20
Steam engines,	1	15
Water wheels,	4	61
Sturbridge.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,792
Steam boilers,	6	450
Steam engines,	4	850
Water wheels,	10	942
Sutton.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,356
Steam boilers,	20	1,665
Steam engines,	12	1,245
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	16	2,109
Templeton.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,582
Steam boilers,	19	1,222
Steam engines,	16	854
Water wheels,	14	728
Hired power,	..	33
Upton.		
Mechanical power,	..	230
Steam boilers,	7	416
Steam engines,	5	80
Water wheels,	4	150
Uxbridge.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,965
Steam boilers,	16	1,367
Steam engines,	17	910
Water wheels,	15	1,055
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
Hired power,	..	15
Warren.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,320
Steam boilers,	22	1,490
Steam engines,	8	1,075
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	13	1,243
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	2
Webster.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,838
Steam boilers,	57	3,251

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — Concluded.

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Webster — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Steam engines, . . .	33	2,429
Water wheels, . . .	10	1,409
Foot power, ...	3	–
Males, ...	1	–
Females, ...	2	–
Animal power, ...	10	–
Horses, ...	10	–
Westborough.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	368
Steam boilers, . . .	11	442
Steam engines, . . .	10	320
Water wheels, . . .	4	45
Water motors, . . .	1	3
Foot power, ...	10	–
Males, ...	8	–
Females, ...	2	–
Animal power, ...	4	–
Horses, ...	4	–
Hired power, ...	..	9
West Boylston.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	2,285
Steam boilers, . . .	19	1,389
Steam engines, . . .	10	942
Water wheels, . . .	15	1,342
Windmills, ...	1	1
Hired power, ...	..	10
West Brookfield.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	133
Steam boilers, . . .	4	122
Steam engines, . . .	4	73
Water wheels, . . .	1	60
Hired power, ...	..	40

Cities, Towns, and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Westminster.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	390
Steam boilers, . . .	4	220
Steam engines, . . .	3	155
Water wheels, . . .	9	235
Animal power, ...	6	–
Horses, ...	6	–
Winchendon.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	2,982⅛
Steam boilers, . . .	22	1,244
Steam engines, . . .	22	1,074
Water wheels, . . .	30	1,895
Electric motors, . . .	4	13⅛
Hired power, ...	..	61
WORCESTER.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	25,634⅝
Steam boilers, . . .	387	30,794
Steam engines, . . .	319	24,553
Gas engines, ...	4	22
Oil engines, ...	1	4
Water wheels, . . .	17	842
Water motors, . . .	3	5
Electric motors, . . .	35	208⅝
Hand power, ...	6	–
Males, ...	4	–
Females, ...	2	–
Foot power, ...	323	–
Males, ...	37	–
Females, ...	286	–
Animal power, ...	18	–
Horses, ...	18	–
Hired power, ...	..	778¼

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES.

Counties and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Barnstable.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	384¾
Steam boilers, . . .	21	415
Steam engines, . . .	21	287
Oil engines, ...	3	5
Water wheels, . . .	5	69½
Water motors, . . .	1	2¼
Windmills, ...	6	21
Hand power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–
Foot power, ...	12	–
Males, ...	6	–
Females, ...	6	–
Animal power, ...	2	–
Horses, ...	2	–
Hired power, ...	..	21
Berkshire.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	29,378
Steam boilers, . . .	344	25,968
Steam engines, . . .	305	16,216½
Gas engines, ...	4	14
Oil engines, ...	3	6
Water wheels, . . .	193	12,766½
Water motors, . . .	5	25
Electric motors, . . .	15	350
Hand power, ...	33	–
Males, ...	27	–
Females, ...	6	–
Foot power, ...	71	–
Males, ...	45	–
Females, ...	26	–
Animal power, ...	67	–
Horses, ...	67	–
Hired power, ...	..	644¼

Counties and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Bristol.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	135,834¾
Steam boilers, . . .	1,222	137,612½
Steam engines, . . .	581	129,121
Caloric engines, . . .	5	13½
Gas engines, ...	3	10
Oil engines, ...	3	8
Water wheels, . . .	131	5,983½
Electric motors, . . .	79	697¾
Windmills, ...	1	1
Hand power, ...	56	–
Males, ...	51	–
Females, ...	5	–
Foot power, ...	386	–
Males, ...	149	–
Females, ...	237	–
Animal power, ...	9	–
Horses, ...	9	–
Hired power, ...	..	659⅛
Dukes.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	92
Steam boilers, . . .	5	120
Steam engines, . . .	5	80
Water wheels, . . .	2	12
Hand power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–
Foot power, ...	1	–
Males, ...	1	–
Animal power, ...	6	–
Horses, ...	6	–
Essex.		
Mechanical power, . . .	..	78,579⅙
Steam boilers, . . .	970	72,274
Steam engines, . . .	850	56,069

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Continued.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Continued.

COUNTIES AND KINDS OF MOTIVE POWER.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Essex — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Gas engines,	19	67½
Oil engines,	5	12
Vapor engines,	2	8
Water wheels,	161	18,469½
Water motors,	4	2½
Electric motors,	274	3,922⅔
Windmills,	8	28
Hand power,	399	–
Males,	271	–
Females,	128	–
Foot power,	413	–
Males,	136	–
Females,	277	–
Animal power,	58	–
Horses,	58	–
Hired power,	..	4,599¼
Franklin.		
Mechanical power,	..	17,277
Steam boilers,	131	7,442
Steam engines,	111	4,269
Gas engines,	1	9
Gasoline engines,	1	7
Water wheels,	215	12,962
Water motors,	5	13
Electric motors,	3	17
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	4	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	2	–
Animal power,	101	–
Horses,	101	–
Hired power,	..	425
Hampden.		
Mechanical power,	..	80,401 7/12
Steam boilers,	609	49,129
Steam engines,	483	38,686
Gas engines,	5	28½
Oil engines,	9	21⅓
Water wheels,	340	40,543¼
Water motors,	2	5½
Electric motors,	57	1,117
Hand power,	59	–
Males,	23	–
Females,	36	–
Foot power,	170	–
Males,	42	–
Females,	128	–
Animal power,	131	–
Horses,	131	–
Hired power,	..	1,155
Hampshire.		
Mechanical power,	..	18,097
Steam boilers,	200	11,269
Steam engines,	157	9,082½
Gas engines,	1	2
Oil engines,	2	5
Vapor engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	204	8,815½
Water motors,	2	3
Electric motors,	12	187
Hand power,	159	–
Males,	49	–
Females,	110	–
Foot power,	85	–
Males,	36	–
Females,	49	–
Animal power,	70	–
Horses,	70	–
Hired power,	..	131
Middlesex.		
Mechanical power,	..	115,016 1/16
Steam boilers,	1,287	100,352½
Steam engines,	1,143	80,788½
Caloric engines,	4	30½
Middlesex — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Gas engines,	32	184½
Gasoline engines,	1	11
Oil engines,	6	24
Vapor engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	314	32,417
Water motors,	3	2 1/16
Electric motors,	179	1,539½
Windmills,	8	15
Hand power,	309	–
Males,	241	–
Females,	68	–
Foot power,	396	–
Males,	184	–
Females,	212	–
Animal power,	163	–
Horses,	163	–
Hired power,	..	1,332⅙
Nantucket.		
Mechanical power,	..	27
Steam boilers,	2	23
Steam engines,	2	18
Oil engines,	1	1
Windmills,	1	8
Animal power,	4	–
Horses,	4	–
Norfolk.		
Mechanical power,	..	24,236 11/12
Steam boilers,	471	28,507
Steam engines,	421	19,719
Gas engines,	8	34
Oil engines,	6	17
Water wheels,	115	4,216¾
Electric motors,	27	247⅙
Windmills,	2	3
Hand power,	152	–
Males,	132	–
Females,	20	–
Foot power,	232	–
Males,	86	–
Females,	146	–
Animal power,	129	–
Horses,	129	–
Hired power,	..	561½
Plymouth.		
Mechanical power,	..	21,657 3/16
Steam boilers,	323	22,124
Steam engines,	247	17,102½
Gas engines,	3	10½
Hot-air engines,	1	4
Oil engines,	8	21
Vapor engines,	2	6
Water wheels,	124	3,940½
Electric motors,	43	568 3/16
Windmills,	4	4½
Hand power,	82	–
Males,	72	–
Females,	10	–
Foot power,	104	–
Males,	56	–
Females,	48	–
Animal power,	11	–
Horses,	11	–
Hired power,	..	467½
Suffolk.		
Mechanical power,	..	40,156⅛
Steam boilers,	863	59,160½
Steam engines,	799	36,207
Gas engines,	37	250
Oil engines,	4	12
Vapor engines,	1	20
Water wheels,	31	952¾
Water motors,	2	4
Electric motors,	493	2,709⅜
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	1,560	–
Males,	759	–
Females,	801	–

MOTIVE POWER: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION: BY COUNTIES — Concluded.

Counties and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)	Counties and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Suffolk — Con.			**Worcester** — Con.		
Foot power,	901	–	Mechanical power — Con.		
Males,	383	–	Oil engines,	11	25
Females,	518	–	Water wheels,	577	36,792½
Animal power,	34	–	Water motors,	11	33
Horses,	34	–	Electric motors,	72	727¾
Hired power,	..	2,742¼	Windmills,	6	11½
			Hand power,	25	–
Worcester.			Males,	23	–
			Females,	2	–
Mechanical power,	..	115,655¼	Foot power,	417	–
Steam boilers,	1,414	102,789	Males,	83	–
Steam engines,	1,058	77,926	Females,	334	–
Gas engines,	14	104½	Animal power,	194	–
Gasoline engines,	1	30	Horses,	194	–
Naphtha engines,	1	5	Hired power,	..	1,543¾

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Mechanical power,	..	676,792 19/24
Steam boilers,	7,862	617,185½
Steam engines,	6,183	485,572
Caloric engines,	9	44
Gas engines,	127	714½
Gasoline engines,	3	48
Hot-air engines,	1	4
Naphtha engines,	1	5
Oil engines,	61	157⅓
Vapor engines,	7	40
Water wheels,	2,412	177,941¼
Water motors,	35	90 5/16
Electric motors,	1,254	12,083 19/48
Windmills,	37	93
Hand power,	2,838	–
Males,	1,652	–
Females,	1,186	–
Foot power,	3,192	–
Males,	1,209	–
Females,	1,983	–
Animal power,	979	–
Horses,	979	–
Hired power,	..	14,281 19/24

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY TOWNS.

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY TOWNS.

[The value of implements, tools, and machinery (including machinery used for supplying motive power) in use in the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895, is shown in the following presentation. It is classified as of home and foreign manufacture, separately, so as to permit comparisons. In order to avoid disclosing facts concerning individual establishments, the value has been intentionally omitted in certain towns, such omissions being indicated by a dagger and dash (†–) in each of the columns. (See the town of Mashpee in the county of Barnstable). The omitted figures are, however, included in the county and State totals. Towns making no return for machinery or tools have been omitted from the presentation.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Tools		
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Total Value
BARNSTABLE.	$143,440	$250	$143,690
Barnstable,	23,825	–	23,825
Bourne,	22,398	–	22,398
Brewster,	790	–	790
Chatham,	3,256	–	3,256
Dennis,	6,635	–	6,635
Falmouth,	6,055	–	6,055
Harwich,	10,745	–	10,745
Mashpee,	†–	–	†–
Orleans,	4,804	–	4,804
Provincetown,	14,061	250	14,311
Sandwich,	18,389	–	18,389
Truro,	†–	–	†–
Wellfleet,	3,699	–	3,699
Yarmouth,	28,268	–	28,268
BERKSHIRE.	$6,482,979	$518,726	$7,001,705
Adams,	1,300,701	328,000	1,628,701
Alford,	1,465	–	1,465
Becket,	37,900	–	37,900
Cheshire,	17,252	–	17,252
Clarksburg,	84,150	600	84,750
Dalton,	323,774	–	323,774
Egremont,	31,705	–	31,705
Florida,	450	–	450
Great Barrington,	246,101	–	246,101
Hancock,	†–	–	†–
Hinsdale,	83,821	2,000	85,821
Lanesborough,	531	–	531
Lee,	306,944	1,050	307,994
Lenox,	21,313	–	21,313
Monterey,	2,285	–	2,285
New Marlborough,	37,308	–	37,308
NORTH ADAMS,	2,451,747	63,005	2,514,752
Otis,	5,100	–	5,100
Peru,	1,450	–	1,450
PITTSFIELD,	1,112,022	101,541	1,213,563
Richmond,	†–	–	†–
Sandisfield,	9,511	–	9,511
Savoy,	1,575	–	1,575
Sheffield,	5,340	–	5,340
Stockbridge,	113,660	–	113,660
Tyringham,	5,300	–	5,300
Washington,	†–	–	†–
West Stockbridge,	26,523	–	26,523
Williamstown,	237,416	22,530	259,946
Windsor,	5,425	–	5,425
BRISTOL.	$31,259,924	$7,081,962	$38,341,886
Acushnet,	23,236	–	23,236
Attleborough,	1,052,477	61,687	1,114,164
Berkley,	†–	–	†–
Dartmouth,	15,230	–	15,230
Dighton,	60,600	–	60,600
Easton,	86,404	–	86,404
Fairhaven,	103,315	514	103,829
FALL RIVER,	17,848,350	4,127,933	21,976,283
Freetown,	108,143	500	108,643
Mansfield,	140,177	250	140,427
NEW BEDFORD,	8,622,581	2,783,658	11,406,239
BRISTOL – Con.			
North Attleborough,	$584,536	$4,510	$589,046
Norton,	47,627	–	47,627
Raynham,	29,110	–	29,110
Rehoboth,	†–	–	†–
Seekonk,	5,560	–	5,560
Somerset,	160,071	–	160,071
Swansea,	27,915	–	27,915
TAUNTON,	2,295,441	102,910	2,398,351
Westport,	47,410	–	47,410
DUKES.	$24,564	–	$24,564
Chilmark,	†–	–	†–
Cottage City,	11,438	–	11,438
Edgartown,	3,071	–	3,071
Gay Head,	†–	–	†–
Tisbury,	8,625	–	8,625
West Tisbury,	850	–	850
ESSEX.	$20,003,630	$2,166,860	$22,170,490
Amesbury,	581,046	320	581,366
Andover,	132,921	75,000	207,921
BEVERLY,	409,862	–	409,862
Boxford,	6,650	–	6,650
Bradford,	116,336	–	116,336
Danvers,	256,725	1,000	257,725
Essex,	29,255	–	29,255
Georgetown,	25,265	600	25,865
GLOUCESTER,	595,068	1,717	596,785
Groveland,	57,370	–	57,370
Hamilton,	3,115	–	3,115
HAVERHILL,	1,260,325	2,585	1,262,910
Ipswich,	266,957	63,280	330,237
LAWRENCE,	8,108,650	2,011,718	10,120,368
LYNN,	3,214,730	2,370	3,217,100
Lynnfield,	24,855	–	24,855
Manchester,	10,496	20	10,516
Marblehead,	207,348	25	207,373
Merrimac,	42,695	1,150	43,845
Methuen,	813,707	–	813,707
Middleton,	92,351	–	92,351
Nahant,	3,385	–	3,385
Newbury,	27,375	–	27,375
NEWBURYPORT,	821,010	250	821,260
North Andover,	378,254	–	378,254
Peabody,	563,729	5,200	568,929
Rockport,	197,832	–	197,832
Rowley,	26,564	–	26,564
SALEM,	1,577,054	1,625	1,578,679
Salisbury,	8,900	–	8,900
Saugus,	107,283	–	107,283
Swampscott,	12,747	–	12,747
Topsfield,	6,955	–	6,955
Wenham,	5,605	–	5,605
West Newbury,	11,210	–	11,210
FRANKLIN.	$2,140,257	$2,030	$2,142,287
Ashfield,	13,045	40	13,085
Bernardston,	5,130	–	5,130

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Tools		
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Man-nfacture	Total Value
FRANKLIN - Con.			
Buckland,	$16,390	–	$16,390
Charlemont,	20,080	–	20,080
Colrain,	211,100	$400	211,500
Conway,	36,489	–	36,489
Deerfield,	45,528	–	45,528
Erving,	106,336	–	106,336
Gill,	92,267	–	92,267
Greenfield,	256,772	500	257,272
Hawley,	4,725	–	4,725
Heath,	3,960	–	3,960
Leverett,	14,617	–	14,617
Leyden,	†–	–	†–
Monroe,	†–	–	†–
Montague,	638,153	1,000	639,153
New Salem,	9,598	–	9,598
Northfield,	12,825	–	12,825
Orange,	394,536	90	394,626
Rowe,	3,200	–	3,200
Shelburne,	110,996	–	110,996
Shutesbury,	3,030	–	3,030
Sunderland,	1,850	–	1,850
Warwick,	16,970	–	16,970
Wendell,	53,110	–	53,110
Whately,	4,275	–	4,275
HAMPDEN.	$15,784,755	$810,013	$16,594,768
Agawam,	64,595	–	64,595
Blandford,	15,460	–	15,460
Brimfield,	7,125	–	7,125
Chester,	49,451	–	49,451
CHICOPEE,	2,006,830	65,615	2,072,445
East Longmeadow,	75,041	–	75,041
Granville,	19,695	–	19,695
Hampden,	6,447	–	6,447
Holland,	†–	–	†–
HOLYOKE,	6,864,528	673,805	7,538,333
Longmeadow,	2,265	–	2,265
Ludlow,	†–	–	†–
Monson,	241,588	30	241,618
Montgomery,	†–	–	†–
Palmer,	800,783	39,494	840,277
Russell,	228,339	–	228,339
Southwick,	3,767	–	3,767
SPRINGFIELD,	3,973,580	30,159	4,003,739
Tolland,	6,380	–	6,380
Wales,	82,998	–	82,998
Westfield,	533,247	585	533,832
West Springfield,	417,947	325	418,272
Wilbraham,	164,979	–	164,979
HAMPSHIRE.	$2,573,555	$228,517	$2,802,072
Amherst,	140,976	–	140,976
Belchertown,	12,950	350	13,300
Chesterfield,	11,916	–	11,916
Cummington,	10,958	–	10,958
Easthampton,	678,842	100	678,942
Enfield,	45,962	–	45,962
Goshen,	1,675	–	1,675
Granby,	3,665	–	3,665
Greenwich,	2,850	–	2,850
Hadley,	7,510	–	7,510
Hatfield,	40,135	50	40,185
Huntington,	52,459	–	52,459
Middlefield,	†–	–	†–
NORTHAMPTON,	740,871	65,150	806,021
Pelham,	†–	–	†–
Plainfield,	2,900	–	2,900
Prescott,	4,572	–	4,572
Southampton,	10,235	–	10,235
South Hadley,	195,706	1,700	197,406
Ware,	562,068	161,167	723,235
Westhampton,	5,610	–	5,610
Williamsburg,	20,045	–	20,045
Worthington,	8,915	–	8,915
MIDDLESEX.	$25,366,227	$1,444,799	$26,811,026
Acton,	120,845	–	120,845
Arlington,	119,340	500	119,840
Ashby,	7,545	–	7,545
Ashland,	84,258	3,936	88,194
MIDDLESEX - Con.			
Ayer,	$42,703	–	$42,703
Bedford,	5,595	–	5,595
Belmont,	11,075	–	11,075
Billerica,	311,740	$4,000	315,740
Boxborough,	†–	–	†–
Burlington,	3,210	–	3,210
CAMBRIDGE,	4,443,760	24,325	4,468,085
Carlisle,	2,265	–	2,265
Chelmsford,	86,139	100,000	186,139
Concord,	31,503	–	31,503
Dracut,	308,714	10,910	319,624
Dunstable,	†–	†–	†–
EVERETT,	148,820	160	148,980
Framingham,	404,895	1,000	405,895
Groton,	120,575	–	120,575
Holliston,	62,640	–	62,640
Hopkinton,	36,475	–	36,475
Hudson,	154,076	375	154,451
Lexington,	109,035	–	109,035
Lincoln,	2,045	–	2,045
Littleton,	447,490	5,000	452,490
LOWELL,	8,680,907	1,122,070	9,802,977
MALDEN,	681,581	360	681,941
MARLBOROUGH,	395,106	125	395,231
Maynard,	562,801	–	562,801
MEDFORD,	500,484	3,940	504,424
Melrose,	155,109	–	155,109
Natick,	172,332	50	172,382
NEWTON,	893,389	117,340	1,010,729
North Reading,	14,825	–	14,825
Pepperell,	493,915	75	493,990
Reading,	126,599	400	126,999
Sherborn,	19,829	–	19,829
Shirley,	107,066	12,000	119,066
SOMERVILLE,	867,085	748	867,833
Stoneham,	235,579	–	235,579
Stow,	30,625	–	30,625
Sudbury,	44,460	–	44,460
Tewksbury,	160,618	300	160,918
Townsend,	48,722	–	48,722
Tyngsborough,	16,000	–	16,000
Wakefield,	289,744	–	289,744
WALTHAM,	2,326,222	2,495	2,328,717
Watertown,	550,984	–	550,984
Wayland,	32,230	–	32,230
Westford,	252,695	25,000	277,695
Weston,	23,276	600	23,876
Wilmington,	15,670	–	15,670
Winchester,	166,731	–	166,731
WOBURN,	433,795	8,090	441,885
NANTUCKET.	$48,319	–	$48,319
Nantucket,	48,319	–	48,319
NORFOLK.	$7,972,632	$32,860	$8,005,492
Avon,	14,628	–	14,628
Bellingham,	179,212	–	179,212
Braintree,	264,671	–	264,671
Brookline,	2,870,382	270	2,870,652
Canton,	604,919	–	604,919
Cohasset,	4,816	–	4,816
Dedham,	123,152	–	123,152
Dover,	2,350	–	2,350
Foxborough,	115,670	–	115,670
Franklin,	314,103	5,000	319,103
Holbrook,	21,780	–	21,780
Hyde Park,	633,575	3,350	636,925
Medfield,	107,058	–	107,058
Medway,	72,143	–	72,143
Millis,	48,843	–	48,843
Milton,	38,779	–	38,779
Needham,	119,145	15,700	134,845
Norfolk,	46,605	–	46,605
Norwood,	375,927	8,300	384,227
QUINCY,	724,945	50	724,995
Randolph,	51,642	–	51,642
Sharon,	24,292	–	24,292
Stoughton,	261,263	15	261,278
Walpole,	531,297	–	531,297
Wellesley,	114,153	–	114,153
Weymouth,	228,301	165	228,466
Wrentham,	78,981	10	78,991

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Tools		
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Total Value
PLYMOUTH.	$3,962,987	$74,678	$4,037,665
Abington,	147,108	1,400	148,508
Bridgewater,	92,666	–	92,666
BROCKTON,	1,481,902	72,957	1,554,859
Carver,	7,725	–	7,725
Duxbury,	10,226	–	10,226
East Bridgewater,	36,970	–	36,970
Halifax,	10,595	–	10,595
Hanover,	78,924	–	78,924
Hauson,	37,362	–	37,362
Hingham,	69,028	100	69,128
Hull,	6,395	–	6,395
Kingston,	160,890	–	160,890
Lakeville,	4,350	–	4,350
Marion,	2,783	–	2,783
Marshfield,	11,425	–	11,425
Mattapoisett,	11,938	35	11,973
Middleborough,	251,789	36	251,825
Norwell,	10,670	–	10,670
Pembroke,	3,564	–	3,564
Plymouth,	669,055	150	669,205
Plympton,	17,323	–	17,323
Rochester,	18,835	–	18,835
Rockland,	192,511	–	192,511
Scituate,	8,738	–	8,738
Wareham,	283,881	–	283,881
West Bridgewater,	11,117	–	11,117
Whitman,	325,217	–	325,217
SUFFOLK.	$28,785,371	$318,093	$29,103,464
BOSTON,	27,054,173	278,692	27,332,865
CHELSEA,	1,654,555	39,401	1,693,956
Revere,	65,838	–	65,838
Winthrop,	10,805	–	10,805
WORCESTER.	$20,854,036	$653,990	$21,508,026
Ashburnham,	88,991	–	88,991
Athol,	360,572	65	360,637
Auburn,	53,690	–	53,690
Barre,	52,556	75	52,631
Berlin,	15,855	–	15,855
Blackstone,	654,347	–	654,347
Bolton,	2,125	–	2,125
Boylston,	1,650	–	1,650
Brookfield,	83,454	–	83,454
Charlton,	95,976	200	96,176
WORCESTER-Con.			
Clinton,	$1,741,127	$143,486	$1,884,613
Dana,	21,120	200	21,320
Douglas,	187,032	–	187,032
Dudley,	335,391	31,000	366,391
FITCHBURG,	2,609,386	179,887	2,789,273
Gardner,	404,054	230	404,284
Grafton,	638,125	90,677	728,802
Hardwick,	454,207	21,750	475,957
Harvard,	14,400	–	14,400
Holden,	159,195	–	159,195
Hopedale,	651,796	3,200	654,996
Hubbardston,	23,635	–	23,635
Lancaster,	54,048	–	54,048
Leicester,	266,928	–	266,928
Leominster,	524,464	–	524,464
Lunenburg,	4,577	–	4,577
Mendon,	5,730	–	5,730
Milford,	317,635	300	317,935
Millbury,	418,623	18,350	436,973
New Braintree,	802	–	802
Northborough,	38,925	–	38,925
Northbridge,	649,141	28,955	678,096
North Brookfield,	62,789	–	62,789
Oakham,	6,310	–	6,310
Oxford,	61,445	–	61,445
Paxton,	860	–	860
Petersham,	9,677	–	9,677
Phillipston,	2,634	–	2,634
Princeton,	11,110	–	11,110
Royalston,	25,855	–	25,855
Rutland,	14,975	–	14,975
Shrewsbury,	7,606	–	7,606
Southborough,	30,653	–	30,653
Southbridge,	917,931	1,930	919,861
Spencer,	233,698	1,455	235,153
Sterling,	14,820	–	14,820
Sturbridge,	275,833	100	275,933
Sutton,	322,006	–	322,006
Templeton,	113,311	–	113,311
Upton,	85,235	–	85,235
Uxbridge,	183,509	8,000	191,509
Warren,	564,665	8,800	573,465
Webster,	440,432	10,500	450,932
Westborough,	95,227	150	95,377
West Boylston,	436,165	28,000	464,165
West Brookfield,	31,686	–	31,686
Westminster,	15,095	–	15,095
Winchendon,	268,116	1,075	269,191
WORCESTER,	5,692,836	75,605	5,768,441

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Tools		
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Total Value
THE STATE.	$165,402,676	$13,332,778	$178,735,454
Barnstable,	143,440	250	143,690
Berkshire,	6,482,979	518,726	7,001,705
Bristol,	31,259,924	7,081,962	38,341,886
Dukes,	24,564	–	24,564
Essex,	20,003,630	2,166,860	22,170,490
Franklin,	2,140,257	2,030	2,142,287
Hampden,	15,784,755	810,013	16,594,768
Hampshire,	2,573,555	228,517	2,802,072
Middlesex,	25,366,227	1,444,799	26,811,026
Nantucket,	48,319	–	48,319
Norfolk,	7,972,632	32,860	8,005,492
Plymouth,	3,962,987	74,678	4,037,665
Suffolk,	28,785,371	318,093	29,103,464
Worcester,	20,854,036	653,990	21,508,026

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION:

BY TOWNS.

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION: BY TOWNS.

[The figures given in the second column of this presentation represent the average proportion of business done by each establishment in the cities and towns of the Commonwealth during the year ending December 31, 1895. Greatest capacity, or maximum production, has been considered as 100 per cent, and the percentages given indicate the average proportion of business done on that basis. The figures given in the third column represent the average number of days each establishment was in operation during the year. Days in operation are based upon persons employed, the number of days for each establishment being multiplied by the figures representing the average number of persons, and the sum of these results divided by the aggregate average number of persons, an average for each city and town and for the State being thus obtained.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
BARNSTABLE.	37.09	244.72
Barnstable,	36.17	241.98
Bourne,	39.14	248.90
Brewster,	32.08	200.50
Chatham,	34.93	227.10
Dennis,	32.81	250.91
Eastham,*	–	–
Falmouth,	40.88	271.47
Harwich,	39.64	243.79
Mashpee,	10.00	30.00
Orleans,	38 52	259.09
Provincetown,	38.16	247.63
Sandwich,	37.41	237.00
Truro,	25.75	147.06
Wellfleet,	41.36	238.06
Yarmouth,	39.80	240.60
BERKSHIRE.	50.60	287.85
Adams,	53.25	297.93
Alford,	43.75	227.60
Becket,	43.22	262.52
Cheshire,	51.15	244.76
Clarksburg,	40.00	285.96
Dalton,	54.09	282.96
Egremont,	46.11	234.92
Florida,	34.50	76.25
Great Barrington,	51.86	300.09
Hancock,	37.50	306.00
Hinsdale,	59.67	297.46
Lanesborough,	39.67	104.35
Lee,	47.05	274.18
Lenox,	46.19	294.35
Monterey,	53.00	286.20
Mount Washington,*	–	–
New Ashford,*	–	–
New Marlborough,	51.71	256.89
NORTH ADAMS,	56.65	287.24
Otis,	43.57	195.63
Peru,	41.67	182.50
PITTSFIELD,	51.86	289.25
Richmond,	23.33	297.17
Sandisfield,	33.58	220.54
Savoy,	41.00	148.00
Sheffield,	47.70	237.00
Stockbridge,	50.55	282.97
Tyringham,	38.00	282.20
Washington,	25.00	306.00
West Stockbridge,	42.10	279.82
Williamstown,	48.82	286.02
Windsor,	32.17	181.55
BRISTOL.	54.23	292.68
Acushnet,	49.77	280.96
Attleborough,	57.45	292.83
Berkley,	50.00	306.00
Dartmouth,	42.59	167.75
Dighton,	47.00	221.18
Easton,	42.89	281.66
BRISTOL — Con.		
Fairhaven,	56.14	271.16
FALL RIVER,	59.44	296.74
Freetown,	45.39	275.79
Mansfield,	43.49	281.25
NEW BEDFORD,	55.14	296.68
North Attleborough,	52.27	273.99
Norton,	42.39	275.73
Raynham,	48.54	180.52
Rehoboth,	20.50	207.00
Seekonk,	40.71	262.32
Somerset,	38.95	266.96
Swansea,	38.47	270.94
TAUNTON,	53.26	276.70
Westport,	39.29	294.86
DUKES.	35.22	262.37
Chilmark,	20.00	210.67
Cottage City,	43.37	280.33
Edgartown,	23.31	206.57
Gay Head,	10.00	230.00
Gosnold,*	–	–
Tisbury,	33.74	261.44
West Tisbury,	29.00	262.40
ESSEX.	49.96	292.71
Amesbury,	47.72	284.29
Andover,	46.33	298.38
BEVERLY,	46.09	284.84
Boxford,	55.14	266.20
Bradford,	50.62	293.18
Danvers,	48.62	272.54
Essex,	43.50	276.53
Georgetown,	39.84	259.21
GLOUCESTER,	45.96	285.55
Groveland,	45.67	289.32
Hamilton,	37.22	261.19
HAVERHILL,	54.02	294.40
Ipswich,	48.00	296.51
LAWRENCE,	53.98	299.45
LYNN,	51.29	292.75
Lynnfield,	43.63	276.30
Manchester,	50.23	286.08
Marblehead,	46.38	266.61
Merrimac,	41.71	271.70
Methuen,	56.15	289.15
Middleton,	46.88	286.73
Nahant,	49.75	299.19
Newbury,	40.00	292.65
NEWBURYPORT,	46.25	292.98
North Andover,	42.43	298.24
Peabody,	49.97	289.28
Rockport,	44.68	284.67
Rowley,	47.37	282.76
SALEM,	51.00	293.98
Salisbury,	51.29	297.12
Saugus,	41.43	275.70
Swampscott,	43.14	280.39

* No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION: BY TOWNS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
ESSEX — Con.		
Topsfield,	46.68	263.82
Wenham,	38.41	214.23
West Newbury,	33.89	235.55
FRANKLIN.	43.43	274.96
Ashfield,	44.13	248.25
Bernardston,	40.27	205.18
Buckland,	48.08	269.78
Charlemont,	43.35	252.02
Colrain,	48.83	296.55
Conway,	44.32	250.21
Deerfield,	37.19	282.97
Erving,	51.14	251.28
Gill,	54.00	285.14
Greenfield,	43.62	277.92
Hawley,	41.67	246.82
Heath,	35.00	228.38
Leverett,	28.11	256.53
Leyden,	50.00	174.86
Monroe,	69.25	289.88
Montague,	44.90	276.86
New Salem,	49.38	256.57
Northfield,	32.68	244.86
Orange,	44.61	290.86
Rowe,	41.67	303.29
Shelburne,	50.97	248.43
Shutesbury,	25.00	121.33
Sunderland,	38.67	160.78
Warwick,	45.00	192.70
Wendell,	42.50	264.26
Whately,	39.00	240.50
HAMPDEN.	51.66	289.53
Agawam,	60.33	217.04
Blandford,	38.40	232.66
Brimfield,	31.77	260.53
Chester,	41.71	266.34
CHICOPEE,	57.98	293.70
East Longmeadow,	42.69	282.61
Granville,	46.67	274.27
Hampden,	27.18	246.31
Holland,	17.00	50.00
HOLYOKE,	56.29	287.84
Longmeadow,	60.00	286.21
Ludlow,	49.44	291.90
Monson,	51.44	288.77
Montgomery,	10.00	25.00
Palmer,	50.79	300.66
Russell,	39.00	197.40
Southwick,	32.86	228.63
SPRINGFIELD,	50.80	291.36
Tolland,	53.00	254.57
Wales,	51.70	305.58
Westfield,	50.64	290.16
West Springfield,	49.26	290.63
Wilbraham,	44.80	280.64
HAMPSHIRE.	47.68	281.64
Amherst,	50.52	301.31
Belchertown,	52.64	239.73
Chesterfield,	34.21	201.74
Cummington,	42.38	273.33
Easthampton,	58.31	270.43
Enfield,	46.50	278.76
Goshen,	40.00	203.00
Granby,	34.89	261.55
Greenwich,	39.17	278.32
Hadley,	47.50	230.04
Hatfield,	34.55	264.05
Huntington,	43.14	228.87
Middlefield,	45.00	272.88
NORTHAMPTON,	47.98	279.94
Pelham,	50.00	250.00
Plainfield,	23.00	152.30
Prescott,	38.88	156.82
Southampton,	49.83	244.06
South Hadley,	50.15	252.74
Ware,	55.03	302.90
Westhampton,	47.33	251.41
Williamsburg,	44.28	292.42
Worthington,	28.43	193.35
MIDDLESEX.	49.30	291.69
Acton,	42.88	282.62
Arlington,	47.82	285.88
Ashby,	44.00	236.15
Ashland,	38.61	300.06
Ayer,	40.36	278.60
Bedford,	41.38	267.17
Belmont,	34.35	257.59
Billerica,	47.73	276.53
Boxborough,	30.00	100.00
Burlington,	37.22	262.31
CAMBRIDGE,	52.82	287.95
Carlisle,	35.77	204.29
Chelmsford,	44.38	294.49
Concord,	46.28	293.50
Dracut,	51.60	292.41
Dunstable,	29.71	244.32
EVERETT,	44.15	288.64
Framingham,	46.76	277.80
Groton,	41.74	272.52
Holliston,	50.15	264.78
Hopkinton,	41.39	239.61
Hudson,	53.11	289.69
Lexington,	44.88	294.97
Lincoln,	33.33	259.80
Littleton,	38 93	284.53
LOWELL,	49.05	300.61
MALDEN,	48.06	290.87
MARLBOROUGH,	48.48	278.40
Maynard,	46.32	306.56
MEDFORD,	55.60	275.64
Melrose,	52.92	291.73
Natick,	53.36	266.93
NEWTON,	52.30	296.96
North Reading,	47.00	292.39
Pepperell,	39.60	256.92
Reading,	41.94	289.76
Sherborn,	39.91	194.88
Shirley,	48.50	299.88
SOMERVILLE,	52.08	295.29
Stoneham,	48.02	278.85
Stow,	43.11	286.76
Sudbury,	40.00	265.72
Tewksbury,	41.64	285.03
Townsend,	37.77	276.59
Tyngsborough,	47.14	234.53
Wakefield,	46.63	289.86
WALTHAM,	50.60	288.64
Watertown,	52.26	286.65
Wayland,	51.58	245.07
Westford,	55.28	280.14
Weston,	47.29	293.50
Wilmington,	40.33	225.15
Winchester,	53.67	292.26
WOBURN,	48.51	290.51
NANTUCKET.	33.44	251.24
Nantucket,	33.44	251.24
NORFOLK.	48.91	282.46
Avon,	39.00	262.46
Bellingham,	48.13	299.06
Braintree,	48.13	280.21
Brookline,	51.49	307.16
Canton,	48.28	278.11
Cohasset,	43.61	247.41
Dedham,	55.45	281.28
Dover,	33.14	234.82
Foxborough,	48.82	249.45
Franklin,	53.95	289.65
Holbrook,	37.11	247.61
Hyde Park,	49.02	293.43
Medfield,	40.31	303.93
Medway,	43.66	287.00
Millis,	45.00	286.63
Milton,	45.17	286.79
Needham,	47.31	260.58
Norfolk,	58.00	298.48
Norwood,	57.23	291.68
QUINCY,	51.36	279.99
Randolph,	45.68	260.52
Sharon,	38.96	280.95
Stoughton,	48.11	282.55

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION: BY TOWNS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
NORFOLK — Con.		
Walpole,	55.97	295.51
Wellesley,	49.09	268.38
Weymouth,	46.44	274.75
Wrentham,	46.96	268.29
PLYMOUTH.	48.35	279.60
Abington,	45.32	289.60
Bridgewater,	44.31	252.52
BROCKTON,	52.52	280.59
Carver,	35.00	207.77
Duxbury,	34.00	235.07
East Bridgewater,	42.00	269.58
Halifax,	23.86	175.13
Hanover,	41.89	291.02
Hanson,	52.33	254.60
Hingham,	46.52	277.73
Hull,	40.18	266.19
Kingston,	52.88	277.07
Lakeville,	33.33	150.80
Marion,	47.38	265.38
Marshfield,	40.29	255.70
Mattapoisett,	42.55	228.12
Middleborough,	51.99	284.69
Norwell,	39.29	255.33
Pembroke,	40.00	225.13
Plymouth,	51.88	288.24
Plympton,	61.22	233.36
Rochester,	44.69	224.38
Rockland,	43.69	284.56
Scituate,	47.97	256.47
Wareham,	42.13	243.45
West Bridgewater,	44.77	202.00
Whitman,	53.17	284.48
SUFFOLK.	50.61	289.28
BOSTON,	50.81	289.59
CHELSEA,	47.82	284.98
Revere,	42.60	265.90
Winthrop,	48.72	296.93
WORCESTER.	51.12	287.67
Ashburnham,	49.95	292.95
Athol,	48.82	289.03
Auburn,	44.90	271.19
Barre,	45.75	298.41
Berlin,	38.67	268.03
Blackstone,	45.68	246.41
Bolton,	32.29	199.00

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
WORCESTER — Con.		
Boylston,	47.50	180.78
Brookfield,	54.62	292.09
Charlton,	60.00	295.05
Clinton,	50.65	266.54
Dana,	59.50	251.86
Douglas,	48.00	268.28
Dudley,	57.67	280.75
FITCHBURG,	74.16	295.08
Gardner,	48.97	293.74
Grafton,	49.43	293.89
Hardwick,	41.47	289.36
Harvard,	42.83	234.13
Holden,	55.86	296.18
Hopedale,	62.31	302.73
Hubbardston,	50.50	254.61
Lancaster,	46.29	234.77
Leicester,	68.33	287.05
Leominster,	51.34	283.93
Lunenburg,	45.00	276.15
Mendon,	50.00	212.58
Milford,	48.15	286.85
Millbury,	53.90	293.59
New Braintree,	32.00	202.40
Northborough,	57.54	290.20
Northbridge,	42.00	304.50
North Brookfield,	47.55	238.38
Oakham,	43.07	243.36
Oxford,	55.25	269.40
Paxton,	45.00	191.00
Petersham,	34.76	222.16
Phillipston,	22.40	175.60
Princeton,	38.30	269.18
Royalston,	49.55	260.33
Rutland,	48.18	261.49
Shrewsbury,	34.74	260.01
Southborough,	50.47	293.62
Southbridge,	51.70	301.56
Spencer,	55.08	287.12
Sterling,	40.77	244.88
Sturbridge,	54.93	289.21
Sutton,	62.35	303.41
Templeton,	50.40	280.31
Upton,	37.95	288.73
Uxbridge,	46.24	265.20
Warren,	51.05	290.49
Webster,	49.69	287.88
Westborough,	48.56	281.12
West Boylston,	57.85	294.15
West Brookfield,	42.35	274.78
Westminster,	33.36	264.29
Winchendon,	51.63	295.55
WORCESTER,	48.84	291.70

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

The State, and Counties.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
THE STATE.	50.05	289.32
Barnstable,	37.09	244.72
Berkshire,	50.60	287.85
Bristol,	54.23	292.68
Dukes,	35.22	262.37
Essex,	49.96	292.71
Franklin,	43.43	274.96
Hampden,	51.66	289.53
Hampshire,	47.68	281.64
Middlesex,	49.30	291.69
Nantucket,	33.44	251.24
Norfolk,	48.91	282.46
Plymouth,	48.35	279.60
Suffolk,	50.61	289.28
Worcester,	51.12	287.67

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

FOR CITIES.

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.
FOR CITIES.

[The information given in the preceding town presentations, relating to Number of Establishments (pages 5-53), Partners and Stockholders (pages 177-187), Amount of Capital Invested (pages 201-208), Value of Stock Used (pages 209-213), Value of Goods Made and Work Done (pages 215-219), Persons Employed (pages 233-240), Wages, Salaries, and Earnings (pages 273-280), and Proportion of Business Done and Days in Operation (pages 327-331) is brought together in the following presentation for the 32 cities and for the State. In the consideration of this presentation or in its use for purposes of comparison, reference should be made to the explanatory pages, head-notes, and foot-notes of the various town presentations for which reference pages are given above, and also to the "Tabular Analyses." Similar presentations for the towns of the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the office and will be supplied upon request.]

Cities and Classification.	Number and Values
Beverly.	
Number of establishments,	169
Private firms,	165
Corporations,	4
Partners and stockholders,	530
Males,	463
Females,	62
Banks, specials, etc.,	5
Amount of capital invested,	$1,330,784
Value of stock used,	$1,986,771
Value of goods made and work done,	$3,692,594
Persons employed:	
Average number,	2,036
Smallest number,	1,563
Greatest number,	2,763
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,200
Total amount paid in wages,	$996,503
Average yearly earnings,	$489.44
Number of salaried persons,	89
Total amount paid in salaries,	$72,131
Average salaries,	$810.46
Average proportion of business done,	46.09
Average number of days in operation,	284.84
Boston.	
Number of establishments,	5,543
Private firms,	5,182
Corporations,	341
Railroads,	2
Syndicates,	15
Associations,	3
Partners and stockholders,	14,388
Males,	11,591
Females,	2,364
Banks, specials, etc.,	433
Amount of capital invested,	$77,064,107
Value of stock used,	$83,831,605
Value of goods made and work done,	$165,774,080
Persons employed:	
Average number,	57,108
Smallest number,	46,732
Greatest number,	71,014
Excess of greatest over smallest,	24,282
Total amount paid in wages,	$30,925,835
Average yearly earnings,	$541.53
Number of salaried persons,	5,722
Total amount paid in salaries,	$6,585,768
Average salaries,	$1,150.96
Average proportion of business done,	50.81
Average number of days in operation,	289.59
Brockton.	
Number of establishments,	431
Private firms,	412
Corporations,	17
Railroads,	1
Associations,	1
Brockton — Con.	
Partners and stockholders,	754
Males,	659
Females,	89
Banks, specials, etc.,	6
Amount of capital invested,	$6,078,299
Value of stock used,	$12,457,331
Value of goods made and work done,	$21,913,734
Persons employed:	
Average number,	9,614
Smallest number,	8,021
Greatest number,	11,152
Excess of greatest over smallest,	3,131
Total amount paid in wages,	$5,455,093
Average yearly earnings,	$567.41
Number of salaried persons,	374
Total amount paid in salaries,	$427,196
Average salaries,	$1,142.24
Average proportion of business done,	52.52
Average number of days in operation,	280.59
Cambridge.	
Number of establishments,	697
Private firms,	656
Corporations,	37
Railroads,	3
Syndicates,	1
Partners and stockholders,	2,055
Males,	1,472
Females,	485
Banks, specials, etc.,	98
Amount of capital invested,	$14,052,911
Value of stock used,	$23,377,337
Value of goods made and work done,	$37,673,284
Persons employed:	
Average number,	12,017
Smallest number,	9,736
Greatest number,	15,050
Excess of greatest over smallest,	5,314
Total amount paid in wages,	$6,012,701
Average yearly earnings,	$500.35
Number of salaried persons,	806
Total amount paid in salaries,	$974,574
Average salaries,	$1,209.15
Average proportion of business done,	52.82
Average number of days in operation,	287.95
Chelsea.	
Number of establishments,	243
Private firms,	217
Corporations,	24
Railroads,	1
Syndicates,	1
Partners and stockholders,	806
Males,	635
Females,	153
Banks, specials, etc.,	18

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities and Classification.	Number and Values
Chelsea — Con.	
Amount of capital invested,	$6,018,738
Value of stock used,	$4,867,708
Value of goods made and work done,	$8,994,330
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,321
Smallest number,	2,733
Greatest number,	4,070
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,337
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,680,277
Average yearly earnings,	$505.96
Number of salaried persons,	381
Total amount paid in salaries,	$452,941
Average salaries,	$1,188.82
Average proportion of business done,	47.82
Average number of days in operation,	284.98
Chicopee.	
Number of establishments,	84
Private firms,	73
Corporations,	11
Partners and stockholders,	1,133
Males,	639
Females,	264
Banks, specials, etc.,	230
Amount of capital invested,	$7,175,211
Value of stock used,	$2,938,115
Value of goods made and work done,	$6,667,650
Persons employed:	
Average number,	4,926
Smallest number,	4,264
Greatest number,	5,881
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,617
Total amount paid in wages,	$2,168,169
Average yearly earnings,	$440.15
Number of salaried persons,	73
Total amount paid in salaries,	$122,187
Average salaries,	$1,673.79
Average proportion of business done,	57.98
Average number of days in operation,	293.70
Everett.	
Number of establishments,	108
Private firms,	106
Corporations,	2
Partners and stockholders,	132
Males,	126
Females,	4
Banks, specials, etc.,	2
Amount of capital invested,	$714,757
Value of stock used,	$881,632
Value of goods made and work done,	$1,884,193
Persons employed:	
Average number,	870
Smallest number,	651
Greatest number,	1,137
Excess of greatest over smallest,	486
Total amount paid in wages,	$481,177
Average yearly earnings,	$553.08
Number of salaried persons,	42
Total amount paid in salaries,	$49,916
Average salaries,	$1,188.48
Average proportion of business done,	44.15
Average number of days in operation,	288.64
Fall River.	
Number of establishments,	571
Private firms,	512
Corporations,	59
Partners and stockholders,	10,100
Males,	5,576
Females,	3,950
Banks, specials, etc.,	574
Amount of capital invested,	$43,850,952
Value of stock used,	$20,568,190
Value of goods made and work done,	$38,934,678
Persons employed:	
Average number,	28,703
Smallest number,	26,312
Greatest number,	30,729
Excess of greatest over smallest,	4,417
Total amount paid in wages,	$9,789,698
Average yearly earnings,	$341.07
Number of salaried persons,	347
Fall River — Con.	
Total amount paid in salaries,	$707,722
Average salaries,	$2,039.54
Average proportion of business done,	59.44
Average number of days in operation,	296.74
Fitchburg.	
Number of establishments,	264
Private firms,	245
Corporations,	17
Railroads,	1
Associations,	1
Partners and stockholders,	753
Males,	607
Females,	119
Banks, specials, etc.,	27
Amount of capital invested,	$8,079,412
Value of stock used,	$6,408,045
Value of goods made and work done,	$10,629,400
Persons employed:	
Average number,	6,185
Smallest number,	5,286
Greatest number,	7,188
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,902
Total amount paid in wages,	$2,717,692
Average yearly earnings,	$439.40
Number of salaried persons,	202
Total amount paid in salaries,	$278,969
Average salaries,	$1,381.03
Average proportion of business done,	74.16
Average number of days in operation,	295.08
Gloucester.	
Number of establishments,	299
Private firms,	287
Corporations,	12
Partners and stockholders,	766
Males,	613
Females,	122
Banks, specials, etc.,	31
Amount of capital invested,	$3,003,256
Value of stock used,	$3,493,922
Value of goods made and work done,	$5,590,366
Persons employed:	
Average number,	1,980
Smallest number,	1,481
Greatest number,	2,740
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,259
Total amount paid in wages,	$873,802
Average yearly earnings,	$441.31
Number of salaried persons,	138
Total amount paid in salaries,	$122,633
Average salaries,	$888.64
Average proportion of business done,	45.96
Average number of days in operation,	285.55
Haverhill.	
Number of establishments,	583
Private firms,	578
Corporations,	5
Partners and stockholders,	829
Males,	744
Females,	67
Banks, specials, etc.,	18
Amount of capital invested,	$4,601,200
Value of stock used,	$10,878,222
Value of goods made and work done,	$19,090,382
Persons employed:	
Average number,	8,094
Smallest number,	5,259
Greatest number,	10,947
Excess of greatest over smallest,	5,688
Total amount paid in wages,	$3,997,985
Average yearly earnings,	$493.94
Number of salaried persons,	353
Total amount paid in salaries,	$320,018
Average salaries,	$906.57
Average proportion of business done,	54.02
Average number of days in operation,	294.40
Holyoke.	
Number of establishments,	355
Private firms,	292
Corporations,	62
Railroads,	1

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities and Classification.	Number and Values
Holyoke — Con.	
Partners and stockholders,	2,479
Males,	1,532
Females,	683
Banks, specials, etc.,	264
Amount of capital invested,	$21,608,533
Value of stock used,	$12,255,556
Value of goods made and work done,	$22,781,222
Persons employed:	
Average number,	12,809
Smallest number,	11,459
Greatest number,	14,337
Excess of greatest over smallest,	2,878
Total amount paid in wages,	$5,255,881
Average yearly earnings,	$410.33
Number of salaried persons,	464
Total amount paid in salaries,	$821,755
Average salaries,	$1,771.02
Average proportion of business done,	56.29
Average number of days in operation,	287.84
Lawrence.	
Number of establishments,	457
Private firms,	421
Corporations,	34
Railroads,	2
Partners and stockholders,	3,904
Males,	2,043
Females,	1,184
Banks, specials, etc.,	677
Amount of capital invested,	$26,323,113
Value of stock used,	$18,026,522
Value of goods made and work done,	$31,026,679
Persons employed:	
Average number,	18,497
Smallest number,	16,059
Greatest number,	20,523
Excess of greatest over smallest,	4,464
Total amount paid in wages,	$7,125,758
Average yearly earnings,	$385.24
Number of salaried persons,	396
Total amount paid in salaries,	$636,025
Average salaries,	$1,606.12
Average proportion of business done,	53.98
Average number of days in operation,	299.45
Lowell.	
Number of establishments,	751
Private firms,	699
Corporations,	50
Railroads,	1
Syndicates,	1
Partners and stockholders,	7,879
Males,	3,680
Females,	2,572
Banks, specials, etc.,	1,627
Amount of capital invested,	$29,967,401
Value of stock used,	$20,353,916
Value of goods made and work done,	$39,124,645
Persons employed:	
Average number,	28,260
Smallest number,	25,268
Greatest number,	31,184
Excess of greatest over smallest,	5,916
Total amount paid in wages,	$10,381,508
Average yearly earnings,	$367.36
Number of salaried persons,	623
Total amount paid in salaries,	$876,049
Average salaries,	$1,406.18
Average proportion of business done,	49.05
Average number of days in operation,	300.61
Lynn.	
Number of establishments,	915
Private firms,	882
Corporations,	32
Railroads,	1
Partners and stockholders,	1,555
Males,	1,319
Females,	197
Banks, specials, etc.,	39
Amount of capital invested,	$11,046,779
Value of stock used,	$20,401,311
Value of goods made and work done,	$34,444,091

Cities and Classification.	Number and Values
Lynn — Con.	
Persons employed:	
Average number,	14,778
Smallest number,	11,004
Greatest number,	19,316
Excess of greatest over smallest,	8,312
Total amount paid in wages,	$7,587,445
Average yearly earnings,	$513.43
Number of salaried persons,	864
Total amount paid in salaries,	$833,963
Average salaries,	$965.23
Average proportion of business done,	51.29
Average number of days in operation,	292.75
Malden.	
Number of establishments,	230
Private firms,	218
Corporations,	12
Partners and stockholders,	583
Males,	456
Females,	106
Banks, specials, etc.,	21
Amount of capital invested,	$4,139,619
Value of stock used,	$4,632,502
Value of goods made and work done,	$7,436,724
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,498
Smallest number,	3,144
Greatest number,	4,068
Excess of greatest over smallest,	924
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,686,093
Average yearly earnings,	$482.02
Number of salaried persons,	53
Total amount paid in salaries,	$68,059
Average salaries,	$1,284.13
Average proportion of business done,	48.06
Average number of days in operation,	290.87
Marlborough.	
Number of establishments,	120
Private firms,	112
Corporations,	8
Partners and stockholders,	204
Males,	173
Females,	27
Banks, specials, etc.,	4
Amount of capital invested,	$1,897,555
Value of stock used,	$3,477,805
Value of goods made and work done,	$5,573,522
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,240
Smallest number,	2,692
Greatest number,	3,750
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,058
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,510,365
Average yearly earnings,	$466.16
Number of salaried persons,	73
Total amount paid in salaries,	$92,002
Average salaries,	$1,260.30
Average proportion of business done,	48.48
Average number of days in operation,	278.40
Medford.	
Number of establishments,	97
Private firms,	94
Corporations,	3
Partners and stockholders,	250
Males,	198
Females,	40
Banks, specials, etc.,	12
Amount of capital invested,	$951,564
Value of stock used,	$570,869
Value of goods made and work done,	$1,714,890
Persons employed:	
Average number,	882
Smallest number,	575
Greatest number,	1,320
Excess of greatest over smallest,	745
Total amount paid in wages,	$445,516
Average yearly earnings,	$505.12
Number of salaried persons,	28
Total amount paid in salaries,	$34,021
Average salaries,	$1,215.04
Average proportion of business done,	55.60
Average number of days in operation,	275.64

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITIES AND CLASSIFICATION.	Number and Values
New Bedford.	
Number of establishments,	558
Private firms,	526
Corporations,	31
Syndicates,	1
Partners and stockholders,	5,646
Males,	3,236
Females,	1,900
Banks, specials, etc.,	510
Amount of capital invested,	$22,459,749
Value of stock used,	$10,031,242
Value of goods made and work done,	$20,537,992
Persons employed:	
Average number,	14,382
Smallest number,	13,276
Greatest number	15,809
Excess of greatest over smallest,	2,533
Total amount paid in wages,	$5,461,772
Average yearly earnings,	$379.76
Number of salaried persons,	338
Total amount paid in salaries,	$502,640
Average salaries,	$1,487.10
Average proportion of business done,	55.14
Average number of days in operation,	296.68
Newburyport.	
Number of establishments,	184
Private firms,	168
Corporations,	15
Syndicates,	1
Partners and stockholders,	511
Males,	362
Females,	118
Banks, specials, etc.,	31
Amount of capital invested,	$2,882,777
Value of stock used,	$3,034,997
Value of goods made and work done,	$5,175,736
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,094
Smallest number,	2,448
Greatest number,	3,710
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,262
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,244,125
Average yearly earnings,	$402.11
Number of salaried persons,	125
Total amount paid in salaries,	$173,117
Average salaries,	$1,384.94
Average proportion of business done,	46.25
Average number of days in operation,	292.98
Newton.	
Number of establishments,	204
Private firms,	194
Corporations,	10
Partners and stockholders,	633
Males,	450
Females,	139
Banks, specials, etc.,	44
Amount of capital invested,	$2,818,369
Value of stock used,	$2,693,619
Value of goods made and work done,	$5,123,496
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,074
Smallest number,	2,401
Greatest number,	3,848
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,447
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,427,911
Average yearly earnings,	$464.51
Number of salaried persons,	79
Total amount paid in salaries,	$105,191
Average salaries,	$1,331.53
Average proportion of business done,	52.30
Average number of days in operation,	296.96
North Adams.	
Number of establishments,	153
Private firms,	141
Corporations,	12
Partners and stockholders,	622
Males,	376
Females,	75
Banks, specials, etc.,	171
Amount of capital invested,	$10,059,594
North Adams — Con.	
Value of stock used,	$9,202,121
Value of goods made and work done,	$14,224,317
Persons employed:	
Average number,	5,178
Smallest number,	3,955
Greatest number,	6,473
Excess of greatest over smallest,	2,518
Total amount paid in wages,	$2,213,724
Average yearly earnings,	$427.52
Number of salaried persons,	135
Total amount paid in salaries,	$305,395
Average salaries,	$2,262.19
Average proportion of business done,	56.65
Average number of days in operation,	287.24
Northampton.	
Number of establishments,	152
Private firms,	136
Corporations,	16
Partners and stockholders,	588
Males,	457
Females,	99
Banks, specials, etc.,	32
Amount of capital invested,	$3,047,371
Value of stock used,	$2,277,707
Value of goods made and work done,	$4,406,421
Persons employed:	
Average number,	2,680
Smallest number,	2,106
Greatest number,	3,186
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,080
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,054,376
Average yearly earnings,	$393.42
Number of salaried persons,	239
Total amount paid in salaries,	$265,282
Average salaries,	$1,109.97
Average proportion of business done,	47.98
Average number of days in operation,	279.94
Pittsfield.	
Number of establishments,	221
Private firms,	200
Corporations,	21
Partners and stockholders,	478
Males,	371
Females,	87
Banks, specials, etc.,	20
Amount of capital invested,	$3,916,993
Value of stock used,	$3,306,754
Value of goods made and work done,	$6,163,295
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,841
Smallest number,	2,530
Greatest number,	4,817
Excess of greatest over smallest,	2,287
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,677,555
Average yearly earnings,	$436.75
Number of salaried persons,	152
Total amount paid in salaries,	$203,421
Average salaries,	$1,338.30
Average proportion of business done,	51.86
Average number of days in operation,	289.25
Quincy.	
Number of establishments,	228
Private firms,	214
Corporations,	14
Partners and stockholders,	603
Males,	514
Females,	66
Banks, specials, etc.,	23
Amount of capital invested,	$1,935,515
Value of stock used,	$1,199,704
Value of goods made and work done,	$3,532,472
Persons employed:	
Average number,	2,685
Smallest number,	2,112
Greatest number,	3,320
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,208
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,371,814
Average yearly earnings,	$510.92
Number of salaried persons,	117

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

Cities and Classification.	Number and Values
Quincy — Con.	
Total amount paid in salaries,	$135,623
Average salaries,	$1,159.17
Average proportion of business done,	51.36
Average number of days in operation,	279.99
Salem.	
Number of establishments,	426
Private firms,	412
Corporations,	12
Railroads,	2
Partners and stockholders,	1,732
Males,	1,030
Females,	564
Banks, specials, etc.,	138
Amount of capital invested,	$4,834,330
Value of stock used,	$6,185,206
Value of goods made and work done,	$10,465,019
Persons employed:	
Average number,	6,193
Smallest number,	5,230
Greatest number,	7,332
Excess of greatest over smallest,	2,102
Total amount paid in wages,	$2,614,361
Average yearly earnings,	$422.15
Number of salaried persons,	125
Total amount paid in salaries,	$141,352
Average salaries,	$1,130.82
Average proportion of business done,	51.00
Average number of days in operation,	293.98
Somerville.	
Number of establishments,	370
Private firms,	357
Corporations,	13
Partners and stockholders,	674
Males,	561
Females,	90
Banks, specials, etc.,	23
Amount of capital invested,	$5,400,052
Value of stock used,	$12,241,118
Value of goods made and work done,	$16,064,706
Persons employed:	
Average number,	3,328
Smallest number,	2,848
Greatest number,	4,214
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,366
Total amount paid in wages,	$1,685,108
Average yearly earnings,	$506.34
Number of salaried persons,	120
Total amount paid in salaries,	$124,709
Average salaries,	$1,039.24
Average proportion of business done,	52.08
Average number of days in operation,	295.29
Springfield.	
Number of establishments,	574
Private firms,	500
Corporations,	73
Railroads,	1
Partners and stockholders,	1,947
Males,	1,647
Females,	245
Banks, specials, etc.,	55
Amount of capital invested,	$10,540,680
Value of stock used,	$8,436,384
Value of goods made and work done,	$16,569,228
Persons employed:	
Average number,	7,703
Smallest number,	5,901
Greatest number,	9,825
Excess of greatest over smallest,	3,924
Total amount paid in wages,	$3,804,763
Average yearly earnings,	$493.93
Number of salaried persons,	572
Total amount paid in salaries,	$743,334
Average salaries,	$1,299.53
Average proportion of business done,	50.80
Average number of days in operation,	291.36
Taunton.	
Number of establishments,	333
Private firms,	306
Corporations,	27
Taunton — Con.	
Partners and stockholders,	1,595
Males,	1,066
Females,	448
Banks, specials, etc.,	81
Amount of capital invested,	$7,111,976
Value of stock used,	$4,864,081
Value of goods made and work done,	$9,947,686
Persons employed:	
Average number,	6,058
Smallest number,	5,254
Greatest number,	7,019
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,765
Total amount paid in wages,	$2,726,933
Average yearly earnings,	$450.14
Number of salaried persons,	212
Total amount paid in salaries,	$343,156
Average salaries,	$1,618.66
Average proportion of business done,	53.26
Average number of days in operation,	276.70
Waltham.	
Number of establishments,	210
Private firms,	194
Corporations,	16
Partners and stockholders,	1,587
Males,	890
Females,	478
Banks, specials, etc.,	219
Amount of capital invested,	$5,956,485
Value of stock used,	$1,734,371
Value of goods made and work done,	$5,000,456
Persons employed:	
Average number,	4,414
Smallest number,	3,984
Greatest number,	5,005
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,021
Total amount paid in wages,	$2,015,261
Average yearly earnings,	$456.56
Number of salaried persons,	152
Total amount paid in salaries,	$221,208
Average salaries,	$1,455.32
Average proportion of business done,	50.60
Average number of days in operation,	288.64
Woburn.	
Number of establishments,	158
Private firms,	152
Corporations,	6
Partners and stockholders,	323
Males,	262
Females,	43
Banks, specials, etc.,	18
Amount of capital invested,	$2,097,938
Value of stock used,	$3,796,547
Value of goods made and work done,	$5,782,266
Persons employed:	
Average number,	2,004
Smallest number,	1,480
Greatest number,	2,506
Excess of greatest over smallest,	1,026
Total amount paid in wages,	$942,792
Average yearly earnings,	$470.46
Number of salaried persons,	56
Total amount paid in salaries,	$66,883
Average salaries,	$1,194.34
Average proportion of business done,	48.51
Average number of days in operation,	290.51
Worcester.	
Number of establishments,	1,415
Private firms,	1,298
Corporations,	114
Railroads,	2
Associations,	1
Partners and stockholders,	3,298
Males,	2,412
Females,	815
Banks, specials, etc.,	71
Amount of capital invested,	$22,766,714
Value of stock used,	$20,072,858
Value of goods made and work done,	$41,082,611
Persons employed:	
Average number,	21,733
Smallest number,	18,186

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Concluded.

Cities and Classification.	Number and Values	Cities and Classification.	Number and Values
Worcester — Con.		**Worcester** — Con.	
Persons employed — Con.		Number of salaried persons,	1,103
Greatest number,	26,322	Total amount paid in salaries,	$1,361,937
Excess of greatest over smallest,	8,136	Average salaries,	$1,234.76
Total amount paid in wages,	$10,265,179	Average proportion of business done,	48.84
Average yearly earnings,	$472.33	Average number of days in operation,	291.70

RECAPITULATION. FOR THE STATE.

Classification.	Number and Values
Number of establishments,	26,265
Private firms,	24,579
Corporations,	1,625
Railroads,	20
Syndicates,	23
Associations,	18
Partners and stockholders,	87,561
Males,	61,884
Females,	19,967
Banks, trustees, estates, etc.,	5,710
Amount of capital invested,	$516,082,557
Value of stock used,	$461,254,353
Value of goods made and work done,	$849,807,302
Persons employed:	
Average number,	432,272
Smallest number,	357,249
Greatest number,	518,744
Excess of greatest over smallest,	161,495
Total amount paid in wages,	$192,970,059
Average yearly earnings,	$446.41
Number of salaried persons,	18,823
Total amount paid in salaries,	$23,812,542
Average salaries,	$1,265.08
Average proportion of business done,	50.05
Average number of days in operation,	289.32

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

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Motive Power.

The presentation, pages 295-320, shows the kinds of motive power used in the manufacturing industries of the Commonwealth, by cities and towns, with a recapitulation for the counties and the State. The motive power is classified under the following heads: Mechanical power, subdivided so as to show the number and capacity of steam boilers, steam engines, and other kinds of engines and motors, windmills, etc.; Animal power (horses); Hand power, and Foot power, subdivided so as to show the number of males and females returned as running machinery exclusively by hand or foot power; and besides this there is shown the amount of Hired power.

The recapitulation for the State shows that the entire capacity of the mechanical power used in the manufacturing and mechanical industries was 676,792$\frac{19}{24}$ horse power. The steam boilers numbered 7,862, having an aggregate horse power capacity of 617,185½. In order to avoid duplicating power already reported in steam engines, the capacity of the boilers was omitted in making up the total horse power for the State, 676,792$\frac{19}{24}$. The number of steam engines returned was 6,183, having an aggregate capacity of 485,572 horse power; gas engines 127, with 714½ horse power; and oil engines 61, with 157⅓ horse power. A few other kinds of engines were also returned, such as caloric, gasoline, hot-air, naphtha, and vapor. The number of water wheels used for supplying power was 2,412, the horse power capacity being 177,941¼, and there were 37 windmills, having a capacity of 93 horse power. The number of males and females employed on hand power machines was 2,838, and 3,192 were returned as operating foot power machines. There were also 979 horses used directly for the production of power. The amount of hired power returned by establishments engaged in the manufacturing industries was 14,281$\frac{19}{24}$ horse power and is not included in the total horse power given above. In some respects the statistics of motive power are incomplete. Those manufacturing and mechanical establishments having steam boilers or engines on their own premises made returns for the same, but establishments using hired power made returns only of capacity for which they paid; while for establishments engaged in furnishing power to manufacturers as a business, or carrying on same in connection with trade, it is obvious that no returns would be made. Consequently, the steam power actually used in manufactures is probably greater than as here stated. The number of persons running machinery by hand or foot power is also probably understated. The same limitations, however, apply to the returns of the Census of 1885, and are scarcely to be avoided in any Census.

The following analysis table permits a comparison of motive power returned in 1885 and 1895, with increase or decrease noted in amounts and percentages:

Classification of Motive Power.	Number		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Steam boilers,	6,338	7,862	+1,524	+24.05
Steam engines,	4,317	6,183	+1,866	+43.22
Caloric engines,	38	9	—29	—76.32
Gas engines,	50	127	+77	+154.00
Gasoline engines,	-	3	+3	-
Hot-air engines,	-	1	+1	-
Naphtha engines,	-	1	+1	-
Oil engines,	14	61	+47	+335.71
Vapor engines,	-	7	+7	-
Water wheels,	2,576	2,412	—164	—6.37
Water motors,	-	35	+35	-
Electric motors,	22	1,254	+1,232	+5,600.00
Windmills,	23	37	+14	+60.87
Hand power,	2,477	2,838	+361	+14.57
Males,	1,768	1,652	—116	—6.56
Females,	709	1,186	+477	+67.28
Foot power,	2,584	3,192	+608	+23.53
Males,	1,403	1,209	—194	—13.83
Females,	1,181	1,983	+802	+67.91
Animal power:				
Horses,	270	979	+709	+262.59

We may point out, as shown by the above table, that the number of steam boilers increased to the extent of 24.05 per cent, and steam engines 43.22 per cent. Gas and oil engines also show large percentages of increase, although the numbers are not very great in either year. The number of water wheels shows a decline of 6.37 per cent. On the other hand, electric motors, which numbered 22 in 1885, have increased to 1,254 in 1895, and windmills show an increase from 23 to 37. The number of persons reported as running hand power and foot power machines show, respectively, increases of 14.57 per cent and 23.53 per cent; and while there were 270 horses used for the production of power in 1885, the number returned in 1895 is 979.

A comparison on the basis of horse power for the different forms of mechanical motive power is shown in the following table:

Classification of Mechanical Motive Power.	Number of Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	451,729¼	676,792 19/24	+225,063 13/24	+49.82
Steam engines,	301,318½	485,572	+184,253½	+61.15
Caloric engines,	151½	44	—107½	—70.96
Gas engines,	192½	714½	+522	+271.17
Gasoline engines,	-	48	+48	-
Hot-air engines,	-	4	+4	-
Naphtha engines,	-	5	+5	-
Oil engines,	34	157⅓	+123⅓	+362.74

Classification of Mechanical Motive Power.	Number of Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	**1895**	Number	Percentages
Vapor engines,	–	40	+40	–
Water wheels,	149,906¼	177,941¼	+28,035	+18.70
Water motors,	–	90⁵⁄₁₆	+90⁵⁄₁₆	–
Electric motors,	58	12,083¹⁹⁄₄₈	+12,025¹⁹⁄₄₈	+20,733.44
Windmills,	68½	93	+24½	+35.77

The horse power of steam engines has risen from 301,318½ in 1885 to 485,572 in 1895, an increase of 61.15 per cent; the horse power of water wheels has risen from 149,906¼ to 177,941¼, an increase of 18.70 per cent; horse power of windmills from 68½ to 93, an increase of 35.77 per cent. There was only 58 horse power delivered from electric motors in 1885, but in 1895 there was 12,083¹⁹⁄₄₈. The other forms of mechanical motive power shown in the table are unimportant compared with those we have cited and need not be especially referred to.

The next table shows a comparison of horse power of steam engines in 1885 and 1895, by counties, and for the State.

The State, and Counties.	Horse Power of Steam Engines (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	**1895**	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	301,318½	485,572	+184,253½	+61.15
Barnstable,	520½	287	—233½	—44.86
Berkshire,	12,286	16,216½	+3,930½	+31.99
Bristol,	67,610	129,121	+61,511	+90.98
Dukes,	33	80	+47	+142.42
Essex,	43,668	56,069	+12,401	+28.40
Franklin,	1,500½	4,269	+2,768½	+184.51
Hampden,	16,165½	38,686	+22,520½	+139.31
Hampshire,	6,653	9,082½	+2,429½	+36.52
Middlesex,	64,442½	80,788½	+16,346	+25.37
Nantucket,	–	18	+18	–
Norfolk,	11,492½	19,719	+8,226½	+71.58
Plymouth,	10,295	17,102½	+6,807½	+66.12
Suffolk,	27,074½	36,207	+9,132½	+33.73
Worcester,	39,577½	77,926	+38,348½	+96.89

The total horse power of steam engines for the State in 1885 was 301,318½, rising to 485,572 in 1895, an increase of 61.15 per cent. Every county shows an increase except Barnstable in which a decrease of 44.86 per cent appears. The largest amount of horse power in any single county is found in Bristol, which includes, of course, the city of Fall River. In 1885, this county returned 67,610 horse power delivered from steam engines, while the figures for 1895 are 129,121, an increase of 90.98 per cent. Next to the county of Bristol ranks Middlesex, the figures for 1885 and 1895 being, respectively, 64,442½ and 80,788½, an increase of 25.37 per cent. Besides the county of Bristol, the following counties show a percentage of increase in horse power of steam engines greater than the percentage of increase for the State, the percentage in each case being annexed: Dukes, 142.42; Franklin, 184.51; Hampden, 139.31; Norfolk, 71.58; Plymouth, 66.12; and Worcester, 96.89. The figures upon which the percentage of the county of Dukes is based are quite small, only 80 horse power being returned for this county in 1895. In Nantucket no horse power of steam engines was returned in 1885, and only 18 in 1895.

A similar table relating to the horse power of water wheels for the years 1885 and 1895 follows:

The State, and Counties.	Horse Power of Water Wheels (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	149,906¼	177,941¼	+28,035	+18.70
Barnstable,	137	69½	—67½	—49.27
Berkshire,	13,780½	12,766½	—1,014	—7.36
Bristol,	5,678½	5,983½	+305	+5.37
Dukes,	34	12	—22	—64.71
Essex,	16,881¾	18,469½	+1,587¾	+9.41
Franklin,	10,203	12,962	+2,759	+27.04
Hampden,	31,866½	40,543¼	+8,676¾	+27.23
Hampshire,	7,151	8,815½	+1,664½	+23.28
Middlesex,	26,732½	32,417	+5,684½	+21.26
Nantucket,	-	-	-	-
Norfolk,	4,565	4,216¾	—348¼	—7.63
Plymouth,	4,038	3,940½	—97½	—2.41
Suffolk,	725	952¾	+227¾	+31.41
Worcester,	28,113½	36,792½	+8,679	+30.87

The full capacity of horse power delivered from water wheels for the State in 1885 was 149,906¼, increasing to 177,941¼ in 1895, a gain of 18.70 per cent. The counties of Barnstable, Berkshire, Dukes, Norfolk, and Plymouth show a decrease, while the others show an increase, except the county of Nantucket, in which no water wheels were returned in either year. The following counties show a percentage of increase greater than that for the State, the percentage in each case being annexed: Franklin, 27.04; Hampden, 27.23; Hampshire, 23.28; Middlesex, 21.26; Suffolk, 31.41; and Worcester, 30.87.

The next table presents a comparison for the years 1885 and 1895 relating to the horse power of electric motors.

The State, and Counties.	Horse Power of Electric Motors (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	58	12,083¹⁹⁄₄₈	+12,025¹⁹⁄₄₈	+20,733.44
Barnstable,	-	-	-	-
Berkshire,	-	350	+350	-
Bristol,	-	697¾	+697¾	-
Dukes,	-	-	-	-
Essex,	31	3,922⅔	+3,891⅔	+12,553.76
Franklin,	-	17	+17	-
Hampden,	-	1,117	+1,117	-
Hampshire,	-	187	+187	-
Middlesex,	1	1,539½	+1,538½	+153,850.00
Nantucket,	-	-	-	-
Norfolk,	-	247⅙	+247⅙	-
Plymouth,	-	568³⁄₁₆	+568³⁄₁₆	-
Suffolk,	25	2,709⅜	+2,684⅜	+10,737.50
Worcester,	1	727¾	+726¾	+72,675.00

The aggregate horse power of electric motors returned for the State in 1885 was 58, rising to $12{,}083\frac{19}{48}$ in 1895. The only counties returning electric motor power in 1885 were, Essex, 31 horse power; Middlesex, one horse power; Suffolk, 25 horse power; and Worcester, one horse power. Essex now returns 3,922⅔ horse power; Middlesex, 1,539½; Suffolk, 2,709⅜; and Worcester, 727¾. The percentages of increase based upon these figures are entirely abnormal, of course, although mathematically correct. The county of Hampden returns 1,117 horse power; Bristol, 697¾; Plymouth, $568\frac{3}{16}$; Berkshire, 350; Norfolk, 247⅙; Hampshire, 187; and Franklin, 17.

A comparison for each of the cities, based upon the full capacity of horse power contained in the mechanical motive power returned for the years 1885 and 1895 follows:

Cities and Classification of Mechanical Motive Power.	Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (−), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Beverly.	729	783½	+54½	+7.48
Steam engines,	729	762½	+33½	+4.60
Electric motors,	-	18½	+18½	-
Other power,	-	2½	+2½	-
Boston.	26,376½	35,783⅛	+9,406⅝	+35.66
Steam engines,	25,695½	32,141	+6,445½	+25.08
Water wheels,	575	802¾	+227¾	+39.61
Electric motors,	25	2,556⅜	+2,531⅜	+10,125.50
Other power,	81	283	+202	+249.38
Brockton.	2,817	3,525¹¹⁄₁₆	+708¹¹⁄₁₆	+25.16
Steam engines,	2,643	3,204	+561	+21.23
Water wheels,	169	35	−134	−79.29
Electric motors,	-	274³⁄₁₆	+274³⁄₁₆	-
Other power,	5	12½	+7½	+150.00
Cambridge.	6,148½	9,276	+3,127½	+50.87
Steam engines,	6,134	9,108½	+2,974½	+48.49
Water wheels,	1	-	−1	−100.00
Electric motors,	1	147½	+146½	+14,650.00
Other power,	12½	20	+7½	+60.00
Chelsea.	1,451	3,955	+2,504	+172.57
Steam engines,	1,301	3,801	+2,500	+192.16
Water wheels,	150	-	−150	−100.00
Electric motors,	-	150	+150	-
Other power,	-	4	+4	-
Chicopee.	5,988	9,977	+3,989	+66.62
Steam engines,	1,861	5,001	+3,140	+168.73
Water wheels,	4,127	4,901	+774	+18.75
Electric motors,	-	75	+75	-
Everett.	420	500	+80	+19.05
Steam engines,	420	396	−24	−5.71
Electric motors,	-	104	+104	-
Fall River.	42,417½	81,091¼	+38,673¾	+91.17
Steam engines,	41,046½	79,558	+38,511½	+93.82
Water wheels,	1,371	1,273	−98	−7.15
Electric motors,	-	252¾	+252¾	-
Other power,	-	7½	+7½	-
Fitchburg.	5,553½	15,672½	+10,119	+182.21
Steam engines,	3,194	11,598	+8,404	+263.12
Water wheels,	2,359½	3,715½	+1,356	+57.47

Cities and Classification of Mechanical Motive Power.	Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (−), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
FITCHBURG — Con.				
Electric motors,	–	350	+350	–
Other power,	–	9	+9	–
GLOUCESTER.	1,392½	1,311½	−81	−5.82
Steam engines,	1,298	1,100	−198	−15.25
Water wheels,	92½	80	−12½	−13.51
Electric motors,	–	105½	+105½	–
Other power,	2	26	+24	+1,200.00
HAVERHILL.	2,449	1,548⅔	−900⅓	−36.76
Steam engines,	2,369	1,353½	−1,015½	−42.87
Water wheels,	80	25	−55	−68.75
Electric motors,	–	165⅙	+165⅙	–
Other power,	–	5	+5	–
HOLYOKE.	25,154	42,717 1/12	+17,563 1/12	+69.82
Steam engines,	6,410	18,803	+12,393	+193.34
Water wheels,	18,739	23,661¼	+4,922¼	+26.27
Electric motors,	–	245½	+245½	–
Other power,	5	7⅓	+2⅓	+46.66
LAWRENCE.	23,326½	37,101¾	+13,775¼	+59.05
Steam engines,	11,304½	22,774	+11,469½	+101.46
Water wheels,	12,004	14,023	+2,019	+16.82
Electric motors,	16	294¾	+278¾	+1,742.19
Other power,	2	10	+8	+400.00
LOWELL.	53,777	53,885 9/16	+108 9/16	+0.20
Steam engines,	34,740	31,787½	−2,952½	−8.50
Water wheels,	18,996	21,515	+2,519	+13.26
Electric motors,	–	527	+527	–
Other power,	41	56 1/16	+15 1/16	+36.74
LYNN.	5,125¾	7,353	+2,227¼	+43.45
Steam engines,	5,055½	4,491½	−564	−11.16
Water wheels,	40¼	68½	+28¼	+70.19
Electric motors,	8	2,761	+2,753	+34,412.50
Other power,	22	32	+10	+45.45
MALDEN.	1,989	3,303	+1,314	+66.06
Steam engines,	1,989	3,264	+1,275	+64.10
Electric motors,	–	10	+10	–
Other power,	–	29	+29	–
MARLBOROUGH.	773	1,914½	+1,141½	+147.67
Steam engines,	768	1,656	+888	+115.63
Water wheels,	5	5½	+½	+10.00
Electric motors,	–	250	+250	–
Other power,	–	3	+3	–
MEDFORD.	484½	897½	+413	+85.24
Steam engines,	442	897	+455	+102.94
Water wheels,	40½	½	−40	−98.77
Other power,	2	–	−2	−100.00
NEW BEDFORD.	12,978	34,417½	+21,439½	+165.20
Steam engines,	12,883	34,035	+21,152	+164.19
Water wheels,	86	42	−44	−51.16
Electric motors,	–	334½	+334½	–
Other power,	9	6	−3	−33.33

CITIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF MECHANICAL MOTIVE POWER.	HORSE POWER (FULL CAPACITY)		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (–), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
NEWBURYPORT.	3,491	3,283¼	–207¾	–5.95
Steam engines,	3,481	3,230	–251	–7.21
Water wheels,	10	–	–10	–100.00
Electric motors,	–	52¼	+52¼	–
Other power,	–	1	+1	–
NEWTON.	1,803	4,317	+2,514	+139.43
Steam engines,	1,338	3,701	+2,363	+176.61
Water wheels,	465	605	+140	+30.11
Other power,	–	11	+11	–
NORTH ADAMS.	3,878	7,958½	+4,080½	+105.22
Steam engines,	2,342	5,247	+2,905	+124.04
Water wheels,	1,536	2,668½	+1,132½	+73.73
Electric motors,	–	22	+22	–
Other power,	–	21	+21	–
NORTHAMPTON.	3,633	4,486	+853	+23.48
Steam engines,	2,626	2,747	+121	+4.61
Water wheels,	1,006	1,560	+554	+55.07
Electric motors,	–	179	+179	–
Other power,	1	–	–1	–100.00
PITTSFIELD.	2,328	3,257½	+929½	+39.93
Steam engines,	1,378	1,846½	+468½	+34.00
Water wheels,	950	1,356	+406	+42.74
Electric motors,	–	53	+53	–
Other power,	–	2	+2	–
QUINCY.	1,156	2,593⅔	+1,437⅔	+124.37
Steam engines,	1,156	2,512	+1,356	+117.30
Electric motors,	–	79⅙	+79⅙	–
Other power,	–	2½	+2½	–
SALEM.	5,876	6,730½	+854½	+14.54
Steam engines,	5,859	6,474½	+615½	+10.51
Water wheels,	10	–	–10	–100.00
Electric motors,	7	249	+242	+3,457.14
Other power,	–	7	+7	–
SOMERVILLE.	2,980	3,671	+691	+23.19
Steam engines,	2,976	3,554	+578	+19.42
Electric motors,	–	90	+90	–
Other power,	4	27	+23	+575.00
SPRINGFIELD.	5,565½	6,710½	+1,145	+20.57
Steam engines,	3,924	4,974	+1,050	+26.76
Water wheels,	1,631½	1,421	–210½	–12.90
Electric motors,	–	286½	+286½	–
Other power,	10	29	+19	+190.00
TAUNTON.	7,997	11,432	+3,435	+42.95
Steam engines,	6,951½	9,542	+2,590½	+37.27
Water wheels,	1,045½	1,834	+788½	+75.42
Electric motors,	–	50	+50	–
Other power,	–	6	+6	–
WALTHAM.	3,669	4,055½	+386½	+10.53
Steam engines,	2,959	3,323	+364	+12.30
Water wheels,	706	600	–106	–15.01

CITIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF MECHANICAL MOTIVE POWER.	HORSE POWER (FULL CAPACITY)		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (−), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
WALTHAM — CON.				
Electric motors,	-	116½	+116½	-
Other power,	4	16	+12	+300.00
WOBURN.	2,098	2,308	+210	+10.01
Steam engines,	2,009	2,264	+255	+12.69
Water wheels,	87	2	−85	−97.70
Electric motors,	-	40	+40	-
Other power,	2	2	*=	*=
WORCESTER.	15,718	25,634⅝	+9,916⅝	+63.09
Steam engines,	15,124	24,553	+9,429	+62.34
Water wheels,	570	842	+272	+47.72
Electric motors,	1	208⅝	+207⅝	+20,762.50
Other power,	23	31	+8	+34.78

* No change.

It is not necessary to point out in detail the facts contained in the foregoing table. It is sufficient to say that all of the cities except Gloucester, Haverhill, and Newburyport show percentages of increase, although in the cities of Beverly, Lowell, Salem, Waltham, and Woburn, these percentages are not very great.

The next analysis table relates to the classification of motive power hired in the establishments reporting the use of hired power, for the cities.

CITIES AND KINDS OF HIRED MOTIVE POWER.	Number of Establishments Reporting Use of Hired Power	Horse Power (Full Capacity)	CITIES AND KINDS OF HIRED MOTIVE POWER.	Number of Establishments Reporting Use of Hired Power	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
BEVERLY,	26	293½	FALL RIVER,	25	114½
Steam,	23	276½	Steam,	13	75½
Electric,	3	17	Electric,	12	39
BOSTON,	421	2,656¾	FITCHBURG,	17	145½
Steam,	331	2,143⅓	Steam,	12	129
Gas,	8	46¾	Water,	3	13½
Water,	1	2	Electric,	2	3
Electric,	81	464⅔			
			GLOUCESTER,	2	15
BROCKTON,	24	232½	Steam,	1	12
Steam,	23	192½	Electric,	1	3
Electric,	1	40			
			HAVERHILL,	135	1,087⅛
CAMBRIDGE,	32	521⅞	Steam,	130	1,018
Steam,	22	463	Electric,	5	69⅛
Electric,	10	58⅞			
			HOLYOKE,	15	195
CHELSEA,	6	85½	Steam,	7	67
Steam,	5	81½	Water,	8	128
Electric,	1	4			
			LAWRENCE,	30	178½
CHICOPEE,	2	14	Steam,	20	144
Steam,	1	4	Water,	2	5
Water,	1	10	Electric,	8	29½
EVERETT,	3	36	LOWELL,	45	317
Steam,	2	31	Steam,	33	232
Electric,	1	5	Electric,	12	85

Cities and Kinds of Hired Motive Power.	Number of Establishments Reporting Use of Hired Power	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Lynn,	184	2,041½
Steam,	178	1,973
Electric,	6	68½
Malden,	5	72½
Steam,	3	68
Electric,	2	4½
Marlborough,	1	10
Steam,	1	10
New Bedford,	9	42½
Steam,	2	18
Electric,	7	24½
Newburyport,	5	60½
Steam,	4	59
Electric,	1	1½
Newton,	2	34
Steam,	2	34
North Adams,	2	18
Steam,	2	18
Northampton,	3	23
Steam,	2	21
Electric,	1	2
Pittsfield,	12	456¼
Steam,	5	253
Water,	1	50
Electric,	6	153¼
Quincy,	8	40½
Steam,	7	38
Electric,	1	2½
Salem,	32	453½
Steam,	32	453½
Somerville,	3	61
Steam,	2	58
Electric,	1	3
Springfield,	58	794
Steam,	47	698½
Water,	4	61
Electric,	7	34½
Taunton,	4	47⅛
Steam,	4	47⅛
Waltham,	2	1⅛
Electric,	2	1⅛
Woburn,	3	34
Steam,	3	34
Worcester,	90	778¼
Steam,	81	752
Electric,	9	26¼
THE STATE,	1,400	14,281$\frac{19}{24}$
Steam,	1,168	12,209¾
Gas,	10	56¾
Water,	38	753½
Electric,	184	1,261$\frac{19}{24}$

We summarize the facts for the State which are contained in the preceding table. The total horse power hired in the 1,400 establishments reporting the use of hired power is 14,281$\frac{19}{24}$, of which steam power is reported from 1,168 establishments, aggregating 12,209¾ horse power; gas from 10 establishments, aggregating 56¾ horse power; water from 38 establishments, aggregating 753½ horse power; and electric power from 184 establishments, aggregating 1,261$\frac{19}{24}$ horse power.

Machinery and Tools.

The presentation relating to machinery and tools, contained upon pages 321–326, shows for the towns and cities, with a recapitulation by counties and for the State, the value of implements, tools, and machinery (including machinery used for supplying motive power) in use in the Commonwealth during the Census year 1895. In order to permit comparisons, it is classified as of home and foreign manufacture separately. For the State at large, as will be seen from the recapitulation on page 325, the total value of machinery, implements, and tools in use in 1895 was $178,735,454. Of this large aggregate value, $165,402,676 represents the value of machinery, implements, and tools made at home, that is to say, in this country, while that of foreign manufacture is but $13,332,778. In other words, 92.54 per cent of the entire value of machinery, implements, and tools used in the manufacturing and mechanical industries of Massachusetts is the product of home manufacture while only 7.46 per cent is imported. The largest aggregate value is returned from the county of Bristol, namely, $38,341,886. Other counties which return large values are the following, in order named: Suffolk,

$29,103,464; Middlesex, $26,811,026; Essex, $22,170,490; Worcester, $21,508,026; and Hampden, $16,594,768 Next to the county of Hampden ranks the county of Norfolk, the aggregate value, however, being only $8,005,492; and from this point downward the values materially decline in the different counties.

The values of machinery, implements, and tools of home and foreign manufacture in the different counties are shown in the following table, with percentages:

The State, and Counties.	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Tools		Percentages	
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture
THE STATE.	$165,402,676	$13,332,778	92.54	7.46
Barnstable,	143,440	250	99.83	0.17
Berkshire,	6,482,979	518,726	92.59	7.41
Bristol,	31,259,924	7,081,962	81.53	18.47
Dukes,	24,564	–	100.00	–
Essex,	20,003,630	2,166,860	90.23	9.77
Franklin,	2,140,257	2,030	99.91	0.09
Hampden,	15,784,755	810,013	95.12	4.88
Hampshire,	2,573,555	228,517	91.84	8.16
Middlesex,	25,366,227	1,444,799	94.61	5.39
Nantucket,	48,319	–	100.00	–
Norfolk,	7,972,632	32,860	99.59	0.41
Plymouth,	3,962,987	74,678	98.15	1.85
Suffolk,	28,785,371	318,093	98.91	1.09
Worcester,	20,854,036	653,990	96.96	3.04

Bristol contains a larger proportion of foreign made machinery, implements, and tools than any other county, namely, 18.47 per cent. The percentage in Essex County is 9.77, and in Hampshire County, 8.16. These are the only counties in which the percentage of machinery, implements, and tools of foreign manufacture is greater than that for the State. The Census of 1885 contained returns as to value of machinery only, while in 1895 the value of implements and tools is also included. We are therefore unable to make comparisons upon this point between the two censuses.

Proportion of Business Done and Days in Operation.

The presentation, pages 327–332, relates to the proportion of business done and days in operation during the Census year. The inquiries upon these points, as explained in the note at the beginning of the presentation, were intended to bring out the average proportion of business done and the average number of days in operation, for each establishment in the cities and towns of the Commonwealth during the year ending December 31, 1895. With respect to the proportion of business done, the greatest capacity or maximum production of the establishment, that is to say, the amount of production possible, if supported by a market demand, without enlarging the capacity of the plant, has been considered as 100 per cent, and the percentages given in the table indicate the average proportion of business done on that basis. With respect to the number of days in operation, the figures are based upon persons employed, the number of days for each establishment being multiplied by the figures representing the average number of persons employed therein, and the sum of these results divided by the aggregate average number of persons, an average for each city and town and for the State being thus obtained. The proportion of business done was not considered in 1885, except by industries, and that phase of the subject will be taken up in a subsequent presentation. For the State, however, the returns in 1885 indicated an average proportion of business done of 59.27 per cent, the average number of days in operation being 291. The returns were neither so full nor so accurate as those obtained in 1895, owing to the fact that in 1885 the subject had been considered for the first time, while since 1886 returns have been made annually from the leading establishments in the State and presented in the Annual Statistics of Manufactures, so that the method of making up the returns is much better understood at the present time than formerly.

Turning to the recapitulation on page 331, we find that the average proportion of business done in 1895 for the State was 50.05 per cent, and the average number of days in operation 289.32. In order that the facts by counties may be directly before the reader, we reproduce them in the following analysis table:

The State, and Counties.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
THE STATE.	50.05	289.32
Barnstable,	37.09	244.72
Berkshire,	50.60	287.85
Bristol,	54.23	292.68
Dukes,	35.22	262.37
Essex,	49.96	292.71
Franklin,	43.43	274.96
Hampden,	51.66	289.53
Hampshire,	47.68	281.64
Middlesex,	49.30	291.69
Nantucket,	33.44	251.24
Norfolk,	48.91	282.46
Plymouth,	48.35	279.60
Suffolk,	50.61	289.28
Worcester,	51.12	287.67

In only five counties is the average proportion of business done in excess of the average shown for the State at large, namely, Berkshire, 50.60; Bristol, 54.23; Hampden, 51.66; Suffolk, 50.61; and Worcester, 51.12. The average proportion of days in operation shown for the State is exceeded in the following counties: Bristol, 292.68; Essex, 292.71; Hampden, 289.53; and Middlesex, 291.69. It will be seen, however, that the excess in proportion of business done and average number of days in operation, over the average given for the State, noted in a few of the above counties, is very slight. The figures showing average proportion of business done, if compared with the maximum capacity, which, as we have said, is represented by 100 in every case, indicate very plainly the exceptional depression in manufacturing industries which existed in 1895. This is, of course, shown in other parts of the Census returns, but is here especially apparent.

We introduce an analysis table containing the statistics of average number of days in operation, by counties, for 1885 and 1895, with the increase or decrease in number of days and by percentages.

The State, and Counties.	Average Number of Days in Operation		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
THE STATE.	291.00	289.32	—1.68	—0.58
Barnstable,	259.13	244.72	—14.41	—5.56
Berkshire,	278.47	287.85	+9.38	+3.37
Bristol,	287.66	292.68	+5.02	+1.75

The State, and Counties.	Average Number of Days in Operation		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Dukes,	210.28	262.37	+52.09	+24.77
Essex,	290.94	292.71	+1.77	+0.61
Franklin,	281.92	274.96	—6.96	—2.47
Hampden,	290.47	289.53	—0.94	—0.32
Hampshire,	280.26	281.64	+1.38	+0.49
Middlesex,	293.14	291.69	—1.45	—0.49
Nantucket,	268.37	251.24	—17.13	—6.38
Norfolk,	289.18	282.46	—6.72	—2.32
Plymouth,	278.81	279.60	+0.79	+0.28
Suffolk,	301.97	289.28	—12.69	—4.20
Worcester,	289.52	287.67	—1.85	—0.64

With respect to the State at large the average number of days in operation in 1885 was 291; and in 1895, 289.32; a slight decrease in the latter as compared with the former year. The returns from the counties of Barnstable, Franklin, Hampden, Middlesex, Nantucket, Norfolk, Suffolk, and Worcester, show that the manufacturing establishments therein were operated, on an average, a less number of days in 1895 than in 1885. On the other hand, the average number of days in operation was greater in 1895 than in 1885 in the counties of Berkshire, Bristol, Dukes, Essex, Hampshire, and Plymouth.

General Statistics of Manufactures. For Cities.

General statistics of manufactures for the cities of the Commonwealth are brought together in the presentation, pages 333-340. This presentation gives for each city, in condensed form so as to be readily seen, the information relating to number of establishments, and whether private firms or corporations; partners and stockholders, with details as to sex, etc.; amount of capital invested; value of stock used; value of goods made and work done; persons employed, with details as to average number, smallest and greatest number, and excess of greatest over smallest; total amount paid in wages; average yearly earnings; number of salaried persons; total amount paid in salaries; average salaries; average proportion of business done; and the average number of days in operation. The figures contained in this presentation are, of course, brought forward from the preceding general tables which have been previously analyzed and need not be referred to here. Similar presentations for any of the towns in the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the Census Office and can be supplied upon request. It was not thought advisable, however, to include them in such a general summary in this volume, owing to the space which would be required.

The following analysis table brings forward in the form of percentages the respective proportions of capital invested, value of stock used, value of goods made and work done, average number of persons employed, and total amount paid in wages in each of the counties, the aggregate for the State in each case being considered 100 per cent:

The State, and Counties.	Percentages				
	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Barnstable,	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.14
Berkshire,	4.38	3.62	3.33	3.42	3.16
Bristol,	15.60	8.71	9.43	12.91	10.95

The State, and Counties.	Percentages				
	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Dukes,	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Essex,	13.28	16.91	15.93	16.15	16.04
Franklin,	1.25	0.72	0.94	1.12	1.13
Hampden,	9.41	6.67	6.96	7.71	7.45
Hampshire,	1.76	1.36	1.41	1.89	1.56
Middlesex,	17.36	20.95	19.26	18.54	18.16
Nantucket,	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Norfolk,	4.00	4.26	4.19	4.25	4.52
Plymouth,	2.82	4.76	4.54	4.23	4.83
Suffolk,	16.16	19.29	20.64	14.05	16.98
Worcester,	13.83	12.60	13.18	15.53	15.04

The facts presented in the preceding table are easily comprehended and need not be pointed out in detail, one or two illustrations being sufficient. Middlesex County contains 17.36 per cent of the capital invested, returns 20.95 per cent of the value of stock used, turns out 19.26 per cent of the value of goods made and work done, shows 18.54 per cent of the average number of persons employed, and returns 18.16 per cent of the total amount paid in wages. These percentages, with the exception of that relating to value of goods made and work done, which is exceeded in the county of Suffolk, are higher than those shown in any other county. The largest percentages as to all of the elements appear in the counties of Bristol, Essex, Middlesex, Suffolk, and Worcester.

A similar summary of percentages, for the cities, is contained in the following table:

The State, and Cities.	Percentages				
	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Beverly,	0.26	0.43	0.43	0.47	0.52
Boston,	14.93	18.18	19.51	13.21	16.03
Brockton,	1.18	2.70	2.58	2.23	2.83
Cambridge,	2.72	5.07	4.43	2.78	3.12
Chelsea,	1.17	1.06	1.06	0.77	0.87
Chicopee,	1.39	0.64	0.78	1.14	1.12
Everett,	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.25
Fall River,	8.50	4.46	4.58	6.64	5.07
Fitchburg,	1.56	1.39	1.25	1.43	1.41
Gloucester,	0.58	0.76	0.66	0.46	0.45
Haverhill,	0.89	2.36	2.25	1.87	2.07
Holyoke,	4.19	2.66	2.68	2.96	2.72
Lawrence,	5.10	3.91	3.65	4.28	3.69
Lowell,	5.81	4.41	4.60	6.54	5.38
Lynn,	2.14	4.42	4.05	3.42	3.93
Malden,	0.80	1.00	0.88	0.81	0.87
Marlborough,	0.37	0.75	0.66	0.75	0.78
Medford,	0.18	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.23
New Bedford,	4.35	2.18	2.42	3.33	2.83
Newburyport,	0.56	0.66	0.61	0.72	0.65
Newton,	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.71	0.74

The State, and Cities.	Percentages				
	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
North Adams,	1.95	2.00	1.67	1.20	1.15
Northampton,	0.59	0.49	0.52	0.62	0.55
Pittsfield,	0.76	0.72	0.73	0.89	0.87
Quincy,	0.37	0.26	0.42	0.62	0.71
Salem,	0.94	1.34	1.23	1.43	1.36
Somerville,	1.05	2.65	1.89	0.77	0.87
Springfield,	2.04	1.83	1.95	1.78	1.97
Taunton,	1.38	1.05	1.17	1.40	1.41
Waltham,	1.15	0.38	0.59	1.02	1.04
Woburn,	0.41	0.82	0.68	0.46	0.49
Worcester,	4.41	4.35	4.83	5.03	5.32
All cities,	72.42	73.82	73.78	70.14	71.30
All towns,	27.58	26.18	26.22	29.86	28.70

The percentages relating to the city of Boston, as to each of the elements comprised in the table, are considerably larger than those for any of the other cities. In Boston we find 14.93 per cent of the capital invested, 18.18 per cent of the value of stock used, 19.51 per cent of the value of goods made and work done, 13.21 per cent of the average number of persons employed, and 16.03 per cent of the total amount paid in wages. It being borne in mind that in each case the total for the State is considered as 100 per cent, the position of the city of Boston with reference to the State can be readily seen.

The final lines of the table show that the aggregates for all the cities comprise 72.42 per cent of the amount of capital invested, 73.82 per cent of the value of stock used; 73.78 per cent of the value of goods made and work done; 70.14 per cent of the average number of persons employed; and 71.30 per cent of the total amount paid in wages; while outside of the cities, that is to say, in the towns, the returns include 27.58 per cent of the amount of capital invested, 26.18 per cent of the value of stock used, 26.22 per cent of the value of goods made and work done, 29.86 per cent of the average number of persons employed, and 28.70 per cent of the total amount paid in wages.

The final table in connection with the statistics of manufactures by towns shows the rank of the different cities and towns with respect to output, *i.e.*, value of goods made and work done, in connection with their rank as to population. This table is now introduced.

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
BOSTON,	Suffolk,	496,920	$165,774,080	1	1
WORCESTER,	Worcester,	98,767	41,082,611	2	2
LOWELL,	Middlesex,	84,367	39,124,645	3	4
FALL RIVER,	Bristol,	89,203	38,934,678	4	3
CAMBRIDGE,	Middlesex,	81,643	37,673,284	5	5
LYNN,	Essex,	62,354	34,444,091	6	6
LAWRENCE,	Essex,	52,164	31,026,679	7	9
HOLYOKE,	Hampden,	40,322	22,781,222	8	11
BROCKTON,	Plymouth,	33,165	21,913,734	9	13

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
New Bedford,	Bristol,	55,251	$20,537,992	10	7
Haverhill,	Essex,	30,209	19,090,382	11	15
Springfield,	Hampden,	51,522	16,569,228	12	10
Somerville,	Middlesex,	52,200	16,064,706	13	8
North Adams,	Berkshire,	19,135	14,224,317	14	24
Fitchburg,	Worcester,	26,409	10,629,400	15	20
Salem,	Essex,	34,473	10,465,019	16	12
Taunton,	Bristol,	27,115	9,947,686	17	19
Chelsea,	Suffolk,	31,264	8,994,330	18	14
Malden,	Middlesex,	29,708	7,436,724	19	16
Chicopee,	Hampden,	16,420	6,667,650	20	27
Pittsfield,	Berkshire,	20,461	6,163,295	21	23
Peabody,	Essex,	10,507	6,085,854	22	39
Woburn,	Middlesex,	14,178	5,782,266	23	32
Gloucester,	Essex,	28,211	5,590,366	24	17
Marlborough,	Middlesex,	14,977	5,573,522	25	29
Gardner,	Worcester,	9,182	5,321,591	26	43
Newburyport,	Essex,	14,552	5,175,736	27	30
Newton,	Middlesex,	27,590	5,123,496	28	18
Weymouth,	Norfolk,	11,291	5,013 316	29	37
Waltham,	Middlesex,	20,876	5,000,456	30	21
Leominster,	Worcester,	9,211	4,529,459	31	42
Northampton,	Hampshire,	16,746	4,406,421	32	26
Clinton,	Worcester,	11,497	4,355,409	33	36
Attleborough,	Bristol,	8,288	4,225,189	34	47
Hyde Park,	Norfolk,	11,826	3,849,577	35	34
Westfield,	Hampden,	10,663	3,834,112	36	38
Blackstone,	Worcester,	6,039	3,728,881	37	70
Beverly,	Essex,	11,806	3,692,594	38	35
Plymouth,	Plymouth,	7,957	3,595,348	39	50
Quincy,	Norfolk,	20,712	3,532,472	40	22
Webster,	Worcester,	7,799	3,509,457	41	52
Whitman,	Plymouth,	5,744	3,465,223	42	71
Melrose,	Middlesex,	11,965	3,440,132	43	33
Amesbury,	Essex,	9,986	3,268,122	44	40
Watertown,	Middlesex,	7,788	3,062,849	45	53
Wakefield,	Middlesex,	8,304	3,048,394	46	46
Southbridge,	Worcester,	8,250	3,039,374	47	48
Framingham,	Middlesex,	9,512	3,008,178	48	41
North Attleborough,	Bristol,	6,576	2,959,794	49	62
Hudson,	Middlesex,	5,308	2,931,604	50	77
Palmer,	Hampden,	6,858	2,715,620	51	60
Danvers,	Essex,	8,181	2,619,685	52	49
Spencer,	Worcester,	7,614	2,609,758	53	56
Milford,	Worcester,	8,959	2,539,335	54	44
Adams,	Berkshire,	7,837	2,508,210	55	51
Orange,	Franklin,	5,361	2,470,989	56	75
Norwood,	Norfolk,	4,574	2,468,097	57	97
Middleborough,	Plymouth,	6,689	2,447,101	58	61
Stoneham,	Middlesex,	6,284	2,426.299	59	64
Ware,	Hampshire,	7,651	2,408,958	60	55

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
North Brookfield, ...	Worcester, . .	4,635	$2,380,775	61	96
Athol, ...	Worcester, . .	7,364	2,337,374	62	58
Winchester, ...	Middlesex, . .	6,150	2,305,322	63	66
Franklin, ...	Norfolk, . .	5,136	2,293,678	64	84
Easthampton, ...	Hampshire, . .	4,790	2,261,168	65	89
Natick, ...	Middlesex, . .	8,814	2,221,398	66	45
Northbridge, ...	Worcester, . .	5,286	2,221,360	67	79
Stoughton, ...	Norfolk, . .	5,272	2,191,232	68	80
Canton, ...	Norfolk, . .	4,636	2,071,862	69	95
Everett, ...	Middlesex, . .	18,573	1,884,193	70	25
Brookline, ...	Norfolk, . .	16,164	1,825,181	71	28
Rockland, ...	Plymouth, . .	5,523	1,771,302	72	73
Medford, ...	Middlesex, . .	14,474	1,714,890	73	31
Methuen, ...	Essex, . . .	5,690	1,698,745	74	72
Montague, ...	Franklin, . .	6,058	1,690,974	75	69
Abington, ...	Plymouth, . .	4,207	1,679,728	76	105
Maynard, ...	Middlesex, . .	3,090	1,615,644	77	129
Grafton, ...	Worcester, . .	5,101	1,608,924	78	85
Ludlow, ...	Hampden, . .	2,562	*-	79	147
Walpole, ...	Norfolk, . .	2,994	1,576,557	80	132
Winchendon, ...	Worcester, . .	4,490	1,576,328	81	100
Warren, ...	Worcester, . .	4,430	1,558,374	82	103
Andover, ...	Essex, . . .	6,145	1,552,421	83	67
Pepperell, ...	Middlesex, . .	3,321	1,548,029	84	120
Braintree, ...	Norfolk, . .	5,311	1,531,693	85	76
Dudley, ...	Worcester, . .	3,203	1,497,540	86	126
North Andover, ...	Essex, . . .	3,569	1,383,267	87	112
Hopedale, ...	Worcester, . .	1,377	1,379,688	88	223
West Springfield, ...	Hampden, . .	6,125	1,365,428	89	68
Dalton, ...	Berkshire, . .	3,210	1,361,709	90	125
Millbury, ...	Worcester, . .	5,222	1,347,643	91	82
Marblehead, ...	Essex, . . .	7,671	1,308,433	92	54
Monson, ...	Hampden, . .	3,746	1,296,835	93	109
Bradford, ...	Essex, . . .	4,736	1,258,174	94	91
Leicester, ...	Worcester, . .	3,239	1,244,128	95	123
Ipswich, ...	Essex, . . .	4,720	1,175,950	96	92
Brookfield, ...	Worcester, . .	3,279	1,170,286	97	121
Westford, ...	Middlesex, . .	2,418	1,161,686	98	152
Hardwick, ...	Worcester, . .	2,655	1,138,549	99	143
Chelmsford, ...	Middlesex, . .	3,162	1,133,993	100	127
Ashland, ...	Middlesex, . .	2,090	1,128,369	101	167
Greenfield, ...	Franklin, . .	6,229	1,118,379	102	65
Dracut, ...	Middlesex, . .	2,443	1,065,392	103	151
Foxborough, ...	Norfolk, . .	3,219	1,031,756	104	124
Uxbridge, ...	Worcester, . .	3,546	989,782	105	113
Lee, ...	Berkshire, . .	4,066	983,058	106	107
Billerica, ...	Middlesex, . .	2,577	975,775	107	146
Westborough, ...	Worcester, . .	5,235	942,320	108	81
Medway, ...	Norfolk, . .	2,913	940,643	109	136
Mansfield, ...	Bristol, . . .	3,722	936,496	110	110
Upton, ...	Worcester, . .	2,150	907,455	111	164

* See head-note on page 217, *ante*.

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
Ashburnham,	Worcester,	2,148	$875,847	112	165
Reading,	Middlesex,	4,717	865,591	113	93
Rockport,	Essex,	5,289	863,175	114	78
Amherst,	Hampshire,	4,785	827,933	115	90
Medfield,	Norfolk,	1,872	826,335	116	182
Easton,	Bristol,	4,452	815,394	117	101
Randolph,	Norfolk,	3,694	801,271	118	111
Groveland,	Essex,	2,333	791,136	119	155
West Boylston,	Worcester,	2,968	785,191	120	134
Saugus,	Essex,	4,497	752,780	121	99
Dedham,	Norfolk,	7,211	748,999	122	59
Holden,	Worcester,	2,602	737,385	123	144
Sutton,	Worcester,	3,420	736,943	124	116
Wayland,	Middlesex,	2,026	726,790	125	172
Great Barrington,	Berkshire,	4,794	725,388	126	88
Needham,	Norfolk,	3,511	720,777	127	114
South Hadley,	Hampshire,	4,443	698,418	128	102
Norfolk,	Norfolk,	882	677,925	129	275
Hanover,	Plymouth,	2,051	673,078	130	169
Concord,	Middlesex,	5,175	656,223	131	83
Wilbraham,	Hampden,	1,740	644,007	132	191
Bellingham,	Norfolk,	1,481	637,700	133	213
Templeton,	Worcester,	2,915	629,604	134	135
Oxford,	Worcester,	2,390	570,105	135	154
Wareham,	Plymouth,	3,367	564,785	136	118
Wrentham,	Norfolk,	2,584	549,199	137	145
Hinsdale,	Berkshire,	1,650	540,111	138	196
Bridgewater,	Plymouth,	4,686	528,752	139	94
Arlington,	Middlesex,	6,515	525,850	140	63
Wellesley,	Norfolk,	4,229	521,834	141	104
Merrimac,	Essex,	2,301	503,999	142	156
Holliston,	Middlesex,	2,718	502,550	143	140
Holbrook,	Norfolk,	2,298	496,868	144	157
Hopkinton,	Middlesex,	2,984	470,785	145	133
Williamsburg,	Hampshire,	1,955	469,844	146	176
Avon,	Norfolk,	1,626	452,245	147	199
Shirley,	Middlesex,	1,399	437,227	148	221
Sturbridge,	Worcester,	1,910	432,808	149	178
Northborough,	Worcester,	1,940	419,341	150	177
Acton,	Middlesex,	1,978	417,033	151	174
Douglas,	Worcester,	2,026	408,076	152	171
Fairhaven,	Bristol,	3,338	406,593	153	119
Erving,	Franklin,	964	394,989	154	262
Kingston,	Plymouth,	1,746	389,122	155	190
Deerfield,	Franklin,	3,007	383,404	156	131
Charlton,	Worcester,	1,877	382,419	157	180
Groton,	Middlesex,	2,192	381,916	158	161
Revere,	Suffolk,	7,423	379,657	159	57
Shelburne,	Franklin,	1,560	378,047	160	207
Southborough,	Worcester,	2,223	376,352	161	160
Salisbury,	Essex,	1,300	362,284	162	227

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
Milton, ...	Norfolk, . .	5,518	$355,428	163	74
Williamstown, ...	Berkshire, . .	4,887	353,007	164	86
Auburn, ...	Worcester, . .	1,598	343,738	165	202
Russell, ...	Hampden, . .	846	331,741	166	281
Essex, ...	Essex, . . .	1,587	324,836	167	204
Hingham, ...	Plymouth, . .	4,819	313,224	168	87
Georgetown, ...	Essex, . . .	2,050	308,924	169	170
Wales, ...	Hampden, . .	783	306,732	170	290
Chester, ...	Hampden, . .	1,429	282,990	171	218
East Longmeadow, ...	Hampden, . .	1,591	256,830	172	203
Barnstable, ...	Barnstable, . .	4,055	256,631	173	108
Millis, ...	Norfolk, . .	1,006	256,037	174	256
Lexington, ...	Middlesex, . .	3,498	254,778	175	115
Littleton, ...	Middlesex, . .	1,136	250,898	176	241
Norton, ...	Bristol, . . .	1,614	250,515	177	200
Agawam, ...	Hampden, . .	2,408	249,029	178	153
Shrewsbury, ...	Worcester, . .	1,524	245,094	179	210
Huntington, ...	Hampshire, . .	1,450	240,330	180	216
Rowley, ...	Essex, . . .	1,272	238,744	181	230
Conway, ...	Franklin, . .	1,304	234,695	182	226
East Bridgewater, ...	Plymouth, . .	2,894	231,461	183	137
Ayer, ...	Middlesex, . .	2,101	231,284	184	166
Lynnfield, ...	Essex, . . .	818	223,087	185	285
Somerset, ...	Bristol, . . .	1,983	221,655	186	173
West Brookfield, ...	Worcester, . .	1,467	221,580	187	214
Winthrop, ...	Suffolk, . . .	4,192	220,830	188	106
Lenox, ...	Berkshire, . .	2,872	219,002	189	138
Colrain, ...	Franklin, . .	1,610	218,901	190	201
Manchester, ...	Essex, . . .	1,876	217,755	191	181
Townsend, ...	Middlesex, . .	1,780	211,015	192	187
Weston, ...	Middlesex, . .	1,710	209,049	193	193
Gill, ...	Franklin, . .	1,082	205,850	194	245
Nahant, ...	Essex, . . .	865	196,610	195	278
Enfield, ...	Hampshire, . .	990	189,953	196	259
Clarksburg, ...	Berkshire, . .	1,009	189,934	197	255
Tewksbury, ...	Middlesex, . .	3,379	182,833	198	117
Freetown, ...	Bristol, . . .	1,405	182,703	199	220
Westport, ...	Bristol, . . .	2,678	180,568	200	141
Newbury, ...	Essex, . . .	1,489	173,317	201	212
Hanson, ...	Plymouth, . .	1,380	171,352	202	222
Dighton, ...	Bristol, . . .	1,797	167,950	203	186
Stow, ...	Middlesex, . .	920	167,161	204	268
Cheshire, ...	Berkshire, . .	1,176	158,266	205	237
Monroe, ...	Franklin, . .	298	*–	206	346
Swampscott, ...	Essex, . . .	3,259	148,261	207	122
Sharon, ...	Norfolk, . .	1,717	147,725	208	192
Sandwich, ...	Barnstable, . .	1,580	146,763	209	206
Hubbardston, ...	Worcester, . .	1,274	146,481	210	229
Nantucket, ...	Nantucket, . .	3,016	145,895	211	130
Falmouth, ...	Barnstable, . .	2,655	144,584	212	142
Bourne, ...	Barnstable, . .	1,580	143,425	213	205

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* See head-note on page 217, *ante*.

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
New Marlborough,	Berkshire,	1,288	$142,610	214	228
Orleans,	Barnstable,	1,198	140,100	215	236
Lancaster,	Worcester,	2,180	137,255	216	162
Stockbridge,	Berkshire,	2,077	133,947	217	168
Cottage City,	Dukes,	1,038	129,511	218	249
Granville,	Hampden,	1,005	125,539	219	257
West Newbury,	Essex,	1,643	125,096	220	197
Barre,	Worcester,	2,278	124,774	221	158
Topsfield,	Essex,	1,033	124,533	222	250
Egremont,	Berkshire,	836	123,503	223	283
Belmont,	Middlesex,	2,843	119,119	224	139
Provincetown,	Barnstable,	4,555	118,054	225	98
Cohasset,	Norfolk,	2,474	117,698	226	150
Wendell,	Franklin,	529	117,291	227	314
Norwell,	Plymouth,	1,540	114,786	228	209
Wilmington,	Middlesex,	1,420	107,561	229	219
Acushnet,	Bristol,	1,115	105,777	230	243
Scituate,	Plymouth,	2,246	104,478	231	159
Berlin,	Worcester,	897	103,330	232	270
Swansea,	Bristol,	1,627	98,407	233	198
West Stockbridge,	Berkshire,	1,257	98,149	234	232
Rowe,	Franklin,	498	95,338	235	318
Middleton,	Essex,	838	95,101	236	282
Belchertown,	Hampshire,	2,161	94,978	237	163
Dana,	Worcester,	717	94,337	238	300
Becket,	Berkshire,	888	94,255	239	273
Northfield,	Franklin,	1,851	93,833	240	183
Cummington,	Hampshire,	750	93,178	241	294
Bedford,	Middlesex,	1,169	85,871	242	238
Westminster,	Worcester,	1,315	84,348	243	225
Hull,	Plymouth,	1,044	83,676	244	247
Charlemont,	Franklin,	1,041	83,619	245	248
Marshfield,	Plymouth,	1,760	83,299	246	188
North Reading,	Middlesex,	835	80,916	247	284
West Bridgewater,	Plymouth,	1,747	79,955	248	189
Harvard,	Worcester,	1,162	77,956	249	239
Sherborn,	Middlesex,	1,446	76,239	250	217
Sheffield,	Berkshire,	1,897	75.537	251	179
Tisbury,	Dukes,	1,002	74,012	252	258
Burlington,	Middlesex,	574	73,601	253	310
Sudbury,	Middlesex,	1,141	71,808	254	240
Duxbury,	Plymouth,	1,966	69,348	255	175
Rutland,	Worcester,	978	68,309	256	260
Raynham,	Bristol,	1,518	67,556	257	211
Buckland,	Franklin,	1,548	67,415	258	208
Royalston,	Worcester,	890	64,730	259	271
Carver,	Plymouth,	1,016	59,646	260	253
Dartmouth,	Bristol,	3,107	58,801	261	128
Rochester,	Plymouth,	1,021	58,408	262	252
Plympton,	Plymouth,	549	57,204	263	312
Mattapoisett,	Plymouth,	1,032	56,756	264	251

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
Warwick,	Franklin,	599	$56,124	265	308
Richmond,	Berkshire,	701	*-	266	301
Harwich,	Barnstable,	2,532	52,964	267	149
New Salem,	Franklin,	869	52,232	268	277
Dennis,	Barnstable,	2,545	50,153	269	148
Blandford,	Hampden,	849	47,647	270	279
Lunenburg,	Worcester,	1,237	45,957	271	233
Petersham,	Worcester,	952	45,287	272	266
Southampton,	Hampshire,	1,054	43,151	273	246
Sandisfield,	Berkshire,	802	42,888	274	288
Ashfield,	Franklin,	1,013	40,724	275	254
Mendon,	Worcester,	889	39,540	276	272
Granby,	Hampshire,	748	39,368	277	295
Leverett,	Franklin,	744	38,287	278	296
Hatfield,	Hampshire,	1,262	38,003	279	231
Dunstable,	Middlesex,	400	*-	280	336
Princeton,	Worcester,	952	37,006	281	267
Hamilton,	Essex,	1,356	36,224	282	224
Marion,	Plymouth,	759	35,500	283	292
Chatham,	Barnstable,	1,809	35,119	284	185
Tyngsborough,	Middlesex,	635	34,935	285	305
Sterling,	Worcester,	1,218	34,560	286	235
Ashby,	Middlesex,	804	34,219	287	287
Carlisle,	Middlesex,	492	32,742	288	320
Wenham,	Essex,	886	32,706	289	274
Seekonk,	Bristol,	1,465	32,278	290	215
Monterey,	Berkshire,	464	31,396	291	327
Oakham,	Worcester,	605	30,280	292	307
Middlefield,	Hampshire,	386	*-	293	337
Hampden,	Hampden,	743	29,492	294	297
Hadley,	Hampshire,	1,704	28,513	295	194
Brimfield,	Hampden,	962	25,638	296	263
Yarmouth,	Barnstable,	1,655	25,170	297	195
Chesterfield,	Hampshire,	589	24,475	298	309
Worthington,	Hampshire,	648	23,756	299	304
Truro,	Barnstable,	815	*-	300	286
Dover,	Norfolk,	668	22,837	301	303
Pembroke,	Plymouth,	1,223	22,668	302	234
Heath,	Franklin,	476	21,187	303	324
Bernardston,	Franklin,	778	20,498	304	291
Boxford,	Essex,	727	20,147	305	299
Whately,	Franklin,	755	20,137	306	293
Longmeadow,	Hampden,	620	20,016	307	306
Southwick,	Hampden,	961	19,124	308	264
Halifax,	Plymouth,	497	18,577	309	319
Westhampton,	Hampshire,	476	18,534	310	325
Greenwich,	Hampshire,	481	18,433	311	322
Lincoln,	Middlesex,	1,111	16,410	312	244
Edgartown,	Dukes,	1,125	14,110	313	242
Wellfleet,	Barnstable,	968	13,770	314	261
Rehoboth,	Bristol,	1,810	*-	315	184

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* See head-note on page 217, *ante*.

Cities and Towns.	Counties	Total Population	Total Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Relative Rank	
				For Goods Made and Work Done	For Population
Alford,	Berkshire,	280	$13,338	316	347
Lanesborough,	Berkshire,	848	12,235	317	280
Otis,	Berkshire,	518	11,917	318	315
Sunderland,	Franklin,	696	11,063	319	302
Windsor,	Berkshire,	556	10,990	320	311
Plainfield,	Hampshire,	450	10,545	321	330
Prescott,	Hampshire,	401	10,304	322	335
Brewster,	Barnstable,	901	10,302	323	269
Tyringham,	Berkshire,	363	10,080	324	339
Tolland,	Hampden,	309	9,694	325	341
Boylston,	Worcester,	729	9,600	326	298
Phillipston,	Worcester,	460	9,456	327	328
New Braintree,	Worcester,	542	8,245	328	313
Hancock,	Berkshire,	511	*–	329	316
Lakeville,	Plymouth,	870	7,975	330	276
Paxton,	Worcester,	426	7,505	331	332
Shutesbury,	Franklin,	444	6,747	332	331
Hawley,	Franklin,	468	6,622	333	326
Bolton,	Worcester,	797	6,177	334	289
Berkley,	Bristol,	955	*–	335	265
Florida,	Berkshire,	425	5,933	336	333
Goshen,	Hampshire,	304	4,750	337	345
West Tisbury,	Dukes,	460	3,855	338	329
Montgomery,	Hampden,	275	*–	339	348
Leyden,	Franklin,	363	*–	340	338
Peru,	Berkshire,	305	3,190	341	343
Washington,	Berkshire,	423	*–	342	334
Gay Head,	Dukes,	169	*–	343	350
Chilmark,	Dukes,	304	*–	344	344
Savoy,	Berkshire,	504	2,367	345	317
Boxborough,	Middlesex,	307	*–	346	342
Holland,	Hampden,	199	*–	347	349
Mashpee,	Barnstable,	330	*–	348	340
Pelham,	Hampshire,	486	*–	349	321
Eastham,	Barnstable,	476	†–	350	323
Gosnold,	Dukes,	140	†–	351	351
Mount Washington,	Berkshire,	136	†–	352	352
New Ashford,	Berkshire,	116	†–	353	353

* See head-note on page 217, *ante*. † No manufacturing or mechanical industries.

The city of Boston ranks first and Worcester second as to value of goods made and work done and as to population. Lowell ranks third as to value of goods made and work done and fourth as to population, while Fall River ranks fourth as to value of goods made and work done and third as to population. The cities of Cambridge and Lynn rank respectively fifth and sixth as to both elements. At the other extremity of the scale we find the town of New Ashford, which ranks number 353 as to population and manufactures. There are, however, four towns which return no manufacturing or mechanical industries, and in that respect rank together. These towns are Eastham, Gosnold, Mount Washington, and New Ashford. For several towns, the value of goods made and work done is not presented, reference being made to the head-note to the table, page 217, in which the omission is explained.

MANUFACTURES:

BY INDUSTRIES.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS:

BY INDUSTRIES.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[This presentation shows the number of private firms, corporations, railroads, syndicates, associations, and total establishments in the Commonwealth, classified by manufacturing and mechanical industries.]

Industries.	Private Firms	Corporations	Railroads	Syndicates	Associations	Total Establishments
Agricultural implements,	11	5	–	–	–	16
Arms and ammunition,	19	6	–	–	–	25
Artisans' tools,	132	22	–	1	–	155
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	68	–	–	–	–	68
Boots and shoes,	1,990	84	–	–	–	2,074
Boxes (paper and wooden),	196	23	–	–	–	219
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	91	13	–	–	–	104
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	56	4	–	–	1	61
Building,	5,221	21	–	–	–	5,242
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	13	3	–	–	–	16
Buttons and dress trimmings,	19	8	–	–	–	27
Carpetings,	5	9	–	–	–	14
Carriages and wagons,	1,017	26	–	–	–	1,043
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	16	2	–	–	–	18
Charcoal and kindlers,	9	–	–	–	–	9
Chemical preparations (compounded),	22	11	–	–	–	33
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	802	12	–	–	–	814
Clothing,	3,360	31	–	–	–	3,391
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	32	–	–	–	–	32
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	52	27	–	–	–	79
Cordage and twine,	29	16	–	1	–	46
Corks, bungs, and taps,	4	–	–	–	–	4
Cotton goods,	43	145	–	–	–	188
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1	3	–	–	–	4
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	5	2	–	–	–	7
Drugs and medicines,	1,253	28	–	–	–	1,281
Dyestuffs,	10	3	–	1	–	14
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	13	3	–	–	–	16
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	78	23	–	–	–	101
Electroplating,	43	–	–	–	–	43
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	8	9	–	–	–	17
Fancy articles, etc.,	46	6	–	–	–	52
Fertilizers,	5	3	–	–	–	8
Fine arts and taxidermy,	11	1	–	–	–	12
Fireworks and matches,	3	1	–	1	–	5
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	6	4	–	–	–	10

ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Railroads	Syndicates	Associations	Total Establishments
Food preparations,	1,751	94	–	6	11	1,862
Furniture,	523	25	–	–	–	548
Gas and residual products,	2	59	–	–	1	62
Glass,	25	4	–	–	–	29
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	18	8	–	–	–	26
Hair work (animal and human),	36	–	–	–	–	36
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	3	3	–	–	–	6
Hosiery and knit goods,	59	18	–	–	–	77
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	15	–	–	–	–	15
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	28	3	–	–	–	31
Leather,	180	20	–	–	–	200
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	113	5	–	–	–	118
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	184	23	–	3	–	210
Lumber,	382	9	–	–	–	391
Machines and machinery,	500	153	–	5	2	660
Metals and metallic goods,	2,161	147	–	1	–	2,309
Mixed textiles,	6	9	–	1	–	16
Models, lasts, and patterns,	85	4	–	–	–	89
Musical instruments and materials,	78	25	–	–	–	103
Oils and illuminating fluids,	15	2	–	–	–	17
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	22	8	–	–	–	30
Paper and paper goods,	68	91	–	1	–	160
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	23	3	–	–	–	26
Photographs and photographic materials,	347	6	–	–	–	353
Polishes and dressing,	71	8	–	–	–	79
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	756	112	–	1	3	872
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	85	21	–	–	–	106
Railroad construction and equipment,	4	5	20	–	–	29
Rubber and elastic goods,	42	34	–	–	–	76
Saddlery and harness,	444	5	–	–	–	449
Scientific instruments and appliances,	89	11	–	–	–	100
Shipbuilding,	148	7	–	–	–	155
Silk and silk goods,	11	6	–	–	–	17
Sporting and athletic goods,	10	3	–	–	–	13
Stone,	392	22	–	–	–	414
Straw and palm leaf goods,	25	3	–	–	–	28
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	126	13	–	–	–	139
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	311	11	–	–	–	322
Toys and games (children's),	17	3	–	–	–	20
Trunks and valises,	21	–	–	–	–	21
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	42	4	–	–	–	46
Wooden goods,	534	25	–	1	–	560
Woollen goods,	121	45	–	–	–	166
Worsted goods,	17	14	–	–	–	31
ALL INDUSTRIES,	24,579	1,625	20	23	18	26,265

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT:

BY INDUSTRIES.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES.

[This presentation shows the origin and growth of the manufacturing and mechanical industries by classified industry heads, such as "Agricultural Implements," "Boots and Shoes," "Cotton Goods," "Metals and Metallic Goods," "Woollen Goods," etc. The cities and towns in which the specified industries existed in the Census year, 1895, appear under the respective industry titles. The proper method of reading this table is as follows: Under the industry head "Agricultural Implements" there are 16 establishments, five of which are found in the county of Berkshire, their location being as follows: One in the town of Otis, established in the year 1845 (1845/1); one in the town of Sandisfield, established in the year 1860 (1860/1); and three in the town of Tyringham, one established in 1796 (1796/1), one in 1880 (1880/1), and one in 1888 (1888/1).]

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. [16 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.		**Hampden.**	
Otis,	1845/1.	CHICOPEE,	1852/1.
Sandisfield,	1860/1.	SPRINGFIELD,	1879/1.
Tyringham,	1796/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.	**Hampshire.**	
Bristol.		NORTHAMPTON,	1877/1.
Easton,	1776/1.	**Middlesex.**	
Essex.		CAMBRIDGE,	1893/1.
HAVERHILL,	1876/1.	**Worcester.**	
Peabody,	1880/1.	Harvard,	1881/1.
Franklin.		WORCESTER,	1837/1, 1862/1.
Greenfield,	1842/1.		

ARMS AND AMMUNITION. [25 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.		**Middlesex.**	
Freetown,	1853/1.	Acton,	1836/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.	Arlington,	1888/1.
		Concord,	1895/1.
		LOWELL,	1869/1.
Hampden.		**Suffolk.**	
CHICOPEE,	1864/1, 1881/1.	BOSTON,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1856/1.	**Worcester.**	
Hampshire.		FITCHBURG,	1871/1.
Chesterfield,	1875/1, 1876/1.	WORCESTER,	1835/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1892/1.
Hatfield,	1871/1.		

ARTISANS' TOOLS. [155 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.		**Essex.**	
Attleborough,	1857/1.	Amesbury,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Easton,	1830/1, 1839/1.	GLOUCESTER,	1895/1.
FALL RIVER,	1856/1, 1895/1.	HAVERHILL,	1873/1, 1874/1, 1886/1.
Mansfield,	1842/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1876/1.	LAWRENCE,	1844/1, 1887/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1858/1, 1864/1.	LYNN,	1837/1, 1857/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1894/1.
North Attleborough,	1893/1.		
TAUNTON,	1881/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.	Peabody,	1836/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

ARTISANS' TOOLS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex — Con.		**Plymouth.**	
Rockport,	1891/1, 1893/1.	BROCKTON,	1853/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/1.
SALEM,	1872/1.	East Bridgewater,	1871/1.
Franklin.		Kingston,	1837/1.
Erving,	1865/1.	**Suffolk.**	
Greenfield,	1869/1, 1895/1.	BOSTON,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1870/4, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Shelburne,	1856/1, 1892/1.	CHELSEA,	1878/1, 1894/1.
Hampden.		**Worcester.**	
HOLYOKE,	1892/1.	Athol,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Monson,	1867/1.	Douglas,	1889/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1835/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.	Dudley,	1891/1.
Hampshire.		FITCHBURG,	1832/1, 1863/1, 1867/1.
Hadley,	1840/1.	Grafton,	1870/1.
Middlesex.		Harvard,	1850/1.
Arlington,	1834/1.	Milford,	1869/1, 1876/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1888/1, 1892/1.	Millbury,	1853/1, 1873/1, 1880/1.
Carlisle,	1889/1.	Southbridge,	1818/1, 1848/1, 1862/1, 1875/2.
LOWELL,	1875/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.	Sturbridge,	1842/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1865/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.	WORCESTER,	1830/1, 1839/1, 1845/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1863/2, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1880/2, 1887/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1874/1.		
Stoneham,	1888/1.		
WALTHAM,	1862/1.		
WOBURN,	1871/1, 1875/1.		
Norfolk.			
Medway,	1869/1.		
QUINCY,	1882/2, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.		
Sharon,	1882/1.		
Stoughton,	1881/1.		

AWNINGS, SAILS, TENTS, ETC. [68 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.		**Hampden.**	
Chatham,	1883/1, 1885/1.	HOLYOKE,	1887/1.
Provincetown,	1845/1, 1870/1, 1890/1.	SPRINGFIELD,	1875/1.
Bristol.		**Middlesex.**	
FALL RIVER,	1878/1, 1893/1.	Framingham,	1892/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1834/1, 1842/1.	LOWELL,	1871/1, 1884/1.
Dukes.		**Norfolk.**	
Edgartown,	1887/1.	QUINCY,	1854/1.
Essex.		**Plymouth.**	
Amesbury,	1892/1.	Plymouth,	1890/1.
BEVERLY,	1878/1.	**Suffolk.**	
GLOUCESTER,	1846/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1865/2, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.	BOSTON,	1820/1, 1825/1, 1838/1, 1844/1, 1847/2, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1853/2, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
HAVERHILL,	1882/1.	**Worcester.**	
LAWRENCE,	1876/1.	WORCESTER,	1888/1, 1892/1.
LYNN,	1878/1, 1880/1.		
Marblehead,	1770/1.		
NEWBURYPORT,	1773/1.		
Peabody,	1892/1.		
SALEM,	1894/1.		

BOOTS AND SHOES. [2,074 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.		**Berkshire.**	
Chatham,	1863/1.	Dalton,	1889/2.
Falmouth,	1888/1.	NORTH ADAMS,	1851/1, 1865/2, 1884/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Harwich,	1863/1.	PITTSFIELD,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/3, 1894/3.
Orleans,	1892/1.		
Provincetown,	1856/1.		
Sandwich,	1890/1, 1893/1.		
Wellfleet,	1890/1.		

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire — Con.	
West Stockbridge,	1886/1, 1893/1.
Williamstown,	1883/1.
Bristol.	
Acushnet,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Attleborough,	1876/1.
Easton,	1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
FALL RIVER,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/5, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Mansfield,	1881/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1850/1, 1852/2, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/3, 1876/5, 1878/1, 1882/6, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/5.
North Attleborough,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1882/1.
Raynham,	1870/1, 1893/1.
Somerset,	1864/1, 1887/1.
TAUNTON,	1828/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1865/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Andover,	1856/1, 1861/1.
BEVERLY,	1849/2, 1850/1, 1861/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/5.
Boxford,	1842/1.
Bradford,	1868/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Danvers,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Essex,	1892/1.
Georgetown,	1835/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1851/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Groveland,	1875/1.
HAVERHILL,	1843/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1857/3, 1858/3, 1859/2, 1860/2, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1865/4, 1867/1, 1868/3, 1869/3, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/3, 1875/4, 1876/3, 1877/3, 1878/5, 1879/4, 1880/16, 1881/8, 1882/16, 1883/9, 1884/7, 1885/7, 1886/14, 1887/7, 1888/15, 1889/12, 1890/22, 1891/21, 1892/17, 1893/19, 1894/25, 1895/15.
Ipswich,	1854/1, 1865/1.
LAWRENCE,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1840/1, 1844/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1860/3, 1861/2, 1864/3, 1865/7, 1866/3, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/5, 1871/3, 1872/2, 1873/3, 1874/2, 1875/3, 1876/5,
Essex — Con.	
LYNN — Con.,	1877/2, 1878/6, 1879/4, 1880/4, 1881/10, 1882/5, 1883/6, 1884/11, 1885/7, 1886/15, 1887/6, 1888/9, 1889/12, 1890/19, 1891/18, 1892/22, 1893/25, 1894/34, 1895/17.
Lynnfield,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Manchester,	1820/1.
Marblehead,	1856/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/3, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/5.
Methuen,	1894/1.
Newbury,	1864/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1859/1, 1867/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Peabody,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/3, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Rowley,	1812/1, 1850/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1876/1, 1887/2, 1893/1.
SALEM,	1847/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/5.
Saugus,	1886/1.
Swampscott,	1848/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Topsfield,	1872/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Wenham,	1866/1, 1894/1.
West Newbury,	1885/1.
Franklin.	
Conway,	1895/1.
Greenfield,	1872/1, 1892/1.
Montague,	1891/1, 1894/1.
Northfield,	1888/1.
Orange,	1874/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Hampden.	
Brimfield,	1890/1.
Chester,	1873/1.
CHICOPEE,	1881/1.
HOLYOKE,	1855/1, 1868/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Monson,	1857/1.
Palmer,	1866/1, 1872/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1864/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Westfield,	1869/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1880/1.
Belchertown,	1892/1.
Cummington,	1856/1.
Easthampton,	1891/1.
Enfield,	1879/1.
Huntington,	1878/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire — Con.	
South Hadley,	1876/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Ware,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Williamsburg,	1875/1.
Middlesex.	
Arlington,	1888/1.
Ashland,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Ayer,	1894/1.
Billerica,	1881/1.
Burlington,	1867/1, 1879/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1840/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/6, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Carlisle,	1895/1.
Chelmsford,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Dracut,	1893/1.
EVERETT,	1865/1.
Framingham,	1815/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Holliston,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Hopkinton,	1849/1.
Hudson,	1834/1, 1854/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Lexington,	1857/1, 1886/1.
LOWELL,	1837/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1875/1, 1880/3, 1885/1, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/5, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/2.
MALDEN,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
MARLBOROUGH,	1838/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
MEDFORD,	1865/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Melrose,	1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Natick,	1858/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
NEWTON,	1880/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
North Reading,	1845/1, 1894/1.
Pepperell,	1882/1.
Reading,	1858/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Sherborn,	1865/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Stoneham,	1870/1, 1872/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1894/2.
Wakefield,	1805/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1846/1, 1873/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
WALTHAM,	1869/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Watertown,	1849/1, 1880/1, 1893/1.
Wayland,	1873/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Winchester,	1875/1.
WOBURN,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1879/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1879/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1858/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1.
Braintree,	1876/2, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Cohasset,	1831/1, 1894/1.
Dedham,	1882/1, 1887/1.
Franklin,	1884/1.
Holbrook,	1864/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1894/2.
Hyde Park,	1871/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Medway,	1875/1, 1883/1.
Millis,	1879/1, 1883/1.
Needham,	1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
QUINCY,	1843/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Randolph,	1845/1, 1866/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Stoughton,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1848/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1883/1, 1893/1.
Wellesley,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Weymouth,	1843/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Wrentham,	1886/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1864/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/2, 1895/1.
Bridgewater,	1894/1.
BROCKTON,	1851/1, 1852/1, 1857/2, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1871/3, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/3, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/6, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/6, 1890/6, 1891/4, 1892/8, 1893/4, 1894/13, 1895/1.
Duxbury,	1890/1.
East Bridgewater,	1887/1, 1889/1.
Hanover,	1862/1, 1878/1, 1893/1.
Hingham,	1878/1.
Middleborough,	1853/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Pembroke,	1870/1, 1894/2.
Plymouth,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Rockland,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Scituate,	1876/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Wareham,	1887/1, 1889/1.
West Bridgewater,	1849/1, 1885/1.
Whitman,	1866/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1886/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1836/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1850/2, 1851/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Suffolk — Con.	
BOSTON — Con.,	1860/1, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1866/5, 1868/3, 1869/6, 1870/6, 1871/3, 1872/4, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/8, 1876/10, 1877/3, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/11, 1881/5, 1882/5, 1883/5, 1884/8, 1885/7, 1886/5, 1887/13, 1888/7, 1889/7, 1890/34, 1891/17, 1892/8, 1893/24, 1894/36, 1895/15.
CHELSEA,	1860/1, 1865/1, 1875/1, 1890/3, 1895/2.
Revere,	1894/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Athol,	1845/1, 1850/1, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Berlin,	1877/1.
Brookfield,	1873/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Clinton,	1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1.
FITCHBURG,	1842/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Gardner,	1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Grafton,	1845/2, 1865/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Hopedale,	1846/1, 1893/1.
Leominster,	1887/1, 1888/1.
Worcester — Con.	
Milford,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Millbury,	1893/1.
New Braintree,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Northborough,	1845/1, 1870/1.
Northbridge,	1875/1.
North Brookfield,	1819/1, 1885/1.
Oxford,	1871/1.
Shrewsbury,	1875/1.
Southbridge,	1850/1, 1886/1.
Spencer,	1820/1, 1842/1, 1849/1, 1866/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Sutton,	1891/1.
Templeton,	1891/1.
Upton,	1880/1.
Uxbridge,	1895/1.
Warren,	1895/1.
Webster,	1854/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Westborough,	1854/1, 1870/1, 1893/2.
West Boylston,	1856/1.
West Brookfield,	1882/1.
WORCESTER,	1857/1, 1861/2, 1864/3, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/6, 1877/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/4, 1886/7, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/8, 1892/4, 1893/10, 1894/7, 1895/3.

BOXES (PAPER AND WOODEN). [219 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
Dalton,	1882/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1888/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1889/1.
Bristol.	
Acushnet,	1865/1, 1869/1.
Attleborough,	1851/1.
FALL RIVER,	1855/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1854/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Norton,	1883/1.
Raynham,	1865/1.
TAUNTON,	1837/1, 1849/1, 1865/1.
Essex.	
Andover,	1870/1.
BEVERLY,	1873/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Bradford,	1864/1, 1895/1.
Danvers,	1838/1, 1888/1.
Georgetown,	1892/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1879/1.
HAVERHILL,	1864/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Ipswich,	1870/1.
LAWRENCE,	1884/1, 1893/1.
LYNN,	1846/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1888/2, 1891/1.
Marblehead,	1866/1, 1888/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1873/1, 1883/1.
SALEM,	1890/1.
Saugus,	1880/1.
Franklin.	
Erving,	1892/1.
Greenfield,	1868/1, 1884/1.
Leverett,	1882/1.
Franklin — Con.	
Leyden,	1879/1.
Montague,	1884/1.
Orange,	1873/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Shelburne,	1872/1.
Warwick,	1882/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE,	1888/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1859/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1892/1.
Westfield,	1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1879/1.
Hadley,	1893/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1880/1.
Prescott,	1894/1.
Middlesex.	
Ashland,	1857/1.
Bedford,	1889/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1844/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Framingham,	1870/2.
Hopkinton,	1857/1.
Hudson,	1835/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
LOWELL,	1848/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1890/2.
MALDEN,	1877/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1877/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Natick,	1862/1, 1867/1.
North Reading,	1882/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1878/1, 1894/1.
Stoneham,	1880/1.
Stow,	1886/1.
Tyngsborough,	1842/1, 1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BOXES (PAPER AND WOODEN) — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Norfolk.	
Bellingham,	1845/1, 1890/1.
Canton,	1868/1.
Foxborough,	1850/1, 1863/1.
Franklin,	1840/1, 1891/1.
Medway,	1877/1.
Randolph,	1889/1.
Sharon,	1869/1.
Stoughton,	1885/1.
Weymouth,	1849/1, 1861/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Wrentham,	1886/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1884/1.
Bridgewater,	1870/1, 1878/1.
Brockton,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Carver,	1888/1.
East Bridgewater,	1884/1.
Halifax,	1878/1.
Hanover,	1871/1.
Middleborough,	1865/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Norwell,	1885/1.
Pembroke,	1864/1, 1871/1.
Plymouth,	1895/1.
Plympton,	1890/1.
Rochester,	1894/1.
Rockland,	1850/1, 1883/1.
Whitman,	1866/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1855/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/1,
Suffolk — Con.	
Boston — Con.,	1871/2, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1879/3, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Chelsea,	1870/1, 1878/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1893/1.
Athol,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1.
Brookfield,	1867/1.
Charlton,	1891/1.
Clinton,	1882/1.
Dana,	1875/1.
Fitchburg,	1880/1.
Grafton,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Holden,	1868/1.
Hubbardston,	1875/1.
Leominster,	1857/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Milford,	1863/1.
Oxford,	1893/1.
Paxton,	1871/1.
Princeton,	1800/1.
Spencer,	1855/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Sturbridge,	1879/1.
Templeton,	1884/1.
Upton,	1892/1.
Webster,	1869/1, 1892/1.
Westborough,	1875/1.
West Boylston,	1893/1, 1894/1.
Worcester,	1855/1, 1870/2, 1894/1.

BRICK, TILES, AND SEWER PIPE. [104 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1887/1.
Berkshire.	
New Marlborough,	1892/1.
Williamstown,	1878/1.
Bristol.	
Somerset,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Taunton,	1840/1, 1854/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1884/2.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1876/1.
Danvers,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1893/1.
Haverhill,	1867/1, 1871/1, 1879/1.
Ipswich,	1873/1.
Lynn,	1882/1, 1889/1.
Newburyport,	1839/1.
Saugus,	1841/1.
Franklin.	
Greenfield,	1845/1, 1889/1.
Montague,	1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Hampden.	
Brimfield,	1892/1.
Chicopee,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Holyoke,	1885/1, 1886/1.
Russell,	1890/1.
Springfield,	1863/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1886/1.
Westfield,	1887/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1892/1.
Easthampton,	1864/1.
Hampshire — Con.	
Northampton,	1856/1.
South Hadley,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1882/1.
Middlesex.	
Belmont,	1876/1.
Cambridge,	1840/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1882/1.
Everett,	1861/1, 1871/1.
Lowell,	1876/1.
Medford,	1820/1, 1863/1, 1877/1.
Pepperell,	1865/1.
Somerville,	1878/1.
Plymouth.	
Bridgewater,	1830/1, 1892/1.
Brockton,	1890/1.
East Bridgewater,	1872/1, 1893/1.
Hanson,	1890/1.
Middleborough,	1874/1.
Plymouth,	1844/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1854/1, 1864/1, 1894/1.
Chelsea,	1849/1, 1878/1, 1879/1.
Revere,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1886/1.
Worcester.	
Boylston,	1889/1.
Brookfield,	1886/1, 1890/1.
Dudley,	1869/1.
Fitchburg,	1800/1, 1861/1.
Gardner,	1790/1, 1873/1.
Harvard,	1890/1.
Lancaster,	1880/1.
Leominster,	1868/1.
Spencer,	1881/1.
Templeton,	1888/1.
Worcester,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1889/2.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BROOMS, BRUSHES, AND MOPS. [61 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
Clarksburg,	1893/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1865/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1874/1, 1881/2.
NEW BEDFORD,	1861/1.
North Attleborough,	1868/1.
TAUNTON,	1894/1.
Essex.	
Andover,	1879/1, 1891/1.
LAWRENCE,	1867/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1886/1.
Franklin.	
Northfield,	1869/1, 1878/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1852/1.
HOLYOKE,	1894/1.
Ludlow,	1875/1.
Palmer,	1893/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1881/1.
Hadley,	1850/2, 1858/1, 1893/1.
Hampshire — Con.	
Hatfield,	1877/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1866/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Williamsburg,	1893/1.
Middlesex.	
Ashby,	1894/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1844/1, 1870/1.
EVERETT,	1893/1.
LOWELL,	1884/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
MALDEN,	1881/1.
MEDFORD,	1882/1.
Reading,	1876/1.
Shirley,	1860/1.
Tyngsborough,	1840/1.
Norfolk.	
Hyde Park,	1894/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1894/1.
Middleborough,	1888/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1826/1, 1864/3, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1894/2.
Worcester.	
Clinton,	1892/1.
Harvard,	1820/1.
WORCESTER,	1849/1, 1885/1.

BUILDING. [5,242 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1845/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Bourne,	1851/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.
Brewster,	1854/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1.
Chatham,	1860/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1892/2.
Dennis,	1883/1, 1890/2, 1895/1.
Falmouth,	1860/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Harwich,	1838/1, 1862/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1892/1.
Orleans,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Provincetown,	1848/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Sandwich,	1845/1, 1869/1, 1876/1, 1893/2.
Truro,	1885/1.
Wellfleet,	1866/1, 1876/1.
Yarmouth,	1852/1, 1870/1, 1872/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/2, 1893/1.
Cheshire,	1870/1.
Clarksburg,	1868/1, 1875/1.
Dalton,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Berkshire — Con.	
Great Barrington,	1870/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Hinsdale,	1864/1, 1892/1.
Lee,	1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Lenox,	1872/1, 1873/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1894/1.
New Marlborough,	1888/2.
NORTH ADAMS,	1850/1, 1857/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Peru,	1830/1, 1890/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1820/1, 1850/3, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/1.
Richmond,	1890/1.
Sheffield,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Stockbridge,	1850/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1881/2.
Washington,	1891/1.
West Stockbridge,	1883/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Williamstown,	1875/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1872/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Dartmouth,	1884/1, 1886/1.
Dighton,	1869/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1890/2.
Easton,	1859/2, 1860/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Fairhaven,	1835/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
FALL RIVER,	1846/1, 1848/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1873/4, 1874/3, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/8, 1881/3, 1882/3, 1883/4, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/6, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/5, 1893/10, 1894/8, 1895/4.
Mansfield,	1852/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1854/1, 1856/2, 1859/2, 1860/1, 1863/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1886/5, 1887/5, 1888/6, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/2.
North Attleborough,	1867/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Norton,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1879/1.
Raynham,	1889/1.
Rehoboth,	1879/1, 1895/2.
Seekonk,	1880/1.
Somerset,	1872/1, 1873/1, 1881/1, 1886/1.
Swansea,	1878/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
TAUNTON,	1845/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1860/5, 1863/2, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/4.
Westport,	1883/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1854/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Edgartown,	1841/1, 1882/1.
Tisbury,	1859/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1835/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Andover,	1857/1, 1862/1, 1867/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1879/1,
Essex — Con.	
Andover — Con.,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
BEVERLY,	1835/1, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/4, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Boxford,	1876/1, 1892/1.
Bradford,	1872/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Danvers,	1838/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Essex,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1859/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Georgetown,	1873/1, 1878/1, 1887/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1840/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1880/4, 1881/2, 1883/4, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/6, 1891/2, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Groveland,	1866/1, 1876/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Hamilton,	1863/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
HAVERHILL,	1793/1, 1850/1, 1856/3, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/4, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/8, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/5, 1892/4, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Ipswich,	1874/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
LAWRENCE,	1854/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/4, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1795/1, 1830/1, 1834/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1870/5, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/4, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/5, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/4, 1885/7, 1886/7, 1887/8, 1888/2, 1889/7, 1890/12, 1891/4, 1892/6, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Lynnfield,	1868/1.
Manchester,	1857/1, 1872/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Marblehead,	1843/1, 1845/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex — Con.	
Marblehead — Con.,	1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Merrimac,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/1.
Methuen,	1866/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Middleton,	1895/1.
Nahant,	1862/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1884/1, 1889/1.
Newbury,	1865/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1838/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/5, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2.
North Andover,	1871/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Peabody,	1842/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1866/2, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Rockport,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
SALEM,	1813/1, 1839/1, 1844/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/3, 1868/3, 1870/2, 1871/4, 1872/2, 1874/3, 1875/1, 1876/5, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/5, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/6, 1895/4.
Saugus,	1872/1, 1873/2, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Swampscott,	1849/1, 1856/2, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Topsfield,	1849/1, 1858/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Wenham,	1874/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Franklin.	
Ashfield,	1830/1, 1873/1, 1881/1, 1884/1.
Bernardston,	1866/1, 1874/1.
Buckland,	1860/1, 1882/1.
Charlemont,	1885/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Conway,	1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Deerfield,	1871/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Greenfield,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Montague,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1895/2.
New Salem,	1880/1, 1888/1.
Northfield,	1850/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Orange,	1869/1, 1870/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1891/3, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Shelburne,	1854/1, 1859/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1890/1.
Franklin — Con.	
Sunderland,	1847/1, 1874/1.
Warwick,	1885/1.
Hampden.	
Agawam,	1885/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Blandford,	1880/1, 1891/1.
Brimfield,	1855/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1895/1.
Chester,	1874/1, 1882/1, 1891/1.
CHICOPEE,	1860/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
East Longmeadow,	1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Hampden,	1871/1, 1876/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
HOLYOKE,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1877/2, 1878/3, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1885/5, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/5, 1893/8, 1894/4, 1895/6.
Longmeadow,	1879/1, 1887/1.
Monson,	1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1895/4.
Palmer,	1875/1, 1881/3, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1893/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1823/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/3, 1874/2, 1876/5, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/1, 1880/3, 1881/3, 1882/4, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/9, 1889/7, 1890/6, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/6, 1894/5, 1895/5.
Tolland,	1880/1.
Wales,	1869/1, 1871/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Westfield,	1857/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
West Springfield,	1865/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Wilbraham,	1886/1, 1895/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1844/1, 1845/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Belchertown,	1864/1, 1874/1, 1876/1.
Chesterfield,	1892/1, 1895/1.
Cummington,	1889/1.
Easthampton,	1854/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Goshen,	1875/1.
Greenwich,	1883/1.
Hadley,	1871/1, 1880/1.
Hatfield,	1874/1.
Huntington,	1849/1, 1890/1.
Middlefield,	1866/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1828/1, 1859/1, 1866/1, 1868/1. 1869/1, 1870/2, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire — Con.	
NORTHAMPTON — Con.,	1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Plainfield,	1885/1, 1889/2, 1892/1.
Southampton,	1893/1, 1894/1.
South Hadley,	1874/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Ware,	1840/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1891/3, 1895/2.
Worthington,	1888/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1855/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1894/1.
Arlington,	1857/1, 1858/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/3.
Ashby,	1867/1.
Ashland,	1871/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Ayer,	1849/1, 1867/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Bedford,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1884/1.
Belmont,	1862/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/2, 1893/1.
Billerica,	1860/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Boxborough,	1885/1.
Burlington,	1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1790/1, 1796/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/4, 1869/5, 1870/8, 1871/7, 1872/5, 1873/2, 1874/6, 1875/5, 1876/6, 1877/3, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/3, 1884/6, 1885/2, 1886/10, 1887/8, 1888/9, 1889/5, 1890/8, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/8, 1894/7, 1895/14.
Carlisle,	1849/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Chelmsford,	1844/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Concord,	1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Dracut,	1878/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Dunstable,	1881/1, 1895/1.
EVERETT,	1865/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/4.
Framingham,	1854/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Groton,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Holliston,	1870/2, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Hopkinton,	1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1892/2.
Hudson,	1866/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/2,
Middlesex — Con.	
Hudson — Con.,	1890/4, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Lexington,	1858/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Lincoln,	1849/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Littleton,	1842/1, 1867/1, 1891/1.
LOWELL,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1858/2, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1868/1, 1870/5, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/5, 1879/2, 1880/3, 1881/2, 1882/6, 1883/7, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/4, 1887/5, 1888/8, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/4, 1892/6, 1893/4, 1894/7, 1895/5.
MALDEN,	1846/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/5, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/6, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/8, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/5, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/5, 1895/5.
MARLBOROUGH,	1861/1, 1863/1, 1870/1, 1875/2, 1884/1, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Maynard,	1866/1, 1869/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
MEDFORD,	1861/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1884/5, 1885/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Melrose,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Natick,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
NEWTON,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/6, 1881/2, 1882/4, 1883/2, 1884/9, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/3.
North Reading,	1851/1, 1852/1, 1871/1.
Pepperell,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Reading,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Shirley,	1856/1, 1874/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1847/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/4, 1870/2, 1871/4, 1872/1, 1873/4, 1874/2, 1875/4, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/5, 1882/4, 1883/6,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
SOMERVILLE — Con.,	1884/4, 1885/5, 1886/6, 1887/3, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/12, 1891/8, 1892/5, 1893/9, 1894/16, 1895/4.
Stoneham,	1859/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Stow,	1875/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Sudbury,	1856/1, 1892/1.
Tewksbury,	1875/1.
Townsend,	1840/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Wakefield,	1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
WALTHAM,	1855/2, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1892/3, 1893/3.
Watertown,	1846/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Wayland,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1889/1.
Weston,	1855/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Wilmington,	1867/1, 1881/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Winchester,	1868/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1893/3.
WOBURN,	1854/1, 1856/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/6, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1820/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1868/1, 1872/2, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Bellingham,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1884/1.
Braintree,	1848/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Brookline,	1815/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1890/5, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Canton,	1862/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Cohasset,	1845/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Dedham,	1840/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1882/2,
Norfolk — Con.	
Dedham — Con.,	1885/3, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Dover,	1864/1, 1866/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Foxborough,	1845/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Franklin,	1849/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/3, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Holbrook,	1880/1, 1887/1, 1890/2.
Hyde Park,	1851/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Medfield,	1873/1, 1876/1.
Medway,	1861/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Millis,	1857/1, 1891/1.
Milton,	1853/1, 1857/1, 1870/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/3.
Needham,	1852/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Norwood,	1857/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1887/3, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
QUINCY,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1858/1, 1860/3, 1862/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Randolph,	1871/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Sharon,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Stoughton,	1875/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Walpole,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1887/2.
Wellesley,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/3, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Weymouth,	1840/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Wrentham,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1887/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1812/1, 1844/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Bridgewater,	1855/1, 1863/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1891/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
BROCKTON,	1849/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/3, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/5, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/5, 1889/5, 1890/2,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth — Con.	
Brockton — Con.,	1891/5, 1892/4, 1893/7, 1894/5, 1895/3.
Duxbury,	1871/1, 1876/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1893/1.
East Bridgewater,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1880/1.
Hanover,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Hanson,	1873/1, 1890/1.
Hingham,	1820/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Hull,	1863/1, 1889/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Kingston,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Marion,	1875/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Marshfield,	1853/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Mattapoisett,	1837/1, 1868/1, 1885/1, 1887/2.
Middleborough,	1849/1, 1850/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Norwell,	1865/1, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Plymouth,	1856/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1876/3, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Rochester,	1861/1.
Rockland,	1846/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Scituate,	1848/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1894/3.
Wareham,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Whitman,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1790/1, 1800/1, 1830/1, 1833/1, 1836/2, 1840/5, 1841/5, 1842/2, 1843/3, 1844/1, 1845/3, 1846/2, 1847/4, 1848/9, 1849/2, 1850/9, 1851/2, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/4, 1855/5, 1856/9, 1857/7, 1858/4, 1859/5, 1860/14, 1861/9, 1862/6, 1863/4, 1864/6, 1865/19, 1866/18, 1867/21, 1868/15, 1869/10, 1870/24, 1871/17, 1872/30, 1873/27, 1874/14, 1875/23, 1876/26, 1877/21, 1878/21, 1879/19, 1880/28, 1881/22, 1882/23, 1883/21, 1884/33, 1885/51, 1886/33, 1887/44, 1888/48, 1889/46, 1890/69, 1891/52, 1892/54, 1893/66, 1894/74, 1895/48.
Chelsea,	1849/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1,
Suffolk — Con.	
Chelsea — Con.,	1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Revere,	1870/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Winthrop,	1856/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1830/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/2, 1891/1.
Athol,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Auburn,	1876/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Barre,	1860/1, 1865/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Berlin,	1875/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Blackstone,	1880/2, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Bolton,	1882/1.
Boylston,	1878/1.
Brookfield,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Charlton,	1840/1, 1873/1.
Clinton,	1856/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Dana,	1874/1.
Douglas,	1882/1.
Dudley,	1866/1, 1878/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Fitchburg,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Gardner,	1868/1, 1871/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Grafton,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2.
Hardwick,	1871/1.
Harvard,	1889/1.
Hubbardston,	1887/1, 1894/1.
Lancaster,	1851/1, 1853/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1888/1.
Leicester,	1856/1, 1868/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Leominster,	1850/2, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Milford,	1854/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Millbury,	1838/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1877/2, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
New Braintree,	1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Worcester — Con.	
Northborough,	1882/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Northbridge,	1830/1, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1894/1.
North Brookfield,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1888/1.
Oakham,	1886/1.
Oxford,	1879/1, 1890/1.
Petersham,	1870/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Princeton,	1861/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Royalston,	1877/1.
Rutland,	1887/1, 1895/1.
Shrewsbury,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1895/1.
Southborough,	1849/1, 1866/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Southbridge,	1856/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Spencer,	1850/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Sterling,	1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Templeton,	1840/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Upton,	1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Uxbridge,	1866/1, 1875/1, 1886/2, 1895/1.
Worcester — Con.	
Warren,	1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/2.
Webster,	1866/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Westborough,	1851/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
West Boylston,	1869/1, 1878/1, 1886/1.
West Brookfield,	1891/1.
Westminster,	1856/1, 1890/1.
Winchendon,	1844/1, 1850/1, 1865/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1890/1.
WORCESTER,	1842/1, 1843/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1852/3, 1856/2, 1857/3, 1860/1, 1861/3, 1862/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/3, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/4, 1871/4, 1872/6, 1873/4, 1874/4, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/5, 1879/3, 1880/6, 1881/4, 1882/5, 1883/2, 1884/7, 1885/8, 1886/5, 1887/8, 1888/16, 1889/8, 1890/15, 1891/15, 1892/11, 1893/8, 1894/12, 1895/13.

BURIAL CASES, CASKETS, COFFINS, ETC. [16 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1891/1.
TAUNTON,	1888/1, 1891/1.
Hampden.	
Westfield,	1891/1.
Hampshire.	
NORTHAMPTON,	1873/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1846/1.
EVERETT,	1893/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
LOWELL,	1894/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1864/1.
Plymouth.	
Whitman,	1870/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1859/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER,	1850/1.

BUTTONS AND DRESS TRIMMINGS. [27 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1891/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1889/1, 1892/1.
North Attleborough,	1861/1.
TAUNTON,	1871/1, 1882/1.
Essex.	
LAWRENCE,	1868/1, 1873/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD,	1848/1, 1879/1, 1883/2.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1830/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1852/1.
Canton,	1866/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1867/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worcester.	
Leominster,	1870/1.
WORCESTER,	1877/1, 1890/1.

CARPETINGS. [14 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
TAUNTON,	1856/1, 1893/1.
Hampden.	
Palmer,	1874/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1893/1, 1894/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1848/1.
LOWELL,	1828/1.
Watertown,	1878/1.
Norfolk.	
Dedham,	1834/1.
Norwood,	1855/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1859/1.
Worcester.	
Clinton,	1849/1.
WORCESTER,	1879/2.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS. [1,043 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1851/1, 1865/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Brewster,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Chatham,	1890/1.
Dennis,	1895/1.
Falmouth,	1855/1, 1871/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Harwich,	1860/1, 1876/1.
Orleans,	1866/1, 1890/1.
Sandwich,	1881/1, 1882/1.
Wellfleet,	1875/1.
Yarmouth,	1865/1, 1872/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1860/1.
Clarksburg,	1861/1.
Dalton,	1894/1.
Egremont,	1845/1, 1872/1, 1880/1.
Great Barrington,	1860/1, 1880/1.
Hinsdale,	1873/1.
Lanesborough,	1886/1.
Lee,	1868/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Lenox,	1880/1, 1890/1.
New Marlborough,	1892/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1856/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Sheffield,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Tyringham,	1883/1.
Williamstown,	1862/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Bristol.	
Acushnet,	1878/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Attleborough,	1848/1, 1864/1.
Berkley,	1878/1.
Dartmouth,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1888/1.
Dighton,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Easton,	1830/1, 1887/1.
Fairhaven,	1890/1.
FALL RIVER,	1845/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1882/2, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Mansfield,	1885/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1818/1, 1843/1, 1870/1, 1874/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
North Attleborough,	1873/1, 1880/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Norton,	1870/1, 1878/1.
Raynham,	1869/1, 1880/1.
Seekonk,	1857/1.
Swansea,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1891/2.
TAUNTON,	1836/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1856/2, 1862/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Westport,	1868/1, 1890/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1892/1.
Edgartown,	1856/1.
Tisbury,	1878/1, 1892/1.
West Tisbury,	1882/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1878/2, 1880/3, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/5,
Essex — Con.	
Amesbury — Con.,	1888/6, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Andover,	1833/2, 1891/1.
BEVERLY,	1850/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Boxford,	1873/1.
Bradford,	1850/1, 1875/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Danvers,	1833/1, 1837/1, 1860/1, 1881/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Essex,	1892/1.
Georgetown,	1883/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Groveland,	1835/1.
Hamilton,	1892/1.
HAVERHILL,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/3, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Ipswich,	1870/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
LAWRENCE,	1847/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1891/2, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Manchester,	1894/1.
Marblehead,	1864/1, 1885/1.
Merrimac,	1838/1, 1848/1, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4.
Methuen,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1887/1.
Middleton,	1878/1.
Newbury,	1888/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1830/1, 1844/1, 1881/2, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1895/3.
North Andover,	1881/1.
Peabody,	1834/1, 1852/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Rockport,	1887/1.
Rowley,	1870/1.
SALEM,	1859/2, 1862/2, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1.
Salisbury,	1857/1, 1872/1, 1882/1.
Swampscott,	1895/1.
Topsfield,	1890/1.
Wenham,	1891/1.
West Newbury,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1894/1.
Franklin.	
Ashfield,	1886/1, 1890/2.
Bernardston,	1888/1, 1889/1.
Conway,	1847/1, 1858/1.
Deerfield,	1889/1.
Greenfield,	1835/1, 1852/1, 1855/1.
Montague,	1850/1, 1871/1.
Northfield,	1875/1.
Orange,	1891/1.
Sunderland,	1864/1.
Warwick,	1891/1.
Hampden.	
Blandford,	1879/1.
Chester,	1878/1.
CHICOPEE,	1829/1, 1867/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Granville,	1894/1.
Hampden,	1825/1, 1875/1.
HOLYOKE,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampden — Con.	
HOLYOKE — Con.,	1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Monson,	1845/1.
Palmer,	1860/1, 1868/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Southwick,	1872/1, 1880/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1826/1, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/3.
Westfield,	1871/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
West Springfield,	1894/1, 1895/1.
Wilbraham,	1870/1, 1871/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1848/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Belchertown,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Chesterfield,	1872/1.
Cummington,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Easthampton,	1869/1.
Hadley,	1876/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1846/1, 1854/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Southampton,	1850/1.
South Hadley,	1853/1, 1861/1, 1876/1.
Ware,	1870/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Williamsburg,	1864/1, 1870/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1879/1, 1890/1.
Arlington,	1821/1, 1865/1, 1895/1.
Ashland,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Ayer,	1872/1.
Bedford,	1870/1.
Billerica,	1866/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1851/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Chelmsford,	1860/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Concord,	1884/1, 1893/1.
EVERETT,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Framingham,	1862/1, 1877/1, 1894/1.
Groton,	1889/1.
Holliston,	1879/1, 1895/1.
Hopkinton,	1861/1, 1878/1, 1881/1.
Lexington,	1860/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Lincoln,	1876/1.
Littleton,	1878/1.
LOWELL,	1836/1, 1848/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1876/3, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
MALDEN,	1852/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1892/1, 1894/3, 1895/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1878/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
MEDFORD,	1816/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Melrose,	1876/1, 1886/1.
Natick,	1870/1, 1873/1, 1882/2, 1887/2, 1892/1.
NEWTON,	1881/2, 1882/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
North Reading,	1877/1, 1890/1.
Pepperell,	1884/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Reading,	1864/1, 1874/1, 1886/1.
Sherborn,	1843/1, 1887/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
Shirley,	1878/1, 1880/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1865/1, 1866/1, 1876/2, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Stoneham,	1872/1, 1885/1.
Stow,	1844/1.
Sudbury,	1879/1.
Tewksbury,	1881/1, 1895/1.
Townsend,	1877/1, 1888/1.
Wakefield,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
WALTHAM,	1877/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Watertown,	1893/1.
Wayland,	1876/1.
Westford,	1872/1, 1875/1.
Weston,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Wilmington,	1895/1.
Winchester,	1887/1.
WOBURN,	1840/1, 1860/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1878/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1883/1.
Braintree,	1859/1, 1861/1, 1886/1.
Brookline,	1857/1, 1894/1.
Canton,	1848/1, 1893/1.
Cohasset,	1864/1, 1888/1.
Dedham,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1880/2, 1890/2, 1894/1.
Foxborough,	1846/1.
Franklin,	1856/1, 1858/1.
Holbrook,	1888/1.
Hyde Park,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1884/1.
Medfield,	1850/1, 1892/2.
Medway,	1872/1.
Millis,	1816/1.
Milton,	1854/1.
Needham,	1881/1, 1890/1.
Norwood,	1843/1, 1870/1, 1872/1.
QUINCY,	1822/1, 1874/1, 1883/1, 1895/1.
Randolph,	1872/1, 1880/1, 1895/1.
Sharon,	1874/1, 1889/1.
Stoughton,	1867/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Walpole,	1869/1.
Weymouth,	1892/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1845/1, 1854/1, 1868/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Bridgewater,	1881/1, 1882/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
BROCKTON,	1846/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Duxbury,	1881/1.
Halifax,	1886/1.
Hanover,	1882/1.
Hanson,	1875/2.
Hingham,	1849/1, 1856/1, 1883/1.
Kingston,	1857/1, 1864/1.
Marion,	1875/1.
Marshfield,	1864/1.
Mattapoisett,	1893/1.
Middleborough,	1886/1, 1890/1.
Norwell,	1870/1.
Pembroke,	1840/1.
Plymouth,	1830/1, 1861/1, 1871/1.
Rochester,	1872/1.
Rockland,	1877/1, 1879/1, 1892/1.
Scituate,	1848/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1895/1.
Wareham,	1858/1, 1868/1, 1885/1.
Whitman,	1874/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1730/1, 1800/1, 1827/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1841/2, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1850/1, 1851/2, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/5, 1866/5, 1868/4, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/5, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/3, 1889/5, 1890/10, 1891/9, 1892/3, 1893/6, 1894/10, 1895/8.
CHELSEA,	1860/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Revere,	1885/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1876/1.
Barre,	1855/1.
Blackstone,	1790/1.
Bolton,	1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Brookfield,	1885/1, 1893/1.
Clinton,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1891/1.
Douglas,	1860/1, 1870/1.
FITCHBURG,	1840/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Gardner,	1866/1, 1867/1, 1877/1, 1883/2, 1889/2, 1895/1.
Harvard,	1800/1.
Holden,	1876/1, 1895/1.
Worcester — Con.	
Lancaster,	1875/1.
Leicester,	1876/1, 1881/1.
Leominster,	1858/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Milford,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Millbury,	1846/1, 1877/1.
Northborough,	1894/1.
Northbridge,	1882/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
North Brookfield,	1822/1.
Oakham,	1865/1.
Princeton,	1876/1.
Rutland,	1864/1.
Shrewsbury,	1875/1.
Southborough,	1836/1, 1894/1.
Southbridge,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Spencer,	1879/1, 1893/1.
Sterling,	1863/1.
Templeton,	1892/1.
Upton,	1885/1.
Uxbridge,	1888/1.
Warren,	1869/1.
Webster,	1856/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Westborough,	1887/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
West Brookfield,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Winchendon,	1840/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1892/2.
WORCESTER,	1833/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/2, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1880/4, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/3.

CEMENT, KAOLIN, LIME, AND PLASTER. [18 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
Adams,	1852/1.
Cheshire,	1850/1, 1853/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
Lee,	1888/1.
Lenox,	1848/1.
New Marlborough,	1890/1.
West Stockbridge,	1855/1.
Essex.	
LYNN,	1880/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD,	1893/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1889/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1857/1, 1874/1, 1887/1.

CHARCOAL AND KINDLERS. [9 Establishments.]

Bristol.	
Freetown,	1875/1, 1887/1.
Norton,	1860/1.
Franklin.	
Leverett,	1880/1.
Hampshire.	
Southampton,	1866/1.
Plymouth.	
Carver,	1883/1.
Halifax,	1890/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1859/1.
Sterling,	1889/1.

CHEMICAL PREPARATIONS (COMPOUNDED). [33 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
NORTH ADAMS,	1836/1.
Bristol.	
NEW BEDFORD,	1837/1.
Essex.	
BEVERLY,	1894/1.
LYNN,	1894/1.
Middlesex.	
Billerica,	1840/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1887/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CHEMICAL PREPARATIONS (COMPOUNDED) — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
EVERETT,	1849/1.
Littleton,	1889/1.
Natick,	1880/1.
NEWTON,	1882/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1884/1, 1885/1.
Tewksbury,	1868/1.
WOBURN,	1853/1, 1894/1.
Norfolk.	
Wellesley,	1857/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1857/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1879/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
CHELSEA,	1892/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER,	1886/1.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, AND JEWELRY. [814 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Chatham,	1881/1.
Dennis,	1879/1, 1882/1.
Falmouth,	1893/1.
Provincetown,	1860/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1885/1, 1887/1.
Great Barrington,	1840/1, 1866/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Hinsdale,	1889/1.
Lee,	1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Lenox,	1880/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1857/1, 1866/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1848/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Stockbridge,	1869/1.
West Stockbridge,	1875/1.
Williamstown,	1865/1, 1882/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1852/1, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/4, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Easton,	1883/1.
FALL RIVER,	1836/1, 1844/1, 1862/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Mansfield,	1868/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1840/1, 1848/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/6.
North Attleborough,	1833/1, 1839/1, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1862/2, 1865/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/4, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3.
Norton,	1860/1, 1895/1.
Swansea,	1865/1.
TAUNTON,	1830/1, 1843/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1865/1.
Tisbury,	1887/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1878/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Andover,	1867/1.
BEVERLY,	1844/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Danvers,	1889/1, 1893/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
HAVERHILL,	1840/1, 1855/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Ipswich,	1890/1, 1891/1.
LAWRENCE,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1875/3, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
LYNN,	1849/1, 1856/1, 1872/2, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Marblehead,	1847/1, 1877/1, 1884/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1692/1, 1855/1, 1879/2, 1890/1.
Peabody,	1857/1, 1885/1.
Rockport,	1850/1.
SALEM,	1803/1, 1852/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2.
Swampscott,	1885/1.
Franklin.	
Charlemont,	1882/1.
Deerfield,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Greenfield,	1844/1, 1865/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Montague,	1872/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Northfield,	1894/1.
Orange,	1885/1, 1888/1.
Shelburne,	1854/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Hampden.	
Chester,	1893/1.
CHICOPEE,	1879/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
HOLYOKE,	1848/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Ludlow,	1893/1.
Monson,	1884/1.
Palmer,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1894/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1846/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Westfield,	1836/1, 1872/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, AND JEWELRY — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1828/1, 1881/1, 1895/1.
Chesterfield,	1893/1.
Cummington,	1868/1.
Easthampton,	1884/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1827/1, 1876/1, 1890/1.
South Hadley,	1887/1.
Ware,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Westhampton,	1881/1.
Middlesex.	
Arlington,	1874/1, 1895/1.
Ashland,	1893/1.
Ayer,	1891/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1850/1, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Concord,	1877/1.
EVERETT,	1888/1.
Framingham,	1871/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Holliston,	1893/1.
Hopkinton,	1867/1.
Hudson,	1878/1, 1880/1.
Lexington,	1884/1.
LOWELL,	1831/1, 1863/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/2.
MALDEN,	1850/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1857/1, 1861/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Maynard,	1876/1, 1891/1.
MEDFORD,	1847/1, 1887/1.
Melrose,	1870/1, 1893/1.
Natick,	1868/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
NEWTON,	1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Pepperell,	1891/1, 1894/1.
Reading,	1889/2.
SOMERVILLE,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Stoneham,	1876/1.
Townsend,	1895/1.
Wakefield,	1880/1, 1884/1.
WALTHAM,	1850/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Watertown,	1893/1.
Weston,	1890/1.
Winchester,	1867/1, 1891/1.
WOBURN,	1868/1, 1872/1, 1895/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1858/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1887/1.
Brookline,	1877/1, 1889/1.
Canton,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Cohasset,	1874/1.
Dedham,	1830/1, 1862/1, 1864/1.
Foxborough,	1894/1, 1895/1.
Franklin,	1866/1, 1884/1.
Hyde Park,	1875/1, 1882/1.
Medfield,	1892/1.
Medway,	1891/1.
Milton,	1840/1.
Needham,	1888/1, 1893/1.
Norfolk,	1860/1.
Norwood,	1886/1, 1888/1.
QUINCY,	1825/1, 1876/1, 1887/1.
Randolph,	1894/1.
Stoughton,	1858/1, 1888/1.
Walpole,	1880/1.
Norfolk — Con.	
Wellesley,	1890/1.
Weymouth,	1875/1, 1878/2, 1886/1.
Wrentham,	1852/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1830/1.
Bridgewater,	1886/1, 1887/1.
BROCKTON,	1876/2, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
East Bridgewater,	1879/1.
Hingham,	1867/1.
Kingston,	1885/1.
Middleborough,	1881/1, 1886/1.
Plymouth,	1802/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Rockland,	1849/1, 1866/1, 1888/1.
Wareham,	1894/1.
Whitman,	1874/1, 1880/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1793/1, 1830/1, 1835/1, 1837/2, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1858/2, 1860/3, 1861/2, 1862/3, 1863/2, 1864/2, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1870/8, 1872/5, 1873/5, 1875/3, 1876/10, 1877/2, 1878/6, 1879/4, 1880/5, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/6, 1884/3, 1885/3, 1886/8, 1887/2, 1888/9, 1889/5, 1890/13, 1891/3, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/5, 1895/8.
CHELSEA,	1854/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1868/1.
Athol,	1859/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Barre,	1855/1.
Brookfield,	1889/1.
Clinton,	1847/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1893/2.
FITCHBURG,	1845/1, 1855/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1889/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Gardner,	1855/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Grafton,	1855/1.
Hardwick,	1856/1.
Hopedale,	1885/1.
Leominster,	1889/1, 1890/2.
Milford,	1855/1, 1857/1, 1878/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Northbridge,	1890/1.
North Brookfield,	1869/1, 1875/1.
Shrewsbury,	1895/1.
Southbridge,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Spencer,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Upton,	1894/1.
Uxbridge,	1874/1.
Warren,	1880/1.
Webster,	1871/1, 1894/1.
Westborough,	1861/1, 1890/1.
West Brookfield,	1862/1.
Winchendon,	1868/1, 1885/1.
WORCESTER,	1840/1, 1843/1, 1847/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1872/3, 1876/5, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CLOTHING. [3,391 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1876/1.
Chatham,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Dennis,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/3.
Falmouth,	1880/1.
Orleans,	1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/2, 1894/1.
Provincetown,	1848/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Wellfleet,	1880/1.
Yarmouth,	1860/1, 1886/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1891/2, 1894/1.
Dalton,	1891/1.
Great Barrington,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Hinsdale,	1887/1.
Lee,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1888/2.
Lenox,	1876/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
New Marlborough,	1861/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1877/2, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
PITTSFIELD,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1880/1, 1881/5, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Sandisfield,	1848/1.
Williamstown,	1880/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1873/1, 1891/1.
Easton,	1877/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Fairhaven,	1882/1.
FALL RIVER,	1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/5, 1887/2, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/8, 1891/4, 1892/7, 1893/13, 1894/10, 1895/4.
Mansfield,	1856/1, 1893/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1852/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1884/8, 1885/2, 1886/4, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/11, 1892/8, 1893/10, 1894/6, 1895/4.
North Attleborough,	1880/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
TAUNTON,	1847/1, 1859/1, 1862/2, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/5, 1885/2, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/5, 1892/8, 1893/7, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Dukes.	
Cottage Clty,	1875/1.
Tisbury,	1880/1.
West Tisbury,	1870/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Essex — Con.	
Andover,	1856/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
BEVERLY,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Bradford,	1876/1, 1880/1.
Danvers,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1883/2, 1887/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Georgetown,	1852/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Groveland,	1893/1.
HAVERHILL,	1856/1, 1862/2, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/4, 1880/3, 1882/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/10, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/6, 1895/1.
Ipswich,	1846/1, 1892/1.
LAWRENCE,	1856/2, 1863/1, 1868/2, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/8, 1894/12, 1895/3.
LYNN,	1855/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1884/4, 1885/2, 1886/7, 1887/1, 1888/7, 1889/5, 1890/14, 1891/9, 1892/12, 1893/9, 1894/11, 1895/9.
Manchester,	1885/1, 1888/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Marblehead,	1853/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Merrimac,	1887/1.
Methuen,	1882/1, 1886/1.
Middleton,	1878/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1847/1, 1865/2, 1871/3, 1875/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/3.
North Andover,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Peabody,	1878/1, 1886/1.
Rockport,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
SALEM,	1841/1, 1845/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Saugus,	1893/1.
Topsfield,	1875/1.
Wenham,	1885/1, 1892/1.
West Newbury,	1879/1, 1882/1.
Franklin.	
Buckland,	1891/1, 1895/1.
Charlemont,	1846/1, 1895/1.
Conway,	1883/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CLOTHING — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Franklin — Con.	
Deerfield,	1884/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Greenfield,	1860/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/2.
Montague,	1873/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Northfield,	1882/1.
Orange,	1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Shelburne,	1855/1, 1862/1, 1866/1.
Sunderland,	1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Hampden.	
Brimfield,	1895/1.
Chester,	1889/1.
CHICOPEE,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
HOLYOKE,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/6, 1894/7, 1895/6.
Monson,	1875/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1895/1.
Palmer,	1853/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
SPRINGFIELD,	1824/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1861/1, 1863/2, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1882/5, 1883/1, 1885/5, 1886/1, 1889/4, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/9, 1895/4.
Westfield,	1850/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1888/4, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Wilbraham,	1886/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1878/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Chesterfield,	1894/1.
Cummington,	1862/1.
Easthampton,	1850/1, 1872/1, 1884/1.
Huntington,	1878/1, 1894/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1852/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1893/1.
South Hadley,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Ware,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/3.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1878/1, 1886/1.
Arlington,	1876/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1892/2.
Ashby,	1892/1.
Ashland,	1865/1, 1889/1.
Ayer,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Billerica,	1892/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1840/1, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1878/3, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1886/3, 1887/3, 1888/4, 1889/3, 1890/7, 1891/6, 1892/6, 1893/5, 1894/9, 1895/3.
Chelmsford,	1885/1.
Concord,	1866/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
Dracut,	1889/1, 1894/1.
EVERETT,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Framingham,	1869/1, 1879/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1894/2.
Holliston,	1874/1, 1886/1.
Hopkinton,	1860/1, 1889/1.
Hudson,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Lincoln,	1888/1.
LOWELL,	1830/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1869/2, 1870/4, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1880/4, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/4, 1884/2, 1885/8, 1886/7, 1887/2, 1888/12, 1889/10, 1890/9, 1891/8, 1892/10, 1893/9, 1894/13, 1895/5.
MALDEN,	1856/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Maynard,	1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1891/2.
MEDFORD,	1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Melrose,	1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Natick,	1836/1, 1861/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1883/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1894/4, 1895/1.
NEWTON,	1863/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Pepperell,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.
Reading,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
Shirley,	1872/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/5, 1893/4, 1894/9, 1895/4.
Stoneham,	1846/1, 1864/1, 1870/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Townsend,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Wakefield,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/3, 1895/1.
WALTHAM,	1861/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/8.
Watertown,	1858/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Westford,	1894/1.
Weston,	1888/1.
Winchester,	1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
WOBURN,	1842/1, 1860/1, 1871/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CLOTHING — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
WOBURN — Con.,	1873/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1868/1, 1881/1, 1888/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1885/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Braintree,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Brookline,	1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Canton,	1890/2.
Cohasset,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Dedham,	1866/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Foxborough,	1855/1, 1865/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Franklin,	1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Holbrook,	1880/1.
Hyde Park,	1874/1, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Medfield,	1876/1, 1880/1.
Medway,	1889/1, 1890/2.
Millis,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Milton,	1892/1.
Needham,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Norwood,	1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
QUINCY,	1854/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Randolph,	1895/1.
Stoughton,	1869/1, 1872/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Walpole,	1894/1.
Wellesley,	1886/1, 1893/1.
Weymouth,	1854/1, 1856/1, 1864/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/1.
Wrentham,	1895/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1870/1, 1886/3, 1893/1.
Bridgewater,	1890/1.
BROCKTON,	1852/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/1, 1888/4, 1889/7, 1890/1, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/5, 1894/14, 1895/4.
Duxbury,	1895/1.
East Bridgewater,	1876/1, 1891/1.
Hanover,	1883/1.
Hingham,	1880/1.
Kingston,	1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Marion,	1888/1, 1895/1.
Marshfield,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Middleborough,	1884/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Norwell,	1862/1, 1890/1.
Plymouth,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Rockland,	1862/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Scituate,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Wareham,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Whitman,	1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1807/1, 1810/1, 1829/1, 1832/1, 1836/1, 1837/1,
Suffolk — Con.	
BOSTON — Con.,	1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/3, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1854/1, 1855/3, 1856/6, 1857/4, 1858/3, 1860/6, 1861/4, 1862/2, 1863/5, 1864/4, 1865/4, 1866/8, 1867/9, 1868/6, 1869/7, 1870/11, 1871/6, 1872/14, 1873/9, 1874/10, 1875/15, 1876/24, 1877/18, 1878/14, 1879/21, 1880/26, 1881/14, 1882/30, 1883/19, 1884/28, 1885/30, 1886/32, 1887/43, 1888/39, 1889/42, 1890/67, 1891/53, 1892/64, 1893/89, 1894/86, 1895/53.
CHELSEA,	1855/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/3, 1876/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Revere,	1886/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Winthrop,	1873/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1894/1.
Athol,	1872/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Barre,	1880/1, 1882/1.
Blackstone,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Brookfield,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Clinton,	1851/1, 1868/1, 1888/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Douglas,	1886/2, 1893/1.
FITCHBURG,	1851/1, 1860/1, 1874/1, 1880/3, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Gardner,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Grafton,	1871/1, 1873/2, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Hopedale,	1881/1.
Lancaster,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Leominster,	1868/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Milford,	1837/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/3.
Millbury,	1877/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Northbridge,	1872/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
North Brookfield,	1862/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Oxford,	1885/1, 1887/1.
Paxton,	1883/1.
Royalston,	1892/1, 1895/1.
Shrewsbury,	1878/1.
Southborough,	1887/1.
Southbridge,	1869/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1891/2, 1893/2.
Spencer,	1861/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CLOTHING — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Worcester — Con.	
Sturbridge,	1894/2.
Sutton,	1889/1.
Templeton,	1894/1.
Upton,	1883/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Uxbridge,	1870/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Warren,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Webster,	1865/1, 1866/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Westborough,	1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
West Boylston,	1876/1.
West Brookfield,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Winchendon,	1859/1, 1865/1, 1868/1,
Worcester — Con.	
Winchendon — Con.,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
WORCESTER,	1800/1, 1825/1, 1843/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/2, 1863/2, 1865/1, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/4, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/4, 1875/4, 1876/9, 1877/5, 1878/8, 1879/5, 1880/6, 1881/7, 1882/11, 1883/6, 1884/12, 1885/9, 1886/34, 1887/10, 1888/20, 1889/6, 1890/25, 1891/26, 1892/22, 1893/39, 1894/33, 1895/21.

CONCRETE WALKS, PAVING, ETC. [32 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
NORTH ADAMS,	1894/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1882/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1876/1.
North Attleborough,	1869/1.
TAUNTON,	1870/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1893/1.
Essex.	
Danvers,	1886/1.
HAVERHILL,	1853/1, 1873/1.
LYNN,	1868/1.
SALEM,	1880/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1881/1, 1889/1.
HOLYOKE,	1882/1, 1891/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1869/1.
Westfield,	1886/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1882/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1892/1.
Ware,	1882/1.
Middlesex.	
Ayer,	1893/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1883/1.
MEDFORD,	1870/1, 1894/1.
Melrose,	1878/1.
WALTHAM,	1868/1.
Watertown,	1876/1.
Plymouth.	
Bridgewater,	1873/1.
Worcester.	
FITCHBURG,	1885/1.
Westborough,	1882/1.
West Brookfield,	1893/1.
WORCESTER,	1866/1.

COOKING, LIGHTING, AND HEATING APPARATUS. [79 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Sandwich,	1894/1.
Bristol.	
Dighton,	1882/1, 1892/1.
FALL RIVER,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Mansfield,	1886/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1884/1, 1894/1.
Somerset,	1891/1.
TAUNTON,	1826/1, 1846/1, 1854/3, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1886/1.
Essex.	
BEVERLY,	1804/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD,	1894/1.
Hampshire.	
NORTHAMPTON,	1890/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1878/1.
LOWELL,	1893/1.
Wakefield,	1879/1.
Watertown,	1855/1.
Norfolk.	
Needham,	1872/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1876/1.
Carver,	1757/1.
Mattapoisett,	1895/1.
Middleborough,	1854/1.
Plymouth,	1820/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1836/2, 1838/1, 1840/2, 1845/1, 1846/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1860/1, 1865/2, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/3, 1881/1, 1882/2,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

COOKING, LIGHTING, AND HEATING APPARATUS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Suffolk — Con.	
BOSTON — Con.,	1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
CHELSEA,	1861/1.
Worcester.	
Oakham,	1886/1.
Templeton,	1833/1.
Winchendon,	1887/1.
WORCESTER,	1889/1, 1893/1.

CORDAGE AND TWINE. [46 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Provincetown,	1883/1.
Wellfleet,	1875/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1868/1, 1880/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1890/2.
NEW BEDFORD,	1842/1, 1893/1.
North Attleborough,	1895/1.
Essex.	
Essex,	1846/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1873/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1.
LAWRENCE,	1870/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1892/1.
Franklin.	
Whately,	1878/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1891/1.
Ludlow,	1893/1.
Middlesex.	
Arlington,	1871/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1842/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
EVERETT,	1891/1.
LOWELL,	1880/1, 1888/1.
MALDEN,	1893/1.
NEWTON,	1869/1.
Shirley,	1850/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1840/1.
Weston,	1840/1.
Norfolk.	
Canton,	1844/1.
Franklin,	1883/1.
QUINCY,	1887/1.
Walpole,	1832/1.
Weymouth,	1887/1.
Plymouth.	
Hingham,	1794/1.
Plymouth,	1824/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1882/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER,	1889/1.

CORKS, BUNGS, AND TAPS. [4 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex.	
LOWELL,	1870/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1849/1, 1870/1, 1885/1.

COTTON GOODS. [188 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1829/1, 1846/1, 1872/1, 1889/1.
Dalton,	1872/1.
Great Barrington,	1850/1, 1893/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1831/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Williamstown,	1864/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1853/1, 1855/1.
FALL RIVER,	1813/1, 1814/1, 1821/1, 1822/1, 1825/1, 1849/2, 1853/1, 1856/1, 1863/1, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/9, 1872/4, 1874/1, 1881/2, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/2.
NEW BEDFORD,	1847/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1892/4.
North Attleborough,	1844/1.
TAUNTON,	1827/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1881/1.
Westport,	1854/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1832/1.
LAWRENCE,	1846/1, 1852/1, 1853/2, 1860/1.
Methuen,	1822/1, 1865/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1842/1, 1868/1.
SALEM,	1839/1.
Franklin.	
Colrain,	1840/2.
Conway,	1859/1.
Montague,	1879/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1823/1, 1840/1, 1841/1.
HOLYOKE,	1854/1, 1863/1, 1865/1, 1869/1.
Palmer,	1840/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Westfield,	1864/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1850/1.
South Hadley,	1848/1.
Ware,	1840/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

COTTON GOODS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex.	
Ashland,	1865/1.
LOWELL,	1822/1, 1824/1, 1828/1, 1831/1, 1835/1, 1839/1, 1871/1, 1883/1, 1895/2.
SOMERVILLE,	1883/1.
WALTHAM,	1813/1, 1891/1.
Watertown,	1888/1.
Westford,	1890/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1864/1.
Canton,	1880/1, 1892/1.
Dedham,	1871/1.
Hyde Park,	1814/1.
Medway,	1830/1.
Sharon,	1843/1.
Walpole,	1860/1, 1872/1.
Plymouth.	
Plymouth,	1814/1, 1854/1.
Plympton,	1852/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1834/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1894/1.
CHELSEA,	1895/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1849/1.
Athol,	1867/1.
Barre,	1836/1.
Blackstone,	1808/1.
Clinton,	1844/1.
FITCHBURG,	1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Grafton,	1825/1, 1844/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Lancaster,	1888/1.
Millbury,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1881/1.
Northbridge,	1845/1, 1865/1, 1870/1.
Oxford,	1851/1.
Southbridge,	1837/1.
Sturbridge,	1836/1.
Sutton,	1835/1, 1836/1.
Uxbridge,	1811/1.
Warren,	1854/1, 1885/1.
Webster,	1815/1.
West Boylston,	1814/1, 1837/1, 1844/1, 1845/1, 1873/1.
Winchendon,	1844/1.
WORCESTER,	1881/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.

COTTON, WOOLLEN, AND OTHER TEXTILES. [4 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
PITTSFIELD,	1887/1.
Essex.	
LAWRENCE,	1853/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER,	1865/1, 1878/1.

CRAYONS, PENCILS, CRUCIBLES, ETC. [7 Establishments.]

Bristol.	
TAUNTON,	1865/1.
Essex.	
LYNN,	1893/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1883/1.
Middlesex.	
LOWELL,	1884/1.
WALTHAM,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1893/1.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES. [1,281 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1883/1.
Dennis,	1873/1, 1892/1.
Falmouth,	1890/1.
Harwich,	1874/1.
Provincetown,	1867/1.
Sandwich,	1860/1, 1886/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1868/2, 1893/1.
Dalton,	1787/1, 1878/1, 1894/1.
Great Barrington,	1846/1, 1847/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Lee,	1855/1, 1876/1, 1894/1.
Lenox,	1875/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
New Marlborough,	1865/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1840/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1890/4.
Stockbridge,	1868/1.
West Stockbridge,	1867/1.
Williamstown,	1873/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1876/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.
Easton,	1875/1, 1883/1.
Fairhaven,	1841/1.
FALL RIVER,	1844/1, 1848/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Mansfield,	1875/1, 1891/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1822/1, 1830/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1863/1, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1882/2, 1886/5, 1888/5, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/3.
North Attleborough,	1869/1.
TAUNTON,	1830/1, 1831/1, 1849/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Edgartown,	1878/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1831/1, 1874/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Andover,	1843/1, 1854/1, 1881/1.
BEVERLY,	1796/1, 1846/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Bradford,	1894/1.
Danvers,	1865/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1.
Essex,	1878/1.
Georgetown,	1871/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1862/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Groveland,	1876/1.
Hamilton,	1893/1.
HAVERHILL,	1842/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/4, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/2.
Ipswich,	1863/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
LAWRENCE,	1846/1, 1847/2, 1854/1, 1867/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/5, 1893/1, 1894/1.
LYNN,	1818/1, 1830/1, 1851/1, 1857/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Manchester,	1858/1.
Marblehead,	1848/1, 1850/1, 1870/1, 1878/1.
Merrimac,	1872/1, 1882/1.
Methuen,	1859/1.
Nahant,	1893/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1846/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
North Andover,	1862/1.
Peabody,	1820/1, 1848/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Rockport,	1850/1, 1878/1, 1885/1.
Rowley,	1886/1.
SALEM,	1794/1, 1822/1, 1836/1, 1844/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Saugus,	1874/1.
Swampscott,	1881/1.
Wenham,	1873/1.
Franklin.	
Deerfield,	1869/1.
Greenfield,	1824/1, 1842/1, 1874/1, 1881/1, 1892/1.
Montague,	1873/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Northfield,	1894/1.
Orange,	1869/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Shelburne,	1867/1, 1892/1.
Hampden.	
Chester,	1875/1.
CHICOPEE,	1845/1, 1853/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
HOLYOKE,	1853/1, 1866/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/3,
Hampden — Con.	
HOLYOKE — Con.,	1891/2, 1892/4, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Ludlow,	1879/1.
Monson,	1880/1, 1881/1.
Palmer,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1886/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1819/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/3, 1895/4.
Westfield,	1850/1, 1861/1, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1881/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1866/1, 1880/1.
Easthampton,	1866/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
Enfield,	1891/1.
Huntington,	1872/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
South Hadley,	1865/1, 1886/1.
Ware,	1850/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1891/1.
Arlington,	1840/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Ashland,	1860/1, 1890/1.
Ayer,	1888/1.
Bedford,	1867/1.
Belmont,	1883/1, 1891/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1832/1, 1834/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Chelmsford,	1893/1.
Concord,	1883/1, 1891/1.
EVERETT,	1870/1, 1872/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/2.
Framingham,	1850/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Holliston,	1865/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Hopkinton,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1884/1.
Hudson,	1872/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Lexington,	1866/1, 1890/1.
LOWELL,	1827/1, 1840/2, 1841/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1870/3, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1880/4, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/3.
MALDEN,	1848/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/4, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1895/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1860/1, 1861/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Maynard,	1874/1.
MEDFORD,	1809/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Melrose,	1876/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Natick,	1856/1, 1861/1, 1871/2, 1884/1, 1893/3.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
NEWTON,	1861/1, 1865/1, 1868/2, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Pepperell,	1877/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
Reading,	1865/1, 1876/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1855/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1877/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/3.
Stoneham,	1855/1, 1861/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Townsend,	1871/1, 1885/1.
Wakefield,	1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2.
WALTHAM,	1868/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Watertown,	1861/1, 1873/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Wayland,	1876/1.
Wilmington,	1894/1.
Winchester,	1864/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
WOBURN,	1848/1, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1880/1.
Braintree,	1879/1, 1886/1.
Brookline,	1859/1, 1870/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Canton,	1885/1.
Cohasset,	1878/1.
Dedham,	1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/1.
Foxborough,	1863/1, 1891/1.
Franklin,	1830/1, 1873/1.
Holbrook,	1875/1, 1894/1.
Hyde Park,	1865/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Medfield,	1890/1.
Medway,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Millis,	1871/1.
Milton,	1853/1, 1894/1.
Needham,	1871/1, 1891/1.
Norwood,	1866/1, 1888/1.
QUINCY,	1876/1, 1888/2, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Randolph,	1849/1, 1889/2.
Sharon,	1886/1.
Stoughton,	1859/1, 1889/1.
Walpole,	1891/1.
Wellesley,	1891/1.
Weymouth,	1857/1, 1871/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1860/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1879/1.
Bridgewater,	1883/1, 1888/1.
BROCKTON,	1865/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/2.
East Bridgewater,	1871/1.
Hanover,	1880/1.
Hingham,	1847/1, 1878/1.
Kingston,	1877/1.
Middleborough,	1873/1.
Plymouth,	1853/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Rockland,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1893/1.
Scituate,	1882/1.
Wareham,	1850/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Whitman,	1835/1, 1870/1, 1889/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1797/1, 1802/1, 1804/1, 1806/1, 1810/1, 1826/2, 1830/2, 1834/2, 1836/1, 1837/3, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/2, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1845/4, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1850/4, 1851/1, 1852/2, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/2, 1856/6, 1859/4, 1860/6, 1861/1, 1862/2, 1863/3, 1864/3, 1865/3, 1866/3, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/5, 1870/10, 1871/4, 1872/5, 1873/1, 1874/4, 1875/4, 1876/7, 1877/4, 1878/4, 1879/4, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/3, 1883/7, 1884/6, 1885/11, 1886/5, 1887/12, 1888/8, 1889/13, 1890/13, 1891/11, 1892/19, 1893/12, 1894/10, 1895/9.
CHELSEA,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1865/3, 1872/2, 1874/2, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Revere,	1884/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Winthrop,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1884/1.
Athol,	1825/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Blackstone,	1848/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Brookfield,	1883/1, 1895/1.
Clinton,	1884/1, 1894/1.
Douglas,	1844/1, 1889/1.
FITCHBURG,	1850/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Gardner,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Grafton,	1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Hopedale,	1885/1.
Hubbardston,	1894/1.
Leicester,	1890/1.
Leominster,	1874/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Milford,	1846/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Millbury,	1866/1, 1878/1, 1888/1.
Northbridge,	1875/1, 1892/1.
North Brookfield,	1872/1, 1878/1.
Southbridge,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1893/1.
Spencer,	1864/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Sturbridge,	1867/1, 1875/1.
Upton,	1879/1.
Uxbridge,	1845/1, 1867/1.
Warren,	1842/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1892/1.
Webster,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1895/1.
Westborough,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
West Boylston,	1870/1, 1888/1.
West Brookfield,	1880/1.
Winchendon,	1867/1, 1882/1, 1894/1.
WORCESTER,	1815/1, 1822/1, 1849/1, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/7, 1894/4, 1895/3.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

DYESTUFFS. [14 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex.		**Norfolk.**	
Methuen,	1876/1.	Hyde Park,	1883/1.
SALEM,	1889/1.	Walpole,	1870/1.
Middlesex.		**Suffolk.**	
Arlington,	1863/1.	BOSTON,	1868/1, 1875/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Concord,	1882/1.	CHELSEA,	1858/1.
LOWELL,	1894/1.	**Worcester.**	
SOMERVILLE,	1890/1.	Millbury,	1875/1.

EARTHEN, PLASTER, AND STONE WARE. [16 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.		**Middlesex.**	
Somerset,	1882/1, 1894/1.	CAMBRIDGE,	1765/1, 1876/1, 1888/1.
TAUNTON,	1847/1.	EVERETT,	1881/1.
Dukes.		**Suffolk.**	
Gay Head,	1894/1.	BOSTON,	1812/1, 1854/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
Essex.		CHELSEA,	1890/1.
BEVERLY,	1868/1.	**Worcester.**	
Peabody,	1799/1.	Sterling,	1892/1.

ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES. [101 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.		**Middlesex** — Con.	
Adams,	1889/1.	NEWTON,	1877/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1884/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.	WALTHAM,	1884/1.
Bristol.		Winchester,	1882/1.
FALL RIVER,	1890/1, 1893/1.	**Norfolk.**	
NEW BEDFORD,	1891/1, 1892/1.	Brookline,	1875/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
TAUNTON,	1889/1.	Hyde Park,	1893/1.
Essex.		Wellesley,	1889/1.
Amesbury,	1894/1.	**Plymouth.**	
BEVERLY,	1895/1.	Abington,	1890/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1894/1.	BROCKTON,	1893/1.
HAVERHILL,	1892/1, 1893/1.	Plymouth,	1888/1.
LAWRENCE,	1882/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.	Rockland,	1891/1.
LYNN,	1883/1, 1884/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.	**Suffolk.**	
NEWBURYPORT,	1890/1.	BOSTON,	1804/1, 1837/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1864/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1874/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/4, 1892/4, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
SALEM,	1875/1, 1894/1.	CHELSEA,	1893/1.
Hampden.		**Worcester.**	
HOLYOKE,	1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.	FITCHBURG,	1880/1, 1887/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.	WORCESTER,	1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Middlesex.			
Arlington,	1894/1.		
CAMBRIDGE,	1885/1, 1892/1.		
LOWELL,	1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.		
MALDEN,	1893/1.		
MARLBOROUGH,	1894/1.		

ELECTROPLATING. [43 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.		**Bristol** — Con.	
PITTSFIELD,	1876/1.	North Attleborough,	1881/1.
		TAUNTON,	1880/1, 1892/1.
Bristol.		**Essex.**	
Attleborough,	1891/1.	Amesbury,	1875/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1880/1.	LAWRENCE,	1877/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

ELECTROPLATING — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex — Con.	
LYNN,	1891/1, 1895/1.
Merrimac,	1874/1.
SALEM,	1884/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE,	1894/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1854/1, 1892/1.
Hampshire.	
Ware,	1876/1.
Norfolk.	
QUINCY,	1885/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1894/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1850/1, 1853/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worcester.	
Clinton,	1876/1.
Gardner,	1894/1.
WORCESTER,	1890/1, 1895/1.

EMERY AND SAND PAPER AND CLOTH, ETC. [17 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex.	
LAWRENCE,	1887/1.
LYNN,	1881/1.
Hampden.	
Chester,	1888/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1888/1.
Westfield,	1869/1.
Hampshire.	
NORTHAMPTON,	1867/1, 1879/1.
Middlesex.	
MALDEN,	1858/1.
WALTHAM,	1881/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Norfolk.	
Stoughton,	1889/1.
Walpole,	1877/1, 1892/1.
Worcester.	
Grafton,	1858/1.
WORCESTER,	1876/1, 1891/1.

FANCY ARTICLES, ETC. [52 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Wellfleet,	1894/1.
Berkshire.	
PITTSFIELD,	1881/1, 1889/1.
Bristol.	
NEW BEDFORD,	1870/1.
Essex.	
GLOUCESTER,	1892/1.
LYNN,	1885/1, 1894/1.
Saugus,	1887/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE,	1884/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1882/1, 1893/1.
Hampshire.	
Belchertown,	1885/1.
Middlesex.	
EVERETT,	1810/1.
MALDEN,	1893/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
Natick,	1895/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1889/1.
Sudbury,	1885/1.
Norfolk.	
Milton,	1892/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1892/1.
Middleborough,	1875/1.
Plymouth,	1810/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1851/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worcester.	
FITCHBURG,	1892/1.
Gardner,	1888/1.
Leominster,	1890/1, 1893/1.
WORCESTER,	1858/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.

FERTILIZERS. [8 Establishments.]

Essex	
Amesbury,	1881/1.
Peabody,	1871/1.
Hampden.	
Monson,	1889/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1866/1.
Norfolk.	
Weymouth,	1872/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1873/1, 1877/1.
Worcester.	
Northborough,	1861/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FINE ARTS AND TAXIDERMY. [12 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.		**Middlesex.**	
Fall River, ...	1882/1.	Lowell, ...	1878/1.
Essex.		**Norfolk.**	
Lawrence, ...	1893/1.	Hyde Park, ...	1891/1.
Lynn, ...	1874/1.	**Suffolk.**	
Salem, ...	1885/1.	Boston, ...	1840/1, 1883/1, 1889/1.
Hampden.		**Worcester.**	
Springfield, . . .	1872/1.	Templeton, ...	1886/1.
		Worcester, ...	1884/1.

FIREWORKS AND MATCHES. [5 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Norfolk.		**Suffolk.**	
Weymouth, ...	1856/1.	Boston, ...	1835/1, 1865/1.
Plymouth.		Revere, ...	1888/1.
Rockland, ...	1895/1.		

FLAX, HEMP, JUTE, AND LINEN GOODS. [10 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex.		**Norfolk.**	
Andover, ...	1835/1.	Medfield, ...	1880/1.
Hampden.		**Suffolk.**	
Ludlow, ...	1848/1.	Boston, ...	1850/1, 1895/1.
Middlesex.		**Worcester.**	
Melrose, ...	1886/1.	Dudley, ...	1846/1.
		Grafton, ...	1880/1.
		Millbury, ...	1892/1.
		Worcester, ...	1891/1.

FOOD PREPARATIONS. [1,862 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.		**Berkshire** — Con.	
Barnstable, ...	1860/1, 1895/2.	Pittsfield, ...	1806/1, 1821/1, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.
Bourne, ...	1885/1.	Sandisfield, ...	1886/1.
Chatham, ...	1870/1, 1882/2, 1890/1.	Sheffield, ...	1883/1, 1885/1.
Dennis, ...	1888/2, 1891/1.	Stockbridge, ...	1868/1.
Falmouth, ...	1787/1, 1888/1.	West Stockbridge, . . .	1846/1, 1848/1, 1865/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Harwich, ...	1860/1, 1895/2.	Williamstown, . . .	1875/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Orleans, ...	1886/1.	**Bristol.**	
Provincetown, . . .	1868/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1894/2, 1895/2.	Acushnet, ...	1890/1.
Sandwich, ...	1884/1.	Attleborough, . . .	1884/1, 1889/1.
Truro, ...	1822/1.	Dartmouth, ...	1740/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Wellfleet, ...	1884/1.	Dighton, ...	1873/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Berkshire.		Easton, ...	1871/1.
Adams, ...	1869/1, 1872/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2.	Fairhaven, ...	1890/1.
Alford, ...	1885/2, 1894/1.	Fall River, ...	1838/1, 1842/1, 1870/1, 1871/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/3, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1887/4, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/7, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Becket, ...	1847/1, 1889/1.	Freetown, ...	1876/1.
Cheshire, ...	1868/1, 1879/1, 1885/1.	Mansfield, ...	1848/1, 1894/1.
Clarksburg, ...	1893/1.		
Dalton, ...	1894/1.		
Egremont, ...	1866/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.		
Florida, ...	1893/1.		
Great Barrington, . . .	1870/1, 1884/1, 1895/1.		
Hinsdale, ...	1860/1, 1886/1.		
Lanesborough, . . .	1864/1, 1875/1.		
Lee, ...	1872/1, 1874/2.		
Lenox, ...	1888/1, 1892/1.		
Monterey, ...	1887/1, 1890/1.		
New Marlborough, . .	1893/1.		
North Adams, . . .	1860/2, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/3.		

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FOOD PREPARATIONS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol — Con.	
NEW BEDFORD,	1848/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/5.
North Attleborough,	1858/1, 1870/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Norton,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Raynham,	1847/1.
Rehoboth,	1845/1.
Seekonk,	1866/1, 1890/2.
Somerset,	1893/1, 1894/1.
Swansea,	1836/1, 1882/1, 1883/1.
TAUNTON,	1841/1, 1845/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Westport,	1882/1.
Dukes.	
Chilmark,	1849/1, 1882/1.
Cottage City,	1850/1, 1875/2, 1888/1, 1892/2.
West Tisbury,	1862/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Andover,	1883/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
BEVERLY,	1849/1, 1851/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1892/2, 1893/1.
Danvers,	1745/1, 1845/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1892/1.
Essex,	1865/1.
Georgetown,	1850/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1893/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1677/1, 1835/1, 1836/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1862/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1873/3, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Groveland,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Hamilton,	1858/1.
HAVERHILL,	1863/1, 1870/2, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Ipswich,	1885/1, 1888/2, 1890/2.
LAWRENCE,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/3, 1888/4, 1889/4, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/9, 1895/2.
LYNN,	1832/1, 1833/1, 1865/1, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/2, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/5.
Manchester,	1840/1, 1855/1.
Marblehead,	1841/1, 1852/1, 1860/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Merrimac,	1886/1.
Methuen,	1881/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Essex — Con.	
Middleton,	1870/1.
Newbury,	1690/1, 1888/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1792/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/4, 1894/1.
North Andover,	1885/1, 1894/1.
Peabody,	1847/1, 1861/2, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Rockport,	1848/1, 1878/1.
Rowley,	1692/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
SALEM,	1826/1, 1840/1, 1849/1, 1857/2, 1861/1, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1891/2, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Saugus,	1820/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Topsfield,	1735/1, 1872/1.
Wenham,	1845/1, 1862/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1888/1.
Franklin.	
Ashfield,	1875/1, 1879/1.
Buckland,	1876/2.
Charlemont,	1894/1.
Colrain,	1836/1, 1875/1.
Conway,	1863/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1886/1.
Deerfield,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Gill,	1800/1.
Greenfield,	1800/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Heath,	1700/1, 1894/1.
Leyden,	1892/1.
Montague,	1867/1, 1869/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1891/2.
New Salem,	1740/1, 1894/1.
Northfield,	1685/1, 1885/1.
Orange,	1880/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Shelburne,	1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Shutesbury,	1882/1.
Sunderland,	1841/1.
Whately,	1850/1.
Hampden.	
Agawam,	1835/1.
Brimfield,	1880/1.
Chester,	1872/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
CHICOPEE,	1862/1, 1870/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
East Longmeadow,	1871/1.
Granville,	1846/1.
Hampden,	1890/1.
HOLYOKE,	1877/2, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/4, 1895/3.
Ludlow,	1868/1.
Monson,	1820/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Montgomery,	1870/1.
Palmer,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Southwick,	1875/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1836/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Westfield,	1810/1, 1863/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FOOD PREPARATIONS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampden — Con.	
West Springfield,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Wilbraham,	1877/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1700/1, 1838/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Belchertown,	1876/1, 1879/1, 1889/1.
Chesterfield,	1895/1.
Cummington,	1886/1.
Easthampton,	1850/1, 1886/1.
Enfield,	1845/1, 1856/1.
Granby,	1850/1, 1868/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Greenwich,	1876/1, 1885/1.
Hadley,	1886/1.
Hatfield,	1849/1.
Huntington,	1886/2.
NORTHAMPTON,	1794/1, 1822/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Plainfield,	1789/1.
Southampton,	1882/1, 1883/1.
South Hadley,	1803/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Ware,	1847/1, 1863/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Williamsburg,	1874/1, 1892/1.
Worthington,	1876/1, 1895/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1880/1, 1883/1, 1891/1.
Arlington,	1816/1, 1859/1.
Ashby,	1855/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Ashland,	1878/1.
Ayer,	1880/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Bedford,	1875/1, 1888/1.
Belmont,	1895/1.
Billerica,	1895/1.
Burlington,	1869/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1839/1, 1842/2, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1860/1, 1867/2, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/4, 1895/4.
Carlisle,	1885/1.
Chelmsford,	1840/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Concord,	1888/1.
EVERETT,	1872/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Framingham,	1860/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Groton,	1840/1, 1877/1.
Holliston,	1850/1, 1882/1.
Hopkinton,	1840/1, 1866/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Hudson,	1866/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Lexington,	1877/1, 1893/1.
Littleton,	1855/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
LOWELL,	1832/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1851/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1867/2, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1884/1, 1886/10, 1888/4, 1889/2, 1890/4, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/5, 1895/5.
MALDEN,	1868/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1861/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Maynard,	1876/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
MEDFORD,	1825/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Melrose,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Natick,	1876/2, 1878/1, 1888/2, 1895/1.
NEWTON,	1866/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
North Reading,	1866/1.
Pepperell,	1861/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Reading,	1894/2.
Sherborn,	1833/1, 1893/1.
Shirley,	1820/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1835/1, 1840/1, 1846/1, 1851/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/3.
Stoneham,	1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Sudbury,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Townsend,	1830/1, 1895/1.
Tyngsborough,	1796/1.
Wakefield,	1872/2, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
WALTHAM,	1842/1, 1849/1, 1860/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/1.
Watertown,	1855/1, 1860/1, 1870/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Wayland,	1876/1.
Westford,	1859/1, 1892/1.
Weston,	1885/1.
Wilmington,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1881/1.
Winchester,	1873/1, 1894/1.
WOBURN,	1846/1, 1856/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1893/1.
Bellingham,	1860/1, 1895/1.
Braintree,	1862/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Brookline,	1865/1, 1875/1, 1895/2.
Canton,	1877/1, 1887/1.
Cohasset,	1856/1, 1858/1, 1881/1.
Dedham,	1846/1, 1854/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Foxborough,	1856/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Franklin,	1860/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Hyde Park,	1869/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Medway,	1876/1, 1894/1.
Millis,	1894/1.
Milton,	1801/1, 1883/1.
Norfolk,	1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1.
Norwood,	1877/1, 1884/1.
QUINCY,	1842/1, 1855/1, 1866/1, 1888/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
Randolph,	1870/1, 1894/1.
Sharon,	1893/1.
Stoughton,	1857/1, 1878/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Walpole,	1892/1.
Wellesley,	1888/1, 1889/1.
Weymouth,	1856/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Wrentham,	1878/1, 1879/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FOOD PREPARATIONS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1883/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Bridgewater,	1869/1, 1889/1.
BROCKTON,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1894/2.
Carver,	1879/1.
Duxbury,	1876/1, 1895/1.
East Bridgewater,	1883/1, 1884/1.
Hanson,	1894/1.
Hingham,	1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1890/1.
Kingston,	1863/1, 1892/1.
Marshfield,	1875/1, 1890/1.
Mattapoisett,	1891/1, 1893/1.
Middleborough,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1895/1.
Norwell,	1866/1.
Plymouth,	1840/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Plympton,	1893/2.
Rockland,	1879/1.
Scituate,	1694/1, 1873/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Wareham,	1874/1.
West Bridgewater,	1830/1, 1856/1, 1880/1.
Whitman,	1876/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1780/1, 1812/1, 1816/1, 1822/2, 1825/1, 1826/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1836/2, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1846/2, 1847/1, 1848/1, 1850/3, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1855/5, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1860/4, 1861/4, 1862/3, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/3, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/10, 1871/7, 1872/6, 1873/4, 1874/6, 1875/7, 1876/5, 1877/6, 1878/10, 1879/9, 1880/11, 1881/7, 1882/7, 1883/8, 1884/8, 1885/17, 1886/14, 1887/13, 1888/17, 1889/16, 1890/17, 1891/17, 1892/22, 1893/13, 1894/21, 1895/19.
CHELSEA,	1837/1, 1850/1, 1865/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/3, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Revere,	1847/1, 1868/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Winthrop,	1885/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1855/1, 1876/1.
Athol,	1836/1, 1845/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Auburn,	1890/1.
Barre,	1886/1.
Blackstone,	1725/1, 1872/1.
Boylston,	1730/1.
Worcester — Con.	
Brookfield,	1800/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Charlton,	1864/1, 1878/1.
Clinton,	1881/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Douglas,	1845/1, 1891/1.
Dudley,	1854/1, 1888/1.
FITCHBURG,	1828/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Gardner,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Grafton,	1876/1, 1882/1.
Hardwick,	1894/1, 1895/1.
Harvard,	1876/1, 1883/1.
Holden,	1887/1.
Hopedale,	1850/1.
Lancaster,	1868/1, 1890/1.
Leicester,	1845/1.
Leominster,	1870/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Lunenburg,	1882/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Milford,	1851/1, 1875/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Millbury,	1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
New Braintree,	1889/1.
Northborough,	1864/1, 1888/1.
Northbridge,	1890/1.
North Brookfield,	1875/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1892/2.
Oakham,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Oxford,	1894/1.
Paxton,	1886/1, 1891/1.
Petersham,	1879/1, 1893/1.
Phillipston,	1881/1, 1886/1.
Princeton,	1873/1, 1889/1.
Shrewsbury,	1740/1, 1880/1.
Southborough,	1854/1, 1894/1.
Southbridge,	1869/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Spencer,	1865/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Sterling,	1820/1.
Sturbridge,	1893/1.
Sutton,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Upton,	1886/1, 1889/1.
Uxbridge,	1888/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Warren,	1825/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/2.
Webster,	1853/1, 1866/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1893/1.
Westborough,	1830/1, 1840/1.
West Boylston,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1876/1.
West Brookfield,	1874/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Westminster,	1831/1, 1850/1, 1877/1.
Winchendon,	1862/1, 1866/1, 1878/1, 1892/1.
WORCESTER,	1720/1, 1845/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1877/3, 1878/1, 1879/2, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1886/2, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/7, 1893/5, 1894/9, 1895/4.

FURNITURE. [548 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
Great Barrington,	1878/1.
Lee,	1883/1.
Lenox,	1876/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1894/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1841/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Berkshire — Con.	
Sandisfield,	1850/1.
Stockbridge,	1890/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1895/1.
FALL RIVER,	1882/1, 1885/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FURNITURE — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol — Con.	
NEW BEDFORD,	1860/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
North Attleborough,	1892/1.
TAUNTON,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1892/1.
Essex.	
Andover,	1894/1.
Danvers,	1893/1, 1895/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1878/1, 1892/1.
HAVERHILL,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Ipswich,	1880/1, 1892/1.
LAWRENCE,	1878/1, 1886/1, 1888/1.
LYNN,	1861/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Manchester,	1847/1, 1868/1.
Marblehead,	1893/2.
NEWBURYPORT,	1874/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Peabody,	1890/1.
Rockport,	1895/1.
SALEM,	1870/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Franklin.	
Charlemont,	1894/1.
Erving,	1878/1.
Greenfield,	1869/1, 1895/1.
Montague,	1888/1.
Orange,	1856/1, 1882/1.
Shelburne,	1857/1.
Warwick,	1888/1.
Hampden.	
Chester,	1860/1, 1883/1.
HOLYOKE,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1868/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1885/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Westfield,	1889/1.
Hampshire.	
NORTHAMPTON,	1878/1, 1892/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1883/1.
Arlington,	1894/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1780/1, 1845/2, 1854/1, 1857/2, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1895/2.
Carlisle,	1884/1.
Chelmsford,	1886/1.
Concord,	1891/1.
EVERETT,	1875/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1891/1.
Framingham,	1882/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Holliston,	1894/1.
Hudson,	1882/1.
Lexington,	1892/1.
LOWELL,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
MALDEN,	1873/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
MEDFORD,	1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Melrose,	1890/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Natick,	1891/1, 1892/1.
NEWTON,	1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
Pepperell,	1891/1.
Reading,	1894/1.
Shirley,	1863/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Wakefield,	1855/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
WALTHAM,	1875/1.
Watertown,	1891/1.
Weston,	1851/1, 1893/1.
Winchester,	1883/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
WOBURN,	1867/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Norfolk.	
Brookline,	1879/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1892/2.
Dedham,	1888/1.
Franklin,	1883/1, 1890/1.
Hyde Park,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Millis,	1888/1.
QUINCY,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Stoughton,	1861/1.
Walpole,	1881/1, 1892/1.
Weymouth,	1860/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1873/1.
BROCKTON,	1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Duxbury,	1895/1.
Hingham,	1835/1, 1877/1, 1881/1.
Plymouth,	1891/1.
Rockland,	1895/1.
Whitman,	1887/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1823/1, 1830/1, 1835/2, 1836/1, 1842/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/3, 1848/1, 1850/2, 1851/2, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1860/3, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/5, 1866/4, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/2, 1872/5, 1873/5, 1874/4, 1875/5, 1876/3, 1877/5, 1878/6, 1879/2, 1880/6, 1881/3, 1882/5, 1883/3, 1884/7, 1885/5, 1886/6, 1887/5, 1888/6, 1889/5, 1890/7, 1891/14, 1892/8, 1893/15, 1894/11, 1895/12.
CHELSEA,	1865/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1838/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Athol,	1845/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1893/1.
Douglas,	1849/1.
FITCHBURG,	1871/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Gardner,	1826/1, 1827/1, 1829/1, 1830/1, 1836/1, 1838/1, 1845/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1883/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Leominster,	1864/1, 1865/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Milford,	1890/1.
Millbury,	1873/1.
North Brookfield,	1855/1.
Princeton,	1880/1, 1881/1.
Royalston,	1893/1.
Southbridge,	1887/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FURNITURE — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified	COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Worcester — Con.		**Worcester** — Con.	
Spencer,	1876/1, 1892/1.	Winchendon,	1874/1, 1892/2.
Sterling,	1837/1, 1878/1.	WORCESTER,	1863/1, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/4, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/2.
Templeton,	1825/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1887/1.		
Webster,	1865/1.		
Westborough,	1892/1.		
Westminster,	1848/1.		

GAS AND RESIDUAL PRODUCTS. [62 Establishments.]

Berkshire.		**Middlesex.**	
Adams,	1859/1.	Arlington,	1857/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1864/1.	CAMBRIDGE,	1852/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1853/1.	Framingham,	1889/1.
Williamstown,	1889/1.	Lexington,	1874/1.
Bristol.		LOWELL,	1849/1.
Attleborough,	1857/1.	MALDEN,	1854/1, 1865/1.
FALL RIVER,	1847/1, 1880/1.	MARLBOROUGH,	1865/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1852/1.	Natick,	1873/1.
North Atttleborough,	1857/1.	NEWTON,	1854/1.
TAUNTON,	1853/1.	WALTHAM,	1853/1.
Dukes.		WOBURN,	1854/1.
Cottage City,	1886/1.	**Nantucket.**	
Essex.		Nantucket,	1854/1.
Amesbury,	1859/1.	**Norfolk.**	
BEVERLY,	1859/1.	Brookline,	1853/1.
Danvers,	1861/1.	Dedham,	1853/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1853/1.	QUINCY,	1860/1.
HAVERHILL,	1853/1.	Stoughton,	1889/1.
Ipswich,	1878/1.	**Plymouth.**	
LAWRENCE,	1846/1.	BROCKTON,	1859/1.
LYNN,	1853/1.	Plymouth,	1855/1.
Marblehead,	1835/1.	**Suffolk.**	
NEWBURYPORT,	1850/1.	BOSTON,	1823/1, 1846/1, 1853/2, 1884/1, 1894/1.
SALEM,	1847/1.	CHELSEA,	1852/1.
Franklin.		**Worcester.**	
Greenfield,	1854/1.	Clinton,	1854/1.
Hampden.		FITCHBURG,	1850/1.
CHICOPEE,	1857/1.	Leominster,	1873/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1848/1.	Milford,	1854/1.
Wales,	1860/1.	Spencer,	1886/1.
Hampshire.		Webster,	1867/1.
Amherst,	1877/1.	WORCESTER,	1851/1.
Easthampton,	1864/1.		
NORTHAMPTON,	1853/1.		

GLASS. [29 Establishments.]

Barnstable.		**Middlesex.**	
Sandwich,	1890/1, 1895/2.	CAMBRIDGE,	1853/1, 1888/1.
Berkshire.		SOMERVILLE,	1864/1.
Lanesborough,	1861/1.	**Suffolk.**	
Bristol.		BOSTON,	1828/1, 1847/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Fairhaven,	1890/1.	**Worcester.**	
NEW BEDFORD,	1867/1, 1876/1, 1886/1.	WORCESTER,	1884/1, 1895/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

GLUE, ISINGLASS, AND STARCH. [26 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
Fall River,	1892/1, 1894/1.
Essex.	
Gloucester,	1875/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Ipswich,	1857/1.
Lynn,	1879/1.
Marblehead,	1892/1.
Peabody,	1872/1.
Rockport,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1890/1.
Salem,	1886/1.
Middlesex.	
Billerica,	1867/1.
Lowell,	1880/1.
Newton,	1856/1.
Watertown,	1856/1, 1889/1.
Woburn,	1870/1.
Norfolk.	
Wellesley,	1877/1.
Weymouth,	1872/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1830/1, 1856/1, 1868/1, 1888/1.

HAIR WORK (ANIMAL AND HUMAN). [36 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
North Adams,	1890/1.
Bristol.	
New Bedford,	1870/2, 1877/1, 1891/1.
Taunton,	1880/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1894/1.
Lawrence,	1889/1.
Lynn,	1886/1, 1890/1.
Newburyport,	1882/1.
Saugus,	1837/1.
Hampden.	
Springfield,	1880/1.
Middlesex.	
Somerville,	1886/1, 1894/1.
Norfolk.	
Hyde Park,	1871/1.
Plymouth.	
Brockton,	1895/1.
Rockland,	1884/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1820/1, 1843/1, 1852/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Revere,	1868/1.
Worcester.	
Worcester,	1871/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1888/1.

HOSE: RUBBER, LINEN, ETC. [6 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex.	
Cambridge,	1884/1.
Malden,	1857/1, 1893/1.
Norfolk.	
Canton,	1892/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1887/1.
Chelsea,	1873/1.

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS. [77 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
Pittsfield,	1882/1.
Bristol.	
Taunton,	1891/1.
Dukes.	
Tisbury,	1882/1.
Essex.	
Ipswich,	1830/1, 1866/1.
Manchester,	1884/1.
Methuen,	1893/1.
Franklin.	
Wendell,	1890/1.
Hampden.	
Chicopee,	1883/1, 1888/1.
Longmeadow,	1894/1.
Springfield,	1886/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1894/1.
Middlesex.	
Everett,	1888/1.
Lowell,	1831/1, 1869/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1894/1.
Malden,	1880/1.
Newton,	1887/1.
Wakefield,	1888/1.
Waltham,	1813/1, 1873/1, 1888/1.
Watertown,	1852/1.
Weston,	1893/1.
Woburn,	1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified	COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Norfolk.		**Norfolk** — Con.	
Canton,	1870/1.	QUINCY,	1895/1.
Dedham,	1882/1.	Stoughton,	1857/1, 1869/1, 1885/1.
Needham,	1860/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1881/3, 1883/2, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/3, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/4, 1894/1, 1895/3.	**Suffolk.**	
		BOSTON,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
		Worcester.	
		WORCESTER,	1891/1.

INK, MUCILAGE, AND PASTE. [15 Establishments.]

Essex.		**Plymouth.**	
Andover,	1854/1.	Hanover,	1865/1, 1888/1.
LYNN,	1893/1.	**Suffolk.**	
Rowley,	1885/1.	BOSTON,	1816/1, 1860/1, 1866/2, 1878/1.
SALEM,	1882/1.	**Worcester.**	
Hampshire.		Warren,	1858/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1836/1.		
Norfolk.			
Canton,	1894/1.		
Norwood,	1845/1.		

IVORY, BONE, SHELL, AND HORN GOODS, ETC. [31 Establishments.]

Essex.		**Suffolk.**	
NEWBURYPORT,	1853/1, 1871/1, 1894/1.	BOSTON,	1846/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
West Newbury,	1825/1, 1840/1.	**Worcester.**	
Hampden.		Clinton,	1877/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1894/1.	Leominster,	1863/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Plymouth.		Northborough,	1877/1.
Rockland,	1894/1.		

LEATHER. [200 Establishments.]

Berkshire.		**Essex** — Con.	
NORTH ADAMS,	1893/1.	SALEM,	1810/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/4, 1895/2.
Bristol.		Saugus,	1879/1.
Attleborough,	1865/1.	**Franklin.**	
FALL RIVER,	1871/1.	Deerfield,	1845/1, 1875/1.
Essex.		Greenfield,	1870/1.
BEVERLY,	1890/1, 1892/1.	**Hampden.**	
Danvers,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1878/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.	Blandford,	1846/1.
Georgetown,	1803/1.	HOLYOKE,	1863/1, 1874/1.
HAVERHILL,	1881/1.	Southwick,	1850/1.
LAWRENCE,	1877/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.	**Hampshire.**	
LYNN,	1843/1, 1847/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1884/3, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1	Amherst,	1859/1.
Peabody,	1828/1, 1836/1, 1840/1, 1845/2, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1885/3, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.	Easthampton,	1886/1.
		Middlesex.	
		Acton,	1846/1.
		CAMBRIDGE,	1846/1, 1856/1.
		Framingham,	1885/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

LEATHER — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
Groton,	1855/1.
Hudson,	1799/1.
LOWELL,	1845/1, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1872/1.
MALDEN,	1835/1, 1867/1.
Stoneham,	1862/1, 1889/1.
Townsend,	1890/1.
Winchester,	1814/1, 1855/1, 1880/2.
WOBURN,	1853/1, 1856/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Norfolk.	
Bellingham,	1876/1.
Braintree,	1868/1.
Foxborough,	1875/1.
Hyde Park,	1880/1.
Norwood,	1825/1, 1853/1.
QUINCY,	1860/1.
Walpole,	1880/1.
Wrentham,	1895/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1881/1, 1893/1.
Rockland,	1875/1, 1882/1, 1889/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
CHELSEA,	1886/1, 1892/2.
Winthrop,	1864/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1879/1, 1895/1.
Auburn,	1780/1.
Holden,	1874/1.
Leicester,	1850/1.
Leominster,	1868/1, 1871/1.
Shrewsbury,	1889/1.
Winchendon,	1888/1.
WORCESTER,	1851/1, 1854/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.

LIQUORS AND BEVERAGES (NOT SPIRITUOUS). [118 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
NORTH ADAMS,	1893/1, 1895/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1882/1.
Bristol.	
Easton,	1878/1.
FALL RIVER,	1857/1, 1874/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
NEW BEDFORD,	1853/1.
Seekonk,	1864/1, 1873/1.
TAUNTON,	1863/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Essex.	
BEVERLY,	1889/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1869/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
HAVERHILL,	1873/1, 1879/1, 1882/1.
LAWRENCE,	1891/1, 1894/1.
LYNN,	1880/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Methuen,	1887/1, 1894/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1894/1.
Peabody,	1894/1.
SALEM,	1881/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Franklin.	
Greenfield,	1889/1.
Montague,	1882/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1893/1.
HOLYOKE,	1882/1.
Palmer,	1895/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Westfield,	1893/1.
Hampshire.	
Chesterfield,	1893/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1877/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1855/1, 1894/1.
Concord,	1893/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
EVERETT,	1886/1.
Framingham,	1893/1.
Lexington,	1891/1.
LOWELL,	1858/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
MALDEN,	1890/1.
MEDFORD,	1886/1.
Natick,	1895/1.
Stoneham,	1886/1.
WALTHAM,	1892/1.
Watertown,	1890/1, 1891/1.
WOBURN,	1894/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1894/1.
Hyde Park,	1884/1.
Millis,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1883/1, 1891/1.
Hingham,	1891/1.
Plymouth,	1884/1.
Whitman,	1890/1, 1895/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1795/1, 1864/2, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
CHELSEA,	1893/1.
Revere,	1860/1.
Worcester.	
FITCHBURG,	1879/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Gardner,	1889/1.
Milford,	1895/2.
Millbury,	1888/1.
North Brookfield,	1866/1.
Southbridge,	1893/1.
Spencer,	1890/1.
Westborough,	1891/1.
Winchendon,	1893/1.
WORCESTER,	1885/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

LIQUORS: MALT, DISTILLED, AND FERMENTED. [210 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
Becket,	1876/1.
Cheshire,	1876/1.
Florida,	1865/1.
Great Barrington,	1882/1.
Lee,	1893/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1860/1, 1893/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1868/1, 1895/1.
Sandisfield,	1878/1.
Sheffield,	1860/1, 1885/1, 1888/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1834/1.
Easton,	1893/1.
FALL RIVER,	1878/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1894/2.
NEW BEDFORD,	1886/1, 1890/1.
North Attleborough,	1871/1, 1892/1.
Norton,	1872/1.
TAUNTON,	1885/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Essex.	
Georgetown,	1887/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1871/1, 1889/1.
Groveland,	1887/1.
Ipswich,	1860/1, 1893/1.
LAWRENCE,	1862/1, 1894/1.
LYNN,	1850/1, 1882/1.
Lynnfield,	1872/1.
Methuen,	1888/1.
Middleton,	1791/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1790/1, 1876/1.
North Andover,	1847/1, 1878/1.
Peabody,	1870/1.
SALEM,	1892/1.
West Newbury,	1885/1.
Franklin.	
Charlemont,	1843/1.
Colrain,	1865/1.
Deerfield,	1873/1.
Northfield,	1820/1.
Hampden.	
Agawam,	1780/1, 1894/1.
CHICOPEE,	1866/1, 1879/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
HOLYOKE,	1876/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1869/1, 1893/1.
Westfield,	1876/1.
West Springfield,	1872/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1881/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1876/1.
Prescott,	1876/1.
Southampton,	1776/1.
Williamsburg,	1876/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Ashby,	1885/1.
Billerica,	1868/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1882/1, 1895/1.
Chelmsford,	1879/1, 1884/1.
Concord,	1895/1.
Framingham,	1846/1.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
Holliston,	1845/1.
LOWELL,	1846/1, 1882/2, 1893/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1894/1.
Maynard,	1878/1.
MEDFORD,	1735/1.
NEWTON,	1861/1.
Sherborn,	1869/1, 1892/1.
Shirley,	1894/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1884/1.
Sudbury,	1872/1.
Tewksbury,	1820/1.
Townsend,	1894/1.
WALTHAM,	1874/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Weston,	1805/1, 1890/1.
WOBURN,	1887/1, 1891/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1894/1.
Bellingham,	1877/1.
Dedham,	1884/1.
Foxborough,	1871/1.
Medway,	1883/1.
Randolph,	1894/1.
Wrentham,	1881/1.
Plymouth.	
Hanover,	1892/1.
Hull,	1892/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1800/2, 1812/1, 1821/1, 1827/1, 1830/1, 1844/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1850/2, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1874/2, 1876/2, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/2.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1875/1.
Bolton,	1881/1.
Brookfield,	1893/1.
Douglas,	1876/1.
Dudley,	1890/1.
FITCHBURG,	1893/1.
Hardwick,	1800/1.
Harvard,	1878/1.
Lancaster,	1871/1, 1892/1.
Mendon,	1861/1.
Millbury,	1860/1.
Northbridge,	1882/1.
Oakham,	1856/1.
Oxford,	1786/1.
Shrewsbury,	1800/1, 1861/1.
Templeton,	1845/1.
Webster,	1891/1.
Westborough,	1869/1, 1886/1.
Westminster,	1877/1.
WORCESTER,	1856/2, 1860/2, 1866/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1887/2, 1889/1, 1891/1.

LUMBER. [391 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
Adams,	1885/1.
Clarksburg,	1866/1.
Dalton,	1894/1.
Florida,	1875/1.

Berkshire — Con.	
Great Barrington,	1840/1, 1895/1.
Hancock,	1891/1.
Hinsdale,	1889/1.
Monterey,	1868/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

LUMBER — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire — Con.	
New Marlborough,	1740/1, 1876/1, 1887/1.
Otis,	1884/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Peru,	1862/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1820/1, 1869/1, 1893/1.
Sandisfield,	1830/1, 1854/1, 1893/1.
Savoy,	1830/1, 1844/1, 1894/1.
Sheffield,	1884/1.
Stockbridge,	1852/1, 1869/1, 1890/1.
Williamstown,	1894/1.
Windsor,	1867/1, 1876/1.
Bristol.	
Acushnet,	1850/1, 1862/1.
Dartmouth,	1845/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Dighton,	1875/1, 1893/1.
Easton,	1863/1, 1876/1.
FALL RIVER,	1880/1.
Freetown,	1700/1, 1847/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1892/1.
Mansfield,	1872/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1846/1, 1847/1, 1881/1.
Norton,	1836/1, 1853/1, 1856/2, 1879/1, 1885/1.
Raynham,	1800/1, 1878/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1884/1.
Essex.	
Boxford,	1775/1, 1893/1.
Danvers,	1883/1.
Essex,	1872/1, 1875/1.
Groveland,	1890/1.
LAWRENCE,	1868/1.
Merrimac,	1834/1.
Methuen,	1880/1.
Middleton,	1745/1.
North Andover,	1888/1.
Peabody,	1869/1.
Rowley,	1700/1.
SALEM,	1891/1.
Saugus,	1867/1.
Franklin.	
Ashfield,	1872/2, 1893/1.
Bernardston,	1835/1, 1890/1.
Buckland,	1860/1.
Charlemont,	1840/1, 1869/1, 1889/1.
Colrain,	1830/1.
Conway,	1873/1, 1879/1.
Deerfield,	1876/1.
Erving,	1825/1.
Gill,	1872/1, 1878/1.
Hawley,	1885/1, 1886/1.
Heath,	1850/1, 1885/1.
Leverett,	1832/1, 1845/1, 1857/1, 1865/1, 1869/1, 1882/1.
Monroe,	1830/1, 1866/1.
Montague,	1840/1, 1883/1.
New Salem,	1879/1, 1881/1, 1895/1.
Northfield,	1795/1, 1883/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Orange,	1840/1, 1868/1, 1875/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Rowe,	1836/1.
Shelburne,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1894/1.
Shutesbury,	1810/1, 1878/1, 1890/1.
Sunderland,	1800/1.
Warwick,	1771/1, 1830/1, 1864/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Wendell,	1869/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Whately,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.
Hampden.	
Blandford,	1853/1, 1875/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Brimfield,	1866/1, 1887/1.
Hampden — Con.	
Chester,	1871/1.
Granville,	1888/1.
Hampden,	1878/1.
Holland,	1790/1.
HOLYOKE,	1870/1.
Ludlow,	1858/1.
Monson,	1859/1, 1887/1.
Palmer,	1861/1.
Russell,	1843/1.
Southwick,	1840/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1845/1, 1882/1.
Tolland,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Wales,	1881/1.
Westfield,	1846/1, 1889/1.
Wilbraham,	1861/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1800/1.
Belchertown,	1846/1, 1861/1, 1881/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Chesterfield,	1876/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Cummington,	1848/1, 1850/1.
Enfield,	1860/1, 1875/1, 1880/1.
Goshen,	1884/1, 1890/1.
Granby,	1884/1.
Greenwich,	1857/1, 1861/1.
Hatfield,	1881/1.
Huntington,	1869/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1856/1, 1870/2, 1892/1.
Prescott,	1821/1, 1836/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Southampton,	1793/1, 1820/1, 1826/1.
South Hadley,	1890/1.
Ware,	1853/1, 1887/1, 1888/1.
Westhampton,	1850/1, 1892/1.
Williamsburg,	1882/1, 1890/1.
Worthington,	1800/1, 1836/1, 1890/1.
Middlesex.	
Ashby,	1830/1, 1840/1.
Billerica,	1856/1, 1888/1.
Burlington,	1855/1.
Concord,	1812/1.
Dracut,	1892/1.
Dunstable,	1746/1, 1841/1.
Groton,	1884/1, 1893/1.
Hopkinton,	1770/1, 1856/1.
Lincoln,	1840/1.
LOWELL,	1840/1, 1892/1.
Natick,	1858/1.
North Reading,	1885/1, 1888/1.
Pepperell,	1814/1, 1870/1, 1888/1.
Sherborn,	1784/1, 1888/1.
Shirley,	1887/1.
Sudbury,	1810/1.
Townsend,	1890/1.
Tyngsborough,	1886/1.
Wakefield,	1876/1.
WALTHAM,	1882/1.
Wilmington,	1890/1, 1894/1.
WOBURN,	1889/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1894/1.
Norfolk.	
Bellingham,	1860/1.
Braintree,	1892/1.
Canton,	1893/1.
Dedham,	1869/1.
Franklin,	1885/1.
Norfolk,	1825/1.
Plymouth.	
Carver,	1858/1.
Duxbury,	1848/1, 1866/1.
Halifax,	1800/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Hanover,	1720/1.
Hanson,	1865/1, 1866/1, 1871/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

LUMBER — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth — Con.	
Kingston,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1878/1, 1893/1.
Lakeville,	1870/1.
Marion,	1883/1.
Marshfield,	1810/1, 1837/1, 1859/1.
Mattapoisett,	1837/1, 1840/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1885/1.
Middleborough,	1830/1, 1860/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
Norwell,	1800/1, 1888/1.
Plympton,	1830/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Rochester,	1836/1, 1838/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1868/1, 1869/1, 1888/2.
West Bridgewater,	1892/1.
Whitman,	1876/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1845/1, 1849/1, 1869/2, 1872/1, 1875/2, 1880/1, 1893/1.
CHELSEA,	1882/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1875/1, 1894/1.
Athol,	1845/1, 1850/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1893/1.
Barre,	1890/1.
Berlin,	1800/1, 1886/1.
Bolton,	1800/1.
Brookfield,	1888/1.
Charlton,	1852/1.
Clinton,	1856/1.
Worcester — Con.	
Dana,	1881/1.
Douglas,	1861/1, 1870/1, 1881/1.
Dudley,	1888/1.
FITCHBURG,	1869/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
Gardner,	1806/1.
Hardwick,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Hubbardston,	1830/1, 1836/1, 1882/1, 1890/1.
Lelcester,	1845/1, 1892/1.
Leominster,	1886/1.
Lunenburg,	1840/1.
Millbury,	1836/1.
Northbridge,	1883/1.
Oakham,	1845/1.
Petersham,	1865/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1891/2.
Phillipston,	1857/1.
Royalston,	1836/1, 1847/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Rutland,	1850/1.
Southbridge,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Spencer,	1884/1.
Sturbridge,	1883/1.
Sutton,	1884/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Upton,	1895/1.
Uxbridge,	1870/1.
Webster,	1846/1, 1894/1.
Westborough,	1848/1.
West Brookfield,	1850/1, 1895/1.
Westminster,	1820/1, 1872/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Winchendon,	1869/1.
WORCESTER,	1873/1, 1886/1, 1890/1.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY. [660 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Harwich,	1890/1, 1894/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1870/1.
Dalton,	1889/1.
Lee,	1828/1, 1868/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1849/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1844/1, 1867/1, 1881/1, 1890/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1828/1, 1893/2.
Fairhaven,	1893/1.
FALL RIVER,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1852/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/4, 1894/1.
Mansfield,	1881/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1848/1, 1852/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1893/1.
North Attleborough,	1880/1.
TAUNTON,	1842/1, 1847/1, 1867/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1884/1, 1892/1.
BEVERLY,	1882/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Danvers,	1889/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1873/1, 1876/1, 1895/1.
HAVERHILL,	1850/1, 1864/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1893/2.
LAWRENCE,	1854/1, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/1,
Essex — Con.	
LAWRENCE — Con.,	1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/2, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1882/2, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
LYNN,	1869/3, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/3, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Marblehead,	1880/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1889/1.
North Andover,	1836/1, 1887/1.
Peabody,	1825/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
SALEM,	1836/1, 1837/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Franklin.	
Deerfield,	1872/1.
Greenfield,	1876/1, 1877/1.
Hawley,	1872/1.
Montagne,	1871/1.
Orange,	1846/1, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1890/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1867/1.
Granville,	1878/1.
HOLYOKE,	1863/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/3.
Palmer,	1831/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1861/1, 1863/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Westfield,	1842/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1889/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire.	
Chesterfield,	1894/1.
Easthampton,	1867/1.
Hatfield,	1885/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1854/1, 1892/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1893/1.
Billerica,	1797/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1850/1, 1860/1, 1865/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Chelmsford,	1832/1, 1888/1.
EVERETT,	1873/1.
Framingham,	1894/1.
Holliston,	1837/1.
Hopkinton,	1871/1, 1885/1.
Hudson,	1859/1, 1872/1, 1883/1.
Lexington,	1876/1, 1891/1.
LOWELL,	1824/1, 1833/1, 1848/2, 1849/1, 1856/2, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
MALDEN,	1872/1, 1893/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1885/1.
MEDFORD,	1888/1.
Natick,	1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
NEWTON,	1831/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Pepperell,	1836/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1883/1, 1884/1.
Stoneham,	1863/1, 1890/1.
Sudbury,	1881/1.
Tewksbury,	1871/1, 1893/1.
WALTHAM,	1866/1, 1872/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Watertown,	1879/1, 1881/1.
Westford,	1856/1.
Winchester,	1844/1, 1877/1.
WOBURN,	1856/1, 1870/1, 1877/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1871/1, 1886/1.
Dedham,	1845/1, 1876/1.
Foxborough,	1890/1.
Franklin,	1838/1, 1888/1.
Hyde Park,	1848/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Medway,	1869/1.
Needham,	1879/1, 1894/1.
Norwood,	1890/1.
QUINCY,	1888/1, 1893/2.
Walpole,	1845/1, 1894/1.
Wellesley,	1832/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1878/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Bridgewater,	1833/1.
BROCKTON,	1869/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
East Bridgewater,	1807/1.
Hanson,	1800/1.
Hingham,	1888/1.
Mattapoisett,	1870/1.
Plymouth — Con.	
Rochester,	1885/1.
Rockland,	1867/1.
Scituate,	1889/1.
West Bridgewater,	1877/1.
Whitman,	1892/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1830/1, 1836/1, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1842/2, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/3, 1859/3, 1861/3, 1862/2, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/3, 1870/7, 1871/4, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/5, 1877/3, 1878/4, 1879/3, 1880/3, 1881/4, 1882/2, 1883/2, 1884/3, 1885/4, 1886/2, 1887/7, 1888/5, 1889/7, 1890/10, 1891/5, 1892/7, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/3.
CHELSEA,	1871/1, 1877/1, 1889/2.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1836/1, 1853/1, 1868/1, 1879/1, 1889/1.
Blackstone,	1878/1.
Clinton,	1851/1, 1867/1, 1885/1.
FITCHBURG,	1836/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/3, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Gardner,	1870/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Grafton,	1875/1.
Harvard,	1837/1.
Hopedale,	1816/1, 1856/2, 1882/1.
Lancaster,	1823/1.
Leicester,	1828/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1844/1.
Leominster,	1864/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1884/1.
Milford,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Millbury,	1866/2, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1891/1.
Northbridge,	1831/1, 1873/1.
Southbridge,	1843/1, 1895/1.
Spencer,	1893/1.
Sutton,	1825/1, 1876/1, 1883/1.
Templeton,	1895/1.
Upton,	1895/1.
Uxbridge,	1890/1.
Warren,	1874/1, 1893/1.
Webster,	1882/1.
Winchendon,	1845/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1866/1, 1892/2.
WORCESTER,	1820/1, 1823/1, 1831/1, 1840/1, 1843/1, 1849/1, 1850/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1867/3, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/3, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/1, 1880/4, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/4, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/2.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS. [2,309 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1832/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1881/2, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Barnstable — Con.	
Bourne,	1847/1, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Brewster,	1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable — Con.	
Chatham,	1869/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1894/1.
Dennis,	1865/1, 1871/1, 1889/1.
Falmouth,	1878/1.
Harwich,	1854/1, 1870/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Orleans,	1860/1, 1883/1, 1891/1.
Provincetown,	1854/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Sandwich,	1856/1, 1860/1, 1880/1, 1895/1.
Truro,	1893/1.
Wellfleet,	1850/1, 1873/1.
Yarmouth,	1847/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1886/1.
Alford,	1871/1.
Becket,	1836/1.
Cheshire,	1883/1, 1891/1.
Dalton,	1836/1, 1887/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Egremont,	1872/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Florida,	1894/1.
Great Barrington,	1859/1, 1860/1, 1877/1, 1882/1.
Hinsdale,	1894/1.
Lanesborough,	1861/1.
Lee,	1775/1, 1860/1, 1882/1, 1887/2, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Lenox,	1832/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Monterey,	1888/1.
New Marlborough,	1877/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1848/1, 1856/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Otis,	1879/2.
PITTSFIELD,	1846/1, 1854/1, 1858/1, 1865/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1886/2, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/1.
Richmond,	1829/1.
Sandisfield,	1846/1, 1880/1, 1891/1.
Savoy,	1882/1.
Sheffield,	1856/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Stockbridge,	1845/1, 1879/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Tyringham,	1889/1.
West Stockbridge,	1885/1, 1888/1, 1892/2.
Williamstown,	1866/1, 1891/1.
Windsor,	1832/1, 1883/1.
Bristol.	
Acushnet,	1870/1, 1876/1.
Attleborough,	1864/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Dartmouth,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1878/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Dighton,	1872/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Easton,	1760/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Fairhaven,	1840/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
FALL RIVER,	1833/1, 1866/2, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1890/4, 1891/2, 1892/4, 1893/8, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Freetown,	1846/1, 1895/1.
Mansfield,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1836/1, 1851/1, 1860/2, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/2, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1872/2,
Bristol — Con.	
NEW BEDFORD — Con.,	1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/3, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/3, 1892/6, 1893/5, 1894/3, 1895/4.
North Attleborough,	1854/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1889/1, 1894/2.
Norton,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1879/1.
Raynham,	1844/1, 1866/1.
Rehoboth,	1867/1, 1872/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Seekonk,	1876/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Somerset,	1855/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Swansea,	1856/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
TAUNTON,	1824/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1832/1, 1836/1, 1841/1, 1848/2, 1854/1, 1857/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/2, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1879/3, 1880/2, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1895/3.
Westport,	1868/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1889/2.
Dukes.	
Chilmark,	1870/1.
Cottage City,	1890/1.
Edgartown,	1852/1, 1869/1, 1893/1.
Tisbury,	1843/1, 1853/1, 1876/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
West Tisbury,	1879/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1871/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Andover,	1883/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
BEVERLY,	1833/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Boxford,	1876/1.
Bradford,	1880/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Danvers,	1860/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1893/2.
Essex,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Georgetown,	1830/1, 1859/1, 1874/1, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1887/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1833/1, 1836/1, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/2, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3.
Hamilton,	1880/1, 1892/1.
HAVERHILL,	1840/1, 1850/3, 1856/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/3, 1894/2.
Ipswich,	1863/1, 1867/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1892/2, 1894/1.
LAWRENCE,	1848/1, 1854/1, 1856/1, 1862/2, 1865/2, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/5.
LYNN,	1821/1, 1853/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS — Continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex — Con.	
LYNN — Con.,	1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/3, 1895/7.
Lynnfield,	1894/1.
Manchester,	1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Marblehead,	1873/1, 1882/1, 1885/1.
Merrimac,	1876/2, 1881/1, 1887/1.
Methuen,	1841/1, 1863/1, 1891/1.
Middletou,	1890/1.
Nahant,	1875/1.
Newbury,	1875/1, 1880/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1840/1, 1852/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1.
North Andover,	1875/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Peabody,	1830/1, 1847/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Rockport,	1885/1, 1893/3.
Rowley,	1885/1, 1890/1.
SALEM,	1800/1, 1820/1, 1823/1, 1834/1, 1845/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Salisbury,	1890/1, 1891/1.
Saugus,	1864/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Swampscott,	1865/1, 1876/1.
Topsfield,	1876/1.
Wenham,	1872/1.
Franklin.	
Bernardston,	1853/1, 1890/2.
Buckland,	1875/1, 1895/1.
Charlemont,	1870/1, 1892/3.
Colrain,	1876/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
Conway,	1878/1, 1893/1.
Deerfield,	1882/1, 1883/1.
Erving,	1860/1.
Greenfield,	1855/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Hawley,	1887/1.
Heath,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1895/1.
Monroe,	1890/1.
Montague,	1834/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/2, 1879/1, 1895/1.
New Salem,	1890/1.
Northfield,	1891/1, 1894/2.
Orange,	1818/1, 1845/1, 1882/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Rowe,	1889/1, 1893/1.
Shelburue,	1842/1, 1850/1, 1895/1.
Sunderland,	1883/1.
Wendell,	1892/1.
Whately,	1885/1, 1891/1.
Hampden.	
Agawam,	1867/1.
Blandford,	1862/1, 1885/1.
Brimfield,	1876/1, 1888/1, 1893/1.
Chester,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1895/1.
CHICOPEE,	1842/1, 1868/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
East Longmeadow,	1874/1.
Granville,	1895/1.
Hampden,	1878/1, 1894/1.
HOLYOKE,	1839/1, 1857/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Longmeadow,	1889/1.
Hampden — Con.	
Monson,	1881/1.
Palmer,	1865/1, 1871/1, 1874/1, 1876/3, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Russell,	1893/1.
Southwick,	1890/1, 1891/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/2, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1878/3, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/3, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/1, 1892/6, 1893/6, 1894/3, 1895/5.
Tolland,	1840/1.
Wales,	1884/1.
Westfield,	1848/1, 1867/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
West Springfield,	1871/1, 1879/1, 1880/1.
Wilbraham,	1876/1, 1883/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Belchertown,	1846/1, 1879/2, 1894/2.
Chesterfield,	1855/1, 1871/1, 1880/1.
Cnmmington,	1883/1, 1895/1.
Easthampton,	1888/1.
Enfield,	1870/1, 1871/1.
Goshen,	1882/1.
Granby,	1870/1, 1888/1.
Greenwich,	1882/1.
Hadley,	1887/1, 1890/1.
Hatfield,	1875/1, 1893/1.
Huntington,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Middlefield,	1875/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1836/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1868/1, 1871/2, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Pelham,	1881/1.
Plainfield,	1883/1.
Southampton,	1852/1, 1879/1.
South Hadley,	1845/1, 1872/1, 1881/1, 1886/2.
Ware,	1841/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1891/2, 1893/1.
Westhampton,	1873/1.
Williamsburg,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Worthington,	1885/1, 1890/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1798/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Arlington,	1840/1, 1865/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Ashby,	1820/1, 1845/1.
Ayer,	1879/1, 1884/1.
Bedford,	1854/1, 1875/1, 1890/1.
Belmont,	1872/2, 1886/1.
Billerica,	1864/1, 1885/1.
Burlington,	1875/1, 1892/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1825/1, 1833/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/2, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1872/2, 1875/3, 1876/1, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1889/3, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/7.
Carlisle,	1864/1, 1894/1.
Chelmsford,	1830/1, 1859/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS — Continued.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
Concord,	1860/1, 1882/2, 1891/1, 1893/2.
Dracut,	1891/1, 1894/1.
Dunstable,	1886/1.
EVERETT,	1872/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Framingham,	1850/1, 1855/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Groton,	1889/2, 1891/1.
Holliston,	1840/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1887/1, 1894/1.
Hopkinton,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Hudson,	1863/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Lexington,	1843/1, 1850/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Lincoln,	1886/1, 1891/1.
Littleton,	1840/1, 1890/1.
LOWELL,	1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1847/1, 1851/2, 1858/1, 1860/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1871/2, 1872/2, 1873/2, 1874/3, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1885/3, 1886/2, 1887/3, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/4, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/5, 1895/4.
MALDEN,	1861/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1885/1, 1889/3, 1894/1.
Maynard,	1890/1, 1894/1.
MEDFORD,	1856/1, 1868/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/2, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Melrose,	1851/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1893/3.
Natick,	1863/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
NEWTON,	1858/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1891/2, 1892/1.
Pepperell,	1853/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Reading,	1861/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/2.
Sherborn,	1876/1, 1878/1.
Shirley,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1895/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1842/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1851/1, 1860/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1884/3, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Stoneham,	1873/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1889/1.
Stow,	1873/1, 1875/1, 1890/1.
Sudbury,	1869/1.
Tewksbury,	1879/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Townsend,	1840/1, 1858/1.
Wakefield,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
WALTHAM,	1850/1, 1852/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Watertown,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Wayland,	1869/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Westford,	1816/1, 1888/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
Weston,	1873/1, 1891/1.
Wilmington,	1874/1, 1890/1.
Winchester,	1873/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
WOBURN,	1883/1, 1884/2, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1883/1, 1884/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1859/1, 1877/1.
Bellingham,	1893/1.
Braintree,	1868/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1892/2, 1895/1.
Brookline,	1850/1, 1871/1, 1877/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Canton,	1787/1, 1801/1, 1836/1, 1884/1.
Dedham,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Dover,	1863/1, 1887/1.
Foxborough,	1782/1, 1851/1, 1862/1.
Franklin,	1876/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Holbrook,	1800/1, 1878/1.
Hyde Park,	1852/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/3, 1893/1.
Medfield,	1871/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1892/1.
Medway,	1800/1, 1843/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Millis,	1873/1, 1878/1.
Milton,	1864/1, 1868/1, 1878/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Needham,	1840/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1887/1.
Norfolk,	1886/1, 1889/1.
Norwood,	1854/1, 1871/1, 1891/1.
QUINCY,	1842/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Randolph,	1850/1, 1872/1, 1881/1, 1893/1.
Sharon,	1877/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Stoughton,	1860/1, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1892/2.
Walpole,	1869/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1889/1.
Wellesley,	1881/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Weymouth,	1851/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1885/2, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
Wrentham,	1796/1, 1866/1, 1894/2.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1883/1.
Bridgewater,	1795/1, 1845/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1894/3.
BROCKTON,	1852/1, 1855/1, 1872/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/3, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/5, 1895/2.
Carver,	1894/1.
Duxbury,	1840/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1.
East Bridgewater,	1868/1, 1879/2, 1889/1, 1895/2.
Halifax,	1884/1.
Hanover,	1831/1, 1860/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Hanson,	1848/1, 1850/1, 1886/1.
Hingham,	1844/1, 1851/1, 1881/1, 1891/1, 1892/2.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth — Con.	
Hull,	1888/2.
Kingston,	1848/1, 1865/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1886/2, 1889/1, 1891/2, 1893/2, 1894/1.
Lakeville,	1893/1.
Marion,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1882/1.
Marshfield,	1849/1, 1867/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Mattapoisett,	1843/1, 1856/1.
Middleborough,	1837/1, 1857/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/2.
Norwell,	1830/1, 1832/1, 1872/1, 1894/1.
Plymouth,	1830/1, 1835/1, 1838/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1855/1, 1865/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1893/1.
Plympton,	1884/1.
Rochester,	1860/1, 1889/1.
Rockland,	1846/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1873/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Scituate,	1860/1, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Wareham,	1836/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1894/1.
West Bridgewater,	1858/1, 1866/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Whitman,	1810/1, 1825/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1813/1, 1817/1, 1820/1, 1826/1, 1829/1, 1834/1, 1835/1, 1837/1, 1839/2, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/2, 1843/2, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1848/1, 1849/2, 1851/2, 1852/2, 1853/3, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1856/5, 1857/4, 1858/2, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1861/6, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/4, 1867/7, 1868/8, 1869/4, 1870/6, 1871/7, 1872/12, 1873/9, 1874/4, 1875/9, 1876/11, 1877/10, 1878/6, 1879/8, 1880/13, 1881/10, 1882/4, 1883/8, 1884/13, 1885/15, 1886/8, 1887/14, 1888/9, 1889/12, 1890/12, 1891/15, 1892/18, 1893/21, 1894/26, 1895/12.
CHELSEA,	1846/1, 1850/1, 1871/1, 1872/2, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1889/2, 1890/3, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Revere,	1880/1, 1886/2, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Winthrop,	1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1840/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Athol,	1850/2, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1892/2, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Auburn,	1885/1.
Barre,	1830/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1895/1.
Berlin,	1872/1, 1890/1.
Blackstone,	1852/1, 1881/1, 1883/1.
Bolton,	1888/1.
Boylston,	1891/1.
Brookfield,	1800/1, 1859/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.
Charlton,	1864/1, 1887/1.
Clinton,	1847/1, 1856/1, 1874/1,
Worcester — Con.	
Clinton — Con.,	1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Dana,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1894/1.
Douglas,	1871/1.
Dudley,	1869/1.
FITCHBURG,	1840/1, 1850/2, 1852/1, 1868/1, 1870/2, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/3, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Gardner,	1820/1, 1850/1, 1860/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Grafton,	1858/1, 1870/1, 1884/1.
Hardwick,	1860/1, 1880/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Harvard,	1850/1, 1890/1.
Holden,	1867/1.
Hopedale,	1883/1, 1886/1.
Hubbardston,	1892/1, 1895/2.
Lancaster,	1884/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Leicester,	1836/1.
Leominster,	1800/1, 1853/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Lunenburg,	1876/1, 1883/1.
Mendon,	1872/1.
Milford,	1809/1, 1840/1, 1850/1, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1887/3.
Millbury,	1830/1, 1855/1, 1870/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
New Braintree,	1871/1.
Northborough,	1882/1.
Northbridge,	1861/1, 1870/1, 1884/1.
North Brookfield,	1871/1, 1872/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Oakham,	1832/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Oxford,	1851/1, 1874/1, 1884/1, 1892/2.
Paxton,	1890/1.
Petersham,	1873/1, 1877/1, 1886/1.
Princeton,	1895/1.
Royalston,	1845/1.
Rutland,	1881/1, 1890/1.
Shrewsbury,	1870/1, 1881/2, 1894/1.
Southborough,	1876/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Southbridge,	1825/1, 1846/1, 1881/1, 1891/1.
Spencer,	1828/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1894/2.
Sterling,	1840/1, 1895/1.
Sturbridge,	1828/1, 1878/1, 1895/1.
Sutton,	1866/1, 1880/1.
Templeton,	1840/1, 1879/1, 1882/3, 1884/1.
Upton,	1856/1, 1876/1, 1888/1.
Uxbridge,	1877/1, 1886/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Warren,	1875/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Webster,	1834/1, 1874/1, 1882/1, 1893/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Westborough,	1846/1, 1849/1, 1874/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
West Boylston,	1865/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
West Brookfield,	1850/1, 1868/1, 1880/1, 1885/1.
Westminster,	1837/1, 1870/1.
Winchendon,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.
WORCESTER,	1831/2, 1845/1, 1850/2, 1853/1, 1854/2, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/3, 1873/3, 1874/3, 1875/3, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1879/2, 1880/8, 1881/5, 1882/6, 1883/5, 1884/4, 1885/4, 1886/4, 1887/2, 1888/6, 1889/5, 1890/3, 1891/6, 1892/3, 1893/5, 1894/10, 1895/6.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

MIXED TEXTILES. [16 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
PITTSFIELD, ...	1847/1.
Essex.	
Methuen, ...	1883/1, 1894/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE, ...	1891/1.
Middlesex.	
LOWELL, ...	1860/1.
Winchester, ...	1825/1.
Norfolk.	
Bellingham, ...	1887/1.
Franklin, ...	1882/1, 1884/1, 1887/1.
Millis, ...	1887/1.
Norfolk, ...	1876/1, 1887/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON, ...	1875/1.
Worcester.	
Blackstone, ...	1870/1.
Dana, ...	1882/1.

MODELS, LASTS, AND PATTERNS. [89 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
TAUNTON, ...	1871/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Essex.	
HAVERHILL, ...	1841/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1890/2, 1894/1.
LAWRENCE, ...	1854/1.
LYNN, ...	1856/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1892/3, 1893/2, 1895/2.
SALEM, ...	1826/1, 1890/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE, ...	1890/1.
SPRINGFIELD, ...	1879/1, 1881/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE, ...	1889/1.
Framingham, ...	1876/1.
Hudson, ...	1859/1.
LOWELL, ...	1891/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
MALDEN, ...	1812/1, 1875/1, 1894/1.
MARLBOROUGH, . . .	1858/1, 1891/1.
WOBURN, ...	1878/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington, ...	1881/1.
BROCKTON, ...	1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON, ...	1850/1, 1860/1, 1863/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1879/1, 1883/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Worcester.	
Douglas, ...	1886/1.
FITCHBURG, ...	1883/1, 1894/1.
Gardner, ...	1877/1.
Spencer, ...	1882/1.
WORCESTER, ...	1847/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS. [103 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
NEW BEDFORD, ...	1885/1.
Essex.	
Essex, ...	1892/1.
Franklin.	
Erving, ...	1851/1.
Wendell, ...	1894/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD, ...	1866/1, 1888/1.
Westfield, ...	1844/1, 1856/1, 1866/1, 1883/1, 1892/2.
Hampshire.	
NORTHAMPTON, ...	1886/1, 1895/1.
Middlesex.	
Arlington, ...	1860/1.
CAMBRIDGE, ...	1836/1, 1851/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1888/2, 1889/2.
EVERETT, ...	1850/1.
LOWELL, ...	1880/1, 1885/1.
Reading, ...	1847/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
SOMERVILLE, ...	1888/1.
Wakefield, ...	1863/1.
WALTHAM, ...	1890/1.
Weston, ...	1827/1.
Winchester, ...	1882/1.
Norfolk.	
Cohasset, ...	1883/1.
Franklin, ...	1889/1.
Millis, ...	1837/1, 1854/1, 1889/1.
Plymouth.	
Marshfield, ...	1884/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON, ...	1823/1, 1837/1, 1839/1, 1841/1, 1847/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1861/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1873/2, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1884/2, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1895/1.
CHELSEA, ...	1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Worcester.		**Worcester** — Con.	
Athol,	1888/1.	WORCESTER,	1839/1, 1852/1, 1865/3, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1895/2.
FITCHBURG,	1881/1.		
Leominster,	1850/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1891/1.		
West Boylston,	1861/1.		

OILS AND ILLUMINATING FLUIDS. [17 Establishments.]

Barnstable.		**Middlesex** — Con.	
Provincetown,	1894/1.	EVERETT,	1881/1.
Bristol.		Wayland,	1888/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1829/1, 1840/1, 1850/1.	Wilmington,	1892/1.
Essex.		**Suffolk.**	
GLOUCESTER,	1845/1, 1863/1, 1866/1.	BOSTON,	1861/1, 1892/1.
Middlesex.		CHELSEA,	1886/1.
Ashland,	1867/1.	**Worcester.**	
CAMBRIDGE,	1851/1.	WORCESTER,	1886/1, 1889/1.

PAINTS, COLORS, AND CRUDE CHEMICALS. [30 Establishments.]

Bristol.		**Norfolk.**	
Dighton,	1879/1.	Canton,	1831/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1866/1, 1880/1, 1887/1.	Wellesley,	1837/1.
Essex.		**Plymouth.**	
Amesbury,	1875/1.	Duxbury,	1887/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1863/1, 1879/1.	**Suffolk.**	
Merrimac,	1886/1.	BOSTON,	1834/1, 1840/2, 1842/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
SALEM,	1875/1.	CHELSEA,	1849/1, 1877/1, 1881/1.
Hampden.		**Worcester.**	
SPRINGFIELD,	1852/1.	WORCESTER,	1873/1.
Middlesex.			
MALDEN,	1890/1.		
Melrose,	1884/1.		
Watertown,	1885/1.		

PAPER AND PAPER GOODS. [160 Establishments.]

Barnstable.		**Franklin.**	
Sandwich,	1879/1.	Gill,	1886/1.
Berkshire.		Monroe,	1887/1.
Adams,	1845/1.	Montague,	1871/2, 1879/1.
Becket,	1895/1.	Wendell,	1881/1.
Dalton,	1801/2, 1832/1, 1865/1.	**Hampden.**	
Lee,	1822/1, 1835/1, 1850/1, 1857/1, 1860/1, 1865/1.	Agawam,	1871/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1801/1, 1894/1.	HOLYOKE,	1853/1, 1857/2, 1865/1, 1866/3, 1867/1, 1869/1, 1871/3, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1880/5, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Stockbridge,	1872/1.	Russell,	1858/1, 1876/1.
Bristol.		SPRINGFIELD,	1867/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/2, 1892/1.
Dighton,	1852/1.	Westfield,	1867/1, 1882/1.
FALL RIVER,	1860/1, 1869/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.	West Springfield,	1839/1, 1859/1, 1874/1, 1892/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1892/1.	Wilbraham,	1876/1.
North Attleborough,	1891/1.		
Essex.			
Bradford,	1883/1.		
LAWRENCE,	1861/1, 1864/1, 1881/2.		
LYNN,	1880/1, 1894/1.		
Middleton,	1894/1.		
Rockport,	1894/1.		

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

PAPER AND PAPER GOODS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire.	
Huntington,	1853/1.
Middlefield,	1865/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1885/1.
South Hadley,	1848/1, 1866/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Ware,	1883/1.
Middlesex.	
Ayer,	1874/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1850/1.
Dracut,	1850/1.
Groton,	1809/1, 1881/1.
LOWELL,	1869/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
NEWTON,	1825/1.
Pepperell,	1836/1, 1860/1, 1883/1, 1889/1.
WALTHAM,	1835/1.
Watertown,	1875/1, 1880/1.
Norfolk.	
Foxborough,	1888/1.
Hyde Park,	1837/1.
Norfolk,	1888/1.
Norfolk — Con.	
Walpole,	1881/1, 1882/1.
Wellesley,	1857/1.
Plymouth.	
Hingham,	1876/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1797/1, 1852/1, 1854/1, 1860/2, 1862/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
CHELSEA,	1867/1, 1884/1.
Worcester.	
Charlton,	1880/1.
Dudley,	1882/1.
FITCHBURG,	1826/1, 1835/1, 1870/1, 1886/1.
Hardwick,	1870/1.
Leominster,	1870/1.
Templeton,	1875/1, 1882/1.
WORCESTER,	1846/1, 1864/1, 1885/1, 1893/2.

PERFUMES, TOILET ARTICLES, ETC. [26 Establishments.]

Essex.	
GLOUCESTER,	1894/1.
LAWRENCE,	1883/1.
LYNN,	1895/1.
SALEM,	1839/1, 1885/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD,	1885/1.
Middlesex.	
Framingham,	1892/1.
LOWELL,	1866/1, 1867/1, 1890/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
MALDEN,	1867/1.
Melrose,	1890/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1885/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1852/1, 1863/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1882/2, 1884/2, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER,	1886/2.

PHOTOGRAPHS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS. [353 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1884/1.
Provincetown,	1881/1, 1894/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1867/1, 1883/1.
Great Barrington,	1874/1, 1889/1.
Lee,	1855/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1862/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1870/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Williamstown,	1886/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1876/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Mansfield,	1880/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1847/1, 1871/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
North Attleborough,	1895/1.
Bristol — Con.	
Seekonk,	1893/1.
TAUNTON,	1867/1, 1884/1, 1889/2.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1866/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1895/1.
BEVERLY,	1881/1.
Danvers,	1888/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1866/1, 1884/1, 1891/2.
HAVERHILL,	1866/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1.
Ipswich,	1884/1, 1889/1.
LAWRENCE,	1855/1, 1857/1, 1869/1, 1879/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1854/1, 1872/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1895/2.
Manchester,	1888/1.
Merrimac,	1889/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1840/1, 1877/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
SALEM,	1865/2, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Wenham,	1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

PHOTOGRAPHS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Franklin.	
Greenfield,	1873/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Orange,	1883/1, 1890/1.
Shelburne,	1852/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE,	1876/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
HOLYOKE,	1877/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1891/1.
Monson,	1884/1.
Palmer,	1878/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1857/2, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Westfield,	1866/1, 1874/1, 1891/1.
West Springfield,	1876/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1850/1, 1890/2.
Easthampton,	1871/1.
Hatfield,	1881/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1867/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Ware,	1880/1, 1888/1.
Middlesex.	
Arlington,	1887/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1867/1, 1878/1, 1880/1.
Chelmsford,	1893/1.
EVERETT,	1889/1, 1892/1.
Framingham,	1893/1.
Holliston,	1865/1.
Hudson,	1864/1, 1885/1.
LOWELL,	1845/1, 1865/1, 1870/2, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1886/3, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
MALDEN,	1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1871/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
MEDFORD,	1876/1.
Natick,	1893/1, 1895/1.
NEWTON,	1870/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Pepperell,	1865/1.
Reading,	1890/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1845/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Stoneham,	1888/1.
WALTHAM,	1874/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Watertown,	1867/1, 1883/1.
WOBURN,	1877/1, 1886/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1864/1, 1887/1.
Norfolk.	
Brookline,	1888/1.
Dedham,	1894/1.
Norfolk — Con.	
Foxborough,	1883/1, 1885/1.
Franklin,	1880/1.
Hyde Park,	1876/1.
QUINCY,	1877/1.
Stoughton,	1894/1.
Weymouth,	1877/1, 1895/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1895/1.
BROCKTON,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Hanson,	1890/1.
Hingham,	1894/1.
Hull,	1891/1.
Middleborough,	1891/1.
Norwell,	1869/1.
Plymouth,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Rockland,	1872/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1840/1, 1842/1, 1847/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/2, 1866/3, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/2, 1875/2, 1876/2, 1878/2, 1880/1, 1881/4, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/2, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/6, 1888/1, 1889/5, 1890/6, 1891/2, 1892/6, 1893/3, 1894/7, 1895/4.
CHELSEA,	1891/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1875/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Barre,	1889/1.
Clinton,	1887/1, 1894/1.
FITCHBURG,	1848/1, 1866/1, 1876/1, 1889/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Gardner,	1885/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Leominster,	1874/1.
Milford,	1870/1, 1884/1.
Millbury,	1889/1.
North Brookfield,	1892/1.
Southbridge,	1884/1, 1892/1.
Spencer,	1875/1, 1882/1.
Uxbridge,	1889/1.
Warren,	1879/1.
Webster,	1860/1, 1889/1, 1895/1.
Westborough,	1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Winchendon,	1879/1.
WORCESTER,	1855/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1876/1, 1882/3, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.

POLISHES AND DRESSING. [79 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Falmouth,	1885/1.
Berkshire.	
Lee,	1887/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1857/1.
Bristol.	
Easton,	1892/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1883/1.
Somerset,	1895/1.
Essex.	
LYNN,	1870/2, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1889/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2.
SALEM,	1883/1.
Franklin.	
Bernardston,	1888/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1877/1.
Ashland,	1884/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1887/1, 1892/1.
EVERETT,	1881/1, 1884/1, 1891/1.
Framingham,	1865/1.
LOWELL,	1876/1.
WOBURN,	1891/1, 1895/1.
Norfolk.	
Canton,	1843/1, 1864/1, 1889/1, 1890/1.
Holbrook,	1891/1.
QUINCY,	1877/1.
Weymouth,	1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

POLISHES AND DRESSING — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON, ...	1856/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
Middleborough, . . .	1825/1, 1856/1, 1891/1.
Rockland, ...	1892/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON, ...	1832/2, 1852/2, 1855/1, 1864/1, 1868/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1889/3, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3.
Suffolk — Con.	
CHELSEA, ...	1863/1, 1886/1, 1891/1.
Revere, ...	1893/1.
Worcester.	
Gardner, ...	1895/1.
North Brookfield, . . .	1892/1.
Oakham, ...	1888/1.
Westborough, . . .	1888/1.
WORCESTER, ...	1868/1, 1879/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.

PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND BOOKBINDING. [872 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable, ...	1830/1.
Harwich, ...	1872/1, 1887/1.
Provincetown, . . .	1869/1.
Yarmouth, ...	1836/1, 1893/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams, ...	1875/1.
Dalton, ...	1880/1.
Great Barrington, . . .	1881/1, 1891/1.
Lee, ...	1857/1.
NORTH ADAMS, . . .	1836/1, 1867/1, 1873/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1893/1.
PITTSFIELD, ...	1789/1, 1800/1, 1880/1, 1884/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough, . . .	1889/1, 1893/1.
Fairhaven, ...	1879/1.
FALL RIVER, ...	1826/1, 1845/1, 1872/3, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1884/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Mansfield, ...	1873/1.
NEW BEDFORD, . . .	1807/1, 1850/1, 1876/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1895/3.
North Attleborough, . .	1870/1, 1886/1.
Raynham, ...	1874/1.
TAUNTON, ...	1835/1, 1844/1, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1858/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1889/1, 1893/3, 1895/1.
Dukes.	
Cottage City, ...	1878/1.
Edgartown, ...	1846/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury, ...	1835/1, 1876/2, 1890/1.
Andover, ...	1809/1.
BEVERLY, ...	1851/1, 1879/1, 1882/3, 1890/1.
Bradford, ...	1880/1.
Danvers, ...	1870/1.
Essex, ...	1870/1.
Georgetown, ...	1874/1.
GLOUCESTER, ...	1827/1, 1853/1 1884/1, 1894/1.
HAVERHILL, ...	1798/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/4.
Ipswich, ...	1888/1, 1891/1.
LAWRENCE, ...	1847/1, 1848/1, 1867/3, 1878/1, 1881/1, 1883/2, 1890/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/2.
LYNN, ...	1850/1, 1867/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1889/3, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Essex — Con.	
Marblehead, ...	1874/1, 1883/1.
Methuen, ...	1876/1.
Newbury, ...	1894/1.
NEWBURYPORT, . . .	1793/1, 1883/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Peabody, ...	1895/1.
Rockport, ...	1882/1.
SALEM, ...	1768/1, 1823/1, 1830/1, 1848/1, 1867/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1882/2, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
Saugus, ...	1895/1.
Topsfield, ...	1888/1.
Franklin.	
Gill, ...	1891/1.
Greenfield, ...	1854/1, 1887/3, 1888/1.
Montague, ...	1872/1.
Orange, ...	1871/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Shelburne, ...	1852/1.
Hampden.	
CHICOPEE, ...	1858/1, 1886/1.
HOLYOKE, ...	1862/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/5, 1892/3.
Ludlow, ...	1880/1.
Palmer, ...	1850/1.
SPRINGFIELD, . . .	1824/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1879/2, 1880/3, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/3, 1888/3, 1889/2, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Westfield, ...	1841/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst, ...	1844/1, 1891/1.
Cummington, ...	1884/1.
Easthampton, ...	1870/1, 1876/1, 1894/1.
NORTHAMPTON, . . .	1786/2, 1823/1, 1830/1, 1861/1, 1877/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Ware, ...	1871/1, 1887/1.
Middlesex.	
Arlington, ...	1872/1.
Ashland, ...	1883/1.
Ayer, ...	1840/1, 1868/1.
CAMBRIDGE, ...	1846/1, 1849/1, 1855/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/3.
EVERETT, ...	1885/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Framingham, ...	1865/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1883/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND BOOKBINDING — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
Holliston,	1878/1.
LOWELL,	1865/1, 1870/2, 1872/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3, 1895/1.
MALDEN,	1871/1, 1873/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/3.
MARLBOROUGH,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
MEDFORD,	1880/1, 1893/1.
Melrose,	1870/1, 1877/1.
Natick,	1865/1, 1877/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.
NEWTON,	1872/1, 1876/1.
Reading,	1867/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1867/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Stoneham,	1861/1.
Townsend,	1880/1.
Tyngsborough,	1891/1.
Wakefield,	1872/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
WALTHAM,	1863/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Watertown,	1860/1, 1879/1.
Winchester,	1881/1.
WOBURN,	1851/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1819/1, 1878/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1894/1.
Brookline,	1874/1.
Canton,	1876/1.
Dedham,	1870/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Foxborough,	1856/1.
Franklin,	1879/1.
Hyde Park,	1813/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Medfield,	1870/1.
Medway,	1871/1.
Milton,	1882/1, 1894/1.
Needham,	1874/1.
Norwood,	1878/1, 1884/3.
QUINCY,	1837/1, 1875/1, 1881/1.
Randolph,	1857/1.
Stoughton,	1886/1.
Walpole,	1885/1.
Wellesley,	1886/1.
Weymouth,	1872/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1893/1.
Bridgewater,	1876/1.
BROCKTON,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
East Bridgewater,	1865/1.
Hingham,	1850/1.
Middleborough,	1852/1, 1873/1, 1880/1.
Plymouth — Con.	
Plymouth,	1866/1, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1894/1.
Rockland,	1854/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
West Bridgewater,	1890/1.
Whitman,	1892/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1795/1, 1798/1, 1815/1, 1821/1, 1822/1, 1823/1, 1825/1, 1827/1, 1828/1, 1830/3, 1833/1, 1835/1, 1836/5, 1838/1, 1839/1, 1840/1, 1841/1, 1842/1, 1844/1, 1845/2, 1846/5, 1847/2, 1848/1, 1849/1, 1850/3, 1851/3, 1852/2, 1853/2, 1855/2, 1856/5, 1857/3, 1858/3, 1859/1, 1860/4, 1861/5, 1862/6, 1864/4, 1865/3, 1866/5, 1867/6, 1868/3, 1869/3, 1870/3, 1871/3, 1872/12, 1873/7, 1874/8, 1875/10, 1876/3, 1877/8, 1878/7, 1879/9, 1880/10, 1881/6, 1882/9, 1883/7, 1884/6, 1885/16, 1886/8, 1887/12, 1888/11, 1889/9, 1890/16, 1891/15, 1892/15, 1893/13, 1894/20, 1895/9.
CHELSEA,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1867/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Revere,	1881/1.
Winthrop,	1886/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1881/1.
Athol,	1864/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
Barre,	1834/1.
Clinton,	1865/1, 1871/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Douglas,	1874/1.
FITCHBURG,	1838/1, 1877/2, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/2, 1890/1.
Gardner,	1869/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Leominster,	1870/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Milford,	1872/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1.
Millbury,	1893/1.
Northbridge,	1894/1.
North Brookfield,	1850/1.
Oakham,	1889/1.
Oxford,	1885/1.
Southbridge,	1860/1, 1881/1, 1891/1.
Spencer,	1872/1, 1888/1.
Uxbridge,	1868/1.
Warren,	1876/2.
Webster,	1859/1, 1880/1.
Westborough,	1864/1.
WORCESTER,	1770/1, 1835/1, 1843/1, 1845/1, 1851/1, 1867/2, 1868/1, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1874/2, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1880/3, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1886/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/2.

PRINT WORKS, DYE WORKS, AND BLEACHERIES. [106 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
NORTH ADAMS,	1863/1, 1870/1, 1874/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1876/1.
Williamstown,	1890/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1858/1, 1868/1, 1881/1.
FALL RIVER,	1872/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1883/2, 1891/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

PRINT WORKS, DYE WORKS, AND BLEACHERIES — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol — Con.	
Freetown,	1866/1, 1881/1.
Mansfield,	1891/1.
New Bedford,	1886/1.
Swansea,	1831/1.
Taunton,	1840/1, 1893/1.
Essex.	
Gloucester,	1877/1.
Haverhill,	1888/1.
Lawrence,	1849/1, 1853/1, 1864/1, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1894/2.
Lynn,	1874/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Newburyport,	1883/1.
North Andover,	1895/1.
Peabody,	1848/1.
Salem,	1845/1, 1863/1, 1888/1.
Hampden.	
Chicopee,	1872/1.
Holyoke,	1868/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Palmer,	1836/1, 1845/1.
Springfield,	1892/1.
Westfield,	1893/1.
Hampshire.	
Ware,	1890/1.
Middlesex.	
Belmont,	1888/1.
Cambridge,	1886/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
Lowell,	1833/1, 1835/1, 1873/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Malden,	1857/1, 1880/1, 1894/1.
Marlborough,	1880/1.
Medford,	1865/1, 1886/1.
Newton,	1876/1.
Somerville,	1820/1.
Waltham,	1813/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Watertown,	1829/1, 1888/1.
Woburn,	1893/1.
Norfolk.	
Canton,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Walpole,	1837/1.
Plymouth.	
Brockton,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1804/1, 1845/1, 1846/1, 1847/2, 1857/1, 1863/1, 1867/2, 1869/1, 1878/1, 1887/1, 1894/3.
Chelsea,	1874/1, 1889/1.
Worcester.	
Fitchburg,	1892/1.
Milford,	1869/1.
Oxford,	1894/1.
Southbridge,	1884/1.
Webster,	1812/1.
Worcester,	1860/1, 1867/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.

RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT. [29 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Bourne,	1848/1.
Essex.	
Lawrence,	1867/1, 1877/1.
Lynn,	1859/1.
Salem,	1859/1, 1867/1.
Hampden.	
Holyoke,	1884/1.
Springfield,	1845/1, 1861/1, 1878/1.
Middlesex.	
Cambridge,	1847/1, 1852/1, 1876/1, 1890/1.
Lowell,	1891/1.
Norfolk.	
Norwood,	1875/1.
Plymouth.	
Brockton,	1880/1.
Suffolk.	
Boston,	1835/1, 1878/1, 1883/1, 1886/1.
Chelsea,	1859/1, 1891/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1895/1.
Fitchburg,	1889/1.
Leicester,	1891/1.
Worcester,	1832/1, 1886/2.

RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS. [76 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Chatham,	1893/1.
Bristol.	
Fall River,	1887/1.
New Bedford,	1887/1.
Essex.	
Andover,	1876/1.
Danvers,	1876/1.
Ipswich,	1885/1.
Lynn,	1878/1.
Hampden.	
Holyoke,	1878/1.
Springfield,	1895/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1863/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Middlesex.	
Cambridge,	1878/1.
Framingham,	1876/1.
Hudson,	1885/1, 1889/1, 1894/1.
Littleton,	1879/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
LOWELL,	1880/1, 1882/1, 1888/1.
MALDEN,	1853/1, 1895/1.
Melrose,	1853/1.
Natick,	1876/1.
NEWTON,	1888/1.
Reading,	1889/1.
Wakefield,	1893/1.
WALTHAM,	1894/1.
Winchester,	1893/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1881/1.
Franklin,	1878/1.
Hyde Park,	1885/1, 1887/1.
Stoughton,	1889/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1895/1.
BROCKTON,	1878/1, 1883/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Plymouth — Con.	
Hanover,	1872/1.
Rockland,	1883/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1828/1, 1837/1, 1845/1, 1860/1, 1867/1, 1874/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/3.
CHELSEA,	1863/1, 1874/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1883/2, 1889/1, 1893/1.
Worcester.	
Blackstone,	1864/1.
Hopedale,	1887/1.
Milford,	1889/1.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS. [449 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1850/1, 1868/1, 1890/1.
Bourne,	1881/1.
Brewster,	1840/1.
Chatham,	1878/1.
Dennis,	1886/1.
Falmouth,	1892/1.
Harwich,	1874/1.
Orleans,	1895/1.
Truro,	1890/1.
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1849/1, 1891/1.
Dalton,	1892/1.
Great Barrington,	1895/1.
Hancock,	1845/1.
Lee,	1849/1.
Lenox,	1867/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1878/1, 1881/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1862/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1895/1.
Richmond,	1839/1.
Sheffield,	1859/1, 1894/1.
Stockbridge,	1885/1.
West Stockbridge,	1877/1.
Williamstown,	1892/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1875/1.
Dighton,	1890/1.
FALL RIVER,	1876/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/2, 1895/1.
Freetown,	1864/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1838/1, 1867/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
North Attleborough,	1893/1.
Seekonk,	1865/1, 1880/1.
TAUNTON,	1851/1, 1866/2, 1876/1, 1878/1, 1882/1, 1884/1.
Westport,	1885/1.
Dukes.	
Tisbury,	1869/1, 1891/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury,	1853/1, 1888/1, 1892/1.
Andover,	1892/1.
BEVERLY,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Essex — Con.	
Bradford,	1886/1.
Danvers,	1855/1.
Georgetown,	1873/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1837/1, 1872/1.
HAVERHILL,	1860/1, 1863/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1884/1.
Ipswich,	1893/1.
LAWRENCE,	1867/1, 1870/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1837/1, 1852/1, 1879/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Manchester,	1885/1.
Methuen,	1895/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1885/1, 1889/1, 1893/1.
North Andover,	1867/1.
Peabody,	1865/1, 1881/1.
Rockport,	1878/1.
SALEM,	1848/1, 1857/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Topsfield,	1883/1.
Wenham,	1887/1.
Franklin.	
Charlemont,	1830/1.
Colrain,	1867/1.
Conway,	1872/1.
Deerfield,	1861/1.
Greenfield,	1863/1.
Montague,	1894/1.
Northfield,	1893/1.
Orange,	1845/1.
Shelburne,	1856/1, 1894/1.
Hampden.	
Chester,	1870/1.
HOLYOKE,	1868/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Monson,	1837/1.
Palmer,	1885/1, 1891/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1856/1, 1871/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1883/2, 1885/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/3, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Westfield,	1881/1, 1882/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1856/1, 1864/1, 1895/1.
Belchertown,	1886/1.
Cummington,	1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire — Con.	
Easthampton,	1868/1.
Granby,	1875/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1844/1, 1874/1.
Plainfield,	1867/1.
South Hadley,	1882/1.
Ware,	1873/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1878/1, 1882/1.
Arlington,	1852/1.
Ashland,	1874/1.
Ayer,	1884/1.
Bedford,	1894/1.
Billerica,	1894/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1851/1, 1871/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1888/3, 1891/2, 1892/1, 1894/2.
Chelmsford,	1893/1.
Concord,	1879/1.
EVERETT,	1891/1.
Framingham,	1886/1, 1893/1.
Groton,	1871/1.
Holliston,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Hopkinton,	1825/1.
Hudson,	1860/1, 1894/1.
Lexington,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Littleton,	1839/1, 1891/1.
LOWELL,	1832/1, 1860/1, 1876/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1882/2, 1884/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
MALDEN,	1874/1, 1891/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1877/1, 1881/1.
Maynard,	1871/1.
MEDFORD,	1840/1, 1894/1.
Melrose,	1815/1, 1885/1.
Natick,	1873/1, 1888/2.
NEWTON,	1867/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Pepperell,	1848/1.
Reading,	1887/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1883/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Stoneham,	1893/1.
Townsend,	1872/1.
Wakefield,	1884/1, 1891/1.
WALTHAM,	1878/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Watertown,	1877/1, 1889/1.
Wayland,	1875/1.
Westford,	1877/1.
Winchester,	1874/1, 1891/1.
WOBURN,	1865/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Nantucket.	
Nantucket,	1863/1, 1875/1.
Norfolk.	
Avon,	1845/1.
Braintree,	1880/1.
Brookline,	1875/1, 1890/1.
Cohasset,	1861/1.
Dedham,	1864/1, 1890/1.
Franklin,	1877/1.
Holbrook,	1886/1.
Hyde Park,	1863/1, 1886/1, 1888/1.
Milton,	1872/1.
Needham,	1878/1.
Norfolk — Con.	
Norwood,	1882/1.
QUINCY,	1891/1.
Randolph,	1848/1, 1879/1.
Sharon,	1885/1, 1892/1.
Stoughton,	1881/1, 1893/1.
Walpole,	1884/1.
Weymouth,	1848/1, 1863/1, 1872/1, 1888/1.
Plymouth.	
Abington,	1847/1.
Bridgewater,	1863/1.
BROCKTON,	1866/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Duxbury,	1875/1, 1877/1.
Hingham,	1879/1.
Kingston,	1894/1.
Middleborough,	1856/1.
Plymouth,	1876/1, 1884/1.
Wareham,	1840/1, 1871/1.
Whitman,	1855/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1815/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1855/1, 1856/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/1, 1864/2, 1865/1, 1866/1, 1867/2, 1868/2, 1869/2, 1870/1, 1871/3, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/2, 1879/1, 1880/2, 1882/1, 1883/3, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/4, 1891/5, 1892/5, 1893/5, 1894/5, 1895/5.
CHELSEA,	1865/1, 1870/1, 1892/1.
Revere,	1883/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1875/1, 1888/1.
Barre,	1866/1.
Clinton,	1857/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.
Dana,	1879/1.
Douglas,	1894/1.
FITCHBURG,	1850/1, 1857/1, 1876/1, 1879/1.
Gardner,	1868/1, 1869/1.
Grafton,	1865/1.
Leominster,	1890/1, 1893/1.
Milford,	1880/1, 1895/1.
Northbridge,	1870/1.
North Brookfield,	1888/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Oxford,	1838/1.
Southbridge,	1827/1, 1865/1, 1884/1.
Spencer,	1863/1, 1884/1.
Sterling,	1865/1.
Templeton,	1888/1.
Uxbridge,	1875/1.
Warren,	1865/1.
Webster,	1878/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.
Westborough,	1870/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
West Brookfield,	1865/1.
Winchendon,	1895/1.
WORCESTER,	1837/1, 1853/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1867/1, 1868/1, 1873/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1886/2, 1887/2, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.

SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES. [100 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
PITTSFIELD,	1889/1, 1891/2.
Bristol.	
Easton,	1892/1.
Mansfield,	1893/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1890/1.
Essex.	
HAVERHILL,	1885/1.
LYNN,	1889/2, 1895/1.
Peabody,	1882/1.
Saugus,	1895/1.
Franklin.	
Ashfield,	1852/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampden.		**Suffolk.**	
Palmer,	1892/1.	BOSTON,	1770/1, 1832/1, 1833/1, 1838/2, 1839/1, 1856/1, 1857/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1870/2, 1871/2, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/1, 1890/5, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/4, 1894/1, 1895/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1857/1, 1867/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.		
Middlesex.			
CAMBRIDGE,	1840/1.		
Hudson,	1891/1.		
LOWELL,	1864/1, 1878/1, 1894/1.		
MARLBOROUGH,	1886/1.		
Reading,	1881/1, 1894/1.		
Wakefield,	1862/1.		
WALTHAM,	1873/1, 1890/1.	Winthrop,	1891/1.
Winchester,	1858/1.		
Norfolk.		**Worcester.**	
Brookline,	1850/1.		
Dover,	1892/1.	Ashburnham,	1895/1.
Hyde Park,	1869/1, 1893/1.	FITCHBURG,	1850/1, 1895/1.
Needham,	1866/1, 1881/1.	Southbridge,	1833/1, 1871/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Plymouth.			
Hanson,	1890/1.	WORCESTER,	1876/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
Mattapoisett,	1841/1.		

SHIPBUILDING. [155 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.		**Hampden.**	
Barnstable,	1854/1, 1867/1, 1882/1, 1886/1.	SPRINGFIELD,	1889/1.
Bourne,	1884/1, 1893/1.		
Chatham,	1877/2.	**Middlesex.**	
Dennis,	1892/1.	CAMBRIDGE,	1886/1.
Harwich,	1854/1.	LOWELL,	1890/1.
Provincetown,	1843/1, 1845/1, 1852/1, 1853/1, 1865/1, 1877/2.	NEWTON,	1881/1.
Bristol.		WALTHAM,	1892/1.
Acushnet,	1852/1.		
Fairhaven,	1839/1, 1855/1, 1881/1, 1888/1, 1895/1.	**Nantucket.**	
FALL RIVER,	1879/1.	Nantucket,	1877/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1852/1, 1856/2, 1859/1, 1865/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.	**Norfolk.**	
Somerset,	1883/1.	Cohasset,	1886/1.
TAUNTON,	1895/1.	QUINCY,	1876/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Westport,	1862/1.	Wrentham,	1893/1.
Dukes.		**Plymouth.**	
Edgartown,	1845/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1887/1.	Hull,	1889/1.
Tisbury,	1845/1, 1871/1.	Kingston,	1886/1.
Essex.		Marion,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Amesbury,	1856/1, 1869/1, 1872/1.	Scituate,	1871/1.
BEVERLY,	1880/1.	Wareham,	1890/1, 1893/2.
Essex,	1872/1, 1883/1.	**Suffolk.**	
GLOUCESTER,	1849/1, 1856/1, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1872/1, 1875/1, 1881/2, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1888/2, 1891/2, 1893/4, 1894/2.	BOSTON,	1830/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1842/1, 1846/1, 1849/1, 1851/1, 1852/1, 1853/3, 1854/2, 1855/1, 1859/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1865/2, 1866/1, 1869/1, 1874/1, 1877/1, 1878/2, 1880/2, 1881/3, 1882/2, 1883/1, 1884/3, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Manchester,	1892/1.		
Marblehead,	1885/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.		
Nahant,	1894/1.		
NEWBURYPORT,	1857/1, 1864/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1892/1.		
Rowley,	1895/1.		
SALEM,	1872/1, 1883/1.	CHELSEA,	1878/1.
Salisbury,	1800/1, 1875/1.		
Swampscott,	1878/1, 1886/1.	**Worcester.**	
		WORCESTER,	1880/1, 1889/1.

SILK AND SILK GOODS. [17 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified	Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.		**Essex.**	
Sandwich,	1890/1.	North Andover,	1888/1.
Berkshire.		**Franklin.**	
Becket,	1877/1.	Buckland,	1884/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1878/1.	Shelburne,	1892/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

SILK AND SILK GOODS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE, ...	1848/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton, ...	1876/1, 1894/1.
NORTHAMPTON, . . .	1838/1, 1863/1.
Middlesex.	
NEWTON, ...	1886/1.
Norfolk.	
Canton, ...	1855/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON, ...	1849/1.
Worcester.	
Athol, ...	1883/1.

SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS. [13 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Bristol.	
Seekonk, ...	1845/1.
Essex.	
GLOUCESTER, ...	1883/1.
Franklin.	
Montague, ...	1883/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD, . . .	1864/1.
Hampshire.	
Chesterfield, ...	1885/1.
Middlesex.	
LOWELL, ...	1894/1.
Natick, ...	1858/1.
Stoneham, ...	1869/1.
Norfolk.	
Brookline, ...	1867/1, 1893/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON, ...	1823/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER, ...	1856/1, 1886/1.

STONE. [414 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Barnstable.	
Barnstable, ...	1870/1.
Dennis, ...	1881/1.
Harwich, ...	1873/1.
Orleans, ...	1861/1.
Provincetown, . . .	1876/1.
Wellfleet, ...	1873/1.
Yarmouth, ...	1843/1.
Berkshire.	
Great Barrington, . . .	1884/1.
Lee, ...	1842/1, 1860/1, 1885/1, 1893/1.
Lenox, ...	1881/1.
NORTH ADAMS, . . .	1855/1, 1884/1.
PITTSFIELD, ...	1845/1, 1853/1, 1860/1, 1875/1, 1882/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Sheffield, ...	1885/1.
Stockbridge, ...	1894/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough, . . .	1883/1.
Dartmouth, ...	1895/1.
Fairhaven, ...	1861/1.
FALL RIVER, ...	1869/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1879/1, 1885/2, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/2.
NEW BEDFORD, . . .	1830/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1872/3, 1873/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
TAUNTON, ...	1872/1, 1892/1.
Dukes.	
West Tisbury, . . .	1888/1.
Essex.	
Amesbury, ...	1881/1, 1891/1.
BEVERLY, ...	1880/1, 1887/1.
Danvers, ...	1895/1.
GLOUCESTER, ...	1863/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Essex — Con.	
HAVERHILL, ...	1847/1, 1879/1.
Ipswich, ...	1889/1.
LAWRENCE, ...	1866/1, 1870/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1891/1.
LYNN, ...	1870/1, 1876/1, 1882/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/1.
Lynnfield, ...	1870/1.
Methuen, ...	1879/1.
NEWBURYPORT, . . .	1851/1, 1864/1, 1883/1, 1891/2.
Peabody, ...	1857/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1888/1.
Rockport, ...	1845/1, 1870/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
SALEM, ...	1850/1, 1874/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Franklin.	
Greenfield, ...	1852/1.
Shelburne, ...	1864/1.
Warwick, ...	1887/1.
Hampden.	
Chester, ...	1885/1, 1888/1.
East Longmeadow, . .	1867/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1888/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
HOLYOKE, ...	1874/2, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Monson, ...	1839/1, 1892/1.
SPRINGFIELD, . . .	1849/1, 1869/1, 1883/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1890/1, 1891/1.
Westfield, ...	1878/1, 1883/1, 1894/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst, ...	1845/1.
Chesterfield, ...	1890/1.
Huntington, ...	1878/1.
NORTHAMPTON, . . .	1845/1, 1879/1, 1882/1.
Ware, ...	1840/1, 1894/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

STONE — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1884/1, 1886/1.
Ashland,	1890/1.
Ayer,	1891/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1856/1, 1858/1, 1863/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1890/2, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Chelmsford,	1871/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1893/1, 1895/2.
Concord,	1887/1.
Dunstable,	1889/2.
EVERETT,	1891/1.
Framingham,	1856/1, 1893/1.
Groton,	1847/1.
LOWELL,	1857/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1885/1, 1894/2.
MALDEN,	1857/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1882/1, 1891/1.
MEDFORD,	1889/1.
Pepperell,	1880/1, 1891/1.
Shirley,	1880/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1894/1.
Townsend,	1894/1.
Tyngsborough,	1888/1.
WALTHAM,	1867/1, 1875/1.
Westford,	1840/1, 1846/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1891/1.
WOBURN,	1865/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1880/1, 1890/1.
Canton,	1882/1.
Dedham,	1878/1.
Hyde Park,	1884/1.
Milton,	1882/1, 1893/1.
QUINCY,	1823/1, 1826/2, 1843/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1854/1, 1855/1, 1857/1, 1859/1, 1860/1, 1869/1, 1872/2, 1873/1, 1874/2, 1875/1, 1876/4, 1877/1, 1878/4, 1879/4, 1880/2, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1884/4, 1885/4, 1886/6, 1887/6, 1888/5, 1889/4, 1890/9, 1891/6, 1892/4, 1893/6, 1894/8, 1895/3.
Stoughton,	1874/1.
Weymouth,	1887/1.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1865/1, 1875/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1893/1.
Hingham,	1885/1.
Kingston,	1866/1.
Mattapoisett,	1869/1.
Middleborough,	1877/1.
Plymouth,	1861/1.
Rockland,	1865/1.
Wareham,	1880/1.
Whitman,	1870/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1840/1, 1843/1, 1844/1, 1849/1, 1852/2, 1854/1, 1861/1, 1866/3, 1869/1, 1870/2, 1871/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1878/2, 1879/1, 1881/1, 1884/2, 1885/2, 1888/1, 1889/2, 1891/3, 1892/3, 1893/1, 1894/2.
CHELSEA,	1890/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1870/1.
Clinton,	1875/1, 1876/1.
Dudley,	1876/1.
FITCHBURG,	1826/1, 1860/1, 1872/2, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1890/2.
Gardner,	1870/1, 1875/1, 1895/1.
Lancaster,	1879/1.
Leominster,	1840/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1894/1.
Milford,	1865/1, 1867/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
Northbridge,	1890/1, 1892/1.
Southbridge,	1870/1.
Uxbridge,	1852/1, 1894/1.
Webster,	1854/1.
Westborough,	1876/1.
West Brookfield,	1877/1.
WORCESTER,	1844/1, 1873/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/1, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.

STRAW AND PALM LEAF GOODS. [28 Establishments.]

Bristol.	
Mansfield,	1835/1.
Hampden.	
Monson,	1881/1, 1890/1.
Palmer,	1856/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1827/1, 1845/1.
Middlesex.	
Framingham,	1847/1, 1888/1.
Holliston,	1861/1.
Norfolk.	
Foxborough,	1853/1, 1885/1, 1894/1.
Franklin,	1845/1, 1886/1.
Medfield,	1851/1.
Medway,	1887/1.
Wrentham,	1877/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1886/1, 1887/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1868/1.
Dana,	1866/1, 1867/1, 1879/1.
Milford,	1860/1, 1883/1.
Upton,	1836/1, 1866/1.
Westborough,	1863/1.

TALLOW, CANDLES, SOAP, AND GREASE. [139 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
NORTH ADAMS,	1890/1.
Bristol.	
Attleborough,	1891/1.
FALL RIVER,	1844/1, 1848/1, 1850/1, 1890/1.
Bristol — Con.	
Mansfield,	1856/1, 1867/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1860/1, 1880/1.
Raynham,	1873/1.
Somerset,	1894/1.
TAUNTON,	1870/1.
Westport,	1893/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

TALLOW, CANDLES, SOAP, AND GREASE — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Essex.	
Bradford,	1864/1, 1880/1.
Danvers,	1856/1.
Georgetown,	1873/1, 1889/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1840/1.
HAVERHILL,	1845/1.
Ipswich,	1853/1.
LAWRENCE,	1835/1, 1847/1, 1868/1.
LYNN,	1850/1, 1865/1.
Manchester,	1890/1.
North Andover,	1880/1.
Peabody,	1842/1, 1862/1, 1869/1, 1875/1, 1884/1.
Rowley,	1884/1.
SALEM,	1855/1.
Franklin.	
Bernardston,	1875/1.
Deerfield,	1886/1.
Greenfield,	1884/1.
Montague,	1875/1.
Orange,	1892/1.
Hampden.	
SPRINGFIELD,	1855/1, 1881/1, 1882/1, 1887/1, 1895/1.
Wales,	1876/1.
Westfield,	1856/1.
Hampshire.	
NORTHAMPTON,	1869/1, 1894/1.
South Hadley,	1892/1.
Middlesex.	
Ashland,	1893/1.
Ayer,	1858/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1828/1, 1835/1, 1840/1, 1845/1, 1856/1, 1862/1, 1868/1, 1886/1.
Chelmsford,	1851/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Concord,	1894/1.
EVERETT,	1887/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
LOWELL,	1850/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
MALDEN,	1852/1.
MEDFORD,	1875/1, 1889/1.
Natick,	1873/1, 1889/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
SOMERVILLE,	1820/1, 1870/1, 1883/1.
Watertown,	1870/1.
Wayland,	1872/1.
WOBURN,	1870/1, 1874/1.
Norfolk.	
Dedham,	1876/1.
Foxborough,	1892/1.
Franklin,	1876/1.
Milton,	1876/1.
QUINCY,	1890/1.
Randolph,	1860/1, 1893/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1895/1.
Duxbury,	1830/1.
Rochester,	1888/1.
Rockland,	1848/1.
West Bridgewater,	1876/1.
Whitman,	1893/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1793/1, 1816/1, 1828/1, 1840/1, 1861/1, 1866/2, 1868/2, 1870/1, 1875/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1894/2.
CHELSEA,	1863/1, 1870/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1892/1.
Worcester.	
Auburn,	1890/1.
FITCHBURG,	1873/1, 1885/1.
Grafton,	1889/1.
Hubbardston,	1870/1.
Lancaster,	1887/1.
Millbury,	1885/1.
North Brookfield,	1895/1.
Shrewsbury,	1879/1.
Spencer,	1880/1.
Sturbridge,	1885/1.
Templeton,	1888/1.
WORCESTER,	1850/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.

TOBACCO, SNUFF, AND CIGARS. [322 Establishments.]

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
Adams,	1885/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
Great Barrington,	1886/1.
Lanesborough,	1895/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1882/2, 1886/1, 1888/1, 1894/3.
PITTSFIELD,	1884/1, 1895/1.
Sandisfield,	1873/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1869/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1895/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1865/1, 1873/1, 1891/1, 1893/2, 1895/1.
TAUNTON,	1873/1, 1885/2, 1887/2.
Dukes.	
Cottage City,	1873/1.
Essex.	
Danvers,	1888/1, 1895/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1875/1, 1883/2, 1893/1.
HAVERHILL,	1891/1, 1894/2, 1895/1.
LAWRENCE,	1873/1, 1881/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Essex — Con.	
LYNN,	1884/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Newbury,	1804/1, 1874/1.
Rockport,	1874/1.
SALEM,	1859/1, 1869/1, 1872/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Saugus,	1853/1.
Franklin.	
Deerfield,	1893/1.
Greenfield,	1876/1.
Montague,	1888/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE,	1875/1, 1881/1, 1886/2, 1888/2, 1890/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1852/1, 1858/1, 1868/1, 1875/2, 1877/1, 1881/1, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Westfield,	1868/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1875/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/1, 1882/3, 1883/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1,

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

TOBACCO, SNUFF, AND CIGARS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampden — Con.	
Westfield — Con.,	1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/2, 1894/3, 1895/2.
West Springfield,	1890/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Hampshire.	
Easthampton,	1866/1, 1887/1.
Hatfield,	1883/1, 1893/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1885/1, 1894/1.
South Hadley,	1871/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1867/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1842/1, 1874/1, 1876/1, 1888/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
EVERETT,	1895/1.
Framingham,	1890/1.
Groton,	1892/1.
LOWELL,	1852/1, 1863/1, 1875/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1892/1, 1893/2, 1894/1, 1895/2.
MALDEN,	1894/1.
MARLBOROUGH,	1871/1, 1885/1, 1886/1.
Maynard,	1892/1.
MEDFORD,	1882/1.
Melrose,	1888/1.
Natick,	1873/1, 1888/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1871/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
WALTHAM,	1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Norfolk.	
Braintree,	1845/1.
Dedham,	1880/1.
Milton,	1893/1.
Needham,	1875/1.
Randolph,	1881/1, 1891/1.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Norfolk — Con.	
Walpole,	1894/1.
Weymouth,	1884/1.
Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
East Bridgewater,	1887/1.
Plymouth,	1890/1, 1895/1.
Rockland,	1872/1.
Whitman,	1893/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1850/1, 1856/1, 1861/1, 1863/1, 1864/1, 1867/4, 1868/2, 1869/1, 1870/3, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1877/2, 1878/2, 1879/2, 1880/2, 1881/2, 1882/5, 1883/2, 1884/1, 1885/5, 1886/5, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/2, 1890/5, 1891/9, 1892/5, 1893/8, 1894/6, 1895/8.
CHELSEA,	1869/1, 1878/1, 1894/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1884/1.
Clinton,	1882/1, 1894/1.
FITCHBURG,	1865/1, 1894/2.
Gardner,	1887/1.
Leominster,	1879/1.
Milford,	1863/1, 1878/1, 1880/2, 1883/1.
Southbridge,	1889/1, 1890/1, 1893/1.
Webster,	1874/1.
WORCESTER,	1848/1, 1868/1, 1869/2, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1876/1, 1888/2, 1890/2, 1891/2, 1892/2, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/2.

TOYS AND GAMES (CHILDREN'S). [20 Establishments.]

Bristol.	
Easton,	1880/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1887/1.
Essex.	
GLOUCESTER,	1886/1.
SALEM,	1889/1.
Franklin.	
Shutesbury,	1894/1.
Hampden.	
Granville,	1854/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1860/1.
Westfield,	1885/1.

Middlesex.	
Melrose,	1876/1.
Wakefield,	1877/1, 1893/1.
Plymouth.	
Hingham,	1869/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1895/1.
Worcester.	
Gardner,	1870/1.
Leominster,	1875/1.
Phillipston,	1865/1.
Templeton,	1869/1.
Winchendon,	1878/1, 1890/2.

TRUNKS AND VALISES. [21 Establishments.]

Essex.	
LAWRENCE,	1890/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE,	1882/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1892/1.
Middlesex.	
EVERETT,	1886/1.
LOWELL,	1888/1, 1894/1.

Plymouth.	
BROCKTON,	1880/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1840/1, 1845/1, 1848/1, 1852/1, 1858/1, 1859/1, 1862/1, 1869/1, 1871/1, 1887/2, 1889/1.
Worcester.	
WORCESTER,	1876/1, 1888/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

WHIPS, LASHES, AND STOCKS. [46 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
New Marlborough,	1850/1, 1874/1, 1890/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Savoy,	1835/1.
Franklin.	
Hawley,	1840/1.
Hampden.	
Chester,	1876/1.
Westfield,	1853/1, 1868/2, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1881/2, 1883/1,
Hampden — Con.	
Westfield — Con.,	1884/2, 1885/2, 1886/3, 1887/2, 1888/2, 1889/4, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1893/3, 1894/3, 1895/1.
Hampshire.	
Chesterfield,	1888/1, 1894/1.
Plainfield,	1867/1.
Worthington,	1875/1, 1894/1.
Middlesex.	
CAMBRIDGE,	1882/1.

WOODEN GOODS. [560 Establishments.]

Barnstable.	
Barnstable,	1871/1, 1881/1.
Brewster,	1876/1, 1881/1.
Dennis,	1869/1, 1870/1, 1885/1.
Falmouth,	1892/1.
Harwich,	1878/1, 1886/2, 1893/1.
Mashpee,	1884/1.
Orleans,	1880/1.
Provincetown,	1858/1, 1894/1.
Yarmouth,	1876/1.
Berkshire.	
Becket,	1885/1, 1887/1, 1889/1.
Cheshire,	1855/1.
Clarksburg,	1876/1.
Hinsdale,	1869/1, 1886/1.
Lenox,	1855/1.
New Marlborough,	1880/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1880/1, 1887/1, 1893/1.
Otis,	1836/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1882/1, 1884/1, 1890/1 .
Stockbridge,	1881/1.
Williamstown,	1895/1.
Windsor,	1840/1, 1893/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1872/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1889/1.
Mansfield,	1856/1, 1857/1, 1861/1, 1864/1, 1873/1, 1875/1, 1878/2, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1.
NEW BEDFORD,	1861/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1884/1, 1886/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1.
North Attleborough,	1871/1.
Norton,	1865/1.
Rehoboth,	1875/1.
TAUNTON,	1845/1, 1860/1, 1878/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Essex.	
BEVERLY,	1885/1, 1893/1, 1895/1.
Bradford,	1882/1.
GLOUCESTER,	1857/1, 1860/1, 1862/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1873/1, 1895/1.
HAVERHILL,	1855/1, 1875/1, 1886/1, 1889/1.
LAWRENCE,	1855/1, 1866/1, 1870/1, 1881/1, 1885/2, 1887/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
LYNN,	1855/1, 1879/1, 1882/1, 1883/1, 1888/3, 1890/1, 1894/1.
Marblehead,	1878/1.
NEWBURYPORT,	1854/1, 1875/1.
SALEM,	1820/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Swampscott,	1857/1.
Franklin.	
Ashfield,	1880/1, 1894/1.
Buckland,	1868/1, 1893/1.
Charlemont,	1830/1, 1850/1, 1886/1, 1890/2, 1892/1.
Colrain,	1860/2.
Erving,	1820/1.
Greenfield,	1884/1.
Hawley,	1847/1.
Leverett,	1883/1.
Orange,	1889/1, 1891/1.
Shelburne,	1891/1.
Wendell,	1880/1.
Whately,	1866/1.
Hampden.	
Blandford,	1863/1, 1873/1.
Chester,	1878/1, 1880/1.
HOLYOKE,	1874/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Ludlow,	1867/1.
SPRINGFIELD,	1844/1, 1864/1, 1867/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1888/1, 1890/2, 1892/1, 1893/1.
Tolland,	1880/1.
Westfield,	1894/1.
Hampshire.	
Amherst,	1865/1, 1880/1.
Belchertown,	1865/1.
Chesterfield,	1850/1, 1858/1, 1866/1, 1889/1.
Cummington,	1860/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Easthampton,	1892/1.
Granby,	1864/1.
NORTHAMPTON,	1850/1, 1889/1.
Plainfield,	1883/1, 1891/1.
South Hadley,	1834/1.
Ware,	1878/1, 1879/1.
Westhampton,	1839/1, 1866/1.
Williamsburg,	1860/1, 1884/1.
Worthington,	1843/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1893/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1870/1, 1880/1, 1890/1.
Arlington,	1850/1.
Ashby,	1860/1, 1866/1, 1888/1, 1891/1.
Ayer,	1850/1, 1868/1.
CAMBRIDGE,	1840/1, 1850/1, 1861/1, 1862/1, 1864/1, 1866/1, 1871/1, 1876/1, 1881/1, 1884/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/1, 1894/1, 1895/4.
Carlisle,	1873/1, 1882/1.
Chelmsford,	1886/1.
Concord,	1854/1.
Dracut,	1875/1.
EVERETT,	1881/1, 1895/1.
Groton,	1879/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

WOODEN GOODS — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number Established in Years Specified
Middlesex — Con.	
Hudson,	1880/1.
LOWELL,	1836/1, 1844/1, 1861/1, 1872/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1883/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1894/1.
MALDEN,	1874/1, 1893/2, 1895/2.
MARLBOROUGH,	1880/1.
MEDFORD,	1892/2.
Natick,	1876/1, 1885/1.
NEWTON,	1875/1, 1884/1, 1892/1.
Reading,	1886/1.
Shirley,	1856/1.
SOMERVILLE,	1855/1, 1868/1, 1874/1, 1885/2, 1892/1.
Stoneham,	1867/1, 1884/1.
Townsend,	1817/1, 1850/1, 1852/1, 1864/1, 1865/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1890/1.
Wakefield,	1891/1.
WALTHAM,	1879/1.
Watertown,	1859/1, 1892/1.
Winchester,	1893/1.
Norfolk.	
Bellingham,	1890/1.
Brookline,	1892/1, 1893/1.
Hyde Park,	1859/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Needham,	1892/1.
QUINCY,	1894/1.
Randolph,	1881/1.
Plymouth.	
Bridgewater,	1894/1.
BROCKTON,	1855/1, 1876/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1890/1, 1894/2.
Carver,	1875/1.
Hingham,	1891/1.
Kingston,	1872/1.
Lakeville,	1869/1.
Mattapoisett,	1860/1.
Middleborough,	1888/2, 1891/1.
Plymouth,	1812/1.
Rochester,	1842/1.
Rockland,	1890/1.
Wareham,	1829/1, 1886/1.
Whitman,	1883/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1810/1, 1822/1, 1839/1, 1842/1, 1844/2, 1845/2, 1846/1, 1847/1, 1848/2, 1850/1, 1855/2, 1856/2, 1857/2, 1859/1, 1860/1,
Suffolk — Con.	
BOSTON — Con.,	1861/1, 1862/1, 1863/2, 1864/3, 1865/3, 1866/2, 1867/2, 1870/7, 1871/5, 1872/2, 1873/4, 1874/5, 1875/1, 1876/2, 1877/4, 1878/3, 1879/2, 1881/3, 1882/1, 1883/5, 1884/7, 1885/5, 1887/4, 1888/5, 1889/3, 1890/11, 1891/8, 1892/5, 1893/11, 1894/8, 1895/2.
CHELSEA,	1876/1, 1886/1, 1889/1, 1891/1, 1893/1.
Winthrop,	1890/1.
Worcester.	
Ashburnham,	1856/1, 1865/1, 1868/2.
Athol,	1846/1, 1859/1, 1875/1, 1876/1, 1883/1, 1892/1.
Barre,	1860/1, 1891/1.
Brookfield,	1866/1.
Clinton,	1889/1.
Dana,	1876/1.
FITCHBURG,	1866/1, 1869/1, 1870/1, 1874/1, 1875/1, 1877/1, 1878/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1894/1, 1895/1.
Gardner,	1872/1.
Grafton,	1880/1.
Holden,	1871/1.
Hubbardston,	1878/1.
Leominster,	1876/1, 1891/1, 1892/1.
Lunenburg,	1870/1, 1874/1, 1882/1.
Milford,	1869/1, 1893/1.
Millbury,	1870/1, 1886/1.
Oakham,	1890/1.
Petersham,	1878/1, 1889/1.
Phillipston,	1892/1.
Royalston,	1887/1.
Rutland,	1870/1, 1892/1.
Southbridge,	1858/1.
Spencer,	1840/1.
Sterling,	1889/1.
Templeton,	1880/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Upton,	1885/1, 1895/1.
Webster,	1880/1, 1888/1, 1890/1.
Westborough,	1890/1.
West Boylston,	1816/1, 1850/1.
Winchendon,	1832/1, 1834/1, 1840/1, 1860/1, 1872/1, 1879/1, 1887/1, 1890/2, 1892/2, 1895/1.
WORCESTER,	1858/1, 1861/1, 1866/1, 1872/1, 1876/2, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1884/3, 1887/1, 1888/3, 1891/1, 1893/1, 1894/3, 1895/1.

WOOLLEN GOODS. [166 Establishments.]

Berkshire.	
Clarksburg,	1866/1.
Hinsdale,	1836/1.
Lee,	1884/1.
NORTH ADAMS,	1820/1, 1863/1.
PITTSFIELD,	1813/1, 1826/1, 1856/2.
Bristol.	
NEW BEDFORD,	1882/1.
Norton,	1867/1.
Essex.	
Andover,	1810/1, 1836/1.
Groveland,	1804/1.
HAVERHILL,	1804/1.
LAWRENCE,	1871/1, 1886/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
Essex — Con.	
Methuen,	1888/1, 1892/1.
Newbury,	1734/1.
North Andover,	1802/1, 1813/1, 1835/1.
Saugus,	1837/1, 1843/1.
Franklin.	
Orange,	1874/1.
Hampden.	
Agawam,	1812/1.
Hampden,	1876/1.
HOLYOKE,	1863/1, 1864/1, 1870/1, 1871/1.
Monson,	1803/1, 1860/1, 1872/1, 1886/1, 1894/1.
Palmer,	1883/1.
Wales,	1865/1, 1890/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

WOOLLEN GOODS — Concluded.

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Hampshire.	
Enfield,	1852/1.
Huntington,	1873/1.
Ware,	1840/1, 1841/1.
Williamsburg,	1893/1.
Middlesex.	
Acton,	1877/1.
Billerica,	1811/1, 1857/1.
Dracut,	1857/1, 1876/1.
LOWELL,	1830/1, 1831/1, 1864/1, 1879/1, 1891/1, 1895/1.
Maynard,	1846/1.
NEWTON,	1864/1.
Stow,	1849/1.
Watertown,	1863/1, 1894/1.
Norfolk.	
Bellingham,	1864/1, 1865/1.
Braintree,	1831/1.
Dedham,	1883/1.
Foxborough,	1884/1, 1890/1.
Franklin,	1876/1, 1881/1, 1894/1.
Hyde Park,	1862/1, 1872/1, 1874/1.
Wellesley,	1873/1.
Weymouth,	1888/1.
Wrentham,	1888/1.
Plymouth.	
Middleborough,	1863/1.
Plymouth,	1881/1.
Suffolk.	
BOSTON,	1875/1.
Worcester.	
Athol,	1860/1, 1880/1, 1888/1.
Auburn,	1882/1, 1890/1.
Worcester — Con.	
Blackstone,	1895/1.
Brookfield,	1838/1, 1885/1, 1892/1.
Charlton,	1876/1, 1881/1, 1885/1.
Clinton,	1892/1.
Douglas,	1880/1.
Dudley,	1826/1, 1862/1, 1885/1, 1889/1.
Grafton,	1879/1.
Hardwick,	1841/1.
Holden,	1864/1, 1874/1, 1886/1, 1890/1, 1892/1, 1893/2.
Hubbardston,	1893/1.
Leicester,	1838/1, 1842/1, 1852/1, 1856/1, 1860/1, 1874/1, 1880/1, 1884/1, 1885/1, 1887/1.
Leominster,	1877/1.
Mendon,	1872/2.
Millbury,	1865/1, 1877/1, 1882/1, 1884/1, 1890/1.
Northborough,	1866/1, 1870/1.
Northbridge,	1894/1.
Oxford,	1882/1, 1886/1, 1887/1.
Royalston,	1860/1.
Rutland,	1884/1, 1887/1, 1892/1.
Southborough,	1857/1.
Southbridge,	1832/1.
Spencer,	1889/1, 1890/1.
Sutton,	1870/1, 1877/1, 1890/1.
Templeton,	1879/1.
Uxbridge,	1850/1, 1851/1, 1869/1, 1880/1, 1886/1, 1887/1, 1891/1.
Warren,	1880/1.
Webster,	1815/1.
West Boylston,	1880/1.
WORCESTER,	1820/1, 1865/1, 1870/1, 1879/1, 1880/1, 1882/1, 1885/1, 1887/1, 1888/1, 1889/1.

WORSTED GOODS. [31 Establishments.]

Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number Established in Years Specified
Berkshire.	
PITTSFIELD,	1866/1.
Bristol.	
FALL RIVER,	1825/1.
Essex.	
LAWRENCE,	1863/1, 1865/1, 1880/1, 1885/1, 1891/1, 1892/1, 1895/1.
Methuen,	1895/1.
Hampden.	
HOLYOKE,	1873/1.
Middlesex.	
Chelmsford,	1870/1, 1889/1.
Framingham,	1859/1.
Middlesex — Con.	
LOWELL,	1865/1, 1876/1, 1892/1, 1894/1.
NEWTON,	1880/1.
Westford,	1857/1, 1870/1.
Norfolk.	
Franklin,	1893/1.
Plymouth.	
Plymouth,	1892/1.
Worcester.	
Auburn,	1886/1.
Blackstone,	1889/1.
Clinton,	1891/1.
FITCHBURG,	1872/1, 1879/1, 1881/1.
Leominster,	1887/1.
WORCESTER,	1884/1.

DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION BY YEARS. FOR THE STATE.

Years.	Number Established in Years Specified	Years.	Number Established in Years Specified
THE STATE.	26,265	THE STATE — Con.	
1895,	1,202	1827,	12
1894,	1,789	1826,	18
1893,	1,535	1825,	27
1892,	1,389	1824,	7
1891,	1,216	1823,	13
1890,	1,472	1822,	15
1889,	959	1821,	7
1888,	1,069	1820,	31
1887,	751	1819,	3
1886,	925	1818,	4
1885,	859	1817,	2
1884,	721	1816,	9
1883,	573	1815,	8
1882,	634	1814,	6
1881,	564	1813,	9
1880,	752	1812,	10
1879,	448	1811,	2
1878,	520	1810,	12
1877,	339	1809,	4
1876,	706	1808,	1
1875,	493	1807,	3
1874,	389	1806,	3
1873,	383	1805,	2
1872,	451	1804,	7
1871,	395	1803,	4
1870,	532	1802,	3
1869,	273	1801,	5
1868,	250	1800,	29
1867,	266	1799,	2
1866,	343	1798,	3
1865,	309	1797,	3
1864,	202	1796,	5
1863,	139	1795,	5
1862,	126	1794,	3
1861,	175	1793,	5
1860,	246	1792,	1
1859,	103	1791,	1
1858,	112	1790,	6
1857,	152	1789,	2
1856,	204	1787,	3
1855,	134	1786,	3
1854,	112	1784,	1
1853,	100	1782,	1
1852,	100	1780,	4
1851,	88	1776,	2
1850,	211	1775,	2
1849,	75	1773,	1
1848,	100	1771,	1
1847,	85	1770,	4
1846,	98	1768,	1
1845,	143	1765,	1
1844,	52	1760,	1
1843,	40	1757,	1
1842,	63	1746,	1
1841,	35	1745,	2
1840,	133	1740,	4
1839,	27	1735,	2
1838,	28	1734,	1
1837,	43	1730,	2
1836,	70	1725,	1
1835,	45	1720,	2
1834,	22	1700,	4
1833,	19	1694,	1
1832,	24	1692,	2
1831,	19	1690,	1
1830,	62	1685,	1
1829,	11	1677,	1
1828,	17		

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.:

BY INDUSTRIES.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES.

In this presentation are given statistics of such corporations as were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industry in the Commonwealth during the Census year ending December 31, 1895. The first column gives the name of the industry, the date of incorporation, and, if originally established as a private firm, the date of such establishment. The presentation also includes the following: Whether the original establishment was a private firm or on a corporate basis; whether incorporated under general or special law; the State in which incorporated; a comparison of the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895; and a comparison of the number of stockholders at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895.

The proper method of reading the presentation is as follows: Referring to the industry entitled "Arms and Ammunition," we find six corporations; one was originally established in the year 1835 as a private firm; in 1890 it was incorporated under the general law of the State of Massachusetts, with a capital stock of $75,000 and three stockholders; on December 31, 1895, the amount of capital stock remained the same, while the number of stockholders had increased to five. On the sixth line under this industry head may be noted a concern which was established and incorporated in the same year (1893) under the general law of the State of Maine. Its capital stock was $100,000 at the time of incorporation and also at the close of the year 1895. There were seven stockholders at the date of incorporation and the same number held stock on December 31, 1895. Other lines may be read in a similar manner.

Duplications appear in this table and are indicated by an asterisk (*) following the name of the industry. (See Boots and Shoes). They are caused by the fact that the same firm or corporation is often engaged in manufacturing in two or more establishments located in the same town; sometimes in the same industry in different towns; and sometimes in more than one industry in the same town or in different towns. The plan adopted has been to consider each establishment as one (whether managed in connection with another or not), and to credit the whole number of corporations, stockholders, and amount of capital stock to each industry, but, in making up the total for All Industries, to omit the duplications.

It has been considered impracticable, in this presentation, to include the capital stock or the stockholders of certain establishments, such as associations, which have no corporate form of management; railroad corporations, in which but a small portion of the capital is invested in the repairing and equipping of railroad cars, etc.; and syndicates, wherein the capital is invested not only in this State but in others. To include them would be to increase abnormally the number of stockholders and the total amount of capital stock.

Associations are indicated by the sign (†), railroad corporations by the sign (||), and syndicates by the sign (§).

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Agricultural Implements.	5	–	5	–	. .	$990,000	$975,000	45	84
1776 — 1875, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	4	6
1837 — 1864, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	8	28
1852 — 1864, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	22	34
1862 — 1870, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	13
1879 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	25,000	6	3
Arms and Ammunition.	4	2	6	–	. .	$740,000	$740,000	137	151
1835 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	5
1836 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	90	102
1864 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1871 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	29	29
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	7	7
Artisans' Tools.	14	[1]9	21	1	. .	$1,165,600	$2,016,900	412	902
1832 — 1868, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	50,000	150,000	14	19
1835 — 1855, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	26,400	3	18
1839 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1842 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	60,000	60,000	4	12
1845 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	6	6
1856 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	13,000	13,000	3	5
1864 — 1864, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	600,000	41	416
1865 — 1873, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	185,000	200,000	7	73
1869 — 1871, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	4
1875 — 1881, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	4
1876 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1879 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
1880 — 1880, ...	–	1	1	–	N. H.	200,000	300,000	208	208
1882 — 1882, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	45,000	45,000	9	9
1884 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	23	23
1886 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	5
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,600	15,600	12	7
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	200,000	5	29
1889 — 1889, ...	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1892 — 1892, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	45,000	46,900	27	28
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	8,000	8,000	25	20
1895 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	3	6
Boots and Shoes.*	50	34	84	–	. .	$6,085,200	$7,025,810	807	1,023
1819 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	15	14
1820 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	8	8
1838 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	200,000	10	12
1845 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1848 — 1848, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	150,000	4	4
1851 — 1878, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	3
1855 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	10	16
1858 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	475,000	475,000	6	6
1862 — 1862, ...	–	1	1	–	Conn.	15,000	100,000	8	278
1863 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	6
1864 — 1866, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	13	22
1864 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1865 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	11
1867 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	27	5
1867 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	4
1868 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	48,000	48,000	4	4
1869 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	5	5
1870 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1871 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1872 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	90,000	10	11
1873 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	10	10
1876 — 1876, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	7,000	25,500	72	62
1876 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	15	13
1876 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	5

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Boots and Shoes - Con.									
1880 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	$125,000	$250,000	5	8
1881 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	175,000	350,000	14	17
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	3
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	50,000	4	4
1885 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	11	11
1885 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	3
1885 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1886 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,500	7,500	3	3
1887 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1887 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	125,000	250,000	5	8
1887 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1888 — 1888,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	16	10
1888 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	15	13
1888 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	125,000	250,000	5	8
1888 — 1895,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	9	9
1889 — 1889,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	71	67
1889 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	5
1889 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	4
1890 — 1890,	3	2	5	–	Mass.	250,000	265,000	19	15
1890 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	7	6
1891 — 1891,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	39	30
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	10
1892 — 1892,	1	4	5	–	Mass.	128,900	223,900	66	26
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	9	10
1892 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1892 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	175,000	175,000	28	28
1893 — 1893,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	6	6
1893 — 1893,	–	2	2	–	Maine	40,800	48,800	8	8
1893 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1893 — 1895,	2	–	2	–	Maine	42,000	42,000	6	6
1894 — 1894,	1	6	7	–	Mass.	245,000	244,110	144	139
1894 — 1894,	1	1	2	–	Maine	90,000	90,000	6	10
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	35,000	35,000	5	6
1895 — 1895,	2	1	3	–	Mass.	41,000	41,000	12	12
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	5
Boxes (Paper and Wooden).*	17	6	23	–	. .	$696,600	$818,100	134	142
1844 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	68,400	68,400	5	10
1855 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1870 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	10,000	34	18
1870 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	30,000	4	4
1875 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	6	6
1878 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	6	6
1879 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	65,000	65,000	4	14
1879 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1879 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	5
1880 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	5
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1887 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1888 — 1888,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	14	18
1890 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	8	8
1891 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	90,000	94,000	5	5
1892 — 1892,	1	2	3	–	Mass.	23,000	25,500	14	16
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,100	5,100	3	3
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	4
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,100	5,100	3	3
Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe.*	7	6	13	–	. .	$1,938,200	$2,255,200	177	364
1849 — 1872,	1	–	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	3	45
1854 — 1875,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	35,000	6	11
1863 — 1863,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	300,000	11	71
1864 — 1864,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	140,000	12	26
1867 — 1867,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	54,000	30,000	9	25
1879 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	22	44
1880 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	30,000	4	7
1886 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,200	10,200	3	3
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	2
1890 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	12	15
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	6
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Penn.	400,000	400,000	82	82
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	200,000	200,000	5	27
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops.	2	[1]3	4	–	. .	$462,000	$463,500	28	47
1820 — 1820,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1864 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	6	6

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops — Con.									
1866 — 1866, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	$100,000	$100,000	16	31
1876 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	13,500	3	3
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	7
Building.*	16	5	21	–	. .	$1,627,000	$1,641,196	94	130
1790 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1857 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,500	17,196	3	3
1866 — 1876, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	6
1870 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1873 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	N. H.	200,000	200,000	5	8
1884 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	5	4
1885 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1885 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	8
1886 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	24,000	3	15
1886 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1887 — 1887, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	12	18
1887 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,000	7,000	4	4
1889 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	2	5
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	5
1893 — 1893, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	11	8
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	8	6
1894 — 1894, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	27,500	28,000	8	8
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	18
Burial Cases, Caskets, Coffins, etc.	1	2	3	–	. .	$70,000	$80,000	71	78
1864 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1873 — 1873, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	41	43
1891 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	20,000	25	30
Buttons and Dress Trimmings.*	7	1	8	–	. .	$493,500	$443,500	28	78
1830 — 1865, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	31
1848 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	6	15
1852 — 1875, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	50,000	3	4
1871 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	4	4
1873 — 1873, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	6
1879 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	4	13
1888 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1894 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,500	7,500	2	2
Carpetings.	3	6	7	2	. .	$1,684,400	$4,163,600	57	1,067
1828 — 1828, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	300,000	2,000,000	11	824
1849 — 1854, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	160,000	1,000,000	4	79
1856 — 1856, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	11	52
1859 — 1859, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	43,400	43,400	4	11
1874 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1878 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	100,000	5	5
1893 — 1893, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	56,000	70,200	15	22
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,000,000	900,000	3	70
Carriages and Wagons.*	10	16	23	3	. .	$1,949,950	$2,942,550	255	542
1829 — 1829, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	100,000	500,000	46	50
1845 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1848 — 1848, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	40,250	40,250	74	78
1851 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1853 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	75,000	3	3
1857 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	52,300	52,300	3	6
1858 — 1871, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	84,000	84,000	4	6
1858 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	7
1864 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	35,000	13	12
1867 — 1867, ...	–	1	1	–	N. J.	500,000	500,000	9	85
1871 — 1871, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	90,000	11	27
1872 — 1872, ...	–	1	1	–	Conn.	50,000	50,000	4	5
1882 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1883 — 1883, ...	–	1	1	–	Conn.	50,000	250,000	10	14
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	60,000	200,000	8	44
1890 — 1890, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	21	21
1891 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	250,000	3	112
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	6
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	N. J.	20,000	20,000	4	7
1893 — 1893, ...	–	2	2	–	Maine	150,000	350,000	8	28
1893 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,400	13,000	7	7
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Ohio	30,000	30,000	5	7
1895 — 1895, ...	1	–	–	1	Maine	58,000	58,000	4	5

* See note on page 437.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster.*	2	–	2	–	. .	$162,500	$166,700	7	9
1850 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,500	16,700	4	4
1887 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	5
Chemical Preparations (Compounded).*	6	5	11	–	. .	$1,600,000	$1,880,000	48	229
1840 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	7	7
1849 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	350,000	350,000	3	3
1853 — 1863, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	325,000	4	29
1873 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	3
1879 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	127
1884 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	8
1886 — 1886, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	10,000	3	3
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	22
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	6	12
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	4
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	5	11
Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry.*	7	5	10	2	. .	$1,425,000	$4,264,500	170	570
1839 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	18,000	18,000	3	4
1842 — 1881, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	327,500	54	73
1843 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1854 — 1854, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	300,000	3,000,000	70	383
1867 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	108,000	108,000	3	6
1872 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
1874 — 1895, ...	1	–	–	1	R. I.	450,000	450,000	4	4
1878 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1883 — 1896, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	8,000	65,000	6	10
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	N. H.	110,000	110,000	11	74
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	15,000	6	3
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
Clothing.*	22	9	30	1	. .	$2,557,000	$3,153,850	256	631
1840 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1847 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	8
1850 — 1850, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	65,000	400,000	5	95
1856 — 1856, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	13,000	100,000	14	112
1860 — 1892, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	3,000	3,000	8	8
1861 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	200,000	4	65
1863 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	5
1866 — 1866, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	350,000	72	157
1870 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	100,000	4	9
1870 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	4	4
1872 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	5
1873 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	4
1876 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	8	8
1877 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	3	3
1880 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	61,000	61,000	3	3
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	10,000	4	5
1882 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	5
1882 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	5
1883 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	5
1884 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	75,000	4	11
1885 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	8
1885 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	3
1885 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1885 — 1895, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	8	8
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	9	14
1890 — 1892, ...	2	–	2	–	Maine	15,000	18,000	8	22
1891 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	36,850	8	9
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	4
1895 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	40	40
Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus.*	15	12	26	1	. .	$3,764,100	$4,555,500	262	604
1757 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	5
1820 — 1881, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	50,000	20	54
1826 — 1866, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	28,000	47	55
1836 — 1859, ...	1	–	–	1	R. I.	120,000	130,000	3	3
1836 — 1876, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	8	20
1854 — 1875, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	35,000	7	11
1855 — 1877, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	24
1858 — 1870, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	70,000	70,000	3	21
1861 — 1868, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	400,000	5	11
1874 — 1877, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	24
1876 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	375,000	4	6
1879 — 1879, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	250,000	8	13

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* See note on page 437.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus — Con.									
1879 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	$24,000	$24,000	3	9
1879 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	3	3
1881 — 1881,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	65,000	5	58
1882 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	19,600	25,000	27	29
1882 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	3
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	11,500	11,500	27	25
1886 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000	1,000	4	4
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	5
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	20,000	27	30
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,500,000	1,842,000	15	115
1891 — 1891,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	10	11
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	14,000	14,000	7	7
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	5	16
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	42
Cordage and Twine.*	[1]7	10	15	1	. .	$1,629,000	$2,990,000	380	615
1794 — 1853,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	75,000	6	22
1824 — 1824,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	44,000	1,000,000	7	249
1842 — 1846,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	60,000	200,000	4	6
1842 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	3	6
1844 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	350,000	3	6
1850 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	80,000	120,000	8	10
1850 — 1894,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1869 — 1869,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	41	19
1870 — 1881,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	25,000	3	3
1880 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	6	9
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	14	4
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	13	11
1884 — 1884,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	129	106
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	150,000	4	38
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	19	22
1893 — 1893,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	225,000	225,000	120	104
Cotton Goods.*	41	104	115	30	. .	$44,421,900	$79,954,600	8,390	22,113
1808 — 1841,	1	–	–	1	R. I.	250,000	500,000	11	8
1811 — 1840,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	400,000	425,000	2	3
1813 — 1813,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	400,000	800,000	13	214
1813 — 1820,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	30,000	180,000	17	51
1814 — 1814,	–	3	1	2	Mass.	244,000	650,000	43	158
1814 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	R. I.	268,000	800,000	2	2
1821 — 1825,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	24,000	1,500,000	8	1
1822 — 1822,	1	2	1	2	Mass.	890,000	3,500,000	61	967
1823 — 1823,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	1,000,000	35	288
1824 — 1824,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	600,000	1,800,000	55	453
1825 — 1825,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	160,000	160.000	12	24
1825 — 1848,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	150,000	175,000	3	2
1828 — 1828,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	600,000	600,000	37	236
1831 — 1831,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	1,200,000	1,500,000	110	446
1831 — 1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	4
1832 — 1832,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	600,000	1,000,000	50	226
1834 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	3
1835 — 1835,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	1,000,000	1,200,000	108	350
1835 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	R. I.	268,000	800,000	2	2
1836 — 1836,	–	2	1	1	Mass.	92,000	460,000	11	18
1837 — 1863,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	50,000	150,000	4	9
1839 — 1839,	–	2	1	1	Mass.	1,900,000	3,300,000	499	1,475
1840 — 1840,	–	3	–	3	Mass.	330,000	1,725,000	27	205
1840 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	5
1840 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	10	9
1841 — 1841,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	1,200,000	269	471
1842 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	12	7
1844 — 1844,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	100,000	1,200,000	24	434
1844 — 1875,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	7	10
1844 — 1876,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	9
1845 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	11	20
1846 — 1846,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	1,350,000	1,000,000	128	394
1846 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	6	7
1847 — 1847,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	160,000	3,000,000	77	1,044
1848 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150 000	150,000	36	36
1849 — 1880,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	368,000	407,600	50	92
1850 — 1851,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	32,000	50,000	5	15
1850 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	350,000	350,000	6	6
1851 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1852 — 1860,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	450,000	450,000	16	35
1852 — 1875,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	50,000	3	4
1853 — 1853,	–	3	2	1	Mass.	1,520,000	3,600,000	314	803
1853 — 1871,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1854 — 1854,	–	3	2	1	Mass.	1,690,000	2,045,000	867	920
1855 — 1871,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

INDUSTRIES AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Cotton Goods — Con.									
1856–1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	$750,000	$750,000	318	417
1858–1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	600,000	600,000	5	5
1859–1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	5	11
1860–1860,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	800,000	700,000	256	300
1860–1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1863–1863,	–	2	–	2	Mass.	625,000	1,600,000	73	262
1863–1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	5
1864–1864,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	5	3
1864–1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	9,900	9,900	3	6
1864–1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	125,000	125,000	2	10
1865–1865,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	440,000	2,750,000	26	280
1865–1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1866–1866,	–	4	3	1	Mass.	1,910,000	2,060,000	306	861
1867–1867,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	270,000	400,000	19	199
1868–1868,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	950,000	1,050,000	411	517
1869–1869,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	20
1870–1870,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	4	5
1871–1871,	–	11	10	1	Mass.	6,150,000	8,650,000	1,018	3,301
1872–1872,	–	4	2	2	Mass.	1,250,000	3,530,000	253	784
1872–1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	900,000	54	396
1872–1880,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	400,000	1,000,000	89	478
1873–1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	5	10
1873–1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	5
1874–1874,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	500,000	930,000	104	234
1877–1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	12	20
1879–1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	4	7
1880–1880,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	125,000	200,000	9	62
1880–1881,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	300,000	6	6
1881–1881,	–	4	4	–	Mass.	1,625,000	2,681,700	227	905
1881–1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	8	9
1882–1882,	1	3	4	–	Mass.	1,275,000	1,850,000	266	628
1884–1884,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	400,000	600,000	263	194
1885–1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1886–1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	300,000	36	74
1887–1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	6
1888–1888,	1	3	4	–	Mass.	962,000	2,575,400	283	854
1888–1888,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	294,000	800,000	5	100
1889–1889,	–	4	4	–	Mass.	1,550,000	2,850,000	283	429
1889–1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1890–1890,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	245,000	325,000	85	38
1890–1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	22
1892–1892,	–	7	7	–	Mass.	2,875,000	3,550,000	880	1,028
1893–1893,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	38	119
1893–1893,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	10,000	10,000	9	7
1894–1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1895–1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
Cotton, Woollen, and Other Textiles.*	1	2	3	–	. .	$1,022,000	$2,530,000	285	512
1853–1853,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	2,500,000	276	504
1878–1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	15,000	3	3
1887–1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	12,000	15,000	6	5
Crayons, Pencils, Crucibles, etc.	1	1	2	–	. .	$535,000	$550,000	58	48
1865–1865,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	35,000	50,000	27	12
1890–1890,	1	–	1	–	Ohio	500,000	500,000	31	36
Drugs and Medicines.*	17	11	28	–	. .	$2,184,200	$2,394,961	172	346
1806–1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	5	11
1834–1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	6	7
1841–1877,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	5	5
1848–1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	7	3
1848–1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	3
1851–1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	6
1862–1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	75,000	6	7
1875–1882,	1	–	1	–	Maine	11,200	11,200	3	3
1882–1882,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	30,000	30,000	5	30
1883–1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	3	3
1885–1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	3	7
1886–1886,	–	1	1	–	Maine	10,000	50,000	4	4
1887–1887,	–	1	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	10	31
1887–1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	10,000	2	3
1888–1888,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	150,000	6	86
1891–1891,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	13,000	14,125	40	52
1891–1891,	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	6	6
1891–1892,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	18,000	18,000	13	12
1892–1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	75,000	20	20
1892–1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	40,636	3	10

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* See note on page 437.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Drugs and Medicines — Con.									
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	$20,000	$20,000	3	3
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	12
1894 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000	1,000	3	3
1894 — 1894,	–	2	2	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	7	19
Dyestuffs.	3	[1]1	3	–	. .	$370,000	$370,000	22	31
1858 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Maine	170,000	170,000	16	20
1868 — 1892,	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1889 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	7
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	4
Earthen, Plaster, and Stone Ware.	1	2	3	–	. .	$45,000	$52,000	22	36
1890 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	15,000	3	15
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	7,000	13	15
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	30,000	30,000	6	6
Electrical Apparatus and Appliances.	5	18	22	1	. .	$3,264,200	$13,933,900	310	614
1875 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	55,000	100,000	19	28
1877 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	500,000	750,000	1	90
1882 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	5	5
1883 — 1883,	–	1	–	1	Conn.	125,000	10,000,000	31	10
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	Maine	120,000	300,000	5	48
1885 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	8,000	8,000	3	3
1885 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	5
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	200,000	179,700	5	75
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	40
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	8,500	8,500	7	6
1889 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	7
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	300,000	27	68
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	1,000,000	500,000	125	115
1891 — 1891,	–	2	2	–	Maine	135,000	700,000	23	39
1891 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	3	26
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	11
1892 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	5	5
1892 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Maine	59,200	59,200	9	9
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	12,500	12,500	14	14
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Wyo.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	4	4
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	3
Emery and Sand Paper and Cloth, etc.	4	5	9	–	. .	$886,000	$1,083,000	60	107
1858 — 1868,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	40,000	10	19
1867 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	13	16
1869 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Conn.	60,000	100,000	5	21
1876 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	102,000	7	9
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1881 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	60,000	4	18
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	7
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	16,000	16,000	6	4
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	150,000	5	9
Fancy Articles, etc.*	5	1	6	–	. .	$106,000	$121,000	65	64
1810 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Maine	6,000	6,000	3	3
1867 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	8	8
1870 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	45,000	35	34
1882 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	5
1885 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	8	8
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	7	6
Fertilizers.	2	1	3	–	. .	$426,500	$1,401,500	9	267
1872 — 1872,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	400,000	4	5
1877 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	1,000,000	3	260
1881 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,500	1,500	2	2
Fine Arts and Taxidermy.	1	–	1	–	. .	$5,000	$5,000	3	8
1891 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	5,000	5,000	3	8
Fireworks and Matches.	[2]2	–	1	–	. .	$10,000	$10,000	3	3
1835 — 1889,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1865 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3

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* See note on page 437.

[1] A syndicate.

[2] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Linen Goods.	3	1	3	1	. .	$1,055,000	$1,635,000	33	84
1835 — 1864, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	500,000	3	20
1846 — 1867, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	700,000	350,000	3	16
1848 — 1858, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	750,000	21	42
1891 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	6	6
Food Preparations.*	[1]62	[2]49	94	–	. .	$9,375,000	$10,897,100	1,426	2,523
1780 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	5
1792 — 1890, ...	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1801 — 1890, ...	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1820 — 1820, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1821 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1822 — 1895, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	6
1826 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	10	12
1834 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	22,500	22,500	8	9
1836 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	5
1837 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	8
1839 — 1890, ...	§1	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	–
1840 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	8
1840 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	6	5
1842 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	3	3
1846 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	26
1847 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	8
1847 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1848 — 1886, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	10	22
1848 — 1890, ...	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1852 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
1854 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1855 — 1888, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	14
1855 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1861 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	8,000	8,000	4	3
1861 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	8,500	10,000	4	5
1864 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	5
1864 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	4	17
1867 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	8	7
1867 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,200,000	2,000,000	7	122
1868 — 1868, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1870 — 1870, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	75,000	150	77
1870 — 1870, ...	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1871 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	300,000	12	12
1872 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	5
1873 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	6
1874 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	5
1876 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	8	11
1877 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	6	6
1877 — 1891, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	200,000	270,000	8	13
1878 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	7	7
1879 — 1879, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	5
1880 — 1880, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	15,000	15,000	3	5
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	6
1881 — 1894, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	6	6
1882 — 1882, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	2,700	3,700	55	97
1882 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	3	73
1882 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	20,000	20,000	3	3
1883 — 1883, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1883 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	5	54
1884 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	4	4
1885 — 1885, ...	1	2	3	–	Mass.	46,000	48,400	174	494
1885 — 1885, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1885 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	6
1886 — 1886, ...	–	6	6	–	Mass.	29,900	30,800	183	277
1886 — 1886, ...	–	†2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1887 — 1887, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	4,000	6,000	69	106
1888 — 1888, ...	–	3	3	–	Mass.	78,800	80,000	56	69
1888 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	N. H.	14,400	20,000	5	8
1889 — 1889, ...	–	[3]5	5	–	Mass.	58,500	64,500	100	164
1889 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	N. H.	150,000	250,000	7	22
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Vt.	15,000	15,000	5	5
1889 — 1889, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1890 — 1890, ...	1	2	3	–	Mass.	47,500	48,700	111	117
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	5	27
1890 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1891 — 1891, ...	–	†3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1891 — 1891, ...	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1891 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	N. J.	100,000	100,000	3	29
1892 — 1892, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	23,500	23,500	48	56
1893 — 1893, ...	8	1	9	–	Mass.	2,460,000	2,860,000	107	282
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	9,000	9,000	3	3
1894 — 1894, ...	–	3	3	–	Mass.	5,700	6,000	108	134
1894 — 1894, ...	1	1	2	–	Maine	180,000	200,000	10	15
1895 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	40,000	40,000	4	4
1895 — 1895, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes four syndicates.

[2] Includes eleven associations and two syndicates.

[3] Includes one originally established as an association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Furniture.*	15	10	24	1	. .	$3,307,300	$3,125,325	117	456
1829 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	9,000	9,000	4	3
1835 – 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	180,000	180,000	3	3
1848 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1855 — 1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	276
1868 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1874 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	4	3
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	17	4
1885 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	1	1
1886 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	7
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	500,000	298,025	5	49
1889 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	7	11
1890 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	6	11
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1891 — 1891,	1	2	2	1	Maine	960,000	960,000	13	40
1891 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,300	1,300	5	4
1892 — 1892,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	27,000	47,000	9	9
1892 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1892 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	6
1893 — 1893,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	165,000	165,000	15	13
Gas and Residual Products.	2	[1]58	28	31	. .	$3,750,150	$14,925,988	1,550	4,499
1823 — 1823,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	75,000	2,500,000	5	5
1835 — 1835,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	40,000	40,000	14	28
1846 — 1846,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	500,000	22	264
1846 — 1849,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	55,000	590,000	9	240
1847 — 1847,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	75,000	300,000	30	218
1847 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	288,000	288,000	33	16
1848 — 1848,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	15,000	500,000	10	126
1849 — 1849,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	90,000	500,000	57	277
1850 — 1850,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	150,000	150,000	18	111
1851 — 1851,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	45,000	500,000	28	191
1852 — 1852,	–	3	2	1	Mass.	480,000	1,550,000	8	926
1853 — 1853,	–	11	1	10	Mass.	639,500	3,457,500	361	910
1853 — 1856,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	21	42
1854 — 1854,	–	6	1	5	Mass.	242,550	696,700	347	489
1854 — 1856,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	20,000	50,000	25	35
1855 — 1855,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	40,000	40,000	10	37
1857 — 1857,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	144,600	194,988	45	92
1857 — 1857,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1859 — 1859,	–	4	3	1	Mass.	64,500	307,800	104	118
1860 — 1860,	–	2	1	1	Mass.	36,000	108,000	134	35
1861 — 1861,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	18
1864 — 1864,	–	2	1	1	Mass.	70,000	80,000	40	76
1865 — 1865,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	7	8
1867 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	18,000	5	19
1873 — 1873,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	65,000	85,000	88	78
1874 — 1874,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	30,000	16	22
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	17	35
1878 — 1878,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	16,000	16,000	29	16
1880 — 1880,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	7
1884 — 1884,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	2,000,000	8	4
1886 — 1886,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	75,000	110,000	21	27
1889 — 1889,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	119,000	119,000	27	29
Glass.	1	3	4	–	. .	$137,000	$224,000	122	147
1861 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	5,500	5,500	5	5
1864 — 1864,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	50,000	10	30
1876 — 1876,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	83,000	150,000	15	20
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	18,500	18,500	92	92
Glue, Isinglass, and Starch.*	3	5	8	–	. .	$2,900,100	$3,235,100	91	238
1872 — 1872,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	26	16
1872 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	N. J.	2,100,000	2,400,000	11	94
1875 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	13,600	13,600	6	9
1876 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	5	11
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	15,000	5	5
1886 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	13	15
1888 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	126,500	126,500	20	24
1889 — 1889,	-	1	1	–	N. H.	500,000	500,000	5	64
Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc.	2	1	3	–	. .	$575,000	$900,000	82	153
1873 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	100,000	22	23
1884 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	350,000	600,000	57	126
1887 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	3	4

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Hosiery and Knit Goods.*	7	11	17	1	. .	$3,145,500	$4,683,300	389	1,363
1813 — 1813, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	400,000	800,000	13	214
1830 — 1868, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	400,000	7	34
1831 — 1831, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	1,200,000	1,500,000	110	446
1852 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	45,800	3	19
1869 — 1869, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	200,000	3	151
1870 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	10	10
1877 — 1877, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	360,000	17	172
1886 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1887 — 1887, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	300,000	365,000	14	45
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	10,000	3	4
1891 — 1891, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	307,500	407,500	177	201
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	7,000	25,000	5	6
1892 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	6	6
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	10	10
1894 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	125,000	125,000	4	38
1895 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods, etc.	2	1	3	–	. .	$45,000	$45,000	17	16
1892 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	5
1894 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	20,000	20,000	8	8
Leather.*	14	6	20	–	. .	$2,165,000	$2,734,000	109	278
1828 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1843 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	15	15
1845 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	20,000	8	8
1847 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1851 — 1872, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	500,000	3	5
1853 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	6	6
1863 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	5
1866 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	5	5
1868 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	600,000	600,000	3	75
1871 — 1871, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	24,000	48,000	12	37
1877 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	600,000	600,000	3	75
1883 — 1883, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	30,000	3	4
1884 — 1884, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	20	12
1886 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	150,000	4	5
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	5
1890 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1890 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	5	5
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	N. J.	50,000	50,000	4	4
1892 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
Liquors and Beverages (Not Spirituous).	3	2	5	–	. .	$625,000	$625,000	21	75
1878 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	39
1885 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	6	6
1888 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	5
1894 — 1894, ...	–	2	2	–	Maine	60,000	60,000	8	25
Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented.*	[1]17	9	22	1	. .	$4,447,400	$5,457,400	267	648
1827 — 1828, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	35,000	150,000	15	27
1844 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	75,000	5	7
1845 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	500,000	500,000	5	7
1846 — 1890, ...	§1	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
1856 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	50,000	50,000	7	7
1857 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	250,000	250,000	7	7
1860 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	4
1861 — 1875, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	4	6
1862 — 1889, ...	§1	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
1869 — 1894, ...	2	–	1	1	N. J.	770,000	798,000	55	84
1871 — 1890, ...	§1	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
1876 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	600,000	600,000	5	7
1878 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	1,000	1,000	5	5
1882 — 1882, ...	–	1	1	–	N. H.	30,000	30,000	5	30
1882 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	N. H.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1883 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	500,000	500,000	6	36
1884 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	W. Va.	150,000	150,000	8	8
1884 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	N. J.	100,000	100,000	5	5
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	225,000	500,000	15	84
1891 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	N. J.	160,000	160,000	3	49
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	N. J.	300,000	300,000	9	11
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	300,000	300,000	80	80
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	R. I.	21,000	100,000	4	4
1894 — 1894, ...	–	2	2	–	W. Va.	30,400	543,400	16	177

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes three syndicates.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Lumber.*	7	2	9	–	. .	$3,044,000	$3,115,000	72	189
1845 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	24,000	4	4
1849 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	7
1868 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	54,000	100,000	17	55
1869 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	11	11
1870 — 1891, ...	2	–	2	–	Conn.	2,600,000	2,600,000	22	88
1872 — 1872, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	85,000	6	14
1892 — 1892, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	81,000	81,000	7	10
Machines and Machinery.*	[1]88	[2]73	149	5	. .	$34,648,240	$39,254,244	1,841	5,238
1807 — 1807, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	80,000	100,000	9	18
1824 — 1845, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	300,000	900,000	55	290
1825 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	15	15
1828 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1830 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	N. J.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	5
1831 — 1868, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	600,000	600,000	4	9
1831 — 1882, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	17	41
1833 — 1877, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	56,000	56,000	17	4
1836 — 1858, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	160,000	17	24
1836 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	506,504	6	6
1836 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	5
1836 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	15
1838 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	300,000	5	16
1840 — 1867, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	4	3
1840 — 1880, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	96,000	96,000	66	53
1841 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1842 — 1872, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	400,000	400,000	27	42
1842 — 1873, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	800,000	600,000	3	4
1842 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	70,000	300,000	5	33
1842 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
1842 — 1891, ...	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1843 — 1878, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	21,000	21,000	3	7
1844 — 1868, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	5	8
1844 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	N. J.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1845 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,000	1,473,000	5	220
1846 — 1873, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	7	13
1847 — 1847, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	218,500	20	48
1847 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	5,000	12,200	3	3
1848 — 1864, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	54
1849 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	250,000	150,000	17	38
1849 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	5
1850 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	550,000	550,000	13	14
1851 — 1854, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	250,000	250,000	3	36
1851 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	45,000	45,000	5	4
1852 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	4	4
1854 — 1873, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	10
1856 — 1867, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	100,000	500,000	7	25
1857 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	4	4
1858 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,500	6,500	7	8
1859 — 1885, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	500,000	19	51
1861 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	55,000	55,000	3	3
1862 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	600,000	15	15
1863 — 1863, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	60,000	600,000	12	26
1863 — 1891, ...	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1864 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	3
1864 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	3	3
1865 — 1870, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	28,000	40,000	4	7
1866 — 1873, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	37,000	7	5
1866 — 1883, ...	1	–	–	1	R. I.	300,000	300,000	25	38
1866 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,000	75,000	8	9
1866 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	56,000	56,000	6	6
1867 — 1867, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	65,000	50,000	3	10
1867 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	7	10
1867 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	11	11
1867 — 1888, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	90,000	90,000	8	12
1868 — 1868, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	38,700	125,000	21	35
1869 — 1869, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	500,000	10	3
1870 — 1870, ...	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1870 — 1876, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	40,000	3	15
1871 — 1871, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	35,000	75,000	7	3
1871 — 1874, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	600,000	10	131
1871 — 1877, ...	1	–	1	–	Conn.	150,000	150,000	4	30
1871 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	7	14
1871 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	6
1872 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	50,000	4	11
1872 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1873 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1874 — 1874, ...	–	2	2	–	N. Y.	1,000,000	1,000,000	22	24
1874 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	102	102
1875 — 1875, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	100,000	14	3
1875 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	6

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes three syndicates.

[2] Includes two syndicates and two associations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

INDUSTRIES AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Machines and Machinery — Con.									
1875 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	$100,000	$100,000	3	3
1876 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	5	6
1876 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	4	3
1877 — 1877,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1877 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	4	2
1877 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	5
1879 — 1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	300,000	18	86
1879 — 1879,	–	1	1	–	Conn.	200,000	200,000	4	23
1879 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Maine	15,000	15,000	3	3
1880 — 1880,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	112,000	315,500	6	7
1880 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Conn.	60,000	150,000	5	51
1880 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	3,500	3,500	3	6
1881 — 1881,	–	[1]3	3	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	11	62
1881 — 1881,	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	4	4
1881 — 1881,	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1881 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	45,000	45,000	3	3
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	5	29
1882 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	4
1882 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	3
1883 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	4	4
1884 — 1887,	–	[2]1	1	–	N. H.	500,000	500,000	5	94
1884 — 1888,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1884 — 1895,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1885 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	5	5
1885 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	3
1886 — 1893,	–	[2]1	1	–	Maine	3,000,000	3,000,000	400	540
1887 — 1887,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	30,000	40,000	18	20
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Maine	75,000	125,000	3	32
1887 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	1,000,000	1,000,000	9	245
1887 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1887 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	7	7
1887 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	R. I.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1887 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	225,000	225,000	3	3
1888 — 1888,	–	2	2	–	Maine	300,000	350,000	8	114
1888 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	4
1889 — 1889,	–	2	2	–	Maine	1,100,000	1,100,000	8	65
1889 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	10	14
1890 — 1890,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	105,000	150,000	38	49
1890 — 1890,	1	2	3	–	Maine	1,220,000	1,260,000	284	410
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	1,473,400	1,473,400	5	220
1890 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	4
1890 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
1890 — 1894,	2	–	2	–	Maine	130,000	130,000	8	9
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	20,000	4	4
1891 — 1891,	–	2	2	–	Maine	150,100	150,100	9	29
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	4
1891 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	3
1892 — 1892,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	12	51
1892 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	61,300	61,300	4	4
1892 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	7	7
1893 — 1893,	2	1	3	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	21	23
1893 — 1893,	–	2	2	–	Maine	1,050,000	1,050,000	10	22
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	R. I.	100,000	100,000	8	7
1893 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Ill.	100,000	65,000	2	35
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	[3]–	585,740	585,740	3	3
1893 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1893 — 1895,	2	–	2	–	Maine	125,000	200,000	8	11
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1894 — 1894,	1	2	3	–	Maine	665,000	665,000	16	56
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	7	7
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	100,000	100,000	10	10
Metals and Metallic Goods.*	[4]81	66	140	6	. .	$15,982,650	$23,440,835	1,260	3,920
1782 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	6	16
1787 — 1854,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	17
1795 — 1835,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	96,000	100,000	3	3
1801 — 1828,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	80,000	300,000	4	11
1810 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1817 — 1892,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1824 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	600,000	600,000	7	8
1825 — 1831,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	75,000	252,000	18	166
1827 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1828 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	75,000	8	12

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one originally established as an association.

[2] Originally established as an association.

[3] Incorporated under English law.

[4] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

INDUSTRIES AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Metals and Metallic Goods — Con.									
1829 — 1842,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	$54,000	$54,000	6	20
1829 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	450,000	90	115
1830 — 1846,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	30,000	69,000	8	38
1831 — 1868,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	3,500,000	12	454
1831 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	3	3
1833 — 1866,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	100,000	29	43
1833 — 1871,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	4	29
1834 — 1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	450,000	450,000	36	42
1837 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	124,000	124,000	4	4
1839 — 1877,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1842 — 1855,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	225,000	381,500	6	45
1842 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	90,000	7	17
1842 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1845 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	27	25
1845 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	4
1847 — 1881,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	3	39
1848 — 1868,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1848 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	24,000	3	3
1850 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	7	5
1850 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1850 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1851 — 1851,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	300,000	5	23
1854 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	100,000	4	21
1854 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1855 — 1855,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	200,000	11	16
1855 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	150,000	8	20
1855 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1856 — 1856,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	400,000	3	33
1858 — 1858,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	28	28
1858 — 1866,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	12	4
1859 — 1859,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	16,000	3	3
1860 — 1860,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	250,000	68	173
1864 — 1888,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	75,000	120,000	21	24
1864 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	28,000	28,000	6	6
1865 — 1865,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	80,000	70,000	28	44
1865 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	20,000	3	5
1867 — 1867,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	20	7
1867 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	700,000	700,000	8	169
1868 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	76,000	76,000	3	3
1868 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	3	4
1868 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1871 — 1871,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	106,000	106,000	11	23
1871 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	5
1872 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	18,000	18,000	3	3
1872 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	4	4
1873 — 1873,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	85,000	130,000	10	11
1873 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	13	13
1873 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	10	44
1874 — 1874,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	125,000	150,000	23	25
1875 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	37,500	6	5
1876 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	7	6
1876 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	13	156
1878 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	32,000	3	5
1878 — 1884,	3	–	3	–	Mass.	300,000	900,000	15	21
1880 — 1880,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	64,000	839,000	17	77
1880 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	100,000	150,000	7	34
1880 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Conn.	10,000	100,000	8	26
1880 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	31,000	372,000	13	47
1881 — 1881,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	30,000	4	7
1881 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	3	7
1881 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	10	10
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	25,000	3	8
1882 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	7	5
1883 — 1883,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	50,000	26,319	6	8
1883 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1883 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	200,000	13	25
1883 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Maine	200,000	700,000	12	30
1883 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	5
1884 — 1884,	–	2	2	–	Maine	54,000	130,000	9	78
1884 — 1884,	–	1	1	–	Ill.	300,000	300,000	7	19
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	61,000	3	5
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	75,000	75,000	8	8
1885 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	3
1886 — 1886,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	400,000	600,000	87	87
1886 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	350,000	350,000	9	6
1887 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,000,000	1,000,000	4	87
1887 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	100,000	10	41
1888 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	48	44

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Metals and Metallic Goods — Con.									
1888 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Maine	$200,000	$200,000	3	91
1888 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	6
1888 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1889 — 1889,	1	3	4	–	Mass.	90,000	115,000	26	37
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	6	7
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	100,000	100,000	7	8
1889 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	76
1889 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	15,000	35,866	15	12
1890 — 1891,	1	1	2	–	Maine	15,150	34,250	11	33
1890 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1890 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1891 — 1891,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	45,000	45,000	9	8
1891 — 1892,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	56,000	83,900	9	36
1891 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	4	3
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	9	7
1892 — 1892,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	21,500	26,500	13	16
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	8
1892 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1893 — 1893,	2	2	4	–	Mass.	35,000	55,100	24	32
1893 — 1893,	1	1	2	–	Maine	350,000	353,900	5	17
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	200,000	200,000	6	6
1893 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	16,000	16,000	6	6
1894 — 1894,	1	3	4	–	Mass.	55,000	60,000	15	15
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	10	22
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	250,000	250,000	5	6
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1894 — 1896,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	30
1895 — 1895,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	9	9
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	3
Mixed Textiles.*	[1]5	5	9	–	. .	$257,300	$433,700	59	66
1847 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	3
1870 — 1870,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1876 — 1879,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	32,000	96,000	8	7
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	100,000	3	15
1884 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	6	6
1887 — 1887,	–	3	3	–	Mass.	60,000	90,000	12	9
1891 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	23	23
1894 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	300	2,700	3	3
Models, Lasts, and Patterns.	3	1	4	–	. .	$60,500	$76,500	32	20
1856 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1859 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	14,000	30,000	17	4
1886 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,500	1,500	9	9
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
Musical Instruments and Materials.*	17	8	25	–	. .	$3,157,000	$3,350,800	150	328
1823 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	1,000,000	700,000	3	26
1827 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1837 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	100,000	31	37
1839 — 1880,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	400,000	14	30
1850 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1851 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	4	3
1851 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	N. H.	50,000	50,000	4	4
1854 — 1868,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	500,000	4	119
1860 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1863 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	8	8
1865 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1873 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	4	10
1873 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Ill.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1876 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	3	3
1877 — 1877,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	6	4
1877 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	5
1878 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	5
1880 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	100,000	5	6
1888 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	5	6
1889 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	[2]–	150,000	88,800	6	6
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	4	3
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	3
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	15	15
1895 — 1895,	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	3	15

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] Incorporated under Canadian law.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Oils and Illuminating Fluids.	2	–	2	–	. .	$78,500	$82,000	9	14
1861 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	5	11
1889 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	3,500	7,000	4	3
Paints, Colors, and Crude Chemicals.*	5	3	7	1	. .	$656,000	$710,000	59	103
1837 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	13	13
1840 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	5	5
1852 — 1852,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	36,000	50,000	3	31
1863 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	120,000	120,000	11	11
1885 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	N. H.	60,000	100,000	5	17
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	5
1890 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	7	7
1892 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	10	14
Paper and Paper Goods.*	[1]35	57	91	–	. .	$10,700,000	$18,582,900	1,002	1,663
1801 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1809 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	6
1822 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	12	18
1832 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	400,000	4	4
1835 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	4	18
1835 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1836 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	3	5
1837 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	6
1839 — 1839,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	15	15
1845 — 1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	10
1846 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	65,000	65,000	6	6
1848 — 1848,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	5	4
1850 — 1873,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	250,000	8	5
1852 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	4	8
1853 — 1853,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	17	39
1853 — 1875,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	75	52
1857 — 1857,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	500,000	40	101
1859 — 1859,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	400,000	40	69
1860 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	6	6
1864 — 1864,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	200,000	5	4
1864 — 1884,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	10
1865 — 1865,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	300,000	550,000	6	20
1865 — 1878,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	1,000,000	3	23
1866 — 1866,	–	4	4	–	Mass.	460,000	960,000	157	153
1867 — 1872,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	45,000	100,000	3	3
1867 — 1888,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	8	4
1869 — 1869,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	3
1870 — 1880,	3	–	3	–	Mass.	300,000	900,000	24	33
1871 — 1871,	–	4	4	–	Mass.	532,000	1,100,000	77	188
1871 — 1873,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	125,000	350,000	7	46
1871 — 1878,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	11	12
1874 — 1874,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	100,000	4	6
1874 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	72,000	5	6
1875 — 1875,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	30,000	150,000	5	8
1875 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Ill.	50,000	2,000,000	3	19
1876 — 1876,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	17	21
1876 — 1876,	–	1	1	–	Conn.	250,000	250,000	3	46
1876 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	250,000	3	17
1879 — 1880,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	120,000	13	17
1879 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	10	7
1880 — 1880,	–	5	5	–	Mass.	308,000	591,000	30	49
1880 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	700,000	16	41
1880 — 1884,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	100,000	22	20
1881 — 1881,	1	2	3	–	Mass.	135,000	185,000	12	12
1881 — 1892,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	800,000	800,000	8	18
1882 — 1882,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	30	39
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	2
1882 — 1882,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	50,000	50,000	4	15
1883 — 1883,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	23	14
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	N. H.	50,000	200,000	22	109
1884 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	45,700	5	15
1884 — 1892,	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	100,000	4	4
1885 — 1885,	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	16,000	16,000	5	5
1886 — 1886,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	42,000	179,400	13	16
1886 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1887 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	85,000	85,000	4	7
1888 — 1888,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	360,000	360,000	13	36
1888 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	5	15
1889 — 1889,	1	1	2	–	Mass.	175,000	170,800	57	77
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	9	9
1889 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	4
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	11	17

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Paper and Paper Goods — Con.									
1892 — 1892,	–	2	2	–	Mass.	$300,000	$500,000	27	65
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	38,000	38,000	9	7
1894 — 1894,	–	4	4	–	Mass.	140,000	152,000	25	35
1895 — 1895	1	–	1	–	Mass.	48,000	48,000	4	4
Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc.	2	1	3	–	. .	$24,950	$24,950	11	12
1867 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	9,950	9,950	4	4
1884 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	5
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
Photographs and Photographic Materials.*	4	2	5	1	. .	$527,000	$527,000	28	46
1847 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	9	14
1876 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	100,000	100,000	5	11
1883 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,000	1,000	3	3
1891 — 1891,	–	1	–	1	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1893 — 1893,	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	4	8
1894 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Maine	6,000	6,000	3	6
Polishes and Dressing.*	3	5	8	–	. .	$543,500	$546,000	49	77
1881 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	6	3
1883 — 1883,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	5	6
1887 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1889 — 1889,	–	1	1	–	Maine	12,500	15,000	3	3
1890 — 1890,	–	1	1	–	Maine	175,000	175,000	12	34
1891 — 1891,	–	1	1	–	N. J.	250,000	250,000	10	19
1891 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	7	6
1894 — 1894,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding.*	81	[1]35	111	1	. .	$3,901,020	$4,371,037	1,239	1,837
1768 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	9,000	9,000	3	3
1770 — 1887,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	35,000	3	7
1789 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	5	3
1793 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1795 — 1871,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,800	6,800	4	4
1798 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1800 — 1882,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	7,500	7,500	8	9
1809 — 1887,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	28	25
1822 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	3	4
1824 — 1878,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	10	14
1827 — 1885,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1830 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	7	7
1830 — 1889,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	3	15
1833 — 1857,	1	–	–	1	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	10
1835 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	500	1,400	3	3
1836 — 1875,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	3,000	3,000	17	15
1836 — 1876,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	4	4
1836 — 1879,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	6
1836 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	22	28
1836 — 1894,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1843 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	14
1846 — 1846,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1846 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	6	5
1847 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000	1,000	3	3
1848 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	7	7
1850 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	6	10
1857 — 1895,	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,450	5	14
1860 — 1860,	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1861 — 1875,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	175,000	175,000	6	20
1861 — 1892,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	80,000	80,000	150	143
1864 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	24,000	24,000	14	20
1867 — 1888,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	5	3
1867 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	5
1870 — 1886,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1870 — 1890,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	20,000	5	4
1872 — 1872,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	14	12
1872 — 1877,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	30,000	67	67
1872 — 1878,	–	1	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	103	4
1872 — 1890,	2	–	2	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	6	6
1872 — 1891,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	3	3
1872 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	3
1872 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	4	6
1873 — 1892,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1873 — 1893,	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	20	42

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one syndicate and three associations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding-Con.									
1874 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	$10,000	$10,000	5	5
1875 — 1875, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	25,000	3	6
1876 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	12	9
1876 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	4	4
1877 — 1883, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1877 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	N. H.	250,000	250,000	4	4
1877 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	45,700	5	15
1877 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	10	203
1878 — 1882, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	40,000	5	8
1878 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	75,200	82,200	10	23
1878 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	8	9
1879 — 1879, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	50
1879 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	5
1880 — 1880, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	200,000	4	26
1880 — 1880, ...	–	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1880 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	15,000	3	3
1880 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	5	8
1880 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	5
1882 — 1882, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	9,000	9,000	3	5
1882 — 1882, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	5	141
1882 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	14,000	14,000	14	11
1882 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	6	6
1884 — 1884, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	31	15
1885 — 1885, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	15,000	20,000	35	37
1885 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	5
1885 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	9,800	9,800	6	6
1885 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1886 — 1886, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	23	21
1886 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	N. J.	5,000	50,000	5	5
1886 — 1890, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	21,000	21,000	19	8
1887 — 1887, ...	1	2	3	–	Mass.	21,000	41,000	14	21
1887 — 1887, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	150,000	4	21
1887 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1888 — 1888, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	106,000	108,000	39	26
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	5	5
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	50	60
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1889 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	4
1890 — 1890, ...	3	1	4	–	Mass.	43,500	48,500	61	59
1890 — 1890, ...	–	†1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1890 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	60,000	60,000	15	18
1890 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,220	5,280	5	90
1891 — 1891, ...	2	1	3	–	Mass.	38,000	38,000	64	69
1891 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	4	4
1892 — 1892, ...	1	1	2	–	Mass.	55,000	55,000	12	10
1892 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	4	4
1892 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	1,500	2,600	25	25
1892 — 1894, ...	2	–	2	–	Maine	14,000	20,000	9	10
1893 — 1893, ...	–	[1]2	2	–	Mass.	10,000	11,300	35	43
1893 — 1894, ...	2	–	2	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	11	11
1894 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	8	11
1894 — 1894, ...	–	2	2	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	10	8
1894 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	2,000	3,507	20	108
1895 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries.*	6	15	17	4	. .	$3,708,000	$8,415,708	576	1,699
1813 — 1813, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	400,000	800,000	13	214
1831 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1833 — 1833, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	25,000	400,000	6	275
1836 — 1836, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	450,000	7	80
1845 — 1845, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	350,000	80	100
1853 — 1853, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	2,500,000	276	504
1860 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	4	3
1863 — 1876, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	5	4
1868 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	3	3
1872 — 1872, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	400,000	63	137
1874 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	1,600,000	4	236
1878 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	5	9
1880 — 1880, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	300,000	750,000	20	2
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	177,708	20	50
1883 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
1884 — 1884, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	3	4
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	38	41
1891 — 1891, ...	–	2	1	1	Mass.	125,000	230,000	15	23
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	21,000	21,000	5	5
1895 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	3	3

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one originally established as an association.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

INDUSTRIES AND YEARS IN WHICH ESTABLISHED AND INCORPORATED.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		State in which Incorporated	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Railroad Construction and Equipment.*	3	[1]22	5	–	. .	$1,253,000	$1,503,000	22	285
1835 — 1835, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1845 — 1862, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	300,000	5	17
1847 — 1847, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1852 — 1852, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1859 — 1859, ...	–	‖3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1867 — 1867, ...	–	‖3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1875 — 1895, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1877 — 1893, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1878 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	300,000	300,000	5	18
1880 — 1880, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1883 — 1883, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	5	242
1884 — 1884, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1886 — 1886, ...	–	‖3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1889 — 1889, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1890 — 1890, ...	–	‖1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1891 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	3	3
1891 — 1891, ...	–	‖2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1895 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	153,000	153,000	4	5
Rubber and Elastic Goods.*	9	25	34	–	. .	$6,427,200	$22,440,420	358	1,030
1828 — 1845, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	1,000,000	26	513
1853 — 1853, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	350,000	10,000,000	80	80
1863 — 1863, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	400,000	5	50
1863 — 1883, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	500,000	1,000,000	40	74
1864 — 1867, ...	1	–	1	–	R. I.	100,000	3,000,000	5	6
1867 — 1867, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	233,920	9	59
1872 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	200,000	8	9
1874 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	5	9
1876 — 1876, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	50,000	3	8
1876 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	30,000	30,000	7	7
1878 — 1878, ...	–	3	3	–	Mass.	130,000	1,600,000	13	18
1878 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	14	14
1878 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1881 — 1881, ...	–	2	2	–	N. Y.	50,000	50,000	18	18
1881 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	6
1882 — 1882, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	12
1883 — 1893, ...	–	3	3	–	Maine	3,376,200	3,376,200	18	39
1885 — 1885, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	3	3
1885 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1885 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	3
1887 — 1887, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	60,000	125,000	32	18
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	W. Va.	100,000	100,000	5	9
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	200,000	3	6
1889 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	8,000	9,300	9	9
1889 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	16	26
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	4	15
1892 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	18,000	36,000	8	6
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	7	7
Saddlery and Harness.	4	1	5	–	. .	$713,000	$713,000	66	113
1845 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	6	6
1869 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	77,000	77,000	35	74
1879 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	6	16
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	6,000	6,000	4	3
1891 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	15	14
Scientific Instruments and Appliances.*	7	4	11	–	. .	$1,027,000	$1,296,800	165	195
1833 — 1869, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	60,000	6	7
1882 — 1882, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	25,000	274,800	61	61
1882 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	9	11
1887 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	12,000	12,000	38	30
1890 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
1890 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	7	26
1891 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	35,000	35,000	21	17
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	40,000	40,000	4	5
1894 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	7	26
1895 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	500,000	500,000	8	8
Shipbuilding.	6	1	6	1	. .	$463,200	$743,500	76	136
1840 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	200,000	100,000	4	31
1845 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	3,200	3,200	9	9
1853 — 1853, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	25,000	400,000	6	36
1872 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	30,300	39	39
1874 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	12	14
1888 — 1888, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	3	4
1893 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes twenty railroad corporations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Silk and Silk Goods.	5	1	5	1	. .	$1,031,300	$2,361,300	124	150
1838 — 1866, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	1,000,000	7	29
1848 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	4
1855 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	79	79
1863 — 1882, ...	1	–	–	1	Conn.	600,000	1,000,000	27	29
1890 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	26,300	26,300	4	4
1892 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	35,000	3	5
Sporting and Athletic Goods.	2	1	3	–	. .	$321,000	$410,000	36	37
1856 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	150,000	3	3
1883 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	21,000	60,000	3	4
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	200,000	200,000	30	30
Stone.*	9	13	22	–	. .	$1,373,000	$1,539,250	221	567
1823 — 1880, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	6	6
1826 — 1826, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	6	82
1839 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	42
1844 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	150,000	150,000	3	6
1845 — 1864, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	300,000	7	124
1870 — 1870, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	30,000	4	13
1873 — 1873, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	62,000	62,000	15	70
1874 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	8,500	8,500	3	3
1879 — 1879, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	24
1879 — 1881, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	9,000	15,700	22	35
1882 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	6,500	10,000	4	4
1885 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	200,000	200,000	10	26
1886 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1887 — 1887, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	52,000	75,000	4	3
1887 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	6,050	3	3
1889 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	22,000	7	7
1890 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	3	7
1891 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	4	4
1892 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	N. Y.	50,000	50,000	6	6
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	9	9
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	40,000	40,000	90	90
Straw and Palm Leaf Goods.	3	–	3	–	. .	$100,000	$100,000	17	17
1845 — 1877, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	9	7
1853 — 1889, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	8
1856 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	2	2
Tallow, Candles, Soap, and Grease.*	9	4	11	2	. .	$1,138,000	$1,305,300	160	234
1793 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	3
1828 — 1881, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	9
1855 — 1855, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	8,000	48,000	47	47
1855 — 1880, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	62,300	4	4
1870 — 1870, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	200,000	300,000	3	71
1870 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1875 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	20,000	4	3
1881 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	3	3
1884 — 1893, ...	2	–	2	–	Maine	60,000	60,000	6	8
1886 — 1886, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	8	8
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	250,000	250,000	72	72
1893 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	3
Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.	5	6	11	–	. .	$1,192,000	$1,252,000	96	97
1863 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	9,000	9,000	4	4
1873 — 1873, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	75,000	4	10
1874 — 1874, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	3,000	3,000	5	5
1885 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	1,000,000	1,000,000	5	3
1887 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Conn.	20,000	20,000	3	7
1888 — 1888, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	10,000	10,000	25	16
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	8	5
1891 — 1891, ...	1	2	3	–	Mass.	70,000	85,000	12	12
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	30	35
Toys and Games (Children's).	2	1	3	–	. .	$115,000	$201,000	11	20
1860 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	56,000	3	13
1875 — 1881, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1887 — 1887, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	50,000	120,000	5	4

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* See note on page 437.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Whips, Lashes, and Stocks.	1	3	4	–	. .	$2,287,000	$1,297,300	30	234
1853 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	2,200,000	1,202,300	7	196
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	6	7
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	5	10
1894 — 1895, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	32,000	40,000	12	21
Wooden Goods.*	[1]19	7	25	–	. .	$1,240,000	$1,541,000	242	380
1822 — 1893, ...	§1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1845 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	2
1850 — 1867, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	100,000	3	5
1854 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	2,000	2,000	3	3
1855 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	28,000	28,000	4	4
1859 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	115,000	115,000	3	7
1862 — 1882, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	25,000	3	4
1866 — 1873, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	55,000	6	28
1868 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	3	3
1871 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	3
1873 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	8
1874 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	6	5
1874 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	5	35
1878 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	15,000	4	4
1883 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	N. J.	125,000	100,000	9	9
1885 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	125,000	125,000	6	34
1885 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	10,000	10,000	3	3
1887 — 1887, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	30,000	100,000	6	11
1889 — 1889, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	300,000	10	10
1889 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	123	123
1890 — 1890, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	25,000	36,000	18	16
1891 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	6	10
1891 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	4	4
1891 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Maine	100,000	100,000	3	40
1894 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	25,000	25,000	5	9
Woollen Goods.*	26	19	37	8	. .	$6,159,500	$10,240,500	397	1,268
1802 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	300,000	300,000	4	4
1811 — 1880, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	4	7
1812 — 1857, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	10,000	36,000	7	14
1813 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	75,000	75,000	4	4
1815 — 1866, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	500,000	500,000	5	3
1820 — 1876, ...	1	–	1	–	N. Y.	250,000	600,000	4	63
1826 — 1826, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	240,000	240,000	4	16
1830 — 1830, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	100,000	750,000	3	402
1831 — 1853, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	50,000	200,000	6	48
1832 — 1832, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	600,000	1,000,000	50	226
1835 — 1867, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	100,000	100,000	7	3
1837 — 1879, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	30,000	60,000	5	5
1841 — 1868, ...	2	–	–	2	Mass.	500,000	2,000,000	6	10
1846 — 1862, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	200,000	1,000,000	19	101
1851 — 1883, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	300,000	32	46
1852 — 1852, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	37,000	37,000	4	2
1856 — 1885, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	5	6
1857 — 1876, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	5	9
1857 — 1884, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	3	12
1860 — 1863, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	40,000	30,000	7	5
1860 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	4	4
1863 — 1863, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	20	26
1863 — 1864, ...	1	–	–	1	Mass.	250,000	250,000	25	62
1863 — 1875, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	4	4
1864 — 1865, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	250,000	4	5
1864 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	5
1865 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	90,000	90,000	4	3
1867 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	3	3
1870 — 1870, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	30,000	30,000	3	4
1870 — 1891, ...	1	–	1	–	Maine	50,000	50,000	4	4
1873 — 1873, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	70,000	70,000	6	6
1876 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	4	5
1879 — 1879, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	8	15
1880 — 1880, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	100,000	100,000	3	3
1882 — 1882, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	210,000	210,000	75	89
1884 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	20,000	20,000	5	5
1885 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,500	5,500	3	3
1886 — 1893, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	25,000	25,000	3	3
1888 — 1894, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	5,000	5,000	3	4
1890 — 1890, ...	–	1	1	–	Conn.	36,000	36,000	4	5
1890 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	15,000	25,000	3	3
1891 — 1891, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	75,000	100,000	9	9
1892 — 1892, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	16,000	16,000	6	6
1894 — 1894, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	6	6

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* See note on page 437.

[1] Includes one syndicate.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Years in which Established and Incorporated.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		State in which Incorporated	Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law		At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Worsted Goods.*	5	9	12	2	. .	$2,804,600	$6,530,600	260	497
1825 — 1886, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	3
1859 — 1859, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	85,600	85,600	4	10
1863 — 1892, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	150,000	150,000	9	6
1865 — 1875, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	240,000	2,000,000	4	212
1872 — 1893, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	300,000	300,000	3	3
1873 — 1873, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	250,000	400,000	130	151
1879 — 1879, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	24,000	250,000	5	5
1880 — 1880, ...	–	2	2	–	Mass.	530,000	590,000	8	15
1881 — 1881, ...	–	1	1	–	Mass.	20,000	50,000	9	2
1885 — 1885, ...	–	1	–	1	Mass.	1,000,000	2,500,000	75	80
1887 — 1890, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	50,000	50,000	3	3
1893 — 1893, ...	–	1	–	1	R. I.	35,000	35,000	4	4
1894 — 1895, ...	1	–	1	–	Mass.	60,000	60,000	3	3

* See note on page 437.

RECAPITULATION.

Industries.	Originally Established as a —		Incorporated Under —		Amount of Capital Stock —		Number of Stockholders —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Agricultural implements, . .	5	–	5	–	$990,000	$975,000	45	84
Arms and ammunition, . . .	4	2	6	–	740,000	740,000	137	151
Artisans' tools, ...	14	[1]9	21	1	1,165,600	2,016,900	412	902
Boots and shoes, ...	50	34	84	–	6,085,200	7,025,810	807	1,023
Boxes (paper and wooden), . .	17	6	23	–	696,600	818,100	134	142
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, . .	7	6	13	–	1,938,200	2,255,200	177	364
Brooms, brushes, and mops, . .	2	[2]3	4	–	462,000	463,500	28	47
Building, ...	16	5	21	–	1,627,000	1,641,196	94	130
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	2	3	–	70,000	80,000	71	78
Buttons and dress trimmings, .	7	1	8	–	493,500	443,500	28	78
Carpetings, ...	3	6	7	2	1,684,400	4,163,600	57	1,067
Carriages and wagons, . . .	10	16	23	3	1,949,950	2,942,550	255	542
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	2	–	2	–	162,500	166,700	7	9
Chemical preparations (compounded), ...	6	5	11	–	1,600,000	1,880,000	48	229
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	7	5	10	2	1,425,000	4,264,500	170	570
Clothing, ...	22	9	30	1	2,557,000	3,153,850	256	631
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus, ...	15	12	26	1	3,764,100	4,555,500	262	604
Cordage and twine, ...	[1]7	10	15	1	1,629,000	2,990,000	380	615
Cotton goods, ...	41	104	115	30	44,421,900	79,954,600	8,390	22,113
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1	2	3	–	1,022,000	2,530,000	285	512
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc., .	1	1	2	–	535,000	550,000	58	48
Drugs and medicines, . . .	17	11	28	–	2,184,200	2,394,961	172	346
Dyestuffs, ...	3	[3]1	3	–	370,000	370,000	22	31
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware, .	1	2	3	–	45,000	52,000	22	36
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5	18	22	1	3,264,200	13,933,900	310	614
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc., ...	4	5	9	–	886,000	1,083,000	60	107
Fancy articles, etc., ...	5	1	6	–	106,000	121,000	65	64
Fertilizers, ...	2	1	3	–	426,500	1,401,500	9	267
Fine arts and taxidermy, . .	1	–	1	–	5,000	5,000	3	8
Fireworks and matches, . . .	[1]2	–	1	–	10,000	10,000	3	3
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	3	1	3	1	1,055,000	1,635,000	33	84
Food preparations, ...	[4]62	[5]49	94	–	9,375,000	10,897,100	1,426	2,523
Furniture, ...	15	10	24	1	3,307,300	3,125,325	117	456
Gas and residual products, . .	2	[2]58	28	31	3,750,150	14,925,988	1,550	4,499
Glass, ...	1	3	4	–	137,000	224,000	122	147
Glue, isinglass, and starch, . .	3	5	8	–	2,900,100	3,235,100	91	238
Hose: rubber, linen, etc., . .	2	1	3	–	575,000	900,000	82	153
Hosiery and knit goods, . . .	7	11	17	1	3,145,500	4,683,300	389	1,363
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc., ...	2	1	3	–	45,000	45,000	17	16
Leather, ...	14	6	20	–	2,165,000	2,734,000	109	278
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	3	2	5	–	625,000	625,000	21	75
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	[6]17	9	22	1	4,447,400	5,457,400	267	648
Lumber, ...	7	2	9	–	3,044,000	3,115,000	72	189
Machines and machinery, . .	[6]88	[7]73	149	5	34,648,240	39,254,244	1,841	5,238

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] Includes one association.

[3] A syndicate.

[4] Includes four syndicates.

[5] Includes 11 associations and two syndicates.

[6] Includes three syndicates.

[7] Includes two syndicates and two associations.

CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A —		INCORPORATED UNDER —		AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK —		NUMBER OF STOCKHOLDERS —	
	Private Firm	Corporation	General Law	Special Law	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	At Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895
Metals and metallic goods,	[1]81	66	140	6	$15,982,650	$23,440,835	1,260	3,920
Mixed textiles,	[1]5	5	9	–	257,300	433,700	59	66
Models, lasts, and patterns,	3	1	4	–	60,500	76,500	32	20
Musical instruments and materials,	17	8	25	–	3,157,000	3,350,800	150	328
Oils and illuminating fluids,	2	–	2	–	78,500	82,000	9	14
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	5	3	7	1	656,000	710,000	59	103
Paper and paper goods,	[1]35	57	91	–	10,700,000	18,582,900	1,002	1,663
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	2	1	3	–	24,950	24,950	11	12
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	2	5	1	527,000	527,000	28	46
Polishes and dressing,	3	5	8	–	543,500	546,000	49	77
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	81	[2]35	111	1	3,901,020	4,371,037	1,239	1,837
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	6	15	17	4	3,708,000	8,415,708	576	1,699
Railroad construction and equipment,	3	[3]22	5	–	1,253,000	1,503,000	22	285
Rubber and elastic goods,	9	25	34	–	6,427,200	22,440,420	358	1,030
Saddlery and harness,	4	1	5	–	713,000	713,000	66	113
Scientific instruments and appliances,	7	4	11	–	1,027,000	1,296,800	165	195
Shipbuilding,	6	1	6	1	463,200	743,500	76	136
Silk and silk goods,	5	1	5	1	1,031,300	2,361,300	124	150
Sporting and athletic goods,	2	1	3	–	321,000	410,000	36	37
Stone,	9	13	22	–	1,373,000	1,539,250	221	567
Straw and palm leaf goods,	3	–	3	–	100,000	100,000	17	17
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	9	4	11	2	1,138,000	1,305,300	160	234
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	5	6	11	–	1,192,000	1,252,000	96	97
Toys and games (children's),	2	1	3	–	115,000	201,000	11	20
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1	3	4	–	2,287,000	1,297,300	30	234
Wooden goods,	[1]19	7	25	–	1,240,000	1,541,000	242	380
Woollen goods,	26	19	37	8	6,159,500	10,240,500	397	1,268
Worsted goods,	5	9	12	2	2,804,600	6,530,600	260	497
ALL INDUSTRIES,	[4]821	[5]784	1,452	105	$189,994,060	$302,880,324	24,508	57,191

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[1] Includes one syndicate.

[2] Includes one syndicate and three associations.

[3] Includes 20 railroad corporations.

[4] Includes 12 syndicates.

[5] Includes 7 syndicates, 11 railroad corporations, and 18 associations.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS:

BY INDUSTRIES.

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[This presentation shows the number of partners and stockholders concerned in the management of the
females), special partners (males and females), estates, and trustees. The stockholders are designated as
institutions; while in the last seven columns of the presentation aggregates of partners and stockholders are
These duplications are indicated by an asterisk (*) following the title of the Industry. (See Boots and Shoes).
more establishments located in the same town; sometimes in the same industry in different towns; and some-
each establishment as one (whether managed in connection with another or not), and to credit the whole
duplications. Stockholders of certain establishments which are operated by railroad companies, or by syndi-
included in this presentation; since to include all the stockholders of a railroad company, or of a syndicate, or
of the corporation, would result in abnormally increasing the aggregate.]

	INDUSTRIES.	PARTNERS						
		General		*Special*		Estates	Trustees	Totals
		Males	Females	Males	Females			
1	Agricultural implements,	13	-	-	-	-	-	13
2	Arms and ammunition,	25	1	-	-	2	-	28
3	Artisans' tools,	170	2	2	1	2	-	177
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	89	3	-	-	-	-	92
5	Boots and shoes,*	2,583	31	22	2	7	-	2,645
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),*	266	6	2	-	3	-	277
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,*	128	1	1	-	3	-	133
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	71	2	-	-	1	-	74
9	Building,*	6,122	21	7	-	11	-	6,161
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	21	-	-	-	-	-	21
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,*	25	3	-	-	1	-	29
12	Carpetings,	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
13	Carriages and wagons,*	1,204	5	1	-	2	-	1,212
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,*	32	-	-	-	-	-	32
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	12	-	-	-	-	-	12
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),*	24	5	-	-	-	-	29
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,*	974	16	7	-	2	-	999
18	Clothing,*	1,755	2,075	4	3	4	-	3,841
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	36	1	-	-	-	-	37
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,*	72	6	1	-	1	-	80
21	Cordage and twine,*	40	2	2	-	-	-	44
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
23	Cotton goods,*	64	6	-	-	2	-	72
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,*	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
26	Drugs and medicines,*	1,440	23	5	2	8	-	1,478
27	Dyestuffs,	13	1	-	-	-	-	14
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	16	-	-	-	-	-	16
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	105	-	-	-	1	-	106
30	Electroplating,	52	1	-	-	-	-	53
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
32	Fancy articles, etc.,*	49	15	-	-	-	-	64
33	Fertilizers,	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	13	-	-	-	-	-	13
35	Fireworks and matches,	8	1	-	-	-	-	9
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	12	-	-	-	1	-	13

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY INDUSTRIES.

26,265 establishments shown on pages 365–368. The partners are divided into general partners (males and
males, females, banks, trustees, etc., estates, other firms and corporations, and charitable and educational
given. There are duplications in the columns devoted to "Partners," "Stockholders," and "Aggregates."
They are caused by the fact that the same firm or corporation is often engaged in manufacturing in two or
times in more than one industry in the same town or in different towns. The plan adopted has been to consider
number of partners and stockholders to each industry, but, in making up the total for All Industries, to omit the
cates or associations, many of which have extensive investments of capital outside this Commonwealth, are not
similar association, in connection with such merely branch establishments, incidental only to the main business

Stockholders							Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders							
Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Estates	Other Firms and Corporations	Charitable and Educational Institutions	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Estates	Other Firms and Corporations	Charitable and Educational Institutions	Totals	
52	20	10	–	2	–	84	65	20	10	–	2	–	97	1
97	34	17	–	3	–	151	122	35	17	2	3	–	179	2
521	318	60	1	2	–	902	693	321	60	3	2	–	1,079	3
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	89	3	–	–	–	–	92	4
814	179	22	1	7	–	1,023	3,419	212	22	8	7	–	3,668	5
120	18	3	–	1	–	142	388	24	3	3	1	–	419	6
262	86	15	–	1	–	364	391	87	15	3	1	–	497	7
21	18	7	–	1	–	47	92	20	7	1	1	–	121	8
105	22	1	–	2	–	130	6,234	43	1	11	2	–	6,291	9
62	11	5	–	–	–	78	83	11	5	–	–	–	99	10
62	14	2	–	–	–	78	87	17	2	1	–	–	107	11
488	396	176	–	7	–	1,067	495	396	176	–	7	–	1,074	12
383	121	32	1	5	–	542	1,588	126	32	3	5	–	1,754	13
7	–	2	–	–	–	9	39	–	2	–	–	–	41	14
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	15
189	35	5	–	–	–	229	213	40	5	–	–	–	258	16
323	202	39	–	6	–	570	1,304	218	39	2	6	–	1,569	17
392	202	35	1	1	–	631	2,151	2,280	35	5	1	–	4,472	18
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	1	–	–	–	–	37	19
437	136	25	–	6	–	604	510	142	25	1	6	–	684	20
383	212	14	–	6	–	615	425	214	14	–	6	–	659	21
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	22
10,814	8,278	2,848	5	163	5	22,113	10,878	8,284	2,848	7	163	5	22,185	23
204	181	118	–	9	–	512	207	181	118	–	9	–	515	24
34	14	–	–	–	–	48	40	14	–	–	–	–	54	25
275	65	6	–	–	–	346	1,720	90	6	8	–	–	1,824	26
25	6	–	–	–	–	31	38	7	–	–	–	–	45	27
30	6	–	–	–	–	36	46	6	–	–	–	–	52	28
505	88	8	–	13	–	614	610	88	8	1	13	–	720	29
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	1	–	–	–	–	53	30
84	19	2	–	2	–	107	94	19	2	–	2	–	117	31
57	7	–	–	–	–	64	106	22	–	–	–	–	128	32
175	83	9	–	–	–	267	182	83	9	–	–	–	274	33
7	1	–	–	–	–	8	20	1	–	–	–	–	21	34
3	–	–	–	–	–	3	11	1	–	–	–	–	12	35
40	35	9	–	–	–	84	52	35	9	1	–	–	97	36

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

	Industries.	Partners						
		General		Special		Estates	Trustees	Totals
		Males	Females	Males	Females			
1	Food preparations,*	2,014	114	6	–	9	–	2,143
2	Furniture,*	689	20	5	–	2	–	716
3	Gas and residual products,	2	–	–	–	–	–	2
4	Glass,	39	3	–	–	–	–	42
5	Glue, isinglass, and starch,*	34	1	–	–	–	–	35
6	Hair work (animal and human),	19	21	–	–	1	–	41
7	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	3	–	–	–	–	–	3
8	Hosiery and knit goods,*	72	7	2	–	–	–	81
9	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	22	–	–	–	1	–	23
10	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	43	–	–	–	2	–	45
11	Leather,*	294	2	4	–	2	–	302
12	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	150	2	–	–	–	–	152
13	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,*	236	16	–	–	3	–	255
14	Lumber,*	464	8	2	–	4	–	478
15	Machines and machinery,*	685	18	1	2	4	2	712
16	Metals and metallic goods,*	2,513	24	4	1	7	–	2,549
17	Mixed textiles,*	7	–	–	–	–	–	7
18	Models, lasts, and patterns,	110	1	1	–	–	–	112
19	Musical instruments and materials,*	100	3	–	1	–	–	104
20	Oils and illuminating fluids,	20	–	1	–	–	–	21
21	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,*	41	–	–	–	–	–	41
22	Paper and paper goods,*	120	2	–	–	1	–	123
23	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	20	3	–	–	–	–	23
24	Photographs and photographic materials,*	367	11	–	–	–	–	378
25	Polishes and dressing,*	101	3	–	–	2	–	106
26	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,*	982	28	6	–	8	–	1,024
27	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,*	100	11	–	–	1	–	112
28	Railroad construction and equipment,	9	–	–	–	–	–	9
29	Rubber and elastic goods,*	60	2	–	–	–	–	62
30	Saddlery and harness,	471	5	–	–	2	–	478
31	Scientific instruments and appliances,*	109	2	–	–	1	–	112
32	Shipbuilding,	182	–	–	–	2	–	184
33	Silk and silk goods,	17	1	–	–	–	–	18
34	Sporting and athletic goods,	13	–	–	–	–	–	13
35	Stone,*	559	12	1	–	4	–	576
36	Straw and palm leaf goods,	49	–	1	–	–	–	50
37	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,*	163	–	1	–	2	–	166
38	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	346	14	1	–	1	–	362
39	Toys and games (children's),	26	2	2	–	–	–	30
40	Trunks and valises,	26	–	–	–	–	–	26
41	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	55	3	–	–	–	–	58
42	Wooden goods,*	668	14	1	–	6	–	689
43	Woollen goods,*	177	8	1	–	4	–	190
44	Worsted goods,*	30	1	5	–	–	–	36
45	All Industries,	27,557	2,586	96	12	117	2	30,370

PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Stockholders							Aggregates: Partners and Stockholders							
Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Estates	Other Firms and Corporations	Charitable and Educational Institutions	Totals	Males	Females	Banks, Trustees, etc.	Estates	Other Firms and Corporations	Charitable and Educational Institutions	Totals	
2,139	298	73	–	13	–	2,523	4,159	412	73	9	13	–	4,666	1
276	125	47	–	8	–	456	970	145	47	2	8	–	1,172	2
2,237	1,756	434	–	72	–	4,499	2,239	1,756	434	–	72	–	4,501	3
133	13	1	–	–	–	147	172	16	1	–	–	–	189	4
194	32	8	–	4	–	238	228	33	8	–	4	–	273	5
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	21	–	1	–	–	41	6
110	42	1	–	–	–	153	113	42	1	–	–	–	156	7
675	441	242	–	5	–	1,363	749	448	242	–	5	–	1,444	8
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	1	–	–	23	9
16	–	–	–	–	–	16	59	–	–	2	–	–	61	10
211	57	7	–	3	–	278	509	59	7	2	3	–	580	11
63	12	–	–	–	–	75	213	14	–	–	–	–	227	12
604	37	6	–	1	–	648	840	53	6	3	1	–	903	13
98	73	12	–	6	–	189	564	81	12	4	6	–	667	14
3,579	1,388	220	1	35	–	5,223	4,265	1,408	222	5	35	–	5,935	15
2,516	1,166	216	6	31	–	3,935	5,033	1,191	216	13	31	–	6,484	16
49	11	6	–	–	–	66	56	11	6	–	–	–	73	17
14	6	–	–	–	–	20	125	7	–	–	–	–	132	18
254	68	6	–	–	–	328	354	72	6	–	–	–	432	19
9	2	2	–	1	–	14	30	2	2	–	1	–	35	20
83	16	3	1	–	–	103	124	16	3	1	–	–	144	21
1,093	471	86	–	13	–	1,663	1,213	473	86	1	13	–	1,786	22
10	2	–	–	–	–	12	30	5	–	–	–	–	35	23
34	5	7	–	–	–	46	401	16	7	–	–	–	424	24
60	16	1	–	–	–	77	161	19	1	2	–	–	183	25
1,535	265	17	3	17	–	1,837	2,523	293	17	11	17	–	2,861	26
693	532	356	–	118	–	1,699	793	543	356	1	118	–	1,811	27
214	47	3	–	21	–	285	223	47	3	–	21	–	294	28
588	364	68	–	10	–	1,030	648	366	68	–	10	–	1,092	29
88	24	–	–	1	–	113	559	29	–	2	1	–	591	30
150	37	6	–	2	–	195	259	39	6	1	2	–	307	31
111	19	1	–	5	–	136	293	19	1	2	5	–	320	32
112	32	5	–	1	–	150	129	33	5	–	1	–	168	33
16	21	–	–	–	–	37	29	21	–	–	–	–	50	34
368	154	36	–	9	–	567	928	166	36	4	9	–	1,143	35
8	7	2	–	–	–	17	58	7	2	–	–	–	67	36
131	60	8	–	35	–	234	295	60	8	2	35	–	400	37
89	6	1	–	1	–	97	436	20	1	1	1	–	459	38
20	–	–	–	–	–	20	48	2	–	–	–	–	50	39
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	26	40
156	62	11	–	5	–	234	211	65	11	–	5	–	292	41
310	61	6	1	2	–	380	979	75	6	7	2	–	1,069	42
662	411	189	2	4	–	1,268	840	419	189	6	4	–	1,458	43
316	130	50	–	1	–	497	351	131	50	–	1	–	533	44
34,231	17,369	4,936	22	628	5	57,191	61,884	19,967	4,938	139	628	5	87,561	45

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIVATE FIRMS, AND CORPORATIONS: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 365-368
DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 369-434
CORPORATIONS, CAPITAL STOCK, ETC.: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 435-460
PARTNERS AND STOCKHOLDERS: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 461-466

Number of Establishments, Private Firms, and Corporations.

The sections of the Census of Manufactures which appear upon pages 1-362 present the results by cities and towns. Those which begin upon page 363, relate to Manufactures by industries, and follow the same general order, as to subjects, as the series relating to Manufactures by cities and towns. The presentation covering number of establishments, private firms, and corporations, by industries, will be found on pages 365-368. The conditions for the State at large with reference to All Industries have already been fully analyzed in connection with the statistics by towns, pages 189, 190, and the points there brought out will not now be repeated. These points, of course, relate to the total for All Industries, shown upon page 367.

The conditions as to the nine leading industries of the State and a comparison between these industries, the other industries, and All Industries are given in the following analysis table:

INDUSTRIES.	Private Firms	Corporations	Associations, Syndicates, etc.	Total Establishments	PERCENTAGES		
					Private Firms	Corporations	Associations, Syndicates, etc.
Boots and shoes,	1,990	84	-	2,074	95.95	4.05	-
Carpetings,	5	9	-	14	35.71	64.29	-
Cotton goods,	43	145	-	188	22.87	77.13	-
Leather,	180	20	-	200	90.00	10.00	-
Machines and machinery,	500	153	7	660	75.76	23.18	1.06
Metals and metallic goods,	2,161	147	1	2,309	93.59	6.37	0.04
Paper and paper goods,	68	91	1	160	42.50	56.88	0.62
Woollen goods,	121	45	-	166	72.89	27.11	-
Worsted goods,	17	14	-	31	54.84	45.16	-
Nine industries,	5,085	708	9	5,802	87.64	12.20	0.16
Other industries,	19,494	917	52	20,463	95.27	4.48	0.25
All industries,	24,579	1,625	61	26,265	93.58	6.19	0.23

This table shows that the total number of establishments in 1895 in the industry Boots and Shoes was 2,074; 1,990 of these, or 95.95 per cent being private firms, and

84, or 4.05 per cent corporations. The number of establishments in this industry is, however, exceeded by the number of establishments in Metals and Metallic Goods, the aggregate number being 2,309, of which 2,161, or 93.59 per cent, are private firms and 147, or 6.37 per cent corporations. Besides these, there was one syndicate engaged in the industry. In the cotton goods industry 188 establishments were engaged, 43 being private firms and 145 corporations. That is, in this industry, 22.87 per cent of the entire number of establishments engaged were private firms and 77.13 per cent corporations. In Woollen Goods there were 166 establishments, 121 being private firms and 45 corporations; and in Worsted Goods, 31 establishments, 17 being private firms and 14 corporations.

It will be seen from these figures and others contained in the table that the boot and shoe industry and Metals and Metallic Goods are still largely in the hands of private firms. The same statement applies to the leather industry, in which out of 200 establishments, 180 are private firms and 20 corporations, and to Machines and Machinery, in which out of 660 establishments 500 are private firms. In all of the other leading industries the corporate form of management has assumed considerable proportions, the largest percentage of corporations, 77.13, being found in the cotton goods industry. In the nine leading industries shown in the table, namely, Boots and Shoes, Carpetings, Cotton Goods, Leather, Machines and Machinery, Metals and Metallic Goods, Paper and Paper Goods, Woollen Goods, and Worsted Goods, 5,802 establishments, in the aggregate, were returned; of these 5,085 were private firms, 708 corporations, and nine associations, syndicates, etc. Expressed in the form of percentages, the private firms constituted 87.64 per cent, corporations 12.20 per cent, and associations, syndicates, etc., sixteen one-hundredths of one per cent. In other industries than those mentioned in the table, shown in detail in the main presentation, there are, in the aggregate, 20,463 establishments; of these 19,494, or 95.27 per cent, are private firms; 917, or 4.48 per cent, corporations; and 52, or twenty-five one-hundredths of one per cent, associations, syndicates, etc.

Date of Establishment.

The date of establishment, by industries, is shown in the presentation, pages 369-434. This presentation is a complete index to the historical development of the different industries in the cities and towns of the Commonwealth. With respect to the entire number of establishments for the State, in All Industries, the analysis table, page 190, to which the reader is referred, is sufficiently full. We present, however, in the form of condensed analysis tables, recapitulations for the State covering Boots and Shoes, Cotton Goods, and Metals and Metallic Goods, the table relating to the first named industry being first presented.

Boots and Shoes.

PERIODS OF YEARS.	Number Established in Years Specified	PERIODS OF YEARS.	Number Established in Years Specified
1891 to 1895,	720	1851 to 1855,	22
1886 to 1890,	451	1846 to 1850,	24
1881 to 1885,	266	1841 to 1845,	14
1876 to 1880,	197	1831 to 1840,	10
1871 to 1875,	132	1821 to 1830,	2
1866 to 1870,	99	1811 to 1820,	5
1861 to 1865,	80	1801 to 1810,	1
1856 to 1860,	51	TOTALS,	2,074

Of the 2,074 establishments existing in the State in the boot and shoe industry in 1895, 720 were established during the years from 1891 to 1895; 451 from 1886 to 1890;

266 from 1881 to 1885; 197 from 1876 to 1880; and 132 from 1871 to 1875. The number of establishments founded in the quinquennial periods preceding 1871 grows constantly smaller. There was, however, one establishment in existence which was founded in the period 1801 to 1810; five which were founded in the period 1811 to 1820; and two in the period 1821 to 1830.

A table relating to Cotton Goods follows:

Cotton Goods.

Periods of Years.	Number Established in Years Specified	Periods of Years.	Number Established in Years Specified
1891 to 1895,	19	1851 to 1855,	13
1886 to 1890,	20	1846 to 1850,	9
1881 to 1885,	18	1841 to 1845,	11
1876 to 1880,	6	1831 to 1840,	18
1871 to 1875,	25	1821 to 1830,	12
1866 to 1870,	10	1811 to 1820,	8
1861 to 1865,	12	1801 to 1810,	1
1856 to 1860,	6	Totals,	188

Of the 188 establishments existing in the Census year in the cotton goods industry, 19 were established in the period 1891 to 1895; 20 in the years 1886 to 1890; 18 from 1881 to 1885; six from 1876 to 1880; and 25 from 1871 to 1875. All the other establishments were founded prior to 1871; and of these, one originated in the period 1801 to 1810; eight in the years from 1811 to 1820; and 12 from 1821 to 1830.

The figures for Metals and Metallic Goods follow:

Metals and Metallic Goods.

Periods of Years.	Number Established in Years Specified	Periods of Years.	Number Established in Years Specified
1891 to 1895,	597	1841 to 1845,	35
1886 to 1890,	382	1831 to 1840,	60
1881 to 1885,	295	1821 to 1830,	20
1876 to 1880,	253	1811 to 1820,	8
1871 to 1875,	224	1801 to 1810,	3
1866 to 1870,	151	1791 to 1800,	8
1861 to 1865,	74	1781 to 1790,	2
1856 to 1860,	76	1771 to 1780,	1
1851 to 1855,	59	1751 to 1760,	1
1846 to 1850,	60	Totals,	2,309

Of the 2,309 establishments existing in the Census year in Metals and Metallic Goods, 597 were founded in the years from 1891 to 1895; 382 from 1886 to 1890; 295 from 1881 to 1885; 253 from 1876 to 1880; and 224 from 1871 to 1875. At the other extremity of the scale we find one establishment dating from the period 1751 to 1760, and one from 1771 to 1780; two from 1781 to 1790; eight from 1791 to 1800; three from 1801 to 1810; eight from 1811 to 1820; and 20 from 1821 to 1830.

It will be possible to prepare similar tables for each of the industries shown in the main presentation, and the office can supply to any one interested such a statement relative to any particular industry; but in order to save space it has not been thought advisable to insert them in this analysis.

Corporations, Capital Stock, Etc.

The presentation, pages 435–460, contains data relative to corporations, capital stock, etc., by industries. This presentation shows for such corporations as were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in the Commonwealth during the Census year ending December 31, 1895, the date of incorporation, and, if originally established as a private firm, the date of such establishment. It also includes data showing whether the original establishment was a private firm or on a corporate basis; whether incorporated under general or special law; the State in which incorporated; a comparison of the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895; and a comparison of the number of stockholders at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895. The information contained in the presentation, therefore, enables the reader to trace the development of the corporation in the different industries of the State.

The following analysis table, containing comparative figures for 1885 and 1895, shows the number of corporations in each of the nine leading industries at each census date, with percentages indicating the relation of the corporations in each of these industries separately and in the aggregate to the number in All Industries:

INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS		PERCENTAGES	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
Boots and shoes,	22	84	2.32	5.23
Carpetings,	7	9	0.74	0.56
Cotton goods,	111	145	11.70	9.04
Leather,	6	*25	0.63	1.56
Machines and machinery,	93	160	9.80	9.97
Metals and metallic goods,	99	148	10.43	9.22
Paper and paper goods,	58	92	6.11	5.73
Woollen goods,	38	45	4.00	2.80
Worsted goods,	8	14	0.84	0.87
Nine industries,	442	722	46.57	44.98
Other industries,	507	883	53.43	55.02
All industries,	949	1,605	100.00	100.00

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

As in the Census of 1885 the industry now classed as Saddlery and Harness was included under the general term of Leather, the figures for Leather and Saddlery and Harness in 1895 have been combined. The establishments in the nine leading industries comprised in the aggregate 722 corporations in 1895, or 44.98 per cent of the entire number of corporations in All Industries; therefore the corporations in the other industries, which number in the aggregate 883, constituted 55.02 per cent of the number of corporations in All Industries. In 1885 the number of corporations in the nine leading industries named was 442, a number much less than returned in 1895, but these corporations at that time constituted 46.57 per cent of the total number of corporations in All Industries, a slightly larger percentage than shown in 1895. The total number of corporations in All Industries in 1895 has risen from 949 to 1,605. The number returned in Boots and Shoes in 1895 is 84, as against 22 in 1885; in Carpetings, 9 as against 7; in Leather, 25 as against 6; in Cotton Goods, 145 as against 111; in Machines and Machinery, 160 as against 93; in Metals and Metallic Goods, 148 as against 99; in Paper and Paper Goods, 92 as against 58; in Woollen Goods, 45 as against 38; and in Worsted Goods, 14 as against 8. Notwithstanding this material increase in the different industries, the proportions which the number in each of the industries bears to the total number, as indicated by percentages, do not in every case show so great a change. For example, the number of incorporated establishments in Boots and Shoes in 1885 constituted 2.32 per cent of the total number of corporations in All Industries, and in 1895, 5.23 per cent. The number of corporations in Cotton Goods, on the other hand, which constituted 11.70 per cent of the total number in All Industries in 1885, constitutes but 9.04 per cent in 1895. In Metals and Metallic Goods also, although as in Cotton Goods the number of corporations has increased, still the number in 1885 constituted 10.43 per cent of the total number in All Industries, but only 9.22 per cent in 1895. These three industries are those which show the greatest changes in percentages of the total number.

The following table shows in detail and in the aggregate the amounts of capital stock at the time of incorporation and on December 31, 1895, in the corporations existing in 1895 in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, with the increase noted, both in amounts and percentages:

INDUSTRIES.	AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK—		INCREASE (+), ON DEC. 31, 1895, AS COMPARED WITH DATE OF INCORPORATION	
	At Time of Incorporation	On Dec. 31, 1895	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	$6,085,200	$7,025,810	+$940,610	+15.46
Carpetings,	1,684,400	4,163,600	+2,479,200	+147.19
Cotton goods,	44,421,900	79,954,600	+35,532,700	+79.99
Leather,	2,165,000	2,734,000	+569,000	+26.28
Machines and machinery,	34,648,240	39,254,244	+4,606,004	+13.29
Metals and metallic goods,	15,982,650	23,440,835	+7,458,185	+46.66
Paper and paper goods,	10,700,000	18,582,900	+7,882,900	+73.67
Woollen goods,	6,159,500	10,240,500	+4,081,000	+66.26
Worsted goods,	2,804,600	6,530,600	+3,726,000	+132.85
Nine industries,	124,651,490	191,927,089	+67,275,599	+53.97
Other industries,	65,342,570	110,953,235	+45,610,665	+69.80
All industries,	189,994,060	302,880,324	+112,886,264	+59.42

In the corporations in the boot and shoe industry the amount of capital stock on December 31, 1895, was $7,025,810, an increase of 15.46 per cent over the amount at the time of incorporation; in Carpetings, $4,163,600, an increase of 147.19 per cent; in Cotton Goods, $79,954,600, an increase of 79.99 per cent; in Leather, $2,734,000, an increase of 26.28 per cent: in Machines and Machinery, $39,254,244, an increase of 13.29 per cent; in Metals and Metallic Goods, $23,440,835, an increase of 46.66 per cent; in Paper and Paper Goods, $18,582,900, an increase of 73.67 per cent; in Woollen Goods, $10,240,500, an increase of 66.26 per cent; and in Worsted Goods, $6,530,600, an increase of 132.85 per cent. The total amount of capital stock in these nine leading industries on December 31, 1895, was $191,927,089, as against $124,651,490, the amount at time of incorporation, an increase of 53.97 per cent. In the corporations comprising the other industries the capital stock on December 31, 1895, was $110,953,235, rising from $65,342,570, the amount at time of incorporation, a gain of 69.80 per cent. It will be seen that the greatest percentages of increase obtain in Carpetings, Cotton Goods, Paper and Paper Goods, Woollen Goods, and Worsted Goods; that is to say, in Paper and Paper Goods and the textile industries. In each case the percentage of increase in these industries is greater than in any of the other leading industries in the group of nine, and also considerably greater than in the corporations in All Industries taken together.

We next insert an analysis table showing the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation of the corporations existing in 1895 and 1885 in the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries.

Industries.	Amount of Capital Stock at Time of Incorporation		Percentages	
	1885	1895	1885	1895
Boots and shoes,	$1,765,000	$6,085,200	1.44	3.20
Carpetings,	978,400	1,684,400	0.80	0.89
Cotton goods,	34,823,350	44,421,900	28.32	23.38
Leather,	164,000	*2,878,000	0.13	1.51
Machines and machinery,	11,705,500	34,648,240	9.52	18.24
Metals and metallic goods,	10,514,500	15,982,650	8.55	8.41
Paper and paper goods,	6,030,000	10,700,000	4.90	5.63
Woollen goods,	4,374,075	6,159,500	3.56	3.24
Worsted goods,	1,334,000	2,804,600	1.09	1.48
Nine industries,	71,688,825	125,364,490	58.31	65.98
Other industries,	51,256,383	64,629,570	41.69	34.02
All industries,	122,945,208	189,994,060	100.00	100.00

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the amount of capital stock at the time of incorporation in corporations existing in 1895 was $125,364,490, or 65.98 per cent of the capital stock at time of incorporation of the corporations existing in All Industries. The corresponding figure for 1885 was $71,688,825, or 58.31 per cent of the capital stock at time of incorporation of corporations then existing in All Industries. Of the capital stock at time of incorporation of all the corporations existing in 1895 in All Industries, the largest percentage, namely, 23.38, is found in the cotton goods industry. The same condition existed in 1885, the percentage in that year being 28.32. Machines and Machinery ranks next. In the corporations existing in this industry in 1895, is found 18.24 per cent of the amount of capital stock at time of incorporation of the corporations existing in All Industries, the corresponding percentage in 1885 being 9.52. That is, of corporate capital put into industrial enterprises at their inception, within the corporations existing in 1895 much the largest amounts are found in the cotton goods industry and in the industry known as Machines and Machinery. The next largest amount is found in Metals and Metallic Goods, and next to this ranks the paper and paper goods industry. The other industries rank in the following order: Woollen Goods, Boots and Shoes, Worsted Goods, Leather, and Carpetings.

Partners and Stockholders.

The information upon this subject, by industries, is contained on pages 461–466. The presentation shows the number of partners and stockholders concerned in the management of the entire number of establishments engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industry in the State, each industry being presented in detail. As in the presentation relating to the same subject by towns, the partners are classified as general partners (males and females), special partners (males and females), estates, and trustees. The stockholders are designated as males, females, banks, trustees, etc., estates, other firms and corporations, and charitable and educational institutions. We may repeat the statement contained in the note at the head of the presentation, as follows: "There are duplications in the columns devoted to 'Partners,' 'Stockholders,' and 'Aggregates.' * * * * They are caused by the fact that the same firm or corporation is often engaged in manufacturing in two or more establishments located in the same town; sometimes in the same industry in different towns; and sometimes in more than one industry in the same town or in different towns. The plan adopted has been to consider each establishment as one (whether managed in connection with another or not), and to credit the whole number of partners and stockholders to each industry, but, in making up the total for All Industries, to omit the duplications. Stockholders of certain establishments which are operated by railroad companies, or by syndicates or associations, many of which have extensive investments of capital outside this Commonwealth, are not included in this presentation; since to include all the stockholders of a railroad company, or of a syndicate or similar association, in connection with such merely branch establishments, incidental only to the main business of the corporation, would result in abnormally increasing the aggregate." Besides the duplications to which we have referred, we remind the reader, as stated in the analysis of the same subject by towns, that stockholders, and to a certain extent partners, are sometimes represented in more than one corporation or firm. This duplicate presentation, however, it is impossible to trace, and so far as relates to the comparative figures between 1885 and 1895, presented in the following analysis tables, may be presumed to have had the same effect in each Census.

The analysis table now introduced relates to the number of partners in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, in 1885 and 1895.

Industries and Classification.	Number of Partners		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Boots and Shoes.	3,034	2,645	—389	—12.82
Males,	2,992	2,605	—387	—12.93
Females,	42	33	—9	—21.43
Estates, etc.,	-	7	+7	-
Carpetings.	42	7	—35	—83.33
Males,	29	7	—22	—75.86
Females,	13	-	—13	—100.00
Cotton Goods.	97	72	—25	—25.77
Males,	89	64	—25	—28.09
Females,	8	6	—2	—25.00
Estates, etc.,	-	2	+2	-
Leather.	872	*780	—92	—10.55
Males,	866	769	—97	—11.20
Females,	4	7	+3	+75.00
Estates, etc.,	2	4	+2	+100.00
Machines and Machinery.	757	712	—45	—5.94
Males,	746	686	—60	—8.04
Females,	10	20	+10	+100.00
Estates, etc.,	1	6	+5	+500.00
Metals and Metallic Goods.	3,236	2,549	—687	—21.23
Males,	3,210	2,517	—693	—21.59
Females,	26	25	—1	—3.85
Estates, etc.,	-	7	+7	-
Paper and Paper Goods.	166	123	—43	—25.90
Males,	166	120	—46	—27.71
Females,	-	2	+2	-
Estates, etc.,	-	1	+1	-
Woollen Goods.	250	190	—60	—24.00
Males,	244	178	—66	—27.05
Females,	5	8	+3	+60.00
Estates, etc.,	1	4	+3	+300.00
Worsted Goods.	24	36	+12	+50.00
Males,	23	35	+12	+52.17
Females,	1	1	†=	†=

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

† No change.

Industries and Classification.	Number of Partners		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Nine Industries.	8,478	7,114	—1,364	—16.09
Males,	8,365	6,981	—1,384	—16.55
Females,	109	102	—7	—6.42
Estates, etc.,	4	31	+27	+675.00
Other Industries.	19,816	23,256	+3,440	+17.36
Males,	18,156	20,672	+2,516	+13.86
Females,	1,651	2,496	+845	+51.18
Estates, etc.,	9	88	+79	+877.78
All Industries.	28,294	30,370	+2,076	+7.34
Males,	26,521	27,653	+1,132	+4.27
Females,	1,760	2,598	+838	+47.61
Estates, etc.,	13	119	+106	+815.38

The number of partners in each of the nine leading industries shows a decrease in 1895 as compared with 1885, except in Worsted Goods, where an increase of 50 per cent is shown, the number of partners in this industry, however, being quite small. In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, in 1885, the number of partners was 8,478, declining to 7,114 in 1895, a decrease of 16.09 per cent; this decrease, of course, being mainly caused by the change from the private firm to the corporate form of doing business previously brought out in the analysis by towns, page 199. In other industries outside this selected group, the number of partners has increased from 19,816 to 23,256, a gain of 17.36 per cent.

The next table, similar in form, relates to stockholders.

Industries and Classification.	Number of Stockholders		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Boots and Shoes.	416	1,023	+607	+145.91
Males,	325	814	+489	+150.46
Females,	88	179	+91	+103.41
Banks, trustees, etc.,	3	30	+27	+900.00
Carpetings.	937	1,067	+130	+13.87
Males,	620	488	—132	—21.29
Females,	317	396	+79	+24.92
Banks, trustees, etc.,	-	183	+183	-
Cotton Goods.	14,460	22,113	+7,653	+52.93
Males,	9,672	10,814	+1,142	+11.81
Females,	4,593	8,278	+3,685	+80.23
Banks, trustees, etc.,	195	3,021	+2,826	+1,449.23
Leather.	53	*391	+338	+637.74
Males,	38	299	+261	+686.84
Females,	15	81	+66	+440.00
Banks, trustees, etc.,	-	11	+11	-

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

Industries and Classification.	Number of Stockholders		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	**1895**	Number	Percentages
Machines and Machinery.	1,771	5,223	+3,452	+194.92
Males,	1,530	3,579	+2,049	+133.92
Females,	240	1,388	+1,148	+478.33
Banks, trustees, etc.,	1	256	+255	+25,500.00
Metals and Metallic Goods.	2,766	3,935	+1,169	+42.26
Males,	2,073	2,516	+443	+21.37
Females,	690	1,166	+476	+68.99
Banks, trustees, etc.,	3	253	+250	+8,333.33
Paper and Paper Goods.	1,188	1,663	+475	+39.98
Males,	878	1,093	+215	+24.49
Females,	310	471	+161	+51.94
Banks, trustees, etc.,	-	99	+99	-
Woollen Goods.	939	1,268	+329	+35.04
Males,	679	662	—17	—2.50
Females,	258	411	+153	+59.30
Banks, trustees, etc.,	2	195	+193	+9,650.00
Worsted Goods.	243	497	+254	+104.53
Males,	196	316	+120	+61.22
Females,	47	130	+83	+176.60
Banks, trustees, etc.,	-	51	+51	-
Nine Industries.	22,773	37,180	+14,407	+63.26
Males,	16,011	20,581	+4,570	+28.54
Females,	6,558	12,500	+5,942	+90.61
Banks, trustees, etc.,	204	4,099	+3,895	+1,909.31
Other Industries.	19,958	20,011	+53	+0.27
Males,	14,722	13,650	—1,072	—7.28
Females,	5,014	4,869	—145	—2.89
Banks, trustees, etc.,	222	1,492	+1,270	+572.07
ALL INDUSTRIES.	42,731	57,191	+14,460	+33.84
Males,	30,733	34,231	+3,498	+11.38
Females,	11,572	17,369	+5,797	+50.10
Banks, trustees, etc.,	426	5,591	+5,165	+1,212.44

In each of the nine leading industries the number of stockholders has increased as might have been expected from the returns relating to the increase of corporations in these establishments. In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the number of stockholders has risen from 22,773 in 1885 to 37,180 in 1895, a gain of 63.26 per cent. In industries outside these nine selected industries, the number of stockholders has increased from 19,958 to 20,011, a gain of 0.27 per cent. A comparison of the figures relative to partners in the preceding table and of those relating to stockholders, shows that in the nine leading industries while there has been a decline in the number of partners of 16.09 per cent, there has at the same time been a gain in All Industries, including, of course, the nine selected industries of 7.34 per cent. On the other hand, while there has been a gain of 63.26 per cent in the number of stockholders in the nine leading industries, the percentage of gain in All Industries, the nine leading industries being included, was but 33.84.

The tendency to increase the number of stockholders after formation over the number in the different corporations when first formed is shown in the following table:

Industries.	Number of Stockholders— At Time of Incorporation	Number of Stockholders— On Dec. 31, 1895	Increase on Dec. 31, 1895, as Compared with Date of Incorporation — Number	Increase on Dec. 31, 1895, as Compared with Date of Incorporation — Percentages
Boots and shoes,	807	1,023	216	26.77
Carpetings,	57	1,067	1,010	1,771.93
Cotton goods,	8,390	22,113	13,723	163.56
Leather,	109	278	169	155.05
Machines and machinery,	1,841	5,238	3,397	184.52
Metals and metallic goods,	1,260	3,920	2,660	211.11
Paper and paper goods,	1,002	1,663	661	65.97
Woollen goods,	397	1,268	871	219.40
Worsted goods,	260	497	237	91.15
Nine industries,	14,123	37,067	22,944	162.46
Other industries,	10,385	20,124	9,739	93.78
All industries,	24,508	57,191	32,683	133.36

This presentation is identical in form with those previously presented, showing the nine leading industries in detail. In each industry there has been a marked increase in the number of stockholders as shown by the number in the different corporations on December 31, 1895, in comparison with the number at time of incorporation. In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the number at the time of incorporation was 14,123, and the number on December 31, 1895, in the same corporations was 37,067, an increase of 162.46 per cent. In the other industries, except the nine specified in detail, the number of stockholders at the time of incorporation was 10,385, rising to 20,124, the number on December 31, 1895. These figures, as pointed out in connection with the analysis of this subject by towns, pages 197–199, indicate the tendency to develop ownership among a constantly increasing number of persons through the extension of the corporate form of management.

The aggregates of partners and stockholders, as shown in 1885 and 1895, with the increase or decrease noted, are presented in the following table for the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries:

Industries and Classification.	Number of Partners and Stockholders — 1885	Number of Partners and Stockholders — 1895	Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885 — Number	Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885 — Percentages
Boots and Shoes.	3,450	3,668	+218	+6.32
Males,	3,317	3,419	+102	+3.08
Females,	130	212	+82	+63.08
Banks, estates, etc.,	3	37	+34	+1,133.33
Carpetings.	979	1,074	+95	+9.70
Males,	649	495	—154	—23.73
Females,	330	396	+66	+20.00
Banks, estates, etc.,	-	183	+183	-
Cotton Goods.	14,557	22,185	+7,628	+52.40
Males,	9,761	10,878	+1,117	+11.44
Females,	4,601	8,284	+3,683	+80.05
Banks, estates, etc.,	195	3,023	+2,828	+1,450.26

Industries and Classification.	Number of Partners and Stockholders		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Leather.	925	*1,171	+246	+26.59
Males,	904	1,068	+164	+18.14
Females,	19	88	+69	+363.16
Banks, estates, etc.,	2	15	+13	+650.00
Machines and Machinery.	2,528	5,935	+3,407	+134.77
Males,	2,276	4,265	+1,989	+87.39
Females,	250	1,408	+1,158	+463.20
Banks, estates, etc.,	2	262	+260	+13,000.00
Metals and Metallic Goods.	6,002	6,484	+482	+8.03
Males,	5,283	5,033	—250	—4.73
Females,	716	1,191	+475	+66.34
Banks, estates, etc.,	3	260	+257	+8,566.67
Paper and Paper Goods.	1,354	1,786	+432	+31.91
Males,	1,044	1,213	+169	+16.19
Females,	310	473	+163	+52.58
Banks, estates, etc.,	–	100	+100	–
Woollen Goods.	1,189	1,458	+269	+22.62
Males,	923	840	—83	—8.99
Females,	263	419	+156	+59.32
Banks, estates, etc.,	3	199	+196	+6,533.33
Worsted Goods.	267	533	+266	+99.63
Males,	219	351	+132	+60.27
Females,	48	131	+83	+172.92
Banks, estates, etc.,	–	51	+51	–
Nine Industries.	31,251	44,294	+13,043	+41.74
Males,	24,376	27,562	+3,186	+13.07
Females,	6,667	12,602	+5,935	+89.02
Banks, estates, etc.,	208	4,130	+3,922	+1,885.58
Other Industries.	39,774	43,267	+3,493	+8.78
Males,	32,878	34,322	+1,444	+4.39
Females,	6,665	7,365	+700	+10.50
Banks, estates, etc.,	231	1,580	+1,349	+583.98
ALL INDUSTRIES.	71,025	87,561	+16,536	+23.28
Males,	57,254	61.884	+4,630	+8.09
Females,	13,332	19,967	+6,635	+49.77
Banks, estates, etc.,	439	5,710	+5.271	+1,200.68

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The number of partners and stockholders returned in 1885 in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, was 31,251, rising to 44,294 in 1895, a gain of 41.74 per cent. In the other industries, the number has risen from 39,774 to 43,267, a gain of 8.78 per cent. In the nine leading industries the number of male partners and stockholders has risen from 24,376 to 27,562, a gain of 13.07 per cent, and the number of females has risen from 6,667 to 12,602, a gain of 89.02 per cent. In the other industries, the number of males has risen from 32,878 to 34,322, a gain of 4.39 per cent, while the number of females has risen from 6,665 to 7,365, a gain of 10.50 per cent. The movement towards the representation of females in the different industrial establishments, which has been pointed out before (pages 197 and 198), is thus shown with reference to the nine leading industries and the other industries.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY INDUSTRIES.

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation is shown the aggregate amount of capital invested in each industry in the State. That
buildings and fixtures, machinery and motive power, and implements and tools. The amount of cash on hand
with the value, on that date, of unused stock on hand and stock in process of manufacture. The value of
Capital" shows the aggregate amount of borrowed capital. This amount forms a part, of course, of the "Total
It is presented separately in order that the amount of borrowed capital may be shown; that is, the amount of

	Industries.	Plant		
		Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power
1	Agricultural implements,	$92,230	$351,975	$128,322
2	Arms and ammunition,	153,600	283,955	594,021
3	Artisans' tools,	220,431	516,848	972,580
4	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	3,025	7,999	7,200
5	Boots and shoes,	868,654	3,231,235	5,614,256
6	Boxes (paper and wooden),	448,218	669,941	899,825
7	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	671,578	592,879	690,584
8	Brooms, brushes, and mops,	23,177	49,285	97,352
9	Building,	1,218,488	1,628,917	538,773
10	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	14,200	51,101	27,668
11	Buttons and dress trimmings,	59,400	186,754	291,750
12	Carpetings,	502,250	1,303,963	1,942,452
13	Carriages and wagons,	728,073	1,848,888	1,046,786
14	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	29,051	44,235	15,600
15	Charcoal and kindlers,	3,250	2,526	2,000
16	Chemical preparations (compounded),	76,100	343,860	156,436
17	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	169,372	657,537	1,737,525
18	Clothing,	237,351	899,771	997,141
19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	6,400	15,705	5,494
20	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	247,100	469,930	190,136
21	Cordage and twine,	228,479	916,021	1,553,695
22	Corks, bungs, and taps,	–	1,000	7,200
23	Cotton goods,	7,409,299	29,275,144	53,131,903
24	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	345,525	619,700	1,465,008
25	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	11,500	19,210	13,400
26	Drugs and medicines,	117,656	285,635	135,515
27	Dyestuffs,	57,300	142,330	130,489
28	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	67,906	158,000	27,278
29	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	206,705	522,359	759,806
30	Electroplating,	4,100	8,845	43,214
31	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	49,522	162,314	101,396
32	Fancy articles, etc.,	11,500	18,381	53,187
33	Fertilizers,	16,525	99,767	38,992
34	Fine arts and taxidermy,	–	125	2,100
35	Fireworks and matches,	38,000	26,000	30,500
36	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	282,617	633,278	492,918
37	Food preparations,	2,632,698	6,324,261	2,547,641
38	Furniture,	485,055	1,404,140	801,551
39	Gas and residual products,	2,630,952	4,924,802	12,427,363
40	Glass,	8,900	41,464	11,486
41	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	123,900	254,800	150,436

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY INDUSTRIES.

portion invested in the "Plant," so-called, is subdivided so as to show, respectively, the amount invested in land,
and in bank on December 31, 1895, or on the last day of the financial year ending in 1895, is also given together
finished goods on hand has not been considered as forming a part of capital invested. The column "Credit
Capital Invested," having been included in one or more of the items of investment which make up that total.
capital invested which is not due to the personal investment of the firms or corporations themselves.]

PLANT	Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)	
Implements and Tools					
$24,940	$168,897	$388,792	$1,155,156	$89,223	1
239,031	156,230	371,900	1,798,737	169,360	2
373,494	214,378	775,643	3,073,374	261,645	3
11,565	46,949	82,878	159,616	9,176	4
1,383,097	4,255,400	15,843,385	31,196,027	5,608,697	5
117,128	300,235	949,490	3,384,837	362,077	6
143,699	155,669	334,336	2,588,745	230,196	7
21,887	53,164	466,591	711,456	53,452	8
1,831,233	3,595,070	3,820,518	12,632,999	599,022	9
7,464	12,268	95,121	207,822	8,336	10
32,949	48,508	336,132	955,493	65,409	11
181,140	325,295	1,887,295	6,142,395	100,000	12
554,872	779,540	2,079,199	7,037,358	960,098	13
8,857	22,498	26,447	146,688	6,000	14
847	1,381	3,018	13,022	1,000	15
440,917	84,668	351,999	1,453,980	219,429	16
818,146	805,980	2,965,280	7,153,840	301,082	17
321,108	1,707,408	4,952,167	9,114,946	1,024,883	18
17,807	16,291	8,549	70,246	1,550	19
274,652	587,816	663,032	2,432,666	243,283	20
75,627	116,200	1,331,004	4,221,026	1,031,373	21
1,200	1,822	18,325	29,547	1,300	22
1,527,329	3,182,646	23,436,882	117,963,203	24,728,021	23
1,100	197,124	959,849	3,588,306	198,800	24
4,066	3,502	13,340	65,018	23,225	25
307,708	276,308	782,411	1,905,233	44,402	26
10,513	65,716	173,211	579,559	29,000	27
14,940	23,168	27,849	319,141	44,708	28
505,558	77,271	1,682,156	3,753,855	158,782	29
29,867	27,938	6,627	120,591	1,950	30
63,292	70,401	277,538	724,463	105,686	31
18,895	33,301	100,415	235,679	85,969	32
8,726	101,080	271,759	536,849	22,200	33
2,618	8,870	3,271	16,984	–	34
9,075	13,030	15,652	132,257	1,000	35
43,700	72,976	920,757	2,446,246	796,003	36
1,660,033	2,781,333	7,033,454	22,979,420	3,619,864	37
358,600	581,626	2,426,727	6,057,699	691,107	38
1,889,015	382,471	574,590	22,829,193	794,633	39
19,778	25,829	50,130	157,587	29,785	40
222,883	76,439	303,959	1,132,417	117,105	41

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

	Industries.	Plant		
		Land	Buildings and Fixtures	Machinery and Motive Power
1	Hair work (animal and human),	$7,668	$38,048	$33,425
2	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	125,987	139,770	137,464
3	Hosiery and knit goods,	286,872	663,494	1,338,923
4	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	3,450	66,725	19,950
5	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	10,525	56,916	88,657
6	Leather,	448,654	1,329,112	1,330,567
7	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	55,856	133,871	171,165
8	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1,577,114	4,616,499	2,551,159
9	Lumber,	744,628	658,671	672,553
10	Machines and machinery,	2,405,670	5,921,338	7,104,724
11	Metals and metallic goods,	2,609,417	5,046,030	7,013,748
12	Mixed textiles,	74,769	290,900	284,030
13	Models, lasts, and patterns,	31,136	146,939	154,651
14	Musical instruments and materials,	764,338	1,053,654	452,080
15	Oils and illuminating fluids,	87,610	86,835	52,784
16	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	58,410	122,271	156,577
17	Paper and paper goods,	2,629,751	8,022,796	8,912,319
18	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	100	1,845	2,610
19	Photographs and photographic materials,	14,760	119,798	53,574
20	Polishes and dressing,	44,520	233,912	137,511
21	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	484,368	951,144	4,459,861
22	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	970,348	2,786,451	3,628,449
23	Railroad construction and equipment,	368,550	1,094,668	907,180
24	Rubber and elastic goods,	513,674	1,931,011	2,565,421
25	Saddlery and harness,	35,457	99,986	36,274
26	Scientific instruments and appliances,	62,105	181,546	304,656
27	Shipbuilding,	192,828	216,910	156,217
28	Silk and silk goods,	140,462	543,716	520,807
29	Sporting and athletic goods,	38,316	125,263	93,826
30	Stone,	1,614,405	654,088	716,130
31	Straw and palm leaf goods,	103,950	540,088	425,309
32	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	343,318	761,193	351,158
33	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	37,690	122,356	11,623
34	Toys and games (children's),	21,675	97,740	85,551
35	Trunks and valises,	1,200	9,589	6,850
36	Whips, lashes, and stocks,	13,900	48,437	90,964
37	Wooden goods,	864,568	1,297,367	1,285,328
38	Woollen goods,	1,653,649	5,639,145	6,908,603
39	Worsted goods,	892,251	2,422,550	5,399,572
40	All Industries,	$40,834,036	$107,267,552	$148,503,229

CAPITAL INVESTED: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Plant	Cash on Hand and in Bank	Stock on Hand (Raw and in Process)	Total Capital Invested	Credit Capital (Included in Total Capital)	
Implements and Tools					
$2,921	$92,862	$52,876	$227,800	$600	1
88,600	29,360	208,645	729,826	290,372	2
41,733	240,958	1,456,011	4,027,991	679,484	3
9,433	27,888	55,727	183,173	5,500	4
29,727	51,891	181,066	418,782	58,867	5
274,102	863,204	5,540,968	9,786,607	2,072,737	6
199,449	71,617	52,643	684,601	41,927	7
725,065	560,343	1,336,678	11,366,858	620,598	8
83,348	329,142	1,250,849	3,739,191	409,036	9
5,878,046	2,993,942	7,643,510	31,947,230	3,805,180	10
2,622,428	2,315,504	8,915,212	28,522,339	2,448,172	11
31,039	118,714	253,815	1,053,267	92,319	12
59,457	77,039	146,644	615,866	42,258	13
187,661	530,722	1,962,054	4,950,509	1,217,259	14
7,613	34,593	177,867	447,302	108,639	15
62,760	49,316	275,557	724,891	83,148	16
466,663	1,492,875	5,811,807	27,336,211	4,907,884	17
5,202	28,561	67,643	105,961	3,374	18
368,427	106,311	126,444	789,314	94,633	19
272,991	104,573	191,045	984,552	57,642	20
2,598,308	1,428,313	1,340,549	11,262,543	652,219	21
330,147	728,810	5,670,105	14,114,310	848,095	22
338,476	166,501	764,609	3,639,984	249,856	23
245,817	1,363,031	6,319,920	12,938,874	2,921,447	24
66,508	119,847	308,798	666,870	73,835	25
165,954	168,644	613,947	1,496,852	19,122	26
283,836	101,244	214,622	1,165,657	114,244	27
25,700	221,050	778,622	2,230,357	794,400	28
23,735	36,695	96,828	414,663	12,000	29
394,842	448,214	807,974	4,635,653	553,759	30
96,644	374,785	907,736	2,448,512	95,171	31
118,604	179,949	574,802	2,329,024	317,279	32
52,001	302,200	919,510	1,445,380	149,715	33
24,375	97,583	179,123	506,047	65,750	34
1,738	21,022	32,557	72,956	2,131	35
7,652	54,671	230,945	446,569	58,467	36
233,509	448,112	1,544,389	5,673,273	765,807	37
193,709	1,877,992	8,655,022	24,928,120	2,973,230	38
34,649	434,952	6,616,992	15,800,966	6,209,332	39
$30,232,225	$40,149,726	$149,095,789	$516,082,557	$76,754,319	40

STOCK USED: BY INDUSTRIES.

STOCK USED: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation, the figures given under "Value of Stock Used" represent the cost value of all kinds of materials used in the establishments engaged in the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895, whether entering into the construction of the articles manufactured, or consumed in the processes necessary to the production of the goods.]

Industries.	Value of Stock Used
Agricultural implements,	$494,266
Arms and ammunition,	502,345
Artisans' tools,	924,596
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	274,119
Boots and shoes,	75,262,178
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3,144,776
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	553,731
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	838,169
Building,	28,427,531
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	227,289
Buttons and dress trimmings,	470,779
Carpetings	4,490,399
Carriages and wagons,	4,420,184
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	293,243
Charcoal and kindlers,	6,038
Chemical preparations (compounded),	798,595
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3,269,276
Clothing,	19,402,729
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	92,701
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	1,072,084
Cordage and twine,	3,659,236
Corks, bungs, and taps,	33,099
Cotton goods,	48,432,498
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1,199,612
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	40,023
Drugs and medicines,	2,703,469
Dyestuffs,	660,520
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	74,120
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3,027,798
Electroplating,	56,891
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	355,920
Fancy articles, etc.,	337,716
Fertilizers,	1,401,157
Fine arts and taxidermy,	4,335
Fireworks and matches,	63,590
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	2,028,837

STOCK USED: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Value of Stock Used
Food preparations,	$63,813,424
Furniture,	8,031,717
Gas and residual products,	1,599,205
Glass,	141,714
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	687,679
Hair work (animal and human),	390,548
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	796,868
Hosiery and knit goods,	3,242,058
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	237,027
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	568,850
Leather,	17,947,298
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	383,693
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	5,192,492
Lumber,	2,319,375
Machines and machinery,	12,896,878
Metals and metallic goods,	17,213,647
Mixed textiles,	1,231,228
Models, lasts, and patterns,	331,497
Musical instruments and materials,	2,477,488
Oils and illuminating fluids,	804,668
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	905,511
Paper and paper goods,	17,108,505
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	230,274
Photographs and photographic materials,	613,247
Polishes and dressing,	965,530
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6,108,763
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	16,337,170
Railroad construction and equipment,	2,453,007
Rubber and elastic goods,	15,588,553
Saddlery and harness,	1,110,243
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1,023,751
Shipbuilding,	634,210
Silk and silk goods,	2,575,769
Sporting and athletic goods,	246,629
Stone,	1,727,208
Straw and palm leaf goods,	3,310,836
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	2,877,909
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2,104,769
Toys and games (children's),	338,214
Trunks and valises,	101,051
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	471,481
Wooden goods,	4,530,141
Woollen goods,	17,132,502
Worsted goods,	13,407,877
ALL INDUSTRIES,	$461,254,353

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES.

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation, the figures given under "Value of Goods Made or Work Done" represent the value of the output in all establishments making return of product in the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895. Special effort has been made to separate the output into mill or factory product (goods made) and workshop product (work done). In order to avoid disclosing facts concerning individual establishments, the description and value of goods made in certain industries has been intentionally included in the line "Other goods made."]

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF GOODS MADE AND WORK DONE.	Value of Goods Made or Work Done
Agricultural Implements.	$1,051,113
Goods Made.	1,051,113
Hand implements,	521,610
Power implements,	424,008
Other goods made,	105,495
Arms and Ammunition.	$1,804,943
Goods Made.	1,799,651
Ammunition,	499,523
Guns and rifles,	90,411
Revolvers,	806,525
Other goods made,	403,192
Work Done.	5,292
Gunsmithing and repairing,	5,292
Artisans' Tools.	$3,046,393
Goods Made.	3,011,940
Boot and shoe tools,	294,804
Carpenters' tools,	938,044
Machinists' tools,	686,283
Plumbers' tools,	105,871
Watchmakers' tools,	82,866
Files and rasps,	73,919
Lathes,	135,559
Other goods made,	694,594
Work Done.	34,453
Repairing,	34,453
Awnings, Sails, Tents, etc.	$601,158
Work Done.	601,158
Awnings,	110,929
Flags,	22,083
Sails,	238,942
Tents,	27,008
Wagon covers,	44,651
Other custom work,	101,723
Repairing,	55,822
Boots and Shoes.	$122,135,081
Goods Made.	120,524,593
Boots and shoes,	104,138,867
Soles, heels, and cut stock,	14,006,926
Boot and shoe findings,	2,378,800
Work Done.	1,610,488
Custom work and repairing,	923,827
Stitching, heeling, etc.,	686,661
Boxes (Paper and Wooden).	$6,155,593
Goods Made.	6,113,109
Paper boxes,	2,480,666
Wooden boxes,	3,394,018
Other goods made,	238,425
Work Done.	42,484
Custom sawing,	5,384
Other work done,	37,100
Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe.	$2,077,099
Goods Made.	2,077,099
Brick,	1,601,672
Ornamental brick, tiles, and terra cotta,	417,224
Drain and sewer pipe,	18,538
Other goods made,	39,665
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops.	$1,431,492
Goods Made.	1,431,492
Brooms,	93,555
Brushes,	1,212,274
Other goods made,	125,663
Building.	$63,285,229
Work Done.	63,285,229
Bridges and wharves,	424,782
Carpenter work,	10,578,258
House and sign painting,	4,146,031
Mason work,	7,224,804
Paper hanging, painting, etc.,	2,166,148
Plumbing and steam and gas fitting,	11,244,243
Roofing,	1,499,650
Building (not specified as to kind),	26,001,313
Burial Cases, Caskets, Coffins, etc.	$454,320
Goods Made.	392,174
Caskets, coffins, and cases,	356,715
Casket hardware, etc.,	35,459
Work Done.	62,146
Custom work,	62,146
Buttons and Dress Trimmings.	$1,070,154
Goods Made.	1,065,954
Buttons,	750,506
Dress braid,	143,067
Dress trimmings,	145,881
Other goods made,	26,500
Work Done.	4,200
Custom work,	4,200

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Goods Made and Work Done.	Value of Goods Made or Work Done
Carpetings.	$7,447,115
Goods Made.	7,447,115
Carpeting (textile),	6,631,659
Other goods made,	815,456
Carriages and Wagons.	$11,797,326
Goods Made.	8,993,211
Bicycles and parts,	4,314,896
Carriages and wagons,	3,249,669
Carriage materials,	725,960
Children's carriages,	385,446
Other goods made,	317,240
Work Done.	2,804,115
Bicycle repairing,	162,008
Carriage painting,	340,589
Custom work and repairing,	2,301,518
Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster.	$482,907
Goods Made.	482,907
Cement,	230,658
Lime,	198,205
Other goods made,	54,044
Charcoal and Kindlers.	$13,747
Goods Made.	13,747
Charcoal,	8,647
Other goods made,	5,100
Chemical Preparations (Compounded).	$1,443,914
Goods Made.	1,443,914
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1,443,914
Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry.	$9,790,601
Goods Made.	8,515,371
Watches and parts,	1,867,861
Jewelry,	6,193,918
Other goods made,	453,592
Work Done.	1,275,230
Clock, watch, and jewelry repairing,	1,275,230
Clothing.	$38,041,033
Goods Made.	26,690,660
Mens, boys, and youths' clothing,	13,426,257
Womens, misses, and children's clothing,	1,999,761
Oiled clothing,	374,450
Corsets and waists,	1,136,506
Fur goods,	1,062,046
Hats and caps,	2,477,158
Neckwear,	481,052
Overalls, jumpers, etc.,	710,783
Outing shirts,	124,461
White shirts,	1,883,941
Suspenders,	1,357,457
Other goods made,	1,656,788
Work Done.	11,350,373
Custom made clothing and repairing,	5,899,394
Dressmaking,	1,916,970
Millinery,	2,763,373
Other work done and repairing,	770,636
Concrete Walks, Paving, etc.	$233,755
Work Done.	233,755
Concrete walks, paving, roofing, etc.,	233,755
Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus.	$3,791,330
Goods Made.	3,706,517
Furnaces,	410,090
Stoves and ranges,	1,672,489
Stove linings and fire brick,	195,893
Gas and electric light fixtures,	254,628
Other goods made,	1,173,417
Work Done.	84,813
Setting-up, repairing, etc.,	84,813
Cordage and Twine.	$5,272,609
Goods Made.	5,262,531
Cordage and twine,	4,286,574
Cotton banding,	153,894
Hammocks, seines, etc.,	748,564
Other goods made,	73,499
Work Done.	10,078
Net and seine repairing,	10,078
Corks, Bungs, and Taps.	$58,532
Goods Made.	58,532
Corks, bungs, and taps,	58,532
Cotton Goods.	$93,615,560
Goods Made.	93,469,558
Blankets and quilts,	900,896
Cloth,	41,477,085
Dress goods,	11,670,243
Drills, denims, tickings, twills, etc.,	7,358,023
Duck,	569,944
Sheetings and shirtings,	10,007,090
Thread,	3,097,660
Waste,	2,504,222
Yarns,	12,494,819
Other goods made,	3,389,576
Work Done.	146,002
Cotton spun for others,	146,002
Cotton, Woollen, and Other Textiles.	$2,467,682
Goods Made.	2,442,559
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	2,442,559
Work Done.	25,123
Cotton spun for others,	25,123
Crayons, Pencils, Crucibles, etc.	$75,890
Goods Made.	75,890
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	75,890
Drugs and Medicines.	$7,740,682
Goods Made.	6,076,114
Drugs and medicines,	6,076,114
Work Done.	1,664,568
Pharmaceutical preparations,	1,664,568
Dyestuffs.	$934,277
Goods Made.	934,277
Dyestuffs,	934,277
Earthen, Plaster, and Stone Ware.	$240,441
Goods Made.	240,441
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	240,441

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Goods Made and Work Done.	Value of Goods Made or Work Done
Electrical Apparatus and Appliances.	$6,273,904
Goods Made.	5,625,882
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5,625,882
Work Done.	648,022
Construction work,	648,022
Electroplating.	$286,662
Work Done.	286,662
Gold, silver, and nickel plating,	286,662
Emery and Sand Paper and Cloth, etc.	$819,996
Goods Made.	808,277
Emery and sand cloth,	13,237
Emery and sand paper,	186,211
Emery wheels,	341,902
Ground emery,	236,223
Other goods made,	30,704
Work Done.	11,719
Repairing wheels,	11,719
Fancy Articles, etc.	$723,426
Goods Made.	690,274
Art novelties,	287,194
Plush and leather cases,	61,599
Regalias,	78,322
Sealing wax and cement,	16,698
Other goods made,	246,461
Work Done.	33,152
Embroidery,	27,949
Other work done,	5,203
Fertilizers.	$1,750,887
Goods Made.	1,750,887
Fertilizers and materials for fertilizers,	1,750,887
Fine Arts and Taxidermy.	$41,112
Goods Made.	23,000
Statues, casts, etc.,	23,000
Work Done.	18,112
Taxidermy,	18,112
Fireworks and Matches.	$150,510
Goods Made.	150,510
Fireworks,	61,338
Other goods made,	89,172
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Linen Goods.	$3,053,777
Goods Made.	3,053,777
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	3,053,777
Food Preparations.	$84,331,352
Goods Made.	77,579,515
Beef, veal, and mutton (and products of),	3,227,989
Pork and pork products,	25,872,595
Boneless fish,	1,066,479
Cured fish,	668,300
Salted fish,	550,121
Smoked fish,	402,561
Vegetables, fish, and meat (canned),	855,099
Bread, cake, and pastry (bake-house product),	6,527,164
Food Preparations — Con.	
Goods Made — Con.	
Bread, cake, and pastry (factory product),	$2,498,959
Crackers and fancy biscuit,	2,646,983
Corn meal,	2,846,769
Flour (wheat),	153,025
Oatmeal,	388,976
Rye meal,	132.028
Provender,	400,633
Butter,	1,048,664
Sugar (refined),	16,663,875
Cream of tartar and baking powders,	335,442
Yeast and yeast powders,	371,276
Essences and extracts,	363,562
Pickles,	136,249
Preserves, sauces, etc.,	676,955
Vinegar,	165,530
Confectionery,	4,689,760
Ice cream,	466,601
Other goods made,	4,423,920
Work Done.	6,751,837
Coffee (roasted and ground),	3,491,031
Spices (ground),	767,459
Ice (cut and stored),	2,295,520
Custom grinding,	94,401
Custom slaughtering,	99,506
Other work done,	3,920
Furniture.	$15,280,896
Goods Made.	13,426,626
Chairs,	4,856,638
Mattresses and spring beds,	1,048,302
Other goods made,	7,521,686
Work Done.	1,854,270
Cabinet work and upholstery,	1,854,270
Gas and Residual Products.	$4,879,085
Goods Made.	4,866,513
Gas,	4,496,928
Residual products,	369,585
Work Done.	12,572
Gas fitting,	12,572
Glass.	$490,289
Goods Made.	475,374
Cut glass,	227,065
Stained and leaded glass windows,	191,713
Other goods made,	56,596
Work Done.	14,915
Glass decorating, etc.,	14,915
Glue, Isinglass, and Starch.	$1,147,913
Goods Made.	1,147,913
Glue,	559,114
Isinglass,	101,649
Starch,	319,019
Other goods made,	168,131
Hair Work (Animal and Human).	$559,928
Goods Made.	495,782
Animal hair (curled, etc.),	495,782
Work Done.	64,146
Wigs, switches, etc. (making and repairing),	64,146

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Goods Made and Work Done.	Value of Goods Made or Work Done
Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc.	$1,205,820
Goods Made.	1,205,820
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1,205,820
Hosiery and Knit Goods.	$6,146,799
Goods Made.	6,144,199
Athletic goods,	168,769
Gloves and mittens,	162,611
Jackets and sweaters,	81,260
Hosiery,	2,615,546
Underwear,	2,246,217
Other goods made,	869,796
Work Done.	2,600
Repairing, etc.,	2,600
Ink, Mucilage, and Paste.	$564,078
Goods Made.	564,078
Ink,	444,347
Mucilage,	50,800
Paste,	45,660
Other goods made,	23,271
Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods, etc.	$1,242,929
Goods Made.	1,240,429
Combs,	484,835
Hair pins,	318,828
Other goods made,	436,766
Work Done.	2,500
Turning and repairing,	2,500
Leather.	$25,694,407
Goods Made.	24,653,441
Belting leather,	1,172,615
Calf leather,	1,011,545
Dongola leather,	370,868
Glazed kid leather,	1,318,279
Glove-grain leather,	725,592
Goatskin leather,	320,550
Grain leather,	3,144,508
India goat leather,	797,211
Morocco leather,	2,529,522
Sheepskin leather,	2,255,474
Splits,	3,313,752
Leather (not specified as to kind),	5,335,410
Leather-board,	207,315
Pocket books and leather novelties,	670,406
Other goods made,	1,480,394
Work Done.	1,040,966
Roll covering,	55,605
Tanning, currying, and finishing,	985,361
Liquors and Beverages (Not Spirituous).	$1,029,356
Goods Made.	1,011,331
Carbonated beverages,	240,649
Ginger ale,	91,595
Root, hop, and other light beers,	286,018
Soda water,	204,901
Other goods made,	188,168
Work Done.	18,025
Bottling,	18,025
Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented.	$13,786,255
Goods Made.	11,785,329
Ale,	3,415,384
Lager beer,	4,901,355
Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented — Con.	
Goods Made — Con.	
Porter,	$344,785
Cider,	136,221
Rum,	2,245,927
Other goods made,	741,657
Work Done.	2,000,926
Bottling,	1,996,271
Custom made cider, etc.,	4,655
Lumber.	$4,400,556
Goods Made.	4,133,000
Lumber and saw mill products,	4,133,000
Work Done.	267,556
Custom sawing, planing, etc.,	267,556
Machines and Machinery.	$33,492,848
Goods Made.	31,858,110
Beverage machinery and parts,	1,185,655
Boot and shoe machinery and parts,	2,148,284
Laundry machinery and parts,	130,497
Leather machinery and parts,	172,636
Metal working machinery and parts,	611,883
Paper machinery and parts,	807,591
Paper-box machinery and parts,	114,500
Printing machinery and parts,	488,734
Textile machinery and parts,	11,240,833
Woodworking machinery and parts,	552,610
Elevators, guards, and gates,	397,303
Engine lathes and parts,	252,744
Engines, boilers, and fittings,	1,637,577
Gas, steam, and water apparatus,	1,445,897
Gauges, valves, indicators, etc.,	1,000,108
Shafting, hangers, pulleys, etc.,	694,712
Steam and power pumps and parts,	1,790,465
Tanks,	229,125
Water wheels, cases, and penstocks,	597,323
Other goods made,	6,359,633
Work Done.	1,634,738
Machinists' work,	1,634,738
Metals and Metallic Goods.	$40,297,899
Goods Made.	35,950,893
Anchors, winches, etc.,	115,203
Architectural iron work,	1,211,715
Bolts, nuts, and rivets,	810,770
Brads, tacks, nails, and spikes,	3,561,236
Brass and brass goods,	160,756
Castings,	3,488,748
Composition metals,	568,445
Cutlery,	1,185,087
Forgings,	410,422
Gold and gold leaf,	141,807
Bicycle hardware,	326,033
Builders' hardware,	600,607
Carriage hardware,	312,535
Furniture hardware,	60,300
Saddlery hardware,	65,134
Undertakers' hardware,	244,672
Horseshoes and toe calks,	109,262
Needles,	164,963
Pipes and tubes (brass, lead, and iron),	1,427,365
Plumbers' supplies,	1,260,813
Screws (machine, iron, and wood),	557,785
Shanks (boot and shoe),	168,055
Stamps, stencils, seals, etc.,	199,558
Sterling and plated ware,	2,814,757
Tin, copper, and iron ware,	923,078
Wire, wire cloth, and wire goods,	10,451,615
Other goods made,	4,610,172
Work Done.	4,347,006
Blacksmithing,	3,063,040
Die sinking and engraving,	79,306

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Goods Made and Work Done.	Value of Goods Made or Work Done
Metals and Metallic Goods - Con.	
Work Done — Con.	
Grinding and repairing edge tools,	$14,156
Japanning,	16,650
Locksmithing, etc.,	95,493
Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, etc.,	781,528
General repairing,	296,833
Mixed Textiles.	$1,916,950
Goods Made.	1,916,950
Mixed textiles,	1,916,950
Models, Lasts, and Patterns.	$1,122,845
Goods Made.	1,122,845
Lasts,	601,639
Other goods made,	521,206
Musical Instruments and Materials.	$6,774,218
Goods Made.	6,598,094
Organs,	450,493
Pianofortes,	4,453,590
String instruments,	135,755
Organ parts,	238,464
Pianoforte actions,	380,508
Pianoforte cases,	463,809
Other goods made,	475,475
Work Done.	176,124
Repairing,	176,124
Oils and Illuminating Fluids.	$1,044,609
Goods Made.	1,044,609
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1,044,609
Paints, Colors, and Crude Chemicals.	$1,414,286
Goods Made.	1,414,286
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1,414,286
Paper and Paper Goods.	$27,955,024
Goods Made.	27,955,024
Bond paper,	763,851
Book paper,	3,401,277
Building paper,	678,521
Card paper and board,	818,061
Ledger and record paper,	828,400
Manila and wrapping paper,	2,907,318
News paper,	1,256,939
Surface-coated paper and board,	1,944,384
Tissue paper,	240,050
Wall paper,	270,767
Writing paper,	8,504,628
Blank books,	590,241
Envelopes,	1,703,344
Stationery, papeteries, tablets, etc.,	2,177,016
Tags, bags, boxes, etc.,	1,300,365
Other goods made,	569,862
Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc.	$309,584
Goods Made.	309,584
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	309,584
Photographs and Photographic Materials.	$1,747,470
Goods Made.	563,938
Photographic materials,	563,938
Work Done.	1,183,532
Photographs, crayons, etc.,	1,183,532
Polishes and Dressing.	$1,989,572
Goods Made.	1,989,572
Leather dressing,	691,246
Shoe blacking,	167,090
Shoe stains,	91,797
Varnishes and japans,	421,124
Other goods made,	618,315
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding.	$23,341,640
Goods Made.	16,841,772
Books, magazines, etc.,	6,518,478
Lithographs and lithographic work,	1,084,338
Newspapers,	8,923,841
Sheet music and music books,	315,115
Work Done.	6,499,868
Bookbinding,	1,032,474
Engraving, electrotyping, and plate printing,	735,279
Job printing,	4,467,855
Other work done,	264,260
Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries.	$24,134,756
Goods Made.	23,474,964
Printing, dyeing, and bleaching (factory product),	23,474,964
Work Done.	659,792
Custom work,	659,792
Railroad Construction and Equipment.	$4,632,250
Goods Made.	1,740,095
Passenger and freight cars and equipment,	1,740,095
Work Done.	2,892,155
Repairing cars, etc.,	1,957,266
Construction work,	934,889
Rubber and Elastic Goods.	$24,967,119
Goods Made.	24,966,699
Boots, shoes, and clothing,	14,229,024
Braid, goring, and web,	2,289,223
Rubber cloth,	1,009,503
Mechanical rubber goods,	6,069,523
Other goods made,	1,369,426
Work Done.	420
Repairing,	420
Saddlery and Harness.	$2,168,810
Goods Made.	1,300,196
Harnesses and saddles,	955,688
Other goods made,	344,508
Work Done.	868,614
Harness making and repairing,	868,614
Scientific Instruments and Appliances.	$2,376,639
Goods Made.	2,294,918
Spectacles, eyeglasses, and parts,	1,580,199
Trusses and surgical appliances,	101,985
Other goods made,	612,734
Work Done.	81,721
Repairing,	81,721

GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Industries and Classification of Goods Made and Work Done.	Value of Goods Made or Work Done
Shipbuilding.	$1,656,308
Goods Made.	1,032,653
Boat and ship building,	1,032,653
Work Done.	623,655
Repairing, shipwrighting, etc.,	623,655
Silk and Silk Goods.	$4,041,399
Goods Made.	4,041,399
Silk and silk goods,	4,041,399
Sporting and Athletic Goods.	$662,898
Goods Made.	662,898
Sporting and athletic goods,	662,898
Stone.	$6,869,143
Work Done.	6,869,143
Stone cutting and quarrying,	6,869,143
Straw and Palm Leaf Goods.	$5,626,638
Goods Made.	5,626,638
Straw hats and bonnets,	4,748,003
Other goods made,	878,635
Tallow, Candles, Soap, and Grease.	$4,267,577
Goods Made.	4,267,577
Soap,	2,432,166
Tallow,	762,747
Grease,	409,199
Other goods made,	663,465
Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.	$4,563,069
Goods Made.	4,563,069
Cigars,	4,446,923
Other goods made,	116,146
Toys and Games (Children's).	$806,950
Goods Made.	806,950
Toys and games,	730,239
Other goods made,	76,711
Trunks and Valises.	$217,088
Goods Made.	216,588
Trunks, valises, etc.,	216,588
Work Done.	500
Repairing,	500
Whips, Lashes, and Stocks.	$1,296,310
Goods Made.	1,295,174
Whips,	1,114,921
Lashes,	109,441
Whips, Lashes, and Stocks-Con.	
Goods Made — Con.	
Stocks,	$12,326
Other goods made,	58,486
Work Done.	1,136
Custom work,	1,136
Wooden Goods.	$9,346,531
Goods Made.	8,949,277
Architectural finish,	3,584,184
Doors, sashes, and blinds,	1,161,743
Barrels and kegs,	641,904
Tubs and pails,	446,632
Cooperage stock,	138,184
Baskets,	156,976
Picture frames and molding,	885,983
Tool handles,	88,575
Woodenware,	152,578
Other goods made,	1,692,518
Work Done.	397,254
Coopering,	66,444
Wood carving,	107,271
Wood turning,	108,649
Planing, sawing, etc.,	114,890
Woollen Goods.	$29,370,963
Goods Made.	28,372,369
Beavers,	662,885
Blankets,	558,054
Cassimeres,	5,984,423
Cheviots,	1,162,285
Cloakings,	378,505
Dress goods,	5,820,172
Flannels,	3,300,758
Kerseys,	1,816,973
Meltons,	230,097
Overcoatings,	1,255,622
Satinets,	2,393,907
Shoddy,	684,581
Suitings,	2,328,346
Yarns,	391,224
Other goods made,	1,404,537
Work Done.	998,594
Wool scouring,	876,113
Yarn, shoddy, etc. (made for others),	122,481
Worsted Goods.	$20,975,996
Goods Made.	20,975,996
Dress goods,	11,051,949
Noils,	195,737
Suitings,	2,856,261
Waste,	45,517
Yarns,	4,538,885
Other goods made,	2,287,647
ALL INDUSTRIES.	$849,807,302
Goods Made.	726,305,563
Goods made (State aggregate),	726,305,563
Work Done.	123,501,739
Work done (State aggregate),	123,501,739

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
CAPITAL INVESTED: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 479–484
STOCK USED: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 485–488
GOODS MADE: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 489–496

Capital Invested.

The statistics relating to capital invested, by industries, are contained upon pages 479-484. The reader should carefully note the general remarks as to capital contained in the analysis of this subject, by towns, pages 221-223, as the nature of the returns, fully explained therein, must be borne in mind with reference to the statistics of capital, by industries.

The following table brings forward for the nine leading industries in detail and in the aggregate, as well as for the other industries and All Industries, the amount of capital invested, classified so as to show, respectively, the amounts invested in land, buildings and fixtures, machinery and motive power, implements and tools, cash on hand and in bank, stock on hand (raw and in process), and, separately, the amount of credit capital, this last amount being also included in the total capital:

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL INVESTED.	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and Shoes.	$31,196,027	100.00
Land,	868,654	2.78
Buildings and fixtures,	3,231,235	10.36
Machinery and motive power,	5,614,256	18.00
Implements and tools,	1,383,097	4.43
Cash on hand and in bank,	4,255,400	13.64
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	15,843,385	50.79
Credit capital (included in total capital),	5,608,697	17.98
Carpetings.	$6,142,395	100.00
Land,	502,250	8.18
Buildings and fixtures,	1,303,963	21.23
Machinery and motive power,	1,942,452	31.62
Implements and tools,	181,140	2.95
Cash on hand and in bank,	325,295	5.30
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	1,887,295	30.72
Credit capital (included in total capital),	100,000	1.63
Cotton Goods.	$117,963,203	100.00
Land,	7,409,299	6.28
Buildings and fixtures,	29,275,144	24.82

Industries and Classification of Capital Invested.	Amounts	Percentages
Cotton Goods — Con.		
Machinery and motive power,	$53,131,903	45.04
Implements and tools,	1,527,329	1.29
Cash on hand and in bank,	3,182,646	2.70
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	23,436,882	19.87
Credit capital (included in total capital),	24,728,021	20.96
Leather.	$9,786,607	100.00
Land,	448,654	4.58
Buildings and fixtures,	1,329,112	13.58
Machinery and motive power,	1,330,567	13.60
Implements and tools,	274,102	2.80
Cash on hand and in bank,	863,204	8.82
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	5,540,968	56.62
Credit capital (included in total capital),	2,072,737	21.18
Machines and Machinery.	$31,947,230	100.00
Land,	2,405,670	7.53
Buildings and fixtures,	5,921,338	18.53
Machinery and motive power,	7,104,724	22.24
Implements and tools,	5,878,046	18.40
Cash on hand and in bank,	2,993,942	9.37
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	7,643,510	23.93
Credit capital (included in total capital),	3,805,180	11.91
Metals and Metallic Goods.	$28,522,339	100.00
Land,	2,609,417	9.15
Buildings and fixtures,	5,046,030	17.69
Machinery and motive power,	7,013,748	24.59
Implements and tools,	2,622,428	9.19
Cash on hand and in bank,	2,315,504	8.12
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	8,915,212	31.26
Credit capital (included in total capital),	2,448,172	8.58
Paper and Paper Goods.	$27,336,211	100.00
Land,	2,629,751	9.62
Buildings and fixtures,	8,022,796	29.35
Machinery and motive power,	8,912,319	32.60
Implements and tools,	466,663	1.71
Cash on hand and in bank,	1,492,875	5.46
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	5,811,807	21.26
Credit capital (included in total capital),	4,907,884	17.95
Woollen Goods.	$24,928,120	100.00
Land,	1,653,649	6.63
Buildings and fixtures,	5,639,145	22.62
Machinery and motive power,	6,908,603	27.72
Implements and tools,	193,709	0.78
Cash on hand and in bank,	1,877,992	7.53
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	8,655,022	34.72
Credit capital (included in total capital),	2,973,230	11.93

Industries and Classification of Capital Invested.	Amounts	Percentages
Worsted Goods.	$15,800,966	100.00
Land,	892,251	5.65
Buildings and fixtures,	2,422,550	15.33
Machinery and motive power,	5,399,572	34.17
Implements and tools,	34,649	0.22
Cash on hand and in bank,	434,952	2.75
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	6,616,992	41.88
Credit capital (included in total capital),	6,209,332	39.30
Nine Industries.	$293,623,098	100.00
Land,	19,419,595	6.61
Buildings and fixtures,	62,191,313	21.18
Machinery and motive power,	97,358,144	33.16
Implements and tools,	12,561,163	4.28
Cash on hand and in bank,	17,741,810	6.04
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	84,351,073	28.73
Credit capital (included in total capital),	52,853,253	18.00
Other Industries.	$222,459,459	100.00
Land,	21,414,441	9.63
Buildings and fixtures,	45,076,239	20.26
Machinery and motive power,	51,145,085	22.99
Implements and tools,	17,671,062	7.94
Cash on hand and in bank,	22,407,916	10.07
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	64,744,716	29.11
Credit capital (included in total capital),	23,901,066	10.74
ALL INDUSTRIES.	$516,082,557	100.00
Land,	40,834,036	7.91
Buildings and fixtures,	107,267,552	20.78
Machinery and motive power,	148,503,229	28.78
Implements and tools,	30,232,225	5.86
Cash on hand and in bank,	40,149,726	7.78
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	149,095,789	28.89
Credit capital (included in total capital),	76,754,319	14.87

Of the nine leading industries, the largest amount of capital is found in Cotton Goods, namely, $117,963,203. Of this amount, 6.28 per cent represents the investment in land; 24.82 per cent, buildings and fixtures; 45.04 per cent, machinery and motive power; 1.29 per cent, implements and tools; 2.70 per cent, cash on hand and in bank; and 19.87 per cent, stock on hand (raw and in process). The total amount of credit capital in the industry is $24,728,021, or 20.96 per cent of the total capital invested. The industry which ranks next to Cotton Goods with respect to amount of capital invested is Machines and Machinery, the total amount being $31,947,230, of which 7.53 per cent represents the investment in land; 18.53 per cent, buildings and fixtures; 22.24 per cent, machinery and motive power; 18.40 per cent, implements and tools; 9.37 per cent, cash on hand and in bank; and 23.93 per cent, stock on hand (raw and in process). The difference in the total amount of capital invested in Machines and Machinery and Boots and Shoes is very slight, however, the capital in the last named industry aggregating $31,196,027, of which 2.78 per cent represents the investment in land; 10.36 per cent, buildings and fixtures; 18 per cent, machinery and motive power; 4.43 per cent, implements and tools; 13.64 per cent, cash on hand and in bank; and 50.79 per cent, stock on hand (raw and in process). The total amount of credit capital in Machines and Machinery is $3,805,180, or 11.91 per cent of the total capital invested; while in Boots and Shoes the credit capital aggregates $5,608,697, or 17.98 per cent of the total capital invested.

Of the other nine leading industries included in the table, the following have capital invested as annexed: Carpetings, $6,142,395; Leather, $9,786,607; Metals and Metallic Goods, $28,522,339; Paper and Paper Goods, $27,336,211; Woollen Goods, $24,928,120; and Worsted Goods, $15,800,966. The aggregate capital invested in the nine leading industries as a whole is $293,623,098, as against $222,459,459 in the other industries, and $516,082,557 in All Industries. In the nine industries, investments in land represented 6.61 per cent of the total capital; buildings and fixtures, 21.18 per cent; machinery and motive power, 33.16 per cent; implements and tools, 4.28 per cent; cash on hand and in bank, 6.04 per cent; and stock on hand (raw and in process), 28.73 per cent. In the other industries, that is, all those in the State except the nine specifically mentioned, investments in land represented 9.63 per cent of the aggregate capital invested therein; buildings and fixtures, 20.26 per cent; machinery and motive power, 22.99 per cent; implements and tools, 7.94 per cent; cash on hand and in bank, 10.07 per cent; and stock on hand (raw and in process), 29.11 per cent. The subdivision of capital invested for All Industries has been previously analyzed, page 223, and need not be again referred to here; but, being included in the table, can be compared with the percentages we have just cited. The credit capital in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, amounts to $52,853,253, or 18 per cent of the total capital invested, while in the other industries, that is, all industries except these nine, the credit capital aggregates $23,901,066, or 10.74 per cent of the total capital invested.

In order to enable the percentages representing the different items of capital in the nine leading industries and the other industries to be readily compared, we insert a table in which these percentages are brought together.

CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL INVESTED.	Nine Leading Industries	Other Industries
Total Capital Invested.	56.89	43.11
Land,	47.56	52.44
Buildings and fixtures,	57.98	42.02
Machinery and motive power,	65.56	34.44
Implements and tools,	41.55	58.45
Cash on hand and in bank,	44.19	55.81
Stock on hand (raw and in process),	56.58	43.42
Credit capital (included in total capital),	68.86	31.14

Of the total capital invested 56.89 per cent is found in the nine leading industries and 43.11 per cent in the other industries. The percentages of investment are higher in the nine selected industries in the following items: Buildings and fixtures, machinery and motive power, stock on hand, and in credit capital.

Stock Used.

The presentation, pages 485–488, contains the data relating to stock used, by industries. As in the case of capital invested, the reader is referred to the general statement relating to stock used contained in the analysis of the subject, by towns, pages 225–228.

The following table brings forward the value of stock used in 1895, for the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries, with parallel figures for 1885, the increase or decrease being noted in amounts and percentages. In this table, the value of stock used for Saddlery and Harness, as shown in the main presentation, is combined with the figures for Leather, in order to agree with the classification employed in the leather industry in 1885.

Industries.	Value of Stock Used		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	$70,178,677	$75,262,178	+$5,083,501	+7.24
Carpetings,	4,075,069	4,490,399	+415,330	+10.19
Cotton goods,	36,625,530	48,432,498	+11,806,968	+32.24
Leather,	19,713,559	*19,057,541	—656,018	—3.33
Machines and machinery,	7,539,470	12,896,878	+5,357,408	+71.06
Metals and metallic goods,	19,240,584	17,213,647	—2,026,937	—10.53
Paper and paper goods,	13,377,220	17,108,505	+3,731,285	+27.89
Woollen goods,	19,422,953	17,132,502	—2,290,451	—11.79
Worsted goods,	6,708,076	13,407,877	+6,699,801	+99.88
Nine industries,	196,881,138	225,002,025	+28,120,887	+14.28
Other industries,	192,876,320	236,252,328	+43,376,008	+22.49
All industries,	389,757,458	461,254,353	+71,496,895	+18.34

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The nine leading industries included in this table consumed 50.51 per cent of the entire amount of stock used in 1885, and 48.78 per cent in 1895. All of the industries show an increase in the amount of stock consumed in 1895 as compared with 1885 except Leather, which shows a decline of 3.33 per cent; Metals and Metallic Goods, which shows a decline of 10.53 per cent; and Woollen Goods, which shows a decline of 11.79 per cent. With respect to the nine industries in the aggregate, however, an increase is shown in the total value of stock used from $196,881,138, as returned in 1885, to $225,002,025 in 1895, a gain of 14.28 per cent. The other industries show an increase from $192,876,320 to $236,252,328, a gain of 22.49 per cent; and during the same time the gain in All Industries was 18.34 per cent. The four industries showing the largest percentages of increase in the value of stock used are the following, the percentages in each case being annexed: Cotton Goods, 32.24; Machines and Machinery, 71.06; Paper and Paper Goods, 27.89; and Worsted Goods, 99.88. The other two industries which show percentages of gain are: Boots and Shoes, 7.24, and Carpetings, 10.19. It will be borne in mind that, as stated in the note preceding the presentation, the value of stock used represents the cost value of all kinds of materials used, whether entering into the construction of the articles manufactured, or consumed in the processes necessary to the production of the goods.

Goods Made.

The subject of goods made and work done, by industries, is covered by the presentation, pages 489–496. In this presentation, the figures given under value of goods made and work done represent the value of the output in the establishments in the different industries during the Census year. Special effort has been made to separate the value of strictly mill or factory product (goods made) from what may be termed workshop product (work done).

The aggregate figures representing output in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, are brought forward in the table which follows, in comparison with similar figures for the year 1885, with the increase or decrease noted in amounts and percentages:

Industries.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (−), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	$114,729,533	$122,135,081	+$7,405,548	+6.45
Carpetings,	6,536,341	7,447,115	+910,774	+13.93
Cotton goods,	61,425,097	93,615,560	+32,190,463	+52.41
Leather,	28,008,851	*27,863,217	−145,634	−0.52
Machines and machinery,	20,365,970	33,492,848	+13,126,878	+64.45
Metals and metallic goods,	41,332,005	40,297,899	−1,034,106	−2.50
Paper and paper goods,	21,223,626	27,955,024	+6,731,398	+31.72
Woollen goods,	31,748,278	29,370,963	−2,377,315	−7.49
Worsted goods,	11,198,148	20,975,996	+9,777,848	+87.32
Nine industries,	336,567,849	403,153,703	+66,585,854	+19.78
Other industries,	338,066,420	446,653,599	+108,587,179	+32.12
All industries,	674,634,269	849,807,302	+175,173,033	+25.97

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The following industries show percentages of decline: Leather, 0.52; Metals and Metallic Goods, 2.50; and Woollen Goods, 7.49. All others show percentages of increase in accordance with the figures annexed: Boots and Shoes, 6.45; Carpetings, 13.93; Cotton Goods, 52.41; Machines and Machinery, 64.45; Paper and Paper Goods, 31.72; and Worsted Goods, 87.32. In the nine industries, in the aggregate, the value of goods made and work done in 1885 was $336,567,849, and in 1895 $403,153,703, a gain of 19.78 per cent. In the other industries, the figure in 1885 was $338,066,420, rising to $446,653,599 in 1895, a gain of 32.12 per cent. The gain in All Industries during the period was 25.97 per cent. The nine leading industries shown in the table turned out 49.89 per cent of the entire output in 1885 and 47.44 per cent in 1895.

The following analysis table brings forward the figures as to output in all the industries in detail, classified under the heads of "goods made" and "work done," covering the strictly factory output and what we have termed the workshop product as distinct from factory product:

Industries.	Value of —		Percentages of —	
	Goods Made	Work Done	Goods Made	Work Done
Agricultural implements,	$1,051,113	-	100.00	-
Arms and ammunition,	1,799,651	$5,292	99.71	0.29
Artisans' tools,	3,011,940	34,453	98.87	1.13
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	-	601,158	-	100.00
Boots and shoes,	120,524,593	1,610,488	98.68	1.32
Boxes (paper and wooden),	6,113,109	42,484	99.31	0.69
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2,077,099	-	100.00	-
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1,431,492	-	100.00	-
Building,	-	63,285,229	-	100.00
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	392,174	62,146	86.32	13.68
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1,065,954	4,200	99.61	0.39
Carpetings,	7,447,115	-	100.00	-
Carriages and wagons,	8,993,211	2,804,115	76.23	23.77
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	482,907	-	100.00	-
Charcoal and kindlers,	13,747	-	100.00	-

Industries.	Value of —		Percentages of —	
	Goods Made	Work Done	Goods Made	Work Done
Chemical preparations (compounded),	$1,443,914	–	100.00	–
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	8,515,371	$1,275,230	86.97	13.03
Clothing,	26,690,660	11,350,373	70.16	29.84
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	–	233,755	–	100.00
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	3,706,517	84,813	97.76	2.24
Cordage and twine,	5,262,531	10,078	99.81	0.19
Corks, bungs, and taps,	58,532	–	100.00	–
Cotton goods,	93,469,558	146,002	99.84	0.16
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	2,442,559	25,123	98.98	1.02
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	75,890	–	100.00	–
Drugs and medicines,	6,076,114	1,664,568	78.50	21.50
Dyestuffs,	934,277	–	100.00	–
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	240,441	–	100.00	–
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5,625,882	648,022	89.67	10.33
Electroplating,	–	286,662	–	100.00
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	808,277	11,719	98.57	1.43
Fancy articles, etc.,	690,274	33,152	95.42	4.58
Fertilizers,	1,750,887	–	100.00	–
Fine arts and taxidermy,	23,000	18,112	55.94	44.06
Fireworks and matches,	150,510	–	100.00	–
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	3,053,777	–	100.00	–
Food preparations,	77,579,515	6,751,837	91.99	8.01
Furniture,	13,426,626	1,854,270	87.87	12.13
Gas and residual products,	4,866,513	12,572	99.74	0.26
Glass,	475,374	14,915	96.96	3.04
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1,147,913	–	100.00	–
Hair work (animal and human),	495,782	64,146	88.54	11.46
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1,205,820	–	100.00	–
Hosiery and knit goods,	6,144,199	2,600	99.96	0.04
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	564,078	–	100.00	–
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1,240,429	2,500	99.80	0.20
Leather,	24,653,441	1,040,966	95.95	4.05
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1,011,331	18,025	98.25	1.75
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	11,785,329	2,000,926	85.49	14.51
Lumber,	4,133,000	267,556	93.92	6.08
Machines and machinery,	31,858,110	1,634,738	95.12	4.88
Metals and metallic goods,	35,950,893	4,347,006	89.21	10.79
Mixed textiles,	1,916,950	–	100.00	–
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1,122,845	–	100.00	–
Musical instruments and materials,	6,598,094	176,124	97.40	2.60
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1,044,609	–	100.00	–
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1,414,286	–	100.00	–
Paper and paper goods,	27,955,024	–	100.00	–
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	309,584	–	100.00	–
Photographs and photographic materials,	563,938	1,183,532	32.27	67.73
Polishes and dressing,	1,989,572	–	100.00	–
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	16,841,772	6,499,868	72.15	27.85
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	23,474,964	659,792	97.27	2.73
Railroad construction and equipment,	1,740,095	2,892,155	37.56	62.44
Rubber and elastic goods,	24,966,699	420	99.99	0.01
Saddlery and harness,	1,300,196	868,614	59.95	40.05

INDUSTRIES.	VALUE OF —		PERCENTAGES OF —	
	Goods Made	Work Done	Goods Made	Work Done
Scientific instruments and appliances,	$2,294,918	$81,721	96.56	3.44
Shipbuilding,	1,032,653	623,655	62.35	37.65
Silk and silk goods,	4,041,399	–	100.00	–
Sporting and athletic goods,	662,898	–	100.00	–
Stone,	–	6,869,143	–	100.00
Straw and palm leaf goods,	5,626,638	–	100.00	–
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4,267,577	–	100.00	–
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4,563,069	–	100.00	–
Toys and games (children's),	806,950	–	100.00	–
Trunks and valises,	216,588	500	99.77	0.23
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1,295,174	1,136	99.91	0.09
Wooden goods,	8,949,277	397,254	95.75	4.25
Woollen goods,	28,372,369	998,594	96.60	3.40
Worsted goods,	20,975,996	–	100.00	–
ALL INDUSTRIES,	$726,305,563	$123,501,739	85.47	14.53

Under the classification made in the preceding table the value of goods made in All Industries is $726,305,563, and the value of work done $123,501,739. These sums represent, respectively, 85.47 per cent and 14.53 per cent of the entire output. In the nine leading industries the figures for each class of output are as follows: Boots and Shoes — goods made $120,524,593, work done $1,610,488; the percentages of total output for the industry being, respectively, 98.68 and 1.32. Carpetings — the entire output is classified under the head of goods made, namely, $7,447,115, there being in this industry nothing except strictly factory product. To Cotton Goods practically the same remark applies, although out of the total product a fractional percentage (0.16), representing in value $146,002, is classified as work done, as against a factory product (goods made) of $93,469,558, or 99.84 per cent of the total output in the industry. Leather (not including in this case Saddlery and Harness) — goods made $24,653,441, work done $1,040,966; representing, respectively, 95.95 per cent and 4.05 per cent of the total output in the industry. Machines and Machinery — goods made $31,858,110, work done $1,634,738; the percentages of total output being, respectively, 95.12 and 4.88. Metals and Metallic Goods — goods made $35,950,893, work done $4,347,006; the percentages of total output being, respectively, 89.21 and 10.79. In Paper and Paper Goods the entire product, namely, $27,955,024, is classed as goods made, and the same remark applies to Worsted Goods, in which the total product is $20,975,996. In Woollen Goods a product value of $998,594, or 3.40 per cent of the total output in the industry, is classed under the head of work done, leaving the value of goods made or strictly factory product as $28,372,369, or 96.60 per cent of the total output. Reference to the main presentation will show under each of the industry heads the kind of product classed as goods made and work done. For example, under Boots and Shoes, the goods made includes boots and shoes; soles, heels, and cut stock; and boot and shoe findings; each item being separately presented. Work done includes custom work and repairing, stitching, heeling, etc.

The Industry Product.

It will be understood that the value of goods made and work done, as given in the general presentations of the Census and referred to in this analysis, is the selling value (manufacturers' selling price) of the entire output in goods and work.

This value involves duplications to the extent that the product of one industry within the State is consumed as stock in another industry also within the State. If, to take a familiar instance, $25,000 worth of leather appears as part of the value of goods made in the leather industry, and this product was consumed as stock in the boot and shoe industry in the State, it would swell the value of the boot and shoe product of the State by substantially that amount. In other words, of the value of boots and shoes (goods made) in the industry Boots and Shoes, substantially $25,000 would have also appeared as the value of goods made (leather) in the leather industry. Duplications of this kind cannot be avoided in taking the product, nor from one point of view, should they be considered.

Every time the goods are "turned over," to use a technical phrase, they become a factor in industrial operations, wages and profits accrue from the process, and the values involved represent in their entirety the magnitude of the manufacturing operations of the State. Nevertheless it should not be assumed that the aggregate value of goods made and work done represents the value actually created or brought into being through these operations during the Census year.

In order to show the actual result of the productive forces we insert a table showing what may be termed the "Industry Product" in the different industries, as distinguished from the normal value of goods made and work done. By "Industry Product" is meant the value remaining after deducting the value of stock and materials consumed.

INDUSTRIES.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Value of Stock Used	Industry Product
Agricultural implements,	$1,051,113	$494,266	$556,847
Arms and ammunition,	1,804,943	502,345	1,302,598
Artisans' tools,	3,046,393	924,596	2,121,797
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	601,158	274,119	327,039
Boots and shoes,	122,135,081	75,262,178	46,872,903
Boxes (paper and wooden),	6,155,593	3,144,776	3,010,817
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2,077,099	553,731	1,523,368
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	1,431,492	838,169	593,323
Building,	63,285,229	28,427,531	34,857,698
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	454,320	227,289	227,031
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1,070,154	470,779	599,375
Carpetings,	7,447,115	4,490,399	2,956,716
Carriages and wagons,	11,797,326	4,420,184	7,377,142
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	482,907	293,243	189,664
Charcoal and kindlers,	13,747	6,038	7,709
Chemical preparations (compounded),	1,443,914	798,595	645,319
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	9,790,601	3,269,276	6,521,325
Clothing,	38,041,033	19,402,729	18,638,304
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	233,755	92,701	141,054
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	3,791,330	1,072,084	2,719,246
Cordage and twine,	5,272,609	3,659,236	1,613,373
Corks, bungs, and taps,	58,532	33,099	25,433
Cotton goods,	93,615,560	48,432,498	45,183,062
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	2,467,682	1,199,612	1,268,070
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	75,890	40,023	35,867
Drugs and medicines,	7,740,682	2,703,469	5,037,213
Dyestuffs,	934,277	660,520	273,757
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	240,441	74,120	166,321
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	6,273,904	3,027,798	3,246,106
Electroplating,	286,662	56,891	229,771
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	819,996	355,920	464,076
Fancy articles, etc.,	723,426	337,716	385,710
Fertilizers,	1,750,887	1,401,157	349,730

INDUSTRIES.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Value of Stock Used	Industry Product
Fine arts and taxidermy,	$41,112	$4,335	$36,777
Fireworks and matches,	150,510	63,590	86,920
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	3,053,777	2,028,837	1,024,940
Food preparations,	84,331,352	63,813,424	20,517,928
Furniture,	15,280,896	8,031,717	7,249,179
Gas and residual products,	4,879,085	1,599,205	3,279,880
Glass,	490,289	141,714	348,575
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	1,147,913	687,679	460,234
Hair work (animal and human),	559,928	390,548	169,380
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1,205,820	796,868	408,952
Hosiery and knit goods,	6,146,799	3,242,058	2,904,741
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	564,078	237,027	327,051
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1,242,929	568,850	674,079
Leather,	25,694,407	17,947,298	7,747,109
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1,029,356	383,693	645,663
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	13,786,255	5,192,492	8,593,763
Lumber,	4,400,556	2,319,375	2,081,181
Machines and machinery,	33,492,848	12,896,878	20,595,970
Metals and metallic goods,	40,297,899	17,213,647	23,084,252
Mixed textiles,	1,916,950	1,231,228	685,722
Models, lasts, and patterns,	1,122,845	331,497	791,348
Musical instruments and materials,	6,774,218	2,477,488	4,296,730
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1,044,609	804,668	239,941
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	1,414,286	905,511	508,775
Paper and paper goods,	27,955,024	17,108,505	10,846,519
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	309,584	230,274	79,310
Photographs and photographic materials,	1,747,470	613,247	1,134,223
Polishes and dressing,	1,989,572	965,530	1,024,042
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	23,341,640	6,108,763	17,232,877
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	24,134,756	16,337,170	7,797,586
Railroad construction and equipment,	4,632,250	2,453,007	2,179,243
Rubber and elastic goods,	24,967,119	15,588,553	9,378,566
Saddlery and harness,	2,168,810	1,110,243	1,058,567
Scientific instruments and appliances,	2,376,639	1,023,751	1,352,888
Shipbuilding,	1,656,308	634,210	1,022,098
Silk and silk goods,	4,041,399	2,575,769	1,465,630
Sporting and athletic goods,	662,898	246,629	416,269
Stone,	6 869,143	1,727,208	5,141,935
Straw and palm leaf goods,	5,626,638	3,310,836	2,315,802
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4,267,577	2,877,909	1,389,668
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4,563,069	2,104,769	2,458,300
Toys and games (children's),	806,950	338,214	468,736
Trunks and valises,	217,088	101,051	116,037
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	1,296,310	471,481	824,829
Wooden goods,	9,346,531	4,530,141	4,816,390
Woollen goods,	29,370,963	17,132,502	12,238,461
Worsted goods,	20,975,996	13,407,877	7,568,119
ALL INDUSTRIES,	$849,807,302	$461,254,353	$388,552,949

The value of industry product presented in the above table is obtained by deducting from the total value of goods made and work done in each of the specified industries, the value of stock used and materials consumed, the difference, or remainder, being the added value or actual product due to the industry.

So far as relates to All Industries, in the aggregate, this industry product for the Census year is $388,552,949 as against $849,807,302 the nominal value of goods made and work done. Out of this industry product a certain portion is paid to labor in the form of wages (aggregate, for All Industries, $192,970,059). Out of the new remainder are paid freights, insurance, interest on loans (credit capital), rents, commissions, salaries, etc.; in fact all other expenses except those for stock and wages. The final remainder, if any, is the profit of the individual, firm, or corporation conducting the manufacturing establishment.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY INDUSTRIES.

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation are shown the average number of persons employed, the smallest number of persons employed, the greatest number of persons employed, and the excess of greatest over smallest number. By the term "Period of employment of smallest number" and "Period of employment of greatest number" is meant the time, reported by each establishment, when the smallest or greatest number, respectively, was employed. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

Industries.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
Agricultural implements,	600	538	675	137
Arms and ammunition,	1,699	1,431	1,915	484
Artisans' tools,	2,105	1,864	2,400	536
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	256	184	411	227
Boots and shoes,	59,829	45,614	73,433	27,819
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4,576	3,938	5,431	1,493
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1,816	937	3,208	2,271
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	830	754	904	150
Building,	29,244	19,076	47,075	27,999
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	242	223	254	31
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1,014	873	1,172	299
Carpetings,	4,682	4,370	4,910	540
Carriages and wagons,	6,623	4,915	8,744	3,829
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	166	156	203	47
Charcoal and kindlers,	7	16	18	2
Chemical preparations (compounded),	422	383	454	71
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6,267	5,229	7,390	2,161
Clothing,	17,530	13,793	22,250	8,457
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	183	143	355	212
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2,147	1,570	2,615	1,045
Cordage and twine,	2,633	2,242	3,124	882
Corks, bungs, and taps,	37	32	41	9
Cotton goods,	83,113	76,911	87,055	10,144
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1,755	1,678	1,814	136
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	47	40	54	14
Drugs and medicines,	1,143	904	1,440	536
Dyestuffs,	172	140	196	56
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	231	198	255	57
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3,449	2,993	3,981	988
Electroplating,	209	161	267	106
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	323	279	372	93
Fancy articles, etc.,	461	265	725	460
Fertilizers,	303	232	422	190
Fine arts and taxidermy,	18	19	22	3
Fireworks and matches,	84	48	136	88
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	2,184	2,094	2,290	196
Food preparations,	13,555	11,677	18,756	7,079
Furniture,	6,929	5,887	8,232	2,345
Gas and residual products,	1,176	917	1,616	699
Glass,	412	395	529	134

PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Average Number of Persons Employed	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of —		Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
		Smallest Number	*Greatest* Number	
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	385	379	606	227
Hair work (animal and human),	193	174	224	50
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	559	368	922	554
Hosiery and knit goods,	5,314	4,461	6,127	1,666
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	96	78	137	59
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	986	686	1,268	582
Leather,	8,181	6,452	9,845	3,393
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	417	304	605	301
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2,134	1,884	2,546	662
Lumber,	1,911	1,883	2,658	775
Machines and machinery,	21,598	17,329	25,712	8,383
Metals and metallic goods,	22,723	19,638	26,042	6,404
Mixed textiles,	760	629	891	262
Models, lasts, and patterns,	550	468	646	178
Musical instruments and materials,	3,312	2,872	3,684	812
Oils and illuminating fluids,	130	111	165	54
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	274	230	302	72
Paper and paper goods,	12,616	11,224	13,621	2,397
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	47	30	54	24
Photographs and photographic materials,	917	790	1,120	330
Polishes and dressing,	338	231	406	175
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	11,932	10,707	13,583	2,876
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	7,459	6,936	8,071	1,135
Railroad construction and equipment,	3,164	2,649	3,748	1,099
Rubber and elastic goods,	10,504	8,248	12,235	3,987
Saddlery and harness,	934	802	1,094	292
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1,482	1,395	1,598	203
Shipbuilding,	865	588	1,459	871
Silk and silk goods,	2,427	2,128	2,595	467
Sporting and athletic goods,	554	318	752	434
Stone,	6,148	4,024	8,834	4,810
Straw and palm leaf goods,	3,441	990	5,549	4,559
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	897	815	959	144
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2,419	1,976	2,817	841
Toys and games (children's),	555	333	777	444
Trunks and valises,	117	95	139	44
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	505	437	571	134
Wooden goods,	5,087	4,074	6,218	2,144
Woollen goods,	19,365	16,332	21,451	5,119
Worsted goods,	12,504	11,062	13,569	2,507
ALL INDUSTRIES,	432,272	357,249	518,744	161,495

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS:

BY INDUSTRIES.

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[This presentation shows the number of hour, day, and piece hands, classified by sex, for that week of the Census year during which the greatest number of persons was employed. The aggregates do not, in every instance, agree with the aggregate greatest number of persons employed, as shown in the preceding presentation (pages 509–512). This is due to the fact that the persons here enumerated were returned for a certain specified *week* (the week of employment of greatest number), while in the preceding presentation the returns were for the *month* when the greatest number of persons was employed, on an average. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

Industries and Classification.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Agricultural implements,	677	–	677
Hour hands,	97	–	97
Day hands,	340	–	340
Piece hands,	240	–	240
Arms and ammunition,	1,744	200	1,944
Hour hands,	1,003	102	1,105
Day hands,	373	39	412
Piece hands,	368	59	427
Artisans' tools,	2,328	69	2,397
Hour hands,	594	19	613
Day hands,	1,085	21	1,106
Piece hands,	649	29	678
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	337	83	420
Hour hands,	213	31	244
Day hands,	118	43	161
Piece hands,	6	9	15
Boots and shoes,	50,445	22,721	73,166
Hour hands,	9,299	2,546	11,845
Day hands,	11,349	2,879	14,228
Piece hands,	29,797	17,296	47,093
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3,071	2,331	5,402
Hour hands,	661	100	761
Day hands,	2,033	515	2,548
Piece hands,	377	1,716	2,093
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	3,175	7	3,182
Hour hands,	95	–	95
Day hands,	2,965	7	2,972
Piece hands,	115	–	115
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	512	397	909
Hour hands,	37	24	61
Day hands,	268	223	491
Piece hands,	207	150	357
Building,	46,674	15	46,689
Hour hands,	10,595	2	10,597
Day hands,	35,714	13	35,727
Piece hands,	365	–	365
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	222	32	254
Hour hands,	21	2	23
Day hands,	173	21	194
Piece hands,	28	9	37
Buttons and dress trimmings,	465	761	1,226
Hour hands,	140	214	354
Day hands,	212	117	329
Piece hands,	113	430	543
Carpetings,	2,326	2,575	4,901
Hour hands,	1,516	746	2,262
Day hands,	367	109	476
Piece hands,	443	1,720	2,163

Industries and Classification.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Carriages and wagons,	8,291	244	8,535
Hour hands,	2,712	105	2,817
Day hands,	3,598	38	3,636
Piece hands,	1,981	101	2,082
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	203	–	203
Hour hands,	49	–	49
Day hands,	146	–	146
Piece hands,	8	–	8
Charcoal and kindlers,	19	–	19
Day hands,	19	–	19
Chemical preparations (compounded),	442	26	468
Hour hands,	5	–	5
Day hands,	435	21	456
Piece hands,	2	5	7
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4,526	2,812	7,338
Hour hands,	3,129	1,346	4,475
Day hands,	687	130	817
Piece hands,	710	1,336	2,046
Clothing,	6,267	15,965	22,232
Hour hands,	316	334	650
Day hands,	3,136	6,823	9,959
Piece hands,	2,815	8,808	11,623
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	385	–	385
Hour hands,	20	–	20
Day hands,	363	–	363
Piece hands,	2	–	2
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2,550	26	2,576
Hour hands,	174	–	174
Day hands,	1,672	22	1,694
Piece hands,	704	4	708
Cordage and twine,	1,794	1,340	3,134
Hour hands,	438	219	657
Day hands,	1,287	789	2,076
Piece hands,	69	332	401
Corks, bungs, and taps,	37	4	41
Hour hands,	11	–	11
Day hands,	25	4	29
Piece hands,	1	–	1
Cotton goods,	43,705	43,247	86,952
Hour hands,	23,479	10,302	33,781
Day hands,	5,752	1,598	7,350
Piece hands,	14,474	31,347	45,821
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	794	1,049	1,843
Hour hands,	675	480	1,155
Piece hands,	119	569	688

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	29	26	55
Day hands,	28	2	30
Piece hands,	1	24	25
Drugs and medicines,	822	609	1,431
Hour hands,	77	31	108
Day hands,	741	367	1,108
Piece hands,	4	211	215
Dyestuffs,	190	17	207
Hour hands,	8	–	8
Day hands,	180	13	193
Piece hands,	2	4	6
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	230	24	254
Hour hands,	3	–	3
Day hands,	160	13	173
Piece hands,	67	11	78
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3,334	630	3,964
Hour hands,	1,217	51	1,268
Day hands,	701	114	815
Piece hands,	1,416	465	1,881
Electroplating,	261	9	270
Hour hands,	25	3	28
Day hands,	211	6	217
Piece hands,	25	–	25
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	354	12	366
Hour hands,	150	–	150
Day hands,	195	7	202
Piece hands,	9	5	14
Fancy articles, etc.,	201	532	733
Hour hands,	61	46	107
Day hands,	121	223	344
Piece hands,	19	263	282
Fertilizers,	434	–	434
Day hands,	432	–	432
Piece hands,	2	–	2
Fine arts and taxidermy,	19	3	22
Day hands,	19	3	22
Fireworks and matches,	80	58	138
Hour hands,	–	1	1
Day hands,	80	21	101
Piece hands,	–	36	36
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1,139	1,115	2,254
Hour hands,	143	142	285
Day hands,	372	365	737
Piece hands,	624	608	1,232
Food preparations,	16,097	3,745	19,842
Hour hands,	1,506	157	1,663
Day hands,	14,012	3,046	17,058
Piece hands,	579	542	1,121
Furniture,	7,376	869	8,245
Hour hands,	1,163	24	1,187
Day hands,	3,674	354	4,028
Piece hands,	2,539	491	3,030
Gas and residual products,	1,555	–	1,555
Hour hands,	638	–	638
Day hands,	917	–	917
Glass,	507	24	531
Hour hands,	74	2	76
Day hands,	352	22	374
Piece hands,	81	–	81
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	541	61	602
Day hands,	530	35	565
Piece hands,	11	26	37
Hair work (animal and human),	116	107	223
Hour hands,	15	–	15
Day hands,	83	76	159
Piece hands,	18	31	49
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	735	186	921
Hour hands,	703	135	838
Day hands,	17	10	27
Piece hands,	15	41	56
Hosiery and knit goods,	1,597	4,771	6,368
Hour hands,	804	482	1,286
Day hands,	187	280	467
Piece hands,	606	4,009	4,615
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	85	58	143
Day hands,	82	17	99
Piece hands,	3	41	44
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	1,069	204	1,273
Hour hands,	493	99	592
Day hands,	409	65	474
Piece hands,	167	40	207
Leather,	9,596	340	9,936
Hour hands,	911	34	945
Day hands,	7,113	95	7,208
Piece hands,	1,572	211	1,783
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	589	15	604
Hour hands,	13	–	13
Day hands,	576	14	590
Piece hands,	–	1	1
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2,525	15	2,540
Hour hands,	11	–	11
Day hands,	2,511	15	2,526
Piece hands,	3	–	3
Lumber,	2,625	11	2,636
Hour hands,	275	–	275
Day hands,	2,165	11	2,176
Piece hands,	185	–	185
Machines and machinery,	25,073	472	25,545
Hour hands,	11,841	110	11,951
Day hands,	11,125	195	11,320
Piece hands,	2,107	167	2,274
Metals and metallic goods,	23,787	2,038	25,825
Hour hands,	7,449	693	8,142
Day hands,	11,326	291	11,617
Piece hands,	5,012	1,054	6,066
Mixed textiles,	648	220	868
Hour hands,	151	39	190
Day hands,	444	52	496
Piece hands,	53	129	182
Models, lasts, and patterns,	645	5	650
Hour hands,	132	–	132
Day hands,	311	1	312
Piece hands,	202	4	206
Musical instruments and materials,	3,473	197	3,670
Hour hands,	673	12	685
Day hands,	1,231	141	1,372
Piece hands,	1,569	44	1,613
Oils and illuminating fluids,	133	34	167
Hour hands,	–	3	3
Day hands,	130	11	141
Piece hands,	3	20	23
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	277	27	304
Hour hands,	5	–	5
Day hands,	271	19	290
Piece hands,	1	8	9
Paper and paper goods,	7,501	6,097	13,598
Hour hands,	949	569	1,518
Day hands,	6,396	2,204	8,600
Piece hands,	156	3,324	3,480
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	19	27	46
Day hands,	19	22	41
Piece hands,	–	5	5

HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Industries and Classification.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Photographs and photographic materials,	705	431	1,136
Hour hands,	196	135	331
Day hands,	425	249	674
Piece hands,	84	47	131
Polishes and dressing,	231	183	414
Hour hands,	11	8	19
Day hands,	193	119	312
Piece hands,	27	56	83
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	9,486	4,041	13,527
Hour hands,	1,793	625	2,418
Day hands,	6,928	1,681	8,609
Piece hands,	765	1,735	2,500
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	6,428	1,700	8,128
Hour hands,	4,323	665	4,988
Day hands,	1,870	514	2,384
Piece hands,	235	521	756
Railroad construction and equipment,	3,800	–	3,800
Hour hands,	1,159	–	1,159
Day hands,	2,520	–	2,520
Piece hands,	121	–	121
Rubber and elastic goods,	6,582	5,625	12,207
Hour hands,	296	325	621
Day hands,	4,069	831	4,900
Piece hands,	2,217	4,469	6,686
Saddlery and harness,	931	141	1,072
Hour hands,	69	11	80
Day hands,	580	16	596
Piece hands,	282	114	396
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1,317	255	1,572
Hour hands,	148	12	160
Day hands,	862	203	1,065
Piece hands,	307	40	347
Shipbuilding,	1,581	–	1,581
Hour hands,	484	–	484
Day hands,	1,089	–	1,089
Piece hands,	8	–	8
Silk and silk goods,	850	1,738	2,588
Hour hands,	543	862	1,405
Day hands,	26	29	55
Piece hands,	281	847	1,128
Sporting and athletic goods,	688	68	756
Hour hands,	468	2	470
Day hands,	100	32	132
Piece hands,	120	34	154
Stone,	8,852	–	8,852
Hour hands,	3,049	–	3,049
Day hands,	4,976	–	4,976
Piece hands,	827	–	827
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1,850	3,663	5,513
Hour hands,	637	177	814
Day hands,	719	294	1,013
Piece hands,	494	3,192	3,686
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	851	106	957
Hour hands,	93	1	94
Day hands,	745	101	846
Piece hands,	13	4	17
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2,039	802	2,841
Hour hands,	26	8	34
Day hands,	257	303	560
Piece hands,	1,756	491	2,247
Toys and games (children's),	593	182	775
Hour hands,	178	13	191
Day hands,	284	83	367
Piece hands,	131	86	217
Trunks and valises,	127	15	142
Hour hands,	7	–	7
Day hands,	91	15	106
Piece hands,	29	–	29
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	399	178	577
Hour hands,	89	10	99
Day hands,	291	64	355
Piece hands,	19	104	123
Wooden goods,	6,074	117	6,191
Hour hands,	1,580	17	1,597
Day hands,	3,848	64	3,912
Piece hands,	646	36	682
Woollen goods,	13,782	7,547	21,329
Hour hands,	5,793	1,857	7,650
Day hands,	4,394	924	5,318
Piece hands,	3,595	4,766	8,361
Worsted goods,	7,044	6,511	13,555
Hour hands,	5,062	3,906	8,968
Day hands,	258	210	468
Piece hands,	1,724	2,395	4,119
ALL INDUSTRIES,	368,861	149,765	518,626
Hour hands,	110,773	27,839	138,612
Day hands,	173,763	27,254	201,017
Piece hands,	84,325	94,672	178,997

PERSONS EMPLOYED—BY MONTHS:

BY INDUSTRIES.

PERSONS EMPLOYED—BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation is shown, for each industry and for All Industries, the aggregate number of persons employed, by sex, during each month of the Census year, 1895, with a recapitulation showing the average number of males and females employed. This average number has been obtained by totalizing the number of persons of each sex employed month by month and dividing the sum by 12. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

INDUSTRIES AND MONTHS.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Agricultural Implements.			
January,	609	–	609
February,	614	–	614
March,	633	–	633
April,	629	–	629
May,	613	–	613
June,	601	–	601
July,	568	–	568
August,	537	–	537
September,	539	–	539
October,	604	–	604
November,	612	–	612
December,	632	–	632
Arms and Ammunition.			
January,	1,476	173	1,649
February,	1,479	174	1,653
March,	1,534	162	1,696
April,	1,582	162	1,744
May,	1,570	154	1,724
June,	1,571	162	1,733
July,	1,548	163	1,711
August,	1,600	156	1,756
September,	1,548	129	1,677
October,	1,560	173	1,733
November,	1,467	178	1,645
December,	1,463	181	1,644
Artisans' Tools.			
January,	1,966	62	2,028
February,	1,988	62	2,050
March,	2,000	62	2,062
April,	1,780	66	1,846
May,	1,809	66	1,875
June,	2,002	64	2,066
July,	2,016	65	2,081
August,	2,076	67	2,143
September,	2,130	67	2,197
October,	2,176	67	2,243
November,	2,190	63	2,253
December,	2,211	63	2,274
Awnings, Sails, Tents, etc.			
January,	169	42	211
February,	153	41	194
March,	207	58	265
April,	207	71	278
May,	201	79	280
June,	210	77	287
July,	205	67	272
August,	170	56	226
September,	211	51	262
October,	216	42	258
November,	200	46	246
December,	180	44	224
Boots and Shoes.			
January,	41,001	18,128	59,129
February,	41,397	18,278	59,675
March,	42,696	18,990	61,686
Boots and Shoes–Con.			
April,	42,707	18,869	61,576
May,	42,299	18,922	61,221
June,	42,781	18,970	61,751
July,	41,786	18,315	60,101
August,	42,504	18,850	61,354
September,	41,217	18,176	59,393
October,	39,864	17,361	57,225
November,	39,348	17,262	56,610
December,	39,022	17,337	56,359
Boxes (Paper and Wooden).			
January,	2,563	1,951	4,514
February,	2,573	1,953	4,526
March,	2,609	1,986	4,595
April,	2,677	1,969	4,646
May,	2,669	2,000	4,669
June,	2,601	1,960	4,561
July,	2,483	1,917	4,400
August,	2,450	1,895	4,345
September,	2,525	2,009	4,534
October,	2,635	2,091	4,726
November,	2,620	2,061	4,681
December,	2,598	2,028	4,626
Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe.			
January,	532	4	536
February,	600	4	604
March,	626	4	630
April,	1,550	7	1,557
May,	2,969	7	2,976
June,	3,035	7	3,042
July,	2,987	6	2,993
August,	2,896	6	2,902
September,	2,721	6	2,727
October,	1,982	6	1,988
November,	1,086	4	1,090
December,	690	4	694
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops.			
January,	458	347	805
February,	470	356	826
March,	480	363	843
April,	482	369	851
May,	464	365	829
June,	470	364	834
July,	464	349	813
August,	447	351	798
September,	446	349	795
October,	460	361	821
November,	478	364	842
December,	492	360	852
Building.			
January,	18,974	12	18,986
February,	18,429	12	18,441
March,	21,150	13	21,163
April,	27,048	13	27,061
May,	32,057	15	32,072

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Building — Con.			
June,	34,172	13	34,185
July,	33,649	13	33,662
August,	33,805	13	33,818
September,	34,527	14	34,541
October,	34,239	13	34,252
November,	31,038	12	31,050
December,	25,829	12	25,841
Burial Cases, Caskets, Coffins, etc.			
January,	211	29	240
February,	210	28	238
March,	215	30	245
April,	213	29	242
May,	216	29	245
June	217	28	245
July,	210	25	235
August,	206	23	229
September,	212	29	241
October,	217	29	246
November,	218	29	247
December,	219	30	249
Buttons and Dress Trimmings.			
January,	344	644	988
February,	351	664	1,015
March,	359	671	1,030
April,	341	652	993
May,	351	662	1,013
June,	376	664	1,040
July,	364	632	996
August,	357	630	987
September,	359	640	999
October,	365	668	1,033
November,	380	682	1,062
December,	365	642	1,007
Carpetings.			
January,	2,213	2,520	4,733
February,	2,222	2,492	4,714
March,	2,127	2,462	4,589
April,	2,153	2,387	4,540
May,	2,202	2,372	4,574
June,	2,268	2,476	4,744
July,	2,260	2,459	4,719
August,	2,304	2,434	4,738
September,	2,258	2,449	4,707
October,	2,309	2,423	4,732
November,	2,226	2,404	4,630
December,	2,310	2,465	4,775
Carriages and Wagons.			
January,	6,005	153	6,158
February,	6,433	163	6,596
March,	7,141	218	7,359
April,	7,518	192	7,710
May,	7,767	172	7,939
June,	7,172	139	7,311
July,	5,946	108	6,054
August,	5,404	94	5,498
September,	5,518	144	5,662
October,	5,561	127	5,688
November,	5,783	125	5,908
December,	6,182	150	6,332
Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster.			
January,	129	–	129
February,	132	–	132
March,	146	–	146
April,	189	–	189
May,	185	–	185
June,	189	–	189
July,	164	–	164
August,	189	–	189
September,	190	–	190
October,	176	–	176
November,	174	–	174
December,	136	–	136
Charcoal and Kindlers.			
January,	–	–	–
February,	–	–	–
March,	–	–	–
April,	5	–	5
Charcoal and Kindlers — Con.			
May,	6	–	6
June,	3	–	3
July,	1	–	1
August,	6	–	6
September,	17	–	17
October,	14	–	14
November,	10	–	10
December,	–	–	–
Chemical Preparations (Compounded).			
January,	398	24	422
February,	396	24	420
March,	402	24	426
April,	389	25	414
May,	376	25	401
June,	389	25	414
July,	398	25	423
August,	399	25	424
September,	401	25	426
October,	403	26	429
November,	400	25	425
December,	394	25	419
Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry.			
January,	3,914	2,302	6,216
February,	3,924	2,343	6,267
March,	3,841	2,320	6,161
April,	3,613	2,191	5,804
May,	3,623	2,219	5,842
June,	3,768	2,437	6,205
July,	3,805	2,443	6,248
August,	3,672	2,407	6,079
September,	3,885	2,529	6,414
October,	4,046	2,558	6,604
November,	4,031	2,532	6,563
December,	4,043	2,438	6,481
Clothing.			
January,	4,831	10,120	14,951
February,	4,956	10,426	15,382
March,	5,149	11,896	17,045
April,	5,443	13,426	18,869
May,	5,448	13,799	19,247
June,	5,372	13,115	18,487
July,	4,995	10,133	15,128
August,	5,001	9,088	14,089
September,	5,412	11,194	16,606
October,	5,725	13,420	19,145
November,	5,684	13,406	19,090
December,	5,376	12,227	17,603
Concrete Walks, Paving, etc.			
January,	21	–	21
February,	23	–	23
March,	30	–	30
April,	173	–	173
May,	245	–	245
June,	318	–	318
July,	275	–	275
August,	265	–	265
September,	319	–	319
October,	233	–	233
November,	176	–	176
December,	62	–	62
Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus.			
January,	1,802	19	1,821
February,	1,795	22	1,817
March,	2,033	21	2,054
April,	2,096	22	2,118
May,	2,187	21	2,208
June,	2,191	21	2,212
July,	2,003	22	2,025
August,	2,173	21	2,194
September,	2,289	21	2,310
October,	2,346	21	2,367
November,	2,333	24	2,357
December,	2,214	23	2,237
Cordage and Twine.			
January,	1,340	1,112	2,452
February,	1,303	1,129	2,432
March,	1,339	1,154	2,493

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

INDUSTRIES AND MONTHS.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Cordage and Twine — Con.			
April,	1,355	1,201	2,556
May,	1,399	1,208	2,607
June,	1,408	1,139	2,547
July,	1,421	1,156	2,577
August,	1,613	1,228	2,841
September,	1,668	1,225	2,893
October,	1,670	1,239	2,909
November,	1,583	1,188	2,771
December,	1,384	1,088	2,472
Corks, Bungs, and Taps.			
January,	35	3	38
February,	35	3	38
March,	34	3	37
April,	35	3	38
May,	36	3	39
June,	36	4	40
July,	35	4	39
August,	35	4	39
September,	35	3	38
October,	33	–	33
November,	32	–	32
December,	32	–	32
Cotton Goods.			
January,	41,080	42,273	83,353
February,	41,173	42,300	83,473
March,	41,438	42,178	83,616
April,	41,306	42,211	83,517
May,	41,176	42,295	83,471
June,	41,341	42,087	83,428
July,	40,601	41,130	81,731
August,	40,307	40,761	81,068
September,	41,180	41,579	82,759
October,	41,210	41,606	82,816
November,	41,710	42,320	84,030
December,	41,691	42,359	84,050
Cotton, Woollen, and Other Textiles.			
January,	762	955	1,717
February,	769	962	1,731
March,	794	997	1,791
April,	797	989	1,786
May,	788	999	1,787
June,	778	977	1,755
July,	757	969	1,726
August,	754	981	1,735
September,	771	954	1,725
October,	785	960	1,745
November,	680	1,117	1,797
December,	776	984	1,760
Crayons, Pencils, Crucibles, etc.			
January,	22	23	45
February,	24	23	47
March,	28	23	51
April,	28	24	52
May,	27	24	51
June,	25	24	49
July,	26	24	50
August,	22	24	46
September,	21	24	45
October,	23	16	39
November,	22	16	38
December,	21	16	37
Drugs and Medicines.			
January,	620	381	1,001
February,	627	411	1,038
March,	655	430	1,085
April,	724	463	1,187
May,	696	411	1,107
June,	670	392	1,062
July,	595	357	952
August,	640	324	964
September,	738	482	1,220
October,	740	538	1,278
November,	734	524	1,258
December,	698	508	1,206
Dyestuffs.			
January,	155	11	166
February,	142	15	157
March,	158	17	175
Dyestuffs — Con.			
April,	154	17	171
May,	156	17	173
June,	151	16	167
July,	152	16	168
August,	159	16	175
September,	164	15	179
October,	164	15	179
November,	165	14	179
December,	152	14	166
Earthen, Plaster, and Stone Ware.			
January,	196	23	219
February,	180	25	205
March,	197	23	220
April,	201	27	228
May,	202	27	229
June,	199	27	226
July,	210	28	238
August,	219	31	250
September,	215	29	244
October,	216	31	247
November,	203	32	235
December,	195	25	220
Electrical Apparatus and Appliances.			
January,	2,947	501	3,448
February,	2,898	500	3,398
March,	2,876	494	3,370
April,	2,847	522	3,369
May,	3,041	545	3,586
June,	3,045	555	3,600
July,	3,058	561	3,619
August,	2,968	548	3,516
September,	2,914	501	3,415
October,	2,786	539	3,325
November,	2,793	514	3,307
December,	2,826	515	3,341
Electroplating.			
January,	156	7	163
February,	162	7	169
March,	197	8	205
April,	203	9	212
May,	212	9	221
June,	212	9	221
July,	201	9	210
August,	192	9	201
September,	197	8	205
October,	209	8	217
November,	219	8	227
December,	221	8	229
Emery and Sand Paper and Cloth, etc.			
January,	311	8	319
February,	307	10	317
March,	309	12	321
April,	299	8	307
May,	305	7	312
June,	298	11	309
July,	300	10	310
August,	307	8	315
September,	316	7	323
October,	319	10	329
November,	338	10	348
December,	343	7	350
Fancy Articles, etc.			
January,	141	352	493
February,	130	253	383
March,	125	217	342
April,	122	209	331
May,	122	239	361
June,	122	272	394
July,	117	284	401
August,	136	326	462
September,	147	368	515
October,	150	451	601
November,	175	427	602
December,	164	426	590
Fertilizers.			
January,	343	–	343
February,	366	–	366
March,	400	–	400

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Fertilizers — Con.			
April,	409	–	409
May,	324	–	324
June,	236	–	236
July,	246	–	246
August,	254	–	254
September,	244	–	244
October,	246	–	246
November,	283	–	283
December,	298	–	298
Fine Arts and Taxidermy.			
January,	15	1	16
February,	15	1	16
March,	15	2	17
April,	15	1	16
May,	15	1	16
June,	15	1	16
July,	15	2	17
August,	15	1	16
September,	15	1	16
October,	16	2	18
November,	18	3	21
December,	19	2	21
Fireworks and Matches.			
January,	62	39	101
February,	66	37	103
March,	65	36	101
April,	67	38	105
May,	68	40	108
June,	77	38	115
July,	44	27	71
August,	44	13	57
September,	35	14	49
October,	35	18	53
November,	41	19	60
December,	54	33	87
Flax. Hemp, Jute, and Linen Goods.			
January,	1,120	1,051	2,171
February,	1,107	1,056	2,163
March,	1,114	1,050	2,164
April,	1,136	1,086	2,222
May,	1,139	1,061	2,200
June,	1,135	1,070	2,205
July,	1,232	1,006	2,238
August,	1,230	979	2,209
September,	1,230	1,007	2,237
October,	1,127	1,018	2,145
November,	1,121	1,018	2,139
December,	1,105	1,014	2,119
Food Preparations.			
January,	12,000	2,577	14,577
February,	11,802	2,586	14,388
March,	9,733	2,704	12,437
April,	9,726	2,680	12,406
May,	10,371	2,725	13,096
June,	10,678	2,751	13,429
July,	10,893	2,781	13,674
August,	10,745	2,697	13,442
September,	10,744	2,966	13,710
October,	10,563	3,146	13,709
November,	10,323	3,300	13,623
December,	10,007	3,129	13,136
Furniture.			
January,	5,730	636	6,366
February,	5,812	656	6,468
March,	6,060	692	6,752
April,	6,128	717	6,845
May,	6,222	737	6,959
June,	6,142	734	6,876
July,	5,972	689	6,661
August,	6,025	689	6,714
September,	6,340	735	7,075
October,	6,703	816	7,519
November,	6,695	812	7,507
December,	6,253	722	6,975
Gas and Residual Products.			
January,	1,079	–	1,079
February,	1,071	–	1,071
Gas and Residual Products — Con.			
March,	1,017	–	1,017
April,	1,074	–	1,074
May,	1,144	–	1,144
June,	1,155	–	1,155
July,	1,129	–	1,129
August,	1,142	–	1,142
September,	1,200	–	1,200
October,	1,327	–	1,327
November,	1,418	–	1,418
December,	1,351	–	1,351
Glass.			
January,	353	22	375
February,	347	23	370
March,	355	23	378
April,	345	23	368
May,	339	24	363
June,	344	24	368
July,	315	20	335
August,	393	25	418
September,	434	25	459
October,	457	25	482
November,	471	25	496
December,	481	25	506
Glue. Isinglass, and Starch.			
January,	473	58	531
February,	483	58	541
March,	381	43	424
April,	358	43	401
May,	347	44	391
June,	279	28	307
July,	227	24	251
August,	219	20	239
September,	237	21	258
October,	325	26	351
November,	354	39	393
December,	431	59	490
Hair Work (Animal and Human).			
January,	95	87	182
February,	95	83	178
March,	96	98	194
April,	109	102	211
May,	110	91	201
June,	113	89	202
July,	114	87	201
August,	103	86	189
September,	100	88	188
October,	95	90	185
November,	95	93	188
December,	94	88	182
Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc.			
January,	394	65	459
February,	469	79	548
March,	538	82	620
April,	543	92	635
May,	537	109	646
June,	486	98	584
July,	336	65	401
August,	321	50	371
September,	318	60	378
October,	397	84	481
November,	551	112	663
December,	793	117	910
Hosiery and Knit Goods.			
January,	1,389	3,668	5,057
February,	1,366	3,690	5,056
March,	1,393	3,794	5,187
April,	1,436	3,814	5,250
May,	1,431	3,836	5,267
June,	1,411	3,813	5,224
July,	1,352	3,576	4,928
August,	1,435	3,825	5,260
September,	1,432	3,980	5,412
October,	1,466	4,244	5,710
November,	1,494	4,301	5,795
December,	1,467	4,101	5,568

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Ink, Mucilage, and Paste.			
January,	58	19	77
February,	62	21	83
March,	69	26	95
April,	72	24	96
May,	73	22	95
June,	65	22	87
July,	70	24	94
August,	70	25	95
September,	78	35	113
October,	74	56	130
November,	68	22	90
December,	62	21	83
Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods, etc.			
January,	886	168	1,054
February,	969	172	1,141
March,	1,001	184	1,185
April,	897	176	1,073
May,	796	166	962
June,	728	157	885
July,	727	141	868
August,	724	146	870
September,	793	158	951
October,	836	166	1,002
November,	754	132	886
December,	784	153	937
Leather.			
January,	7,589	280	7,869
February,	7,572	282	7,854
March,	7,515	279	7,794
April,	7,617	281	7,898
May,	7,927	279	8,206
June,	8,236	274	8,510
July,	8,253	265	8,518
August,	8,440	268	8,708
September,	8,485	294	8,779
October,	8,037	294	8,331
November,	7,579	296	7,875
December,	7,385	292	7,677
Liquors and Beverages (Not Spirituous).			
January,	281	4	285
February,	280	4	284
March,	289	5	294
April,	347	7	354
May,	468	11	479
June,	564	11	575
July,	575	12	587
August,	534	14	548
September,	458	8	466
October,	361	8	369
November,	310	7	317
December,	293	6	299
Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented.			
January,	1,867	9	1,876
February,	1,825	11	1,836
March,	1,902	11	1,913
April,	1,920	11	1,931
May,	2,060	13	2,073
June,	2,237	15	2,252
July,	2,288	15	2,303
August,	2,317	15	2,332
September,	2,247	14	2,261
October,	2,195	13	2,208
November,	2,168	11	2,179
December,	2,072	11	2,083
Lumber.			
January,	1,923	4	1,927
February,	1,901	4	1,905
March,	2,032	4	2,036
April,	2,179	10	2,189
May,	1,953	10	1,963
June,	1,667	10	1,677
July,	1,473	10	1,483
August,	1,492	10	1,502
September,	1,657	11	1,668
October,	1,775	11	1,786
November,	1,941	11	1,952
December,	2,033	11	2,044
Machines and Machinery.			
January,	19,421	362	19,783
February,	19,527	356	19,883
March,	19,622	322	19,944
April,	19,189	343	19,532
May,	20,009	350	20,359
June,	20,705	341	21,046
July,	21,411	340	21,751
August,	22,142	340	22,482
September,	22,830	365	23,195
October,	23,190	381	23,571
November,	23,289	421	23,710
December,	23,092	433	23,525
Metals and Metallic Goods.			
January,	20,120	1,687	21,807
February,	20,035	1,712	21,747
March,	20,127	1,821	21,948
April,	20,174	1,844	22,018
May,	20,625	1,830	22,455
June,	20,560	1,801	22,361
July,	19,992	1,706	21,698
August,	20,735	1,752	22,487
September,	21,304	1,774	23,078
October,	21,843	1,917	23,760
November,	21,891	1,916	23,807
December,	21,812	1,943	23,755
Mixed Textiles.			
January,	545	136	681
February,	523	162	685
March,	567	179	746
April,	561	168	729
May,	613	171	784
June,	584	175	759
July,	606	171	777
August,	577	178	755
September,	609	183	792
October,	637	186	823
November,	611	198	809
December,	612	181	793
Models, Lasts, and Patterns.			
January,	578	2	580
February,	576	2	578
March,	577	2	579
April,	561	2	563
May,	548	2	550
June,	548	2	550
July,	520	2	522
August,	527	2	529
September,	511	2	513
October,	499	2	501
November,	491	5	496
December,	510	5	515
Musical Instruments and Materials.			
January,	3,177	157	3,334
February,	3,133	154	3,287
March,	3,099	161	3,260
April,	3,129	162	3,291
May,	3,086	165	3,251
June,	2,962	164	3,126
July,	2,921	158	3,079
August,	2,981	163	3,144
September,	3,251	176	3,427
October,	3,267	191	3,458
November,	3,328	190	3,518
December,	3,317	192	3,509
Oils and Illuminating Fluids.			
January,	113	33	146
February,	108	33	141
March,	107	13	120
April,	105	13	118
May,	102	13	115
June,	103	13	116
July,	103	13	116
August,	103	13	116
September,	107	13	120
October,	120	14	134
November,	124	14	138
December,	127	34	161

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Paints, Colors, and Crude Chemicals.			
January,	240	17	257
February,	247	23	270
March,	256	24	280
April,	261	21	282
May,	265	21	286
June,	255	21	276
July,	256	18	274
August,	231	12	243
September,	254	16	270
October,	259	16	275
November,	253	17	270
December,	245	18	263
Paper and Paper Goods.			
January,	7,003	5,681	12,684
February,	6,943	5,731	12,674
March,	6,975	5,771	12,746
April,	6,995	5,728	12,723
May,	7,015	5,712	12,727
June,	7,002	5,642	12,644
July,	6,780	5,432	12,212
August,	6,806	5,402	12,208
September,	6,883	5,531	12,414
October,	7,083	5,729	12,812
November,	7,183	5,724	12,907
December,	7,077	5,489	12,566
Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc.			
January,	21	28	49
February,	21	26	47
March,	21	28	49
April,	19	29	48
May,	20	31	51
June,	19	31	50
July,	19	29	48
August,	14	16	30
September,	18	27	45
October,	19	28	47
November,	19	27	46
December,	19	34	53
Photographs and Photographic Materials.			
January,	508	299	807
February,	492	301	793
March,	509	322	831
April,	525	330	855
May,	524	318	842
June,	552	327	879
July,	547	322	869
August,	549	347	896
September,	565	390	955
October,	585	404	989
November,	623	415	1,038
December,	623	415	1,038
Polishes and Dressing.			
January,	184	103	287
February,	187	110	297
March,	190	150	340
April,	194	169	363
May,	202	173	375
June,	197	170	367
July,	206	134	340
August,	178	82	260
September,	197	170	367
October,	204	167	371
November,	200	133	333
December,	205	119	324
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding.			
January,	8,475	3,363	11,838
February,	8,522	3,297	11,819
March,	8,636	3,343	11,979
April,	8,516	3,317	11,833
May,	8,468	3,259	11,727
June,	8,394	3,306	11,700
July,	8,327	3,257	11,584
August,	8,287	3,217	11,504
September,	8,436	3,380	11,816
October,	8,627	3,585	12,212
November,	8,803	3,617	12,420
December,	8,803	3,657	12,460
Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries.			
January,	5,705	1,509	7,214
February,	5,732	1,487	7,219
March,	5,827	1,526	7,353
April,	5,859	1,557	7,416
May,	5,903	1,566	7,469
June,	5,994	1,533	7,527
July,	6,038	1,504	7,542
August,	6,025	1,458	7,483
September,	6,037	1,493	7,530
October,	6,111	1,520	7,631
November,	6,003	1,534	7,537
December,	5,963	1,517	7,480
Railroad Construction and Equipment.			
January,	2,840	–	2,840
February,	2,915	–	2,915
March,	2,990	–	2,990
April,	3,158	–	3,158
May,	3,240	–	3,240
June,	3,394	–	3,394
July,	3,306	–	3,306
August,	3,197	–	3,197
September,	3,136	–	3,136
October,	3,230	–	3,230
November,	3,277	–	3,277
December,	3,289	–	3,289
Rubber and Elastic Goods.			
January,	5,337	4,439	9,776
February,	4,766	4,585	9,351
March,	5,088	4,598	9,686
April,	5,223	4,442	9,665
May,	5,682	4,375	10,057
June,	5,981	4,747	10,728
July,	6,056	4,919	10,975
August,	6,199	5,028	11,227
September,	6,001	5,187	11,188
October,	5,343	5,318	10,661
November,	6,297	5,142	11,439
December,	6,252	5,007	11,259
Saddlery and Harness.			
January,	765	98	863
February,	775	102	877
March,	815	106	921
April,	849	105	954
May,	891	97	988
June,	889	91	980
July,	826	109	935
August,	789	100	889
September,	762	113	875
October,	776	120	896
November,	741	128	869
December,	735	131	866
Scientific Instruments and Appliances.			
January,	1,211	199	1,410
February,	1,210	203	1,413
March,	1,230	207	1,437
April,	1,261	222	1,483
May,	1,260	227	1,487
June,	1,263	231	1,494
July,	1,253	223	1,476
August,	1,255	223	1,478
September,	1,279	230	1,509
October,	1,306	238	1,544
November,	1,299	233	1,532
December,	1,265	236	1,501
Shipbuilding.			
January,	733	–	733
February,	763	–	763
March,	848	–	848
April,	916	–	916
May,	1,005	–	1,005
June,	1,172	–	1,172
July,	831	–	831
August,	745	–	745
September,	757	–	757
October,	761	–	761
November,	774	–	774
December,	779	–	779

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Silk and Silk Goods.			
January,	769	1,550	2,319
February,	790	1,575	2,365
March,	821	1,622	2,443
April,	809	1,603	2,412
May,	806	1,573	2,379
June,	823	1,582	2,405
July,	803	1,468	2,271
August,	823	1,629	2,452
September,	824	1,652	2,476
October,	835	1,703	2,538
November,	826	1,698	2,524
December,	837	1,686	2,523
Sporting and Athletic Goods.			
January,	501	59	560
February,	478	61	539
March,	470	64	534
April,	355	65	420
May,	373	60	433
June,	409	53	462
July,	543	33	576
August,	533	27	560
September,	533	28	561
October,	617	37	654
November,	628	43	671
December,	610	55	665
Stone.			
January,	4,106	–	4,106
February,	4,199	–	4,199
March,	5,053	–	5,053
April,	6,000	–	6,000
May,	6,811	–	6,811
June,	7,122	–	7,122
July,	7,101	–	7,101
August,	7,220	–	7,220
September,	7,132	–	7,132
October,	6,985	–	6,985
November,	6,331	–	6,331
December,	5,404	–	5,404
Straw and Palm Leaf Goods.			
January,	1,656	3,289	4,945
February,	1,744	3,526	5,270
March,	1,795	3,456	5,251
April,	1,721	3,421	5,142
May,	1,566	3,054	4,620
June,	935	1,431	2,366
July,	743	742	1,485
August,	798	815	1,613
September,	998	1,000	1,998
October,	1,029	1,254	2,283
November,	1,119	1,467	2,586
December,	1,339	2,362	3,701
Tallow, Candles, Soap, and Grease.			
January,	797	67	864
February,	793	73	866
March,	793	78	871
April,	805	82	887
May,	804	88	892
June,	812	96	908
July,	808	108	916
August,	806	98	904
September,	813	104	917
October,	797	104	901
November,	788	98	886
December,	771	93	864
Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.			
January,	1,573	592	2,165
February,	1,670	623	2,293
March,	1,658	637	2,295
April,	1,703	652	2,355
May,	1,773	678	2,451
June,	1,806	683	2,489
July,	1,832	691	2,523
August,	1,826	697	2,523
September,	1,792	690	2,482
October,	1,817	669	2,486
November,	1,731	643	2,374
December,	1,657	587	2,244
Toys and Games (Children's).			
January,	313	68	381
February,	340	63	493
March,	379	75	454
April,	411	103	514
May,	445	121	566
June,	463	114	577
July,	446	116	562
August,	477	111	588
September,	515	140	655
October,	569	148	717
November,	554	160	714
December,	420	117	537
Trunks and Valises.			
January,	93	13	106
February,	102	12	114
March,	115	12	127
April,	105	12	117
May,	105	12	117
June,	106	14	120
July,	104	13	117
August,	109	13	122
September,	106	13	119
October,	109	12	121
November,	106	12	118
December,	99	10	109
Whips, Lashes, and Stocks.			
January,	317	143	460
February,	340	145	485
March,	349	144	493
April,	349	145	494
May,	354	140	494
June,	340	143	483
July,	349	149	498
August,	364	147	511
September,	363	161	524
October,	368	167	535
November.	370	169	539
December,	336	147	483
Wooden Goods.			
January,	4,506	99	4,605
February,	4,552	95	4,647
March,	4,809	96	4,905
April,	4,866	99	4,965
May,	4,989	100	5,089
June,	5,036	101	5,137
July,	4,897	79	4,976
August,	5,033	66	5,099
September,	5,098	93	5,191
October,	5,296	105	5,401
November,	5,268	109	5,377
December,	5,061	102	5,163
Woollen Goods.			
January,	11,959	6,478	18,437
February,	12,220	6,688	18,908
March,	12,694	6,758	19,452
April,	12,755	6,843	19,598
May,	12,641	6,909	19,550
June,	12,451	6,781	19,232
July,	12,545	6,872	19,417
August,	12,919	6,954	19,873
September,	12,643	6,840	19,483
October,	12,805	6,967	19,772
November,	12,667	6,890	19,557
December,	12,285	6,721	19,006
Worsted Goods.			
January,	6,193	5,775	11,968
February,	5,959	5,711	11,670
March,	6,250	5,841	12,091
April,	6,470	6,046	12,516
May,	6,620	6,118	12,738
June,	6,615	6,083	12,698
July,	6,595	6,067	12,662
August,	6,711	6,033	12,744
September,	6,704	5,976	12,680
October,	6,806	6,080	12,886
November,	6,874	6,231	13,105
December,	6,353	5,882	12,235

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Industries and Months.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
ALL INDUSTRIES.				**ALL INDUSTRIES** — Con.			
January,	280,797	127,113	407,910	July,	305,625	124,709	430,334
February,	281,165	128,299	409,464	August,	308,275	124,162	432,437
March,	288,173	131,225	419,398	September,	311,595	128,191	439,786
April,	297,088	132,761	429,849	October,	311,364	131,878	443,242
May,	307,486	133,023	440,509	November,	307,260	132,822	440,082
June,	311,051	130,846	441,897	December,	297,800	130,936	428,736

RECAPITULATION. AGGREGATE AVERAGES.

Industries.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Agricultural implements,	599	–	599
Arms and ammunition,	1,533	164	1,697
Artisans' tools,	2,029	65	2,094
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	194	56	250
Boots and shoes,	41,385	18,288	59,673
Boxes (paper and wooden),	2,584	1,985	4,569
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1,806	5	1,811
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	468	358	826
Building,	28,743	13	28,756
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	214	28	242
Buttons and dress trimmings,	359	654	1,013
Carpetings,	2,238	2,445	4,683
Carriages and wagons,	6,369	149	6,518
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	167	–	167
Charcoal and kindlers,	5	–	5
Chemical preparations (compounded),	395	25	420
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3,847	2,393	6,240
Clothing,	5,283	11,854	17,137
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	178	–	178
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2,122	22	2,144
Cordage and twine,	1,457	1,172	2,629
Corks, bungs, and taps,	34	3	37
Cotton goods,	41,184	41,925	83,109
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	768	987	1,755
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	24	22	46
Drugs and medicines,	678	435	1,113
Dyestuffs,	156	15	171
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	203	27	230
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	2,917	525	3,442
Electroplating,	198	8	206
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	313	9	322
Fancy articles, etc.,	138	319	457
Fertilizers,	304	–	304
Fine arts and taxidermy,	16	2	18
Fireworks and matches,	55	29	84
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1,150	1,035	2,185
Food preparations,	10,632	2,837	13,469
Furniture,	6,174	720	6,894
Gas and residual products,	1,176	–	1,176
Glass,	386	24	410
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	343	39	382
Hair work (animal and human),	102	90	192
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	474	84	558
Hosiery and knit goods,	1,423	3,887	5,310
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	68	26	94
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	825	160	985

PERSONS EMPLOYED — BY MONTHS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION. AGGREGATE AVERAGES — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Leather,	7,886	282	8,168
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	397	8	405
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2,092	12	2,104
Lumber,	1,836	9	1,845
Machines and machinery,	21,202	363	21,565
Metals and metallic goods,	20,768	1,809	22,577
Mixed textiles,	587	174	761
Models, lasts, and patterns,	537	3	540
Musical instruments and materials,	3,138	169	3,307
Oils and illuminating fluids,	110	18	128
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	252	19	271
Paper and paper goods,	6,979	5,631	12,610
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	19	28	47
Photographs and photographic materials,	550	349	899
Polishes and dressing,	195	140	335
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	8,525	3,383	11,908
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	5,933	1,517	7,450
Railroad construction and equipment,	3,164	–	3,164
Rubber and elastic goods,	5,685	4,816	10,501
Saddlery and harness,	801	108	909
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1,258	223	1,481
Shipbuilding,	840	–	840
Silk and silk goods,	814	1,612	2,426
Sporting and athletic goods,	504	49	553
Stone,	6,122	–	6,122
Straw and palm leaf goods,	1,287	2,151	3,438
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	799	91	890
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	1,737	654	2,391
Toys and games (children's),	444	111	555
Trunks and valises,	105	12	117
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	350	150	500
Wooden goods,	4,951	95	5,046
Woollen goods,	12,549	6,808	19,357
Worsted goods,	6,513	5,987	12,500
ALL INDUSTRIES,	300,645	129,665	*430,310

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* This average, 430,310, does not agree with that shown in the final line of the table on page 511, viz., 432,272, the latter having been computed on a different basis, that of the establishment, while the above was obtained on the basis of months, as explained in the head-note on page 521.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED:

BY INDUSTRIES.

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY INDUSTRIES.

[This presentation shows the number of establishments reporting the same number of persons employed during the entire year and the number of such persons classified as to sex. The total number of establishments in each of the manufacturing and mechanical industries is also shown with the average number of persons employed during the year. The proper method of reading this table is as follows: In the industry designated "Boots and Shoes" there are 2,074 establishments employing, on an average, 59,829 persons; 309 of these establishments reported continuous employment during the entire year for 5,292 persons: 3,763 males and 1,529 females. Other lines may be read in a similar manner. Absence of figures in the last four columns indicates that no persons were continuously employed during the year. It should be borne in mind that the number of persons here enumerated are wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

INDUSTRIES.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting the Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DURING THE ENTIRE YEAR		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
Agricultural implements,	16	600	1	253	–	253
Arms and ammunition,	25	1,699	3	22	–	22
Artisans' tools,	155	2,105	40	242	5	247
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	68	256	6	28	18	46
Boots and shoes,	2,074	59,829	309	3,763	1,529	5,292
Boxes (paper and wooden),	219	4,576	30	226	215	441
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	104	1,816	5	59	–	59
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	61	830	16	268	200	468
Building,	5,242	29,244	698	3,700	4	3,704
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	16	242	8	63	5	68
Buttons and dress trimmings,	27	1,014	5	34	190	224
Carpetings,	14	4,682	2	91	12	103
Carriages and wagons,	1,043	6,623	178	702	18	720
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	18	166	3	9	–	9
Charcoal and kindlers,	9	7	–	–	–	–
Chemical preparations (compounded),	33	422	12	44	24	68
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	814	6,267	214	550	74	624
Clothing,	3,391	17,530	453	1,213	1,351	2,564
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	32	183	1	3	–	3
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	79	2,147	16	128	–	128
Cordage and twine,	46	2,633	7	28	56	84
Corks, bungs, and taps,	4	37	2	21	–	21
Cotton goods,	188	83,113	37	8,422	7,908	16,330
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	4	1,755	–	–	–	–
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	7	47	1	11	–	11
Drugs and medicines,	1,281	1,143	145	232	53	285
Dyestuffs,	14	172	3	8	6	14
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	16	231	6	60	10	70
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	101	3,449	20	83	36	119
Electroplating,	43	209	16	64	5	69
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	17	323	3	15	–	15
Fancy articles, etc.,	52	461	7	5	20	25
Fertilizers,	8	303	1	10	–	10

SAME NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Industries.	Total Establishments	Average Number of Persons Employed	Number of Establishments Reporting the Same Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year	Number of Persons Employed During the Entire Year		
				Males	Females	Both Sexes
Fine arts and taxidermy,	12	18	3	10	1	11
Fireworks and matches,	5	84	–	–	–	–
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	10	2,184	2	19	–	19
Food preparations,	1,862	13,555	834	2,736	562	3,298
Furniture,	548	6,929	137	760	91	851
Gas and residual products,	62	1,176	19	56	–	56
Glass,	29	412	10	221	19	240
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	26	385	2	8	–	8
Hair work (animal and human),	36	193	10	13	26	39
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	6	559	1	4	4	8
Hosiery and knit goods,	77	5,314	4	20	58	78
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	15	96	3	7	1	8
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	31	986	9	69	11	80
Leather,	200	8,181	29	623	28	651
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	118	417	20	56	–	56
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	210	2,134	42	429	5	434
Lumber,	391	1,911	40	392	–	392
Machines and machinery,	660	21,598	150	1,146	21	1,167
Metals and metallic goods,	2,309	22,723	756	2,610	152	2,762
Mixed textiles,	16	760	–	–	–	–
Models, lasts, and patterns,	89	550	23	145	1	146
Musical instruments and materials,	103	3,312	21	661	55	716
Oils and illuminating fluids,	17	130	5	24	13	37
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	30	274	11	57	4	61
Paper and paper goods,	160	12,616	29	940	432	1,372
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	26	47	6	9	9	18
Photographs and photographic materials,	353	917	126	219	160	379
Polishes and dressing,	79	338	25	84	17	101
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	872	11,932	310	2,236	663	2,899
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	106	7,459	15	143	16	159
Railroad construction and equipment,	29	3,164	3	17	–	17
Rubber and elastic goods,	76	10,504	17	81	41	122
Saddlery and harness,	449	934	135	343	11	354
Scientific instruments and appliances,	100	1,482	37	189	34	223
Shipbuilding,	155	865	17	86	–	86
Silk and silk goods,	17	2,427	2	102	147	249
Sporting and athletic goods,	13	554	4	8	7	15
Stone,	414	6,148	46	437	–	437
Straw and palm leaf goods,	28	3,441	–	–	–	–
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	139	897	59	270	10	280
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	322	2,419	102	349	130	479
Toys and games (children's),	20	555	3	10	2	12
Trunks and valises,	21	117	7	27	3	30
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	46	505	16	43	20	63
Wooden goods,	560	5,087	122	672	9	681
Woollen goods,	166	19,365	28	1,135	655	1,790
Worsted goods,	31	12,504	1	42	19	61
ALL INDUSTRIES,	26,265	432,272	5,489	37,865	15,176	53,041

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
Persons Employed: By Industries, ... 509–512
Hour, Day, and Piece Hands: By Industries, ... 513–518
Persons Employed — By Months: By Industries, ... 519–530
Same Number of Persons Employed: By Industries, ... 531–533

Persons Employed.

The returns as to persons employed, by industries, are given upon pages 509–512. In this presentation, as in that relating to the same subject, by towns, are shown the average number of persons employed, the smallest number of persons employed, the greatest number of persons employed, and the excess of greatest over smallest number. By the terms "Period of employment of smallest number" and "Period of employment of greatest number," as used in the presentation, are meant the times reported by each establishment when the smallest or greatest number, respectively, was employed. The statistics relate to wage earners only; officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons not being included.

The facts as to the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries, are summarized in the following analysis table:

INDUSTRIES.	Average Number	*Smallest* Number	*Greatest* Number	Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
Boots and shoes,	59,829	45,614	73,433	27,819
Carpetings,	4,682	4,370	4,910	540
Cotton goods,	83,113	76,911	87,055	10,144
Leather,	8,181	6,452	9,845	3,393
Machines and machinery,	21,598	17,329	25,712	8,383
Metals and metallic goods,	22,723	19,638	26,042	6,404
Paper and paper goods,	12,616	11,224	13,621	2,397
Woollen goods,	19,365	16,332	21,451	5,119
Worsted goods,	12,504	11,062	13,569	2,507
Nine industries,	244,611	208,932	275,638	66,706
Other industries,	187,661	148,317	243,106	94,789
All industries,	432,272	357,249	518,744	161,495

From the preceding table it will be seen that the largest number of persons is employed in the cotton goods industry, the average number being 83,113. The number employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number, 76,911, rose to 87,055, the number employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number, the excess of greatest over smallest number being 10,144. In Boots and Shoes, the average number employed was 59,829, the number at the periods of employment of the smallest number being 45,614, and the number at the periods of employment of the greatest number, 73,433, showing an excess of greatest over smallest number of 27,819. In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the average number of persons employed was 244,611, as against 187,661, the average number employed in the other industries, in the aggregate. The number employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number in the nine leading industries was 208,932, as against 148,317 in the other industries; and the number employed at the periods of employment of the greatest number in the nine leading industries, 275,638, as against 243,106 in the other industries. The excess of greatest over smallest number of persons employed in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, was, therefore, 66,706, as against 94,789 in the other industries.

The following table shows the percentages which the number employed in the nine leading industries and in the other industries, form of the number in All Industries, the latter being considered 100 per cent:

INDUSTRIES.	Average Number	*Smallest* Number	*Greatest* Number	Excess of *Greatest* over *Smallest* Number
Boots and shoes,	13.84	12.77	14.16	17.23
Carpetings,	1.08	1.22	0.95	0.33
Cotton goods,	19.23	21.53	16.78	6.28
Leather,	1.89	1.80	1.90	2.10
Machines and machinery,	5.00	4.85	4.96	5.19
Metals and metallic goods,	5.26	5.50	5.02	3.97
Paper and paper goods,	2.92	3.14	2.63	1.48
Woollen goods,	4.48	4.57	4.13	3.17
Worsted goods,	2.89	3.10	2.61	1.55
Nine industries,	56.59	58.48	53.14	41.30
Other industries,	43.41	41.52	46.86	58.70
All industries,	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

The average number of persons employed in All Industries being considered 100 per cent, the percentage represented by the average number employed in the nine leading industries shown in the table forms, in the aggregate, 56.59 per cent, and in the other industries 43.41 per cent. The average number employed in Cotton Goods is 19.23 per cent of the number employed in All Industries and in Boots and Shoes, 13.84 per cent. The average numbers employed in the other industries of the selected group are indicated by the following percentages: Carpetings, 1.08; Leather, 1.89; Machines and Machinery, 5; Metals and Metallic Goods, 5.26; Paper and Paper Goods, 2.92; Woollen Goods, 4.48; and Worsted Goods, 2.89. These percentages may be compared with the percentages indicating the number employed at the periods of employment of smallest number and of greatest number, respectively. As to the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the number employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number constitutes 58.48 per cent of the aggregate number employed in All Industries; and the number employed at the periods of employment of the smallest number in the other industries, in the aggregate, constitutes 41.52 per cent. The corresponding percentages at the periods of employment of the greatest number are, respectively, 53.14 and 46.86. If the excess of greatest over smallest number in All Industries be considered 100 per cent, the percentages for the nine leading industries and for the other industries, in the aggregate, are, respectively, 41.30 and 58.70. In the boot and shoe industry 17.23 per cent of the excess is found, and the percentages in the other selected industries are as follows: Carpetings, 0.33; Cotton Goods, 6.28; Leather, 2.10; Machines and Machinery, 5.19; Metals and Metallic Goods, 3.97; Paper and Paper Goods, 1.48; Woollen Goods, 3.17; and Worsted Goods, 1.55.

By reference to the analysis table on page 534 it will be seen that the excess of greatest over smallest number in All Industries is 161,495, indicating, as pointed out in the analysis of this subject, by towns, that at some time during the year this number of persons was out of employment for an indeterminate period; and the percentages we have just cited indicate that about one-sixth of this number were found in the boot and shoe industry, about one-sixteenth in the cotton goods industry, and a percentage nearly as large in Machines and Machinery.

The following table indicates the range of unemployment in the nine leading industries in detail and in the aggregate, in the other industries, and in All Industries, as represented by the percentage of persons unemployed at some time during the year, based upon the difference between the number unemployed at the periods of employment of smallest and greatest numbers:

Industries.	Percentages		
	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Smallest* Number of Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Greatest* Number	Range (Unemployed at Some time During the Year)	Persons Employed at Periods of Employment of *Greatest* Number
Boots and shoes,	62.12	37.88	100.00
Carpetings,	89.00	11.00	100.00
Cotton goods,	88.35	11.65	100.00
Leather,	65.54	34.46	100.00
Machines and machinery,	67.40	32.60	100.00
Metals and metallic goods,	75.41	24.59	100.00
Paper and paper goods,	82.40	17.60	100.00
Woollen goods,	76.14	23.86	100.00
Worsted goods,	81.52	18.48	100.00
Nine industries,	75.80	24.20	100.00
Other industries,	61.01	38.99	100.00
All industries,	68.87	31.13	100.00

In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the number of persons employed at periods of employment of the greatest number being considered 100 per cent, the number of persons employed at periods of employment of smallest number forms 75.80 per cent, and the number unemployed 24.20 per cent. The corresponding percentages in the other industries are 61.01 and 38.99, and in All Industries 68.87 and 31.13. The facts as to the range of unemployment for the nine leading industries in detail, as indicated by the percentages in the table, may be summarized as follows: If we consider that the number of persons employed at periods of employment of the greatest number indicates the maximum number employed in the industry (100 per cent), then the number unemployed at some time during the year, indicated by the difference between this maximum number and the number employed at periods of employment of the smallest number, for the different industries, is, for Boots and Shoes, about 38 in every 100 (37.88 per cent); for Carpetings, 11 in every 100 (11 per cent); for Cotton Goods, about 12 in every 100 (11.65 per cent); for Leather, about 34 in every 100 (34.46 per cent); for Machines and Machinery, about 33 in every 100 (32.60 per cent); for Metals and Metallic Goods, about 25 in every 100 (24.59 per cent); for Paper and Paper Goods, about 18 in every 100 (17.60 per cent); for Woollen Goods, about 24 in every 100 (23.86 per cent); and for Worsted Goods, about 18 in every 100 (18.48 per cent). It should be borne in mind that the length of the period of unemployment is not in any respect indicated by these figures, which simply show the fluctuation in employment without regard to its duration.

The whole subject of employment and unemployment will be treated in a special section of the Census, derived from a house-to-house canvass of the population, and the duration of the periods of idleness will be there fully shown. The fluctuations of employment in the different industries are fully indicated by the foregoing percentages, and from them it would seem that employment is most regular in Carpetings, Cotton Goods, Paper and Paper Goods, and Worsted Goods, the industries ranking in this respect in order named, employment being most regular in Carpetings and Cotton Goods, which rank close together; while the greatest fluctuations of unemployment are found in the following industries: Boots and Shoes, Leather, Machines and Machinery, Metals and Metallic Goods, and Woollen Goods, the industries ranking in order named, the widest range of unemployment being found in Boots and Shoes.

Hour, Day, and Piece Hands.

The presentation, pages 513–518, shows the number of hour, day, and piece hands, by industries, classified by sex, for that week of the Census year during which the greatest number of persons was employed. As pointed out in the note at the head of the presentation, page 515, the aggregates do not in every instance agree with the aggregate greatest number of persons employed in the presentation which we have just analyzed. This is due to the fact that the persons enumerated in the presentation, pages 513–518, were returned for a specified week (the week of employment of the greatest number), while in the preceding presentation the returns were for the month when the greatest number of persons was employed, on an average, including wage earners only.

We summarize in the following analysis table the data as to the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries:

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION.	NUMBER OF PERSONS			PERCENTAGES		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Boots and Shoes.	50,445	22,721	73,166	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	9,299	2,546	11,845	18.43	11.21	16.19
Day hands, ...	11,349	2,879	14,228	22.50	12.67	19.45
Piece hands, ...	29,797	17,296	47,093	59.07	76.12	64.36
Carpetings.	2,326	2,575	4,901	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	1,516	746	2,262	65.18	28.97	46.15
Day hands, ...	367	109	476	15.78	4.23	9.71
Piece hands, ...	443	1,720	2,163	19.04	66.80	44.14
Cotton Goods.	43,705	43,247	86,952	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	23,479	10,302	33,781	53.72	23.82	38.85
Day hands, ...	5,752	1,598	7,350	13.16	3.70	8.45
Piece hands, ...	14,474	31,347	45,821	33.12	72.48	52.70
Leather.	9,596	340	9,936	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	911	34	945	9.49	10.00	9.51
Day hands, ...	7,113	95	7,208	74.13	27.94	72.54
Piece hands, ...	1,572	211	1,783	16.38	62.06	17.95
Machines and Machinery.	25,073	472	25,545	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	11,841	110	11,951	47.23	23.31	46.79
Day hands, ...	11,125	195	11,320	44.37	41.31	44.31
Piece hands, ...	2,107	167	2,274	8.40	35.38	8.90
Metals and Metallic Goods.	23,787	2,038	25,825	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	7,449	693	8,142	31.32	34.00	31.53
Day hands, ...	11,326	291	11,617	47.61	14.28	44.98
Piece hands, ...	5,012	1,054	6,066	21.07	51.72	23.49

Industries and Classification.	Number of Persons			Percentages		
	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Paper and Paper Goods.	7,501	6,097	13,598	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	949	569	1,518	12.65	9.33	11.16
Day hands, ...	6,396	2,204	8,600	85.27	36.15	63.25
Piece hands, ...	156	3,324	3,480	2.08	54.52	25.59
Woollen Goods.	13,782	7,547	21,329	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	5,793	1,857	7,650	42.03	24.61	35.87
Day hands, ...	4,394	924	5,318	31.88	12.24	24.93
Piece hands, ...	3,595	4,766	8,361	26.09	63.15	39.20
Worsted Goods.	7,044	6,511	13,555	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	5,062	3,906	8,968	71.86	59.99	66.16
Day hands, ...	258	210	468	3.66	3.23	3.45
Piece hands, ...	1,724	2,395	4,119	24.48	36.78	30.39
Nine Industries.	183,259	91,548	274,807	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	66,299	20,763	87,062	36.18	22.68	31.68
Day hands, ...	58,080	8,505	66,585	31.69	9.29	24.23
Piece hands, ...	58,880	62,280	121,160	32.13	68.03	44.09
Other Industries.	185,602	58,217	243,819	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	44,474	7,076	51,550	23.96	12.15	21.14
Day hands, ...	115,683	18,749	134,432	62.33	32.21	55.14
Piece hands, ...	25,445	32,392	57,837	13.71	55.64	23.72
All Industries.	368,861	149,765	518,626	100.00	100.00	100.00
Hour hands, ...	110,773	27,839	138,612	30.03	18.59	26.73
Day hands, ...	173,763	27,254	201,017	47.11	18.20	38.76
Piece hands, ...	84,325	94,672	178,997	22.86	63.21	34.51

In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the number of persons employed during the week of employment of the greatest number was 274,807, comprising 183,259 males and 91,548 females. Of these, 87,062, including 66,299 males and 20,763 females, were paid by the hour; 66,585, including 58,080 males and 8,505 females, by the day; and 121,160, including 58,880 males and 62,280 females, by the piece. These figures, reduced to percentages, show that in these nine industries 31.68 per cent of the total number of persons employed during the week of employment of greatest number were hour hands; 24.23 per cent day hands, and 44.09 per cent piece hands. Among the males employed, 36.18 per cent were hour hands, 31.69 per cent day hands, and 32.13 per cent piece hands; while among the females, 22.68 were hour hands, only 9.29 per cent day hands, and 68.03 per cent piece hands. As to the other industries in the aggregate, the percentages being based upon the number employed during the week of employment of greatest number, 21.14 per cent were hour hands, 55.14 per cent day hands, and 23.72 per cent piece hands. When classified by sex, we find that of the males, 23.96 per cent were hour hands, 62.33 per cent day hands, and 13.71 per cent piece hands; while of the females, 12.15 per cent were hour hands, 32.21 day hands, and 55.64 piece hands. These percentages, as well as the numbers upon which they are based, may be compared with the numbers and percentages for All Industries, also contained in the table, but as the facts for All Industries were analyzed in connection with the consideration of the subject, by towns, we shall not repeat them here.

We summarize briefly the percentages showing the different classes of employés in the nine leading industries, as follows: Hour hands: Boots and Shoes, 16.19; Carpetings, 46.15; Cotton Goods, 38.85; Leather, 9.51; Machines and Machinery, 46.79; Metals and Metallic Goods, 31.53; Paper and Paper Goods, 11.16; Woollen Goods, 35.87; and Worsted Goods, 66.16. Day hands: Boots and Shoes, 19.45; Carpetings, 9.71; Cotton Goods, 8.45; Leather, 72.54; Machines and Machinery, 44.31; Metals and Metallic Goods, 44.98; Paper and Paper Goods, 63.25; Woollen Goods, 24.93; and Worsted Goods, 3.45. Piece hands: Boots and Shoes, 64.36; Carpetings, 44.14; Cotton Goods, 52.70; Leather, 17.95; Machines and Machinery, 8.90; Metals and Metallic Goods, 23.49; Paper and Paper Goods, 25.59; Woollen Goods, 39.20; and Worsted Goods, 30.39. Disregarding the percentages relating to hour and day hands, and confining our attention to piece hands only, it will be seen that the largest percentages of employés paid by the piece are found in the following industries, ranking from highest to lowest in order named: Boots and Shoes (64.36), Cotton Goods (52.70), Carpetings (44.14), Woollen Goods (39.20), and Worsted Goods (30.39). On the other hand, the smallest percentages are found in the following industries, ranking from lowest to highest in order named: Machines and Machinery (8.90), Leather (17.95), Metals and Metallic Goods (23.49), and Paper and Paper Goods (25.59).

The following table presents comparative figures as to the number and percentages of day hands and piece hands, according to the Censuses of 1875, 1885, and 1895, the hour hands of 1895 being included with the day hands, as the classification in preceding censuses followed this plan, all employés who were not paid by the piece having been called day hands in making up the returns:

Industries and Classification.	Number of Persons			Percentages		
	1875	1885	1895	1875	1885	1895
Boots and Shoes.	38,516	64,858	73,166	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	12,882	20,148	26,073	33.45	31.06	35.64
Piece hands, ...	25,634	44,710	47,093	66.55	68.94	64.36
Carpetings.	3,112	4,171	4,901	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	2,159	2,490	2,738	69.38	59.70	55.86
Piece hands, ...	953	1,681	2,163	30.62	40.30	44.14
Cotton Goods.	56,182	60,132	86,952	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	29,064	26,557	41,131	51.73	44.16	47.30
Piece hands, ...	27,118	33,575	45,821	48.27	55.84	52.70
Leather.	6,172	9,228	*11,008	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	5,469	7,276	8,829	88.61	78.85	80.21
Piece hands, ...	703	1,952	2,179	11.39	21.15	19.79
Machines and Machinery.	9,374	14,644	25,545	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	8,969	13,750	23,271	95.68	93.90	91.10
Piece hands, ...	405	894	2,274	4.32	6.10	8.90
Metals and Metallic Goods.	16,962	24,233	25,825	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	13,975	17,857	19,759	82.39	73.69	76.51
Piece hands, ...	2,987	6,376	6,066	17.61	26.31	23.49
Paper and Paper Goods.	6,408	8,620	13,598	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	4,434	6,404	10,118	69.19	74.29	74.41
Piece hands, ...	1,974	2,216	3,480	30.81	25.71	25.59
Woollen Goods.	17,692	18,970	21,329	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands, ...	11,227	11,399	12,968	63.46	60.09	60.80
Piece hands, ...	6,465	7,571	8,361	36.54	39.91	39.20

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* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

Industries and Classification.	Number of Persons			Percentages		
	1875	1885	1895	1875	1885	1895
Worsted Goods.	1,481	7,963	13,555	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands,	1,063	5,498	9,436	71.78	69.04	69.61
Piece hands,	418	2,465	4,119	28.22	30.96	30.39
Nine Industries.	155,899	212,819	275,879	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands,	89,242	111,379	154,323	57.24	52.34	55.94
Piece hands,	66,657	101,440	121,556	42.76	47.66	44.06
Other Industries.	110,440	166,509	242,747	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands,	87,511	121,255	185,306	79.24	72.82	76.34
Piece hands,	22,929	45,254	57,441	20.76	27.18	23.66
ALL INDUSTRIES.	266,339	379,328	518,626	100.00	100.00	100.00
Day hands,	176,753	232,634	339,629	66.36	61.33	65.49
Piece hands,	89,586	146,694	178,997	33.64	38.67	34.51

Disregarding the numbers in the preceding table, and confining our attention to percentages only, we find that in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, 44.06 per cent of the employés were piece hands in 1895, as against 42.76 per cent in 1875 and 47.66 per cent in 1885. In the other industries aggregated, 23.66 per cent were piece hands in 1895, as against 20.76 per cent in 1875 and 27.18 per cent in 1885. It appears, therefore, that as to the nine leading industries and the other industries, a larger percentage of the employés were paid by the piece in 1895 than in 1875, but a smaller percentage than in 1885. The same statement may be made as to Cotton Goods, Leather, Metals and Metallic Goods, Woollen Goods, and Worsted Goods, although in Woollen Goods and Worsted Goods the change in percentages in 1895, as compared with 1885 is only fractional, and the condition in these industries is to all intents and purposes unchanged. In Carpetings and Machines and Machinery, an increase in the percentage of persons paid by the piece is shown in 1895 as compared with 1885, and in 1885 as compared with 1875, that is, both the Censuses of 1885 and 1895 show an increase over the preceding census. In Boots and Shoes and Paper and Paper Goods, the percentage of employés paid by the piece in 1895 is smaller than in either 1875 or 1885, although in Paper and Paper Goods the change is so slight as to be of practically no importance.

The next analysis table shows the relative proportions of males and females employed in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, classified under the heads of hour hands, day hands, and piece hands, with percentages:

Industries and Classification.	Number of Persons		Percentages	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Boots and Shoes.	50,445	22,721	68.95	31.05
Hour hands,	9,299	2,546	78.51	21.49
Day hands,	11,349	2,879	79.77	20.23
Piece hands,	29,797	17,296	63.27	36.73
Carpetings.	2,326	2,575	47.46	52.54
Hour hands,	1,516	746	67.02	32.98
Day hands,	367	109	77.10	22.90
Piece hands,	443	1,720	20.48	79.52

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION.	NUMBER OF PERSONS		PERCENTAGES	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Cotton Goods.	43,705	43,247	50.26	49.74
Hour hands,	23,479	10,302	69.50	30.50
Day hands,	5,752	1,598	78.26	21.74
Piece hands,	14,474	31,347	31.59	68.41
Leather.	9,596	340	96.58	3.42
Hour hands,	911	34	96.40	3.60
Day hands,	7,113	95	98.68	1.32
Piece hands,	1,572	211	88.17	11.83
Machines and Machinery.	25,073	472	98.15	1.85
Hour hands,	11,841	110	99.08	0.92
Day hands,	11,125	195	98.28	1.72
Piece hands,	2,107	167	92.66	7.34
Metals and Metallic Goods.	23,787	2,038	92.11	7.89
Hour hands,	7,449	693	91.49	8.51
Day hands,	11,326	291	97.50	2.50
Piece hands,	5,012	1,054	82.62	17.38
Paper and Paper Goods.	7,501	6,097	55.16	44.84
Hour hands,	949	569	62.52	37.48
Day hands,	6,396	2,204	74.37	25.63
Piece hands,	156	3,324	4.48	95.52
Woollen Goods.	13,782	7,547	64.62	35.38
Hour hands,	5,793	1,857	75.73	24.27
Day hands,	4,394	924	82.63	17.37
Piece hands,	3,595	4,766	43.00	57.00
Worsted Goods.	7,044	6,511	51.97	48.03
Hour hands,	5,062	3,906	56.45	43.55
Day hands,	258	210	55.13	44.87
Piece hands,	1,724	2,395	41.85	58.15
Nine Industries.	183,259	91,548	66.69	33.31
Hour hands,	66,299	20,763	76.15	23.85
Day hands,	58,080	8,505	87.23	12.77
Piece hands,	58,880	62,280	48.60	51.40
Other Industries.	185,602	58,217	76.12	23.88
Hour hands,	44,474	7,076	86.27	13.73
Day hands,	115,683	18,749	86.05	13.95
Piece hands,	25,445	32,392	43.99	56.01
ALL INDUSTRIES.	368,861	149,765	71.12	28.88
Hour hands,	110,773	27,839	79.92	20.08
Day hands,	173,763	27,254	86.44	13.56
Piece hands,	84,325	94,672	47.11	52.89

As to the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, 66.69 per cent of the employés are males and 33.31 per cent females; the corresponding percentages in the other industries aggregated being 76.12 and 23.88. Of the hour hands in the nine leading industries, 76.15

per cent are males and 23.85 per cent females; the corresponding percentages in the other industries being 86.27 and 13.73. Of the day hands in the nine leading industries, 87.23 per cent are males and 12.77 per cent females, as against 86.05 per cent and 13.95 per cent, respectively, in the other industries. Of the piece hands in the nine industries, 48.60 per cent are males and 51.40 per cent females, as against 43.99 per cent and 56.01 per cent, respectively, in the other industries. In the piece hands alone, the following percentages represent the female employés in the nine leading industries in detail: Boots and Shoes, 36.73; Carpetings, 79.52; Cotton Goods, 68.41; Leather, 11.83; Machines and Machinery, 7.34; Metals and Metallic Goods, 17.38; Paper and Paper Goods, 95.52; Woollen Goods, 57; and Worsted Goods, 58.15. These may be contrasted with the percentages representing the males among the piece hands, as follows: Boots and Shoes, 63.27; Carpetings, 20.48; Cotton Goods, 31.59; Leather, 88.17; Machines and Machinery, 92.66; Metals and Metallic Goods, 82.62; Paper and Paper Goods, 4.48; Woollen Goods, 43; and Worsted Goods, 41.85. The following marked differences appear: Although 55.16 per cent of the total number of employés in Paper and Paper Goods are males, only 4.48 per cent of the piece hands in this industry are males; and while 50.26 per cent of the total number of employés in Cotton Goods are males, 31.59 per cent of the piece hands are males; and in Carpetings while 47.46 per cent of the total employés are males, only 20.48 per cent of the piece hands are males.

Persons Employed: By Months.

In the presentation, pages 519-530, is shown for each industry and for All Industries, the aggregate number of persons employed, by sex, during each month of the Census year, 1895, with a recapitulation showing the average number of males and females employed. This average number has been obtained by totalizing the number of persons of each sex employed month by month and dividing the sum by 12; only wage earners being included. This presentation may be considered in connection with the table, pages 509-512, showing the greatest and smallest number of persons employed, and the excess of greatest over smallest number, and enables us to trace approximately the variation in employment. Take, for example, the boot and shoe industry, presented on page 521. From the figures it will be seen that the aggregate number employed in the month of January was 59,129, and in February 59,675; in March the number rose to 61,686, and was maintained at practically the same level, the changes being very slight, either up or down, during the months of April, May, and June; in July the number dropped to 60,101; rose again in August to 61,354; dropped in September to 59,393, in October to 57,225; in November to 56,610; and in December to 56,359, the smallest number employed in any single month of the year.

In the following table we show the average number of persons employed per establishment in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, with percentages showing employment and unemployment month by month:

INDUSTRIES AND MONTHS.	Average Number of Persons Employed per Establishment	PERCENTAGES OF —	
		Employment During Months Specified	Unemployment During Months Specified
Boots and Shoes.			
January,	29	95.75	4.25
February,	29	96.64	3.36
March,	30	99.89	0.11
April,	30	99.72	0.28
May,	30	99.14	0.86
June,	30	**100.00**	-
July,	29	97.33	2.67

Industries and Months.	Average Number of Persons Employed per Establishment	Percentages of — Employment During Months Specified	Percentages of — Unemployment During Months Specified
Boots and Shoes — Con.			
August,	30	99.36	0.64
September,	29	96.18	3.82
October,	28	92.67	7.33
November,	27	91.67	8.33
December,	27	91.27	8.73
Carpetings.			
January,	338	99.12	0.88
February,	337	98.72	1.28
March,	328	96.10	3.90
April,	324	95.08	4.92
May,	327	95.79	4.21
June,	339	99.35	0.65
July,	337	98.83	1.17
August,	338	99.23	0.77
September,	336	98.58	1.42
October,	338	99.10	0.90
November,	331	96.96	3.04
December,	341	100.00	-
Cotton Goods.			
January,	443	99.17	0.83
February,	444	99.31	0.69
March,	445	99.48	0.52
April,	444	99.37	0.63
May,	444	99.31	0.69
June,	444	99.26	0.74
July,	435	97.24	2.76
August,	431	96.45	3.55
September,	440	98.46	1.54
October,	441	98.53	1.47
November,	447	99.98	0.02
December,	447	100.00	-
Leather.			
January,	39	89.63	10.37
February,	39	89.46	10.54
March,	39	88.78	11.22
April,	39	89.96	10.04
May,	41	93.47	6.53
June,	43	96.94	3.06
July,	43	97.03	2.97
August,	44	99.19	0.81
September,	44	100.00	-
October,	42	94.90	5.10
November,	39	89.70	10.30
December,	38	87.45	12.55
Machines and Machinery.			
January,	30	83.44	16.56
February,	30	83.86	16.14

Industries and Months.	Average Number of Persons Employed per Establishment	Percentages of—	
		Employment During Months Specified	Unemployment During Months Specified
Machines and Machinery — Con.			
March,	30	84.12	15.88
April,	30	82.38	17.62
May,	31	85.87	14.13
June,	32	88.76	11.24
July,	33	91.74	8.26
August,	34	94.82	5.18
September,	35	97.83	2.17
October,	36	99.41	0.59
November,	36	**100.00**	–
December,	36	99.22	0.78
Metals and Metallic Goods.			
January,	9	91.60	8.40
February,	9	91.35	8.65
March,	10	92.19	7.81
April,	10	92.49	7.51
May,	10	94.32	5.68
June,	10	93.93	6.07
July,	9	91.14	8.86
August,	10	94.46	5.54
September,	10	96.94	3.06
October,	10	99.80	0.20
November,	10	**100.00**	–
December,	10	99.78	0.22
Paper and Paper Goods.			
January,	79	98.27	1.73
February,	79	98.19	1.81
March,	80	98.75	1.25
April,	80	98.57	1.43
May,	80	98.61	1.39
June,	79	97.96	2.04
July,	76	94.62	5.38
August,	76	94.58	5.42
September,	78	96.18	3.82
October,	80	99.26	0.74
November,	81	**100.00**	–
December,	79	97.36	2.64
Woollen Goods.			
January,	111	92.77	7.23
February,	114	95.14	4.86
March,	117	97.88	2.12
April,	118	98.62	1.38
May,	118	98.37	1.63
June,	116	96.77	3.23
July,	117	97.71	2.29
August,	120	**100.00**	–
September,	117	98.04	1.96

INDUSTRIES AND MONTHS.	Average Number of Persons Employed per Establishment	PERCENTAGES OF —	
		Employment During Months Specified	Unemployment During Months Specified
Woollen Goods — Con.			
October,	119	99.49	0.51
November,	118	98.41	1.59
December,	114	95.64	4.36
Worsted Goods.			
January,	386	91.32	8.68
February,	376	89.05	10.95
March,	390	92.26	7.74
April,	404	95.51	4.49
May,	411	97.20	2.80
June,	410	96.89	3.11
July,	408	96.62	3.38
August,	411	97.25	2.75
September,	409	96.76	3.24
October,	416	98.33	1.67
November,	423	**100.00**	-
December,	395	93.36	6.64
Nine Industries.			
January,	41	97.27	2.73
February,	41	97.61	2.39
March,	42	98.94	1.06
April,	42	98.96	1.04
May,	42	99.52	0.48
June,	42	99.97	0.03
July,	42	98.51	1.49
August,	42	99.66	0.34
September,	42	**100.00**	-
October,	42	99.76	0.24
November,	42	99.90	0.10
December,	42	98.97	1.03
Other Industries.			
January,	8	85.21	14.79
February,	8	85.57	14.43
March,	9	88.95	11.05
April,	9	94.22	5.78
May,	10	98.92	1.08
June,	10	99.06	0.94
July,	9	95.03	4.97
August,	9	94.65	5.35
September,	9	97.95	2.05
October,	10	**100.00**	-
November,	9	98.23	1.77
December,	9	93.64	6.36
ALL INDUSTRIES.			
January,	16	92.03	7.97
February,	16	92.38	7.62

Industries and Months.	Average Number of Persons Employed per Establishment	Percentages of —	
		Employment During Months Specified	Unemployment During Months Specified
All Industries — Con.			
March,	16	94.62	5.38
April,	16	96.98	3.02
May,	17	99.38	0.62
June,	17	99.70	0.30
July,	16	97.09	2.91
August,	16	97.56	2.44
September,	17	99.22	0.78
October,	17	**100.00**	-
November,	17	99.29	0.71
December,	16	96.73	3.27

In the above table 100 per cent is considered as representing the greatest number of persons employed in each industry. In Boots and Shoes this percentage occurs in the month of June, in which the aggregate was 61,751. In the nine leading industries taken together, the highest percentage was reached in the month of September. That is to say, the largest number of persons employed in any single month in Boots and Shoes is found in the month of June in the Census year, and so far as relates to the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, in the month of September. In Boots and Shoes, as will appear from the figures previously cited, page 542, the smallest number appearing on the rolls in any single month is found in the month of December, the percentage of employment in that month as compared with the month of June being 91.27. In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the smallest percentage of employment is found in the month of January, namely, 97.27. The percentages indicating unemployment are the complement of those indicating employment; that is, the percentage indicating unemployment in Boots and Shoes in the month of December is 8.73, and in the nine leading industries in the month of January, 2.73. To put the matter in other words, so that it may be plainly understood by the reader: In comparison with the maximum number of persons appearing on the rolls in the boot and shoe industry, namely, the number found in the month of June, about nine in every 100 (8.73 per cent) were unemployed in the month of December; and, similarly, in comparison with the maximum number of persons found upon the rolls in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, namely, the number found in the month of September, about three in every 100 (2.73 per cent) were unemployed in the month of January.

The reader may find it interesting to make similar comparisons for some of the other leading industries which are given in detail in the preceding table, or may compute the percentages of employment and unemployment for any industry from the figures shown in the presentation on pages 519–530. These percentages based upon employment month by month plainly show that although many persons were out of employment at some time during the year, as indicated by the presentation, pages 519–530, nevertheless, employment month by month in the different industries was comparatively uniform during the year.

The following table shows the average number of persons male and female employed in 1875, 1885, and 1895 in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, based upon the returns as to monthly employment. These averages are computed upon the basis of monthly employment, as previously explained, and do not exactly agree with those shown in the presentation, pages 509–512, which were computed on the basis of establishments.

Industries and Sex.	Number of Persons Employed			Percentages		
	1875	1885	1895	1875	1885	1895
Boots and Shoes.	48,090	64,858	59,673	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	36,767	45,050	41,385	76.45	69.46	69.35
Females, ...	11,323	19,808	18,288	23.55	30.54	30.65
Carpetings.	3,119	4,171	4,683	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	1,349	1,757	2,238	43.25	42.12	47.79
Females, ...	1,770	2,414	2,445	56.75	57.88	52.21
Cotton Goods.	60,176	60,132	83,109	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	24,814	27,033	41,184	41.24	44.96	49.55
Females, ...	35,362	33,099	41,925	58.76	55.04	50.45
Leather.	6,620	9,228	*9,077	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	6,394	9,030	8,687	96.59	97.85	95.70
Females, ...	226	198	390	3.41	2.15	4.30
Machines and Machinery.	9,561	14,644	21,565	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	9,309	14,435	21,202	97.36	98.57	98.32
Females, ...	252	209	363	2.64	1.43	1.68
Metals and Metallic Goods.	17,563	24,233	22,577	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	16,155	22,039	20,768	91.98	90.95	91.99
Females, ...	1,408	2,194	1,809	8.02	9.05	8.01
Paper and Paper Goods.	6,493	8,620	12,610	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	2,760	4,834	6,979	42.51	56.08	55.34
Females, ...	3,733	3,786	5,631	57.49	43.92	44.66
Woollen Goods.	19,036	18,970	19,357	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	11,334	11,686	12,549	59.54	61.60	64.83
Females, ...	7,702	7,284	6,808	40.46	38.40	35.17
Worsted Goods.	1,499	7,963	12,500	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	580	3,355	6,513	38.69	42.13	52.10
Females, ...	919	4,608	5,987	61.31	57.87	47.90
Nine Industries.	172,157	212,819	245,151	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	109,462	139,219	161,505	63.58	65.42	65.88
Females, ...	62,695	73,600	83,646	36.42	34.58	34.12
Other Industries.	136,806	166,509	185,159	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	104,846	124,605	139,140	76.64	74.83	75.15
Females, ...	31,960	41,904	46,019	23.36	25.17	24.85
ALL INDUSTRIES.	308,963	379,328	430,310	100.00	100.00	100.00
Males, ...	214,308	263,824	300,645	69.36	69.55	69.87
Females, ...	94,655	115,504	129,665	30.64	30.45	30.13

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

With respect to the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the returns as to monthly employment show an average number of persons employed in 1895 of 245,151, comprising 161,505 males and 83,646 females, representing, respectively, 65.88 per cent and 34.12 per cent. The averages computed from the Censuses of 1875 and 1885 indicate a division by sexes, in the same industries, as follows: 1875 — males, 63.58 per cent; females, 36.42

per cent. 1885 — males, 65.42 per cent; females, 34.58 per cent. In the other industries, in the aggregate, the percentages of males and females based upon the returns as to employment by months in 1895 are, respectively, 75.15 and 24.85. In 1875 and 1885 the percentages in these industries were as follows: 1875 — males, 76.64; females, 23.36. 1885 — males, 74.83; females, 25.17.

Same Number of Persons Employed.

The presentation, pages 531-533, shows the number of establishments, by industries, reporting the same number of persons employed during the entire year and the number of such persons classified as to sex. The table also shows the total number of establishments in each industry, and the average number of persons employed. The note at the head of the presentation explains that absence of figures in the last four columns of the presentation indicates that no persons were continuously employed during the year. As in the other presentations relating to persons employed, only wage earners are referred to.

We summarize the facts relating to the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries.

INDUSTRIES.	ESTABLISHMENTS			PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	Total Number	Reporting same Number of Persons Employed During Entire Year	Percentages of Total Number	Average Number	Same Number of Persons Employed During Entire Year	Percentages of Average Number
Boots and shoes,	2,074	309	14.90	59,829	5,292	8.85
Carpetings,	14	2	14.29	4,682	103	2.20
Cotton goods,	188	37	19.68	83,113	16,330	19.65
Leather,	200	29	14.50	8,181	651	7.96
Machines and machinery,	660	150	22.73	21,598	1,167	5.40
Metals and metallic goods,	2,309	756	32.74	22,723	2,762	12.16
Paper and paper goods,	160	29	18.13	12,616	1,372	10.88
Woollen goods,	166	28	16.87	19,365	1,790	9.24
Worsted goods,	31	1	3.23	12,504	61	0.49
Nine industries,	5,802	1,341	23.11	244,611	29,528	12.07
Other industries,	20,463	4,148	20.27	187,661	23,513	12.53
All industries,	26,265	5,489	20.90	432,272	53,041	12.27

In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, 5,802 establishments are included. Of these, 1,341 establishments reported the same number of persons employed throughout the entire year. The average number of persons employed in the 5,802 establishments is 244,611, and the total number of persons employed in establishments reporting the same number of persons throughout the entire year was 29,528, or 12.07 per cent of the average number employed in the establishments in the nine selected industries aggregated. The corresponding percentage in establishments in the other industries is 12.53. In the boot and shoe industry the aggregate number of persons employed in establishments reporting the same number of persons employed during the entire year is 5,292, or 8.85 per cent of the average number of persons employed in all the establishments in that industry. The percentages which the aggregate number of persons employed in establishments reporting the same number employed during the entire year form of the number employed in all establishments in the industry are for each of the other selected industries as follows: Carpetings, 2.20; Cotton Goods, 19.65; Leather, 7.96; Machines and Machinery, 5.40; Metals and Metallic Goods, 12.16; Paper and Paper Goods, 10.88; Woollen Goods, 9.24; and Worsted Goods, 0.49. These percentages afford a fair indication of the number of persons employed in establishments in which employment did not fluctuate during the year, so that month by month the same number of persons appeared on the rolls. They are of value when taken in connection with the other figures relating to employment, although it is plain it does not follow that identical persons were given continuous employment in these establishments during the year, but simply that the working force in the establishment was kept up to the same level month by month. The condition indicated affected a larger proportion of the total average number of employés in Cotton Goods, Metals and Metallic Goods, Paper and Paper Goods, and Woollen Goods than in any of the other leading industries, these four industries ranking in the order named.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS:
BY INDUSTRIES.

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[This presentation shows the total amount paid in wages, the average number of wage earners employed, and the average amount of yearly earnings; also the total amount paid in salaries, the total number of salaried persons employed, and the average amount paid to each during the Census year, 1895. The proper method of reading this presentation is as follows: In the industry designated "Boots and Shoes" there were 59,829 wage earners employed to whom the sum of $28,276,255, in the aggregate, was paid; an average for the year of $472.62 per individual, without regard to sex or age. There were 2,178 salaried persons employed to whom the sum of $2,315,272 was paid, an average of $1,063.03 per annum for each individual. Other lines may be read in a similar manner. The average earnings shown in this presentation have been obtained by dividing the total amount paid in wages by the figures representing the average number of wage earners; and similarly, average salaries, by dividing the aggregate amount paid in salaries by the number of persons receiving the same. It should be borne in mind that aggregates under "Wages" represent the sums paid to wage earners only, and do not include the amounts paid to officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons. The amounts paid to the latter are given under "Salaries."]

INDUSTRIES.	WAGES			SALARIES		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
Agricultural implements,	600	$299,282	$498.80	66	$76,270	$1,155.61
Arms and ammunition,	1,699	820,955	483.20	43	63,497	1,476.67
Artisans' tools,	2,105	1,140,337	541.73	137	174,739	1,275.47
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	256	149,920	585.63	11	8,995	817.73
Boots and shoes,	59,829	28,276,255	472.62	2,178	2,315,272	1,063.03
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4,576	1,778,517	388.66	137	142,255	1,038.36
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1,816	803,350	442.37	84	98,387	1,171.27
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	830	289,753	349.10	50	52,599	1,051.98
Building,	29,244	17,050,540	583.04	470	351,681	748.26
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	242	146,122	603.81	17	19,480	1,145.88
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1,014	343,149	338.41	66	87,327	1,323.14
Carpetings,	4,682	1,749,670	373.70	88	171,831	1,952.63
Carriages and wagons,	6,623	3,743,639	565.25	200	211,177	1,055.89
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	166	77,757	468.42	14	9,651	689.36
Charcoal and kindlers,	7	2,281	325.86	–	–	–
Chemical preparations (compounded),	422	230,983	547.35	64	83,947	1,311.67
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6,267	3,180,056	507.43	455	561,136	1,233.27
Clothing,	17,530	6,822,549	389.19	1,111	1,047,697	943.02
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	183	82,384	450.19	2	2,700	1,350.00
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2,147	1,355,304	631.25	178	217,065	1,219.47
Cordage and twine,	2,633	872,766	331.47	103	136,972	1,329.83
Corks, bungs, and taps,	37	9,579	258.89	–	–	–
Cotton goods,	83,113	27,447,232	330.24	941	1,817,726	1,931.70
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1,755	650,133	370.45	18	39,522	2,195.67
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	47	15,107	321.43	6	6,580	1,096.67
Drugs and medicines,	1,143	476,953	417.28	302	281,402	931.79
Dyestuffs,	172	87,078	506.27	31	42,045	1,356.29
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	231	104,269	451.38	16	15,727	982.94
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3,449	1,740,222	504.56	269	316,235	1,175.59
Electroplating,	209	111,307	532.57	5	7,552	1,510.40
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	323	173,153	536.08	55	61,977	1,126.85

WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Industries.	Wages			Salaries		
	Average Number of Wage Earners	Total Amount Paid in Wages	Average Earnings	Number of Salaried Persons	Total Amount Paid in Salaries	Average Salaries
Fancy articles, etc.,	461	$160,403	$347.95	63	$59,012	$936.70
Fertilizers,	303	163,797	540.58	23	24,589	1,069.09
Fine arts and taxidermy,	18	9,871	548.39	2	1,600	800.00
Fireworks and matches,	84	33,613	400.15	13	15,804	1,215.69
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	2,184	662,947	303.55	56	94,707	1,691.20
Food preparations,	13,555	6,458,105	476.44	1,050	1,147,781	1,093.12
Furniture,	6,929	3,598,771	519.38	390	433,852	1,112.44
Gas and residual products,	1,176	699,342	594.68	327	389,306	1,190.54
Glass,	412	208,365	505.74	43	39,253	912.86
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	385	173,418	450.44	24	31,465	1,311.04
Hair work (animal and human),	193	73,695	381.84	3	5,250	1,750.00
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	559	253,018	452.63	59	61,960	1,050.17
Hosiery and knit goods,	5,314	1,711,511	322.08	116	140,727	1,213.16
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	96	49,328	513.83	18	34,300	1,905.56
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	986	393,244	398.83	40	58,438	1,460.95
Leather,	8,181	3,914,352	478.47	326	373,117	1,144.53
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	417	209,337	502.01	23	15,100	656.52
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	2,134	1,387,456	650.17	275	553,578	2,013.01
Lumber,	1,911	831,506	435.12	66	92,122	1,395.79
Machines and machinery,	21,598	11,624,673	538.23	1,399	1,973,624	1,410.74
Metals and metallic goods,	22,723	11,405,493	501.94	1,235	1,595,357	1,295.84
Mixed textiles,	760	294,828	387.93	29	64,625	2,228.45
Models, lasts, and patterns,	550	389,066	707.39	36	40,274	1,118.72
Musical instruments and materials,	3,312	2,014,810	608.34	257	437,146	1,700.96
Oils and illuminating fluids,	130	68,949	530.38	15	19,085	1,272.33
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	274	147,026	536.59	57	65,378	1,146.98
Paper and paper goods,	12,616	5,150,118	408.22	683	1,279,710	1,873.66
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	47	18,787	399.72	10	10,492	1,049.20
Photographs and photographic materials,	917	417,272	455.04	32	25,010	781.56
Polishes and dressing,	338	178,382	527.76	89	104,372	1,172.72
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	11,932	6,634,086	555.99	2,065	2,233,597	1,081.65
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	7,459	3,131,436	419.82	218	547,339	2,510.73
Railroad construction and equipment,	3,164	1,821,117	575.57	144	157,349	1,092.70
Rubber and elastic goods,	10,504	4,555,991	433.74	543	750,534	1,382.20
Saddlery and harness,	934	486,362	520.73	35	26,431	755.17
Scientific instruments and appliances,	1,482	660,471	445.66	66	67,063	1,016.11
Shipbuilding,	865	561,082	648.46	40	47,812	1,195.30
Silk and silk goods,	2,427	812,785	334.89	203	269,836	1,329.24
Sporting and athletic goods,	554	242,107	437.02	24	29,234	1,218.08
Stone,	6,148	3,163,208	514.51	216	200,168	926.70
Straw and palm leaf goods,	3,441	1,479,791	430.05	175	176,523	1,008.70
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	897	435,088	485.05	124	159,088	1,282.97
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2,419	1,418,743	586.50	131	127,302	971.77
Toys and games (children's),	555	225,812	406.87	46	49,484	1,075.74
Trunks and valises,	117	55,448	473.91	11	7,883	716.64
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	505	208,520	412.91	53	78,713	1,485.15
Wooden goods,	5,087	2,671,462	525.15	244	216,713	888.17
Woollen goods,	19,365	7,129,016	368.14	406	686,846	1,691.74
Worsted goods,	12,504	4,545,449	363.52	203	372,149	1,833.25
ALL INDUSTRIES,	432,272	$192,970,059	$446.41	18,823	$23,812,542	$1,265.08

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES:

BY INDUSTRIES.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation are shown, for each industry and for All Industries, a classification of the weekly wage, ranging from under $5 per week to $20 per week and over, and the number of males and females receiving such wage. The returns were made by manufacturers to cover the week during which the largest number of persons was employed. It should be borne in mind that the rates specified were paid to wage earners only; amounts paid to officers, clerks, bookkeepers, salesmen, or other salaried persons are not included.]

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Agricultural Implements.	677	–	677
Under $5,	23	–	23
$5 but under $6,	16	–	16
$6 but under $7,	36	–	36
$7 but under $8,	78	–	78
$8 but under $9,	59	–	59
$9 but under $10,	99	–	99
$10 but under $12,	185	–	185
$12 but under $15,	118	–	118
$15 but under $20,	44	–	44
$20 and over,	19	–	19
Arms and Ammunition.	1,744	200	1,944
Under $5,	241	13	254
$5 but under $6,	67	2	69
$6 but under $7,	152	28	180
$7 but under $8,	171	14	185
$8 but under $9,	126	4	130
$9 but under $10,	144	56	200
$10 but under $12,	191	64	255
$12 but under $15,	309	19	328
$15 but under $20,	201	–	201
$20 and over,	142	–	142
Artisans' Tools.	2,328	69	2,397
Under $5,	168	15	183
$5 but under $6,	108	15	123
$6 but under $7,	138	11	149
$7 but under $8,	176	11	187
$8 but under $9,	166	6	172
$9 but under $10,	237	8	245
$10 but under $12,	379	2	381
$12 but under $15,	476	1	477
$15 but under $20,	350	–	350
$20 and over,	130	–	130
Awnings, Sails, Tents, etc.	337	83	420
Under $5,	1	2	3
$5 but under $6,	7	5	12
$6 but under $7,	11	20	31
$7 but under $8,	7	28	35
$8 but under $9,	2	22	24
$9 but under $10,	13	4	17
$10 but under $12,	19	–	19
$12 but under $15,	48	1	49
$15 but under $20,	223	1	224
$20 and over,	6	–	6
Boots and Shoes.	50,445	22,721	73,166
Under $5,	3,045	4,208	7,253
$5 but under $6,	1,962	2,813	4,775
$6 but under $7,	2,737	2,997	5,734
$7 but under $8,	3,350	2,625	5,975
$8 but under $9,	3,359	2,218	5,577
$9 but under $10,	5,019	2,356	7,375
$10 but under $12,	7,588	2,736	10,324
$12 but under $15,	10,992	2,018	13,010
$15 but under $20,	9,295	691	9,986
$20 and over,	3,098	59	3,157

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Boxes (Paper and Wooden).	3,071	2,331	5,402
Under $5,	165	741	906
$5 but under $6,	99	368	467
$6 but under $7,	213	387	600
$7 but under $8,	318	318	636
$8 but under $9,	263	204	467
$9 but under $10,	621	145	766
$10 but under $12,	569	111	680
$12 but under $15,	538	50	588
$15 but under $20,	251	6	257
$20 and over,	34	1	35
Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe.	3,175	7	3,182
Under $5,	105	1	106
$5 but under $6,	52	4	56
$6 but under $7,	79	–	79
$7 but under $8,	275	1	276
$8 but under $9,	451	–	451
$9 but under $10,	1,107	–	1,107
$10 but under $12,	700	1	701
$12 but under $15,	268	–	268
$15 but under $20,	109	–	109
$20 and over,	29	–	29
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops.	512	397	909
Under $5,	79	196	275
$5 but under $6,	32	99	131
$6 but under $7,	31	46	77
$7 but under $8,	37	29	66
$8 but under $9,	21	11	32
$9 but under $10,	62	8	70
$10 but under $12,	60	6	66
$12 but under $15,	81	2	83
$15 but under $20,	80	–	80
$20 and over,	29	–	29
Building.	46,674	15	46,689
Under $5,	421	2	423
$5 but under $6,	458	2	460
$6 but under $7,	1,455	5	1,460
$7 but under $8,	1,084	3	1,087
$8 but under $9,	909	–	909
$9 but under $10,	3,467	–	3,467
$10 but under $12,	4,696	3	4,699
$12 but under $15,	15,734	–	15,734
$15 but under $20,	15,481	–	15,481
$20 and over,	2,969	–	2,969
Burial Cases, Caskets, Coffins, etc.	222	32	254
Under $5,	6	1	7
$5 but under $6,	4	1	5
$6 but under $7,	8	5	13
$7 but under $8,	12	6	18
$8 but under $9,	12	7	19
$9 but under $10,	11	6	17
$10 but under $12,	34	5	39
$12 but under $15,	46	1	47
$15 but under $20,	81	–	81
$20 and over,	8	–	8

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Buttons and Dress Trimmings.	465	761	1,226
Under $5,	40	310	350
$5 but under $6,	28	264	292
$6 but under $7,	33	124	157
$7 but under $8,	58	45	103
$8 but under $9,	50	12	62
$9 but under $10,	65	5	70
$10 but under $12,	56	–	56
$12 but under $15,	69	1	70
$15 but under $20,	54	–	54
$20 and over,	12	–	12
Carpetings.	2,326	2,575	4,901
Under $5,	407	757	1,164
$5 but under $6,	129	517	646
$6 but under $7,	273	481	754
$7 but under $8,	294	275	569
$8 but under $9,	129	216	345
$9 but under $10,	280	234	514
$10 but under $12,	286	93	379
$12 but under $15,	278	2	280
$15 but under $20,	190	–	190
$20 and over,	60	–	60
Carriages and Wagons.	8,291	244	8,535
Under $5,	240	31	271
$5 but under $6,	150	18	168
$6 but under $7,	272	30	302
$7 but under $8,	340	51	391
$8 but under $9,	357	39	396
$9 but under $10,	967	37	1,004
$10 but under $12,	1,453	13	1,466
$12 but under $15,	2,550	17	2,567
$15 but under $20,	1,691	8	1,699
$20 and over,	271	–	271
Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster.	203	–	203
Under $5,	3	–	3
$5 but under $6,	2	–	2
$6 but under $7,	–	–	–
$7 but under $8,	39	–	39
$8 but under $9,	7	–	7
$9 but under $10,	108	–	108
$10 but under $12,	14	–	14
$12 but under $15,	22	–	22
$15 but under $20,	7	–	7
$20 and over,	1	–	1
Charcoal and Kindlers.	19	–	19
Under $5,	–	–	–
$5 but under $6,	1	–	1
$6 but under $7,	1	–	1
$7 but under $8,	–	–	–
$8 but under $9,	–	–	–
$9 but under $10,	–	–	–
$10 but under $12,	16	–	16
$12 but under $15,	1	–	1
$15 but under $20,	–	–	–
$20 and over,	–	–	–
Chemical Preparations (Compounded).	442	26	468
Under $5,	5	2	7
$5 but under $6,	4	4	8
$6 but under $7,	12	14	26
$7 but under $8,	14	3	17
$8 but under $9,	18	1	19
$9 but under $10,	136	–	136
$10 but under $12,	86	2	88
$12 but under $15,	145	–	145
$15 but under $20,	18	–	18
$20 and over,	4	–	4
Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry.	4,526	2,812	7,338
Under $5,	211	392	603
$5 but under $6,	196	459	655
$6 but under $7,	177	495	672
$7 but under $8,	239	620	859
Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry — Con.			
$8 but under $9,	226	423	649
$9 but under $10,	261	231	492
$10 but under $12,	583	101	684
$12 but under $15,	920	60	980
$15 but under $20,	1,134	24	1,158
$20 and over,	579	7	586
Clothing.	6,267	15,965	22,232
Under $5,	357	3,282	3,639
$5 but under $6,	219	2,269	2,488
$6 but under $7,	308	3,728	4,036
$7 but under $8,	349	2,125	2,474
$8 but under $9,	446	1,713	2,159
$9 but under $10,	557	1,116	1,673
$10 but under $12,	940	944	1,884
$12 but under $15,	1,327	528	1,855
$15 but under $20,	1,127	208	1,335
$20 and over,	637	52	689
Concrete Walks, Paving, etc.	385	–	385
Under $5,	67	–	67
$5 but under $6,	5	–	5
$6 but under $7,	17	–	17
$7 but under $8,	–	–	–
$8 but under $9,	7	–	7
$9 but under $10,	50	–	50
$10 but under $12,	112	–	112
$12 but under $15,	69	–	69
$15 but under $20,	36	–	36
$20 and over,	22	–	22
Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus.	2,550	26	2,576
Under $5,	62	8	70
$5 but under $6,	55	6	61
$6 but under $7,	93	7	100
$7 but under $8,	129	2	131
$8 but under $9,	110	–	110
$9 but under $10,	326	2	328
$10 but under $12,	309	1	310
$12 but under $15,	601	–	601
$15 but under $20,	548	–	548
$20 and over,	317	–	317
Cordage and Twine.	1,794	1,340	3,134
Under $5,	293	640	933
$5 but under $6,	125	344	469
$6 but under $7,	213	212	425
$7 but under $8,	157	110	267
$8 but under $9,	494	26	520
$9 but under $10,	153	7	160
$10 but under $12,	125	1	126
$12 but under $15,	133	–	133
$15 but under $20,	85	–	85
$20 and over,	16	–	16
Corks, Bungs, and Taps.	37	4	41
Under $5,	7	2	9
$5 but under $6,	3	1	4
$6 but under $7,	9	–	9
$7 but under $8,	1	1	2
$8 but under $9,	–	–	–
$9 but under $10,	7	–	7
$10 but under $12,	1	–	1
$12 but under $15,	5	–	5
$15 but under $20,	3	–	3
$20 and over,	1	–	1
Cotton Goods.	43,705	43,247	86,952
Under $5,	8,147	12,239	20,386
$5 but under $6,	5,155	9,017	14,172
$6 but under $7,	7,273	8,431	15,704
$7 but under $8,	5,554	6,636	12,190
$8 but under $9,	5,169	4,541	9,710
$9 but under $10,	3,720	1,695	5,415
$10 but under $12,	4,523	620	5,143
$12 but under $15,	2,400	65	2,465
$15 but under $20,	1,116	3	1,119
$20 and over,	648	–	648

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Cotton, Woollen, and other Textiles.	794	1,049	1,843
Under $5,	51	181	232
$5 but under $6,	56	236	292
$6 but under $7,	223	335	558
$7 but under $8,	96	144	240
$8 but under $9,	112	87	199
$9 but under $10,	35	48	83
$10 but under $12,	158	18	176
$12 but under $15,	32	–	32
$15 but under $20,	13	–	13
$20 and over,	18	–	18
Crayons, Pencils, Crucibles, etc.	29	26	55
Under $5,	1	20	21
$5 but under $6,	–	2	2
$6 but under $7,	–	4	4
$7 but under $8,	1	–	1
$8 but under $9,	6	–	6
$9 but under $10,	6	–	6
$10 but under $12,	7	–	7
$12 but under $15,	5	–	5
$15 but under $20,	1	–	1
$20 and over,	2	–	2
Drugs and Medicines.	822	609	1,431
Under $5,	68	148	216
$5 but under $6,	59	171	230
$6 but under $7,	62	144	206
$7 but under $8,	67	85	152
$8 but under $9,	49	29	78
$9 but under $10,	91	15	106
$10 but under $12,	127	9	136
$12 but under $15,	140	3	143
$15 but under $20,	124	4	128
$20 and over,	35	1	36
Dyestuffs.	190	17	207
Under $5,	–	3	3
$5 but under $6,	2	2	4
$6 but under $7,	1	3	4
$7 but under $8,	6	6	12
$8 but under $9,	2	2	4
$9 but under $10,	97	–	97
$10 but under $12,	42	–	42
$12 but under $15,	29	1	30
$15 but under $20,	10	–	10
$20 and over,	1	–	1
Earthen, Plaster, and Stone Ware.	230	24	254
Under $5,	19	11	30
$5 but under $6,	21	5	26
$6 but under $7,	19	5	24
$7 but under $8,	12	1	13
$8 but under $9,	19	1	20
$9 but under $10,	49	–	49
$10 but under $12,	27	1	28
$12 but under $15,	16	–	16
$15 but under $20,	43	–	43
$20 and over,	5	–	5
Electrical Apparatus and Appliances.	3,334	630	3,964
Under $5,	294	219	513
$5 but under $6,	110	89	199
$6 but under $7,	137	109	246
$7 but under $8,	197	65	262
$8 but under $9,	221	69	290
$9 but under $10,	304	72	376
$10 but under $12,	543	4	547
$12 but under $15,	845	3	848
$15 but under $20,	561	–	561
$20 and over,	122	–	122
Electroplating.	261	9	270
Under $5,	23	–	23
$5 but under $6,	10	2	12
$6 but under $7,	11	2	13
$7 but under $8,	16	1	17
$8 but under $9,	12	3	15
Electroplating — Con.			
$9 but under $10,	33	–	33
$10 but under $12,	34	1	35
$12 but under $15,	56	–	56
$15 but under $20,	50	–	50
$20 and over,	16	–	16
Emery and Sand Paper and Cloth, etc.	354	12	366
Under $5,	7	2	9
$5 but under $6,	11	2	13
$6 but under $7,	13	5	18
$7 but under $8,	20	–	20
$8 but under $9,	3	–	3
$9 but under $10,	72	1	73
$10 but under $12,	124	1	125
$12 but under $15,	55	1	56
$15 but under $20,	43	–	43
$20 and over,	6	–	6
Fancy Articles, etc.	201	532	733
Under $5,	33	202	235
$5 but under $6,	19	109	128
$6 but under $7,	17	77	94
$7 but under $8,	10	54	64
$8 but under $9,	13	23	36
$9 but under $10,	24	40	64
$10 but under $12,	25	14	39
$12 but under $15,	34	10	44
$15 but under $20,	21	3	24
$20 and over,	5	–	5
Fertilizers.	434	–	434
Under $5,	–	–	–
$5 but under $6,	–	–	–
$6 but under $7,	–	–	–
$7 but under $8,	–	–	–
$8 but under $9,	19	–	19
$9 but under $10,	236	–	236
$10 but under $12,	95	–	95
$12 but under $15,	52	–	52
$15 but under $20,	30	–	30
$20 and over,	2	–	2
Fine Arts and Taxidermy.	19	3	22
Under $5,	1	1	2
$5 but under $6,	1	1	2
$6 but under $7,	–	1	1
$7 but under $8,	–	–	–
$8 but under $9,	–	–	–
$9 but under $10,	1	–	1
$10 but under $12,	5	–	5
$12 but under $15,	5	–	5
$15 but under $20,	5	–	5
$20 and over,	1	–	1
Fireworks and Matches.	80	58	138
Under $5,	–	41	41
$5 but under $6,	14	10	24
$6 but under $7,	2	5	7
$7 but under $8,	2	–	2
$8 but under $9,	9	–	9
$9 but under $10,	10	2	12
$10 but under $12,	23	–	23
$12 but under $15,	7	–	7
$15 but under $20,	10	–	10
$20 and over,	3	–	3
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Linen Goods.	1,139	1,115	2,254
Under $5,	253	553	806
$5 but under $6,	127	400	527
$6 but under $7,	158	125	283
$7 but under $8,	113	28	141
$8 but under $9,	125	8	133
$9 but under $10,	113	–	113
$10 but under $12,	127	1	128
$12 but under $15,	87	–	87
$15 but under $20,	32	–	32
$20 and over,	4	–	4

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Food Preparations.	16,097	3,745	19,842
Under $5,	478	1,809	2,287
$5 but under $6,	536	712	1,248
$6 but under $7,	681	661	1,342
$7 but under $8,	623	244	867
$8 but under $9,	1,406	142	1,548
$9 but under $10,	3,781	81	3,862
$10 but under $12,	3,444	67	3,511
$12 but under $15,	3,427	21	3,448
$15 but under $20,	1,442	7	1,449
$20 and over,	279	1	280
Furniture.	7,376	869	8,245
Under $5,	253	169	422
$5 but under $6,	223	104	327
$6 but under $7,	267	195	462
$7 but under $8,	476	191	667
$8 but under $9,	566	99	665
$9 but under $10,	859	66	925
$10 but under $12,	973	24	997
$12 but under $15,	2,405	10	2,415
$15 but under $20,	1,174	10	1,184
$20 and over,	180	1	181
Gas and Residual Products.	1,555	–	1,555
Under $5,	28	–	28
$5 but under $6,	27	–	27
$6 but under $7,	50	–	50
$7 but under $8,	20	–	20
$8 but under $9,	39	–	39
$9 but under $10,	362	–	362
$10 but under $12,	231	–	231
$12 but under $15,	421	–	421
$15 but under $20,	336	–	336
$20 and over,	41	–	41
Glass.	507	24	531
Under $5,	57	4	61
$5 but under $6,	21	2	23
$6 but under $7,	60	15	75
$7 but under $8,	32	1	33
$8 but under $9,	45	1	46
$9 but under $10,	25	1	26
$10 but under $12,	66	–	66
$12 but under $15,	48	–	48
$15 but under $20,	115	–	115
$20 and over,	38	–	38
Glue, Isinglass, and Starch.	541	61	602
Under $5,	2	23	25
$5 but under $6,	11	6	17
$6 but under $7,	43	–	43
$7 but under $8,	95	24	119
$8 but under $9,	86	7	93
$9 but under $10,	96	1	97
$10 but under $12,	145	–	145
$12 but under $15,	39	–	39
$15 but under $20,	20	–	20
$20 and over,	4	–	4
Hair Work (Animal and Human).	116	107	223
Under $5,	11	40	51
$5 but under $6,	2	39	41
$6 but under $7,	1	13	14
$7 but under $8,	4	2	6
$8 but under $9,	8	5	13
$9 but under $10,	47	4	51
$10 but under $12,	26	3	29
$12 but under $15,	10	1	11
$15 but under $20,	6	–	6
$20 and over,	1	–	1
Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc.	735	186	921
Under $5,	71	105	176
$5 but under $6,	53	30	83
$6 but under $7,	95	20	115
$7 but under $8,	107	9	116
$8 but under $9,	80	12	92
$9 but under $10,	74	6	80
$10 but under $12,	71	4	75
Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc. — Con.			
$12 but under $15,	75	–	75
$15 but under $20,	91	–	91
$20 and over,	18	–	18
Hosiery and Knit Goods.	1,597	4,771	6,368
Under $5,	250	1,883	2,133
$5 but under $6,	153	888	1,041
$6 but under $7,	245	862	1,107
$7 but under $8,	195	601	796
$8 but under $9,	140	284	424
$9 but under $10,	160	148	308
$10 but under $12,	185	84	269
$12 but under $15,	149	18	167
$15 but under $20,	78	3	81
$20 and over,	42	–	42
Ink, Mucilage, and Paste.	85	58	143
Under $5,	3	45	48
$5 but under $6,	4	5	9
$6 but under $7,	2	4	6
$7 but under $8,	11	2	13
$8 but under $9,	7	–	7
$9 but under $10,	17	1	18
$10 but under $12,	17	–	17
$12 but under $15,	13	–	13
$15 but under $20,	9	1	10
$20 and over,	2	–	2
Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods, etc.	1,069	204	1,273
Under $5,	56	54	110
$5 but under $6,	51	70	121
$6 but under $7,	72	52	124
$7 but under $8,	110	22	132
$8 but under $9,	143	4	147
$9 but under $10,	188	–	188
$10 but under $12,	234	1	235
$12 but under $15,	170	1	171
$15 but under $20,	41	–	41
$20 and over,	4	–	4
Leather.	9,596	340	9,936
Under $5,	201	73	274
$5 but under $6,	192	54	246
$6 but under $7,	473	76	549
$7 but under $8,	705	52	757
$8 but under $9,	1,080	58	1,138
$9 but under $10,	2,289	24	2,313
$10 but under $12,	2,615	2	2,617
$12 but under $15,	1,258	–	1,258
$15 but under $20,	646	1	647
$20 and over,	137	–	137
Liquors and Beverages (Not Spirituous).	589	15	604
Under $5,	28	5	33
$5 but under $6,	8	–	8
$6 but under $7,	42	7	49
$7 but under $8,	54	1	55
$8 but under $9,	46	1	47
$9 but under $10,	102	1	103
$10 but under $12,	124	–	124
$12 but under $15,	137	–	137
$15 but under $20,	40	–	40
$20 and over,	8	–	8
Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented.	2,525	15	2,540
Under $5,	36	5	41
$5 but under $6,	21	3	24
$6 but under $7,	37	–	37
$7 but under $8,	62	3	65
$8 but under $9,	57	3	60
$9 but under $10,	236	–	236
$10 but under $12,	303	1	304
$12 but under $15,	706	–	706
$15 but under $20,	923	–	923
$20 and over,	144	–	144

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Lumber.	2,625	11	2,636
Under $5,	57	–	57
$5 but under $6,	53	4	57
$6 but under $7,	171	5	176
$7 but under $8,	283	–	283
$8 but under $9,	261	1	262
$9 but under $10,	783	–	783
$10 but under $12,	478	1	479
$12 but under $15,	307	–	307
$15 but under $20,	191	–	191
$20 and over,	41	–	41
Machines and Machinery.	25,073	472	25,545
Under $5,	1,142	78	1,220
$5 but under $6,	1,046	107	1,153
$6 but under $7,	1,452	141	1,593
$7 but under $8,	2,325	45	2,370
$8 but under $9,	2,258	40	2,298
$9 but under $10,	3,068	33	3,101
$10 but under $12,	3,719	15	3,734
$12 but under $15,	5,381	8	5,389
$15 but under $20,	3,738	4	3,742
$20 and over,	944	1	945
Metals and Metallic Goods.	23,787	2,038	25,825
Under $5,	1,362	611	1,973
$5 but under $6,	930	568	1,498
$6 but under $7,	1,661	396	2,057
$7 but under $8,	1,993	213	2,206
$8 but under $9,	2,004	113	2,117
$9 but under $10,	3,116	63	3,179
$10 but under $12,	3,423	48	3,471
$12 but under $15,	4,690	15	4,705
$15 but under $20,	3,517	7	3,524
$20 and over,	1,091	4	1,095
Mixed Textiles.	648	220	868
Under $5,	57	87	144
$5 but under $6,	46	39	85
$6 but under $7,	65	51	116
$7 but under $8,	180	28	208
$8 but under $9,	80	8	88
$9 but under $10,	82	5	87
$10 but under $12,	44	1	45
$12 but under $15,	55	1	56
$15 but under $20,	18	–	18
$20 and over,	21	–	21
Models, Lasts, and Patterns.	645	5	650
Under $5,	15	–	15
$5 but under $6,	9	–	9
$6 but under $7,	15	4	19
$7 but under $8,	14	–	14
$8 but under $9,	15	–	15
$9 but under $10,	47	–	47
$10 but under $12,	47	–	47
$12 but under $15,	137	–	137
$15 but under $20,	229	1	230
$20 and over,	117	–	117
Musical Instruments and Materials.	3,473	197	3,670
Under $5,	115	57	172
$5 but under $6,	105	88	193
$6 but under $7,	139	24	163
$7 but under $8,	137	13	150
$8 but under $9,	133	4	137
$9 but under $10,	261	2	263
$10 but under $12,	371	6	377
$12 but under $15,	900	2	902
$15 but under $20,	1,017	1	1,018
$20 and over,	295	–	295
Oils and Illuminating Fluids.	133	34	167
Under $5,	5	14	19
$5 but under $6,	3	8	11
$6 but under $7,	3	11	14
$7 but under $8,	5	–	5
$8 but under $9,	1	–	1
$9 but under $10,	14	1	15
Oils and Illuminating Fluids — Con.			
$10 but under $12,	42	–	42
$12 but under $15,	40	–	40
$15 but under $20,	20	–	20
$20 and over,	–	–	–
Paints, Colors, and Crude Chemicals.	277	27	304
Under $5,	7	4	11
$5 but under $6,	4	8	12
$6 but under $7,	9	4	13
$7 but under $8,	8	6	14
$8 but under $9,	7	2	9
$9 but under $10,	77	1	78
$10 but under $12,	65	1	66
$12 but under $15,	67	–	67
$15 but under $20,	20	1	21
$20 and over,	13	–	13
Paper and Paper Goods.	7,501	6,097	13,598
Under $5,	250	1,623	1,873
$5 but under $6,	186	1,601	1,787
$6 but under $7,	424	1,571	1,995
$7 but under $8,	823	639	1,462
$8 but under $9,	830	358	1,188
$9 but under $10,	1,604	206	1,810
$10 but under $12,	1,065	71	1,136
$12 but under $15,	1,224	17	1,241
$15 but under $20,	872	10	882
$20 and over,	223	1	224
Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc.	19	27	46
Under $5,	3	3	6
$5 but under $6,	1	10	11
$6 but under $7,	2	7	9
$7 but under $8,	1	3	4
$8 but under $9,	–	1	1
$9 but under $10,	–	1	1
$10 but under $12,	3	1	4
$12 but under $15,	4	–	4
$15 but under $20,	4	–	4
$20 and over,	1	1	2
Photographs and Photographic Materials.	705	431	1,136
Under $5,	94	142	236
$5 but under $6,	32	48	80
$6 but under $7,	52	65	117
$7 but under $8,	35	44	79
$8 but under $9,	33	34	67
$9 but under $10,	63	38	101
$10 but under $12,	79	33	112
$12 but under $15,	130	16	146
$15 but under $20,	119	7	126
$20 and over,	68	4	72
Polishes and Dressing.	231	183	414
Under $5,	13	75	88
$5 but under $6,	6	21	27
$6 but under $7,	5	32	37
$7 but under $8,	8	9	17
$8 but under $9,	27	7	34
$9 but under $10,	13	28	41
$10 but under $12,	28	10	38
$12 but under $15,	66	1	67
$15 but under $20,	40	–	40
$20 and over,	25	–	25
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding.	9,486	4,041	13,527
Under $5,	1,109	840	1,949
$5 but under $6,	421	483	904
$6 but under $7,	426	677	1,103
$7 but under $8,	354	531	885
$8 but under $9,	371	464	835
$9 but under $10,	483	333	816
$10 but under $12,	1,037	395	1,432
$12 but under $15,	1,784	224	2,008
$15 but under $20,	1,979	79	2,058
$20 and over,	1,522	15	1,537

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries.	6,428	1,700	8,128
Under $5,	689	401	1,090
$5 but under $6,	489	555	1,044
$6 but under $7,	857	426	1,283
$7 but under $8,	1,439	156	1,595
$8 but under $9,	733	88	821
$9 but under $10,	667	51	718
$10 but under $12,	640	16	656
$12 but under $15,	409	7	416
$15 but under $20,	219	–	219
$20 and over,	286	–	286
Railroad Construction and Equipment.	3,800	–	3,800
Under $5,	9	–	9
$5 but under $6,	22	–	22
$6 but under $7,	46	–	46
$7 but under $8,	93	–	93
$8 but under $9,	318	–	318
$9 but under $10,	601	–	601
$10 but under $12,	746	–	746
$12 but under $15,	1,377	–	1,377
$15 but under $20,	511	–	511
$20 and over,	77	–	77
Rubber and Elastic Goods.	6,582	5,625	12,207
Under $5,	430	1,070	1,500
$5 but under $6,	274	637	911
$6 but under $7,	274	802	1,076
$7 but under $8,	461	862	1,323
$8 but under $9,	818	800	1,618
$9 but under $10,	1,237	680	1,917
$10 but under $12,	929	585	1,514
$12 but under $15,	1,088	167	1,255
$15 but under $20,	850	21	871
$20 and over,	221	1	222
Saddlery and Harness.	931	141	1,072
Under $5,	21	21	42
$5 but under $6,	26	17	43
$6 but under $7,	27	20	57
$7 but under $8,	32	34	66
$8 but under $9,	62	17	79
$9 but under $10,	116	11	127
$10 but under $12,	227	8	235
$12 but under $15,	298	3	301
$15 but under $20,	104	–	104
$20 and over,	18	–	18
Scientific Instruments and Appliances.	1,317	255	1,572
Under $5,	163	82	245
$5 but under $6,	77	59	136
$6 but under $7,	93	70	163
$7 but under $8,	113	22	135
$8 but under $9,	91	10	101
$9 but under $10,	195	6	201
$10 but under $12,	144	5	149
$12 but under $15,	220	1	221
$15 but under $20,	185	–	185
$20 and over,	36	–	36
Shipbuilding.	1,581	–	1,581
Under $5,	155	–	155
$5 but under $6,	28	–	28
$6 but under $7,	31	–	31
$7 but under $8,	35	–	35
$8 but under $9,	29	–	29
$9 but under $10,	152	–	152
$10 but under $12,	106	–	106
$12 but under $15,	363	–	363
$15 but under $20,	628	–	628
$20 and over,	54	–	54
Silk and Silk Goods.	850	1,738	2,588
Under $5,	57	421	478
$5 but under $6,	90	521	611
$6 but under $7,	81	355	436
$7 but under $8,	104	163	267
Silk and Silk Goods — Con.			
$8 but under $9,	78	91	169
$9 but under $10,	70	77	147
$10 but under $12,	128	68	196
$12 but under $15,	132	36	168
$15 but under $20,	83	6	89
$20 and over,	27	–	27
Sporting and Athletic Goods.	688	68	756
Under $5,	47	23	70
$5 but under $6,	42	10	52
$6 but under $7,	44	26	70
$7 but under $8,	127	7	134
$8 but under $9,	37	2	39
$9 but under $10,	100	–	100
$10 but under $12,	91	–	91
$12 but under $15,	140	–	140
$15 but under $20,	55	–	55
$20 and over,	5	–	5
Stone.	8,852	–	8,852
Under $5,	244	–	244
$5 but under $6,	169	–	169
$6 but under $7,	242	–	242
$7 but under $8,	411	–	411
$8 but under $9,	401	–	401
$9 but under $10,	1,528	–	1,528
$10 but under $12,	1,639	–	1,639
$12 but under $15,	1,665	–	1,665
$15 but under $20,	2,304	–	2,304
$20 and over,	249	–	249
Straw and Palm Leaf Goods.	1,850	3,663	5,513
Under $5,	37	290	327
$5 but under $6,	26	362	388
$6 but under $7,	100	443	543
$7 but under $8,	191	576	767
$8 but under $9,	117	530	647
$9 but under $10,	381	513	894
$10 but under $12,	370	429	799
$12 but under $15,	395	364	759
$15 but under $20,	191	125	316
$20 and over,	42	31	73
Tallow, Candles, Soap, and Grease.	851	106	957
Under $5,	30	78	108
$5 but under $6,	18	11	29
$6 but under $7,	19	8	27
$7 but under $8,	42	4	46
$8 but under $9,	60	3	63
$9 but under $10,	254	–	254
$10 but under $12,	207	2	209
$12 but under $15,	132	–	132
$15 but under $20,	75	–	75
$20 and over,	14	–	14
Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.	2,039	802	2,841
Under $5,	93	244	337
$5 but under $6,	37	131	168
$6 but under $7,	47	160	207
$7 but under $8,	37	97	134
$8 but under $9,	56	47	103
$9 but under $10,	100	30	130
$10 but under $12,	198	32	230
$12 but under $15,	454	46	500
$15 but under $20,	684	13	697
$20 and over,	333	2	335
Toys and Games (Children's).	593	182	775
Under $5,	82	68	150
$5 but under $6,	56	39	95
$6 but under $7,	61	36	97
$7 but under $8,	98	21	119
$8 but under $9,	55	11	66
$9 but under $10,	106	5	111

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	Males	Females	Both Sexes
Toys and Games (Children's) — Con.			
$10 but under $12,	63	2	65
$12 but under $15,	39	–	39
$15 but under $20,	22	–	22
$20 and over,	11	–	11
Trunks and Valises.	127	15	142
Under $5,	23	3	26
$5 but under $6,	1	3	4
$6 but under $7,	3	8	11
$7 but under $8,	12	–	12
$8 but under $9,	1	–	1
$9 but under $10,	13	–	13
$10 but under $12,	24	1	25
$12 but under $15,	30	–	30
$15 but under $20,	19	–	19
$20 and over,	1	–	1
Whips, Lashes, and Stocks.	399	178	577
Under $5,	37	41	78
$5 but under $6,	12	18	30
$6 but under $7,	34	60	94
$7 but under $8,	31	29	60
$8 but under $9,	41	18	59
$9 but under $10,	73	11	84
$10 but under $12,	56	1	57
$12 but under $15,	71	–	71
$15 but under $20,	37	–	37
$20 and over,	7	–	7
Wooden Goods.	6,074	117	6,191
Under $5,	206	33	239
$5 but under $6,	179	30	209
$6 but under $7,	234	23	257
$7 but under $8,	516	11	527
$8 but under $9,	564	5	569
$9 but under $10,	975	6	981
$10 but under $12,	709	4	713
Wooden Goods — Con.			
$12 but under $15,	1,237	2	1,239
$15 but under $20,	1,294	1	1,295
$20 and over,	160	2	162
Woollen Goods.	13,782	7,547	21,329
Under $5,	1,482	2,324	3,806
$5 but under $6,	1,106	1,223	2,329
$6 but under $7,	2,284	1,260	3,544
$7 but under $8,	2,317	1,242	3,559
$8 but under $9,	1,768	753	2,521
$9 but under $10,	1,726	447	2,173
$10 but under $12,	1,544	238	1,782
$12 but under $15,	911	60	971
$15 but under $20,	425	–	425
$20 and over,	219	–	219
Worsted Goods.	7,044	6,511	13,555
Under $5,	787	1,940	2,727
$5 but under $6,	720	1,631	2,351
$6 but under $7,	1,084	1,553	2,637
$7 but under $8,	1,287	713	2,000
$8 but under $9,	552	311	863
$9 but under $10,	720	163	883
$10 but under $12,	870	158	1,028
$12 but under $15,	756	37	793
$15 but under $20,	172	4	176
$20 and over,	96	1	97
ALL INDUSTRIES.	368,861	149,765	518,626
Under $5,	25,138	39,011	64,149
$5 but under $6,	16,823	27,382	44,205
$6 but under $7,	26,237	27,989	54,226
$7 but under $8,	29,228	19,907	49,135
$8 but under $9,	28,475	13,999	42,474
$9 but under $10,	45,342	9,132	54,474
$10 but under $12,	51,788	7,069	58,857
$12 but under $15,	71,853	3,841	75,694
$15 but under $20,	57,610	1,250	58,860
$20 and over,	16,367	185	16,552

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
WAGES, SALARIES, AND EARNINGS: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 551-554
CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 555-564

Wages, Salaries, and Earnings.

The presentation relating to wages, salaries, and earnings, by industries, may be found upon pages 551–554. The reader should refer to the general remarks pertaining to wages, salaries, and earnings, in connection with the analysis, by towns, found upon pages 287–291, which have equal significance as applied to averages of wages and salaries, by industries.

The following analysis table shows the total amount paid in wages in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, in 1895 and 1885, with the increase noted in amounts and percentages:

INDUSTRIES.	TOTAL AMOUNT PAID IN WAGES		INCREASE (+) IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	**1895**	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes, ...	$26,916,608	$28,276,255	+$1,359,647	+5.05
Carpetings, ...	1,275,827	1,749,670	+473,843	+37.14
Cotton goods, ...	16,915,633	27,447,232	+10,531,599	+62.26
Leather, ...	4,313,674	*4,400,714	+87,040	+2.02
Machines and machinery, ...	7,249,855	11,624,673	+4,374,818	+60.34
Metals and metallic goods, ...	11,303,973	11,405,493	+101,520	+0.90
Paper and paper goods, ...	3,266,023	5,150,118	+1,884,095	+57.69
Woollen goods, ...	5,688,981	7,129,016	+1,440,035	+25.31
Worsted goods, ...	2,439,498	4,545,449	+2,105,951	+86.33
Nine industries, ...	79,370,072	101,728,620	+22,358,548	+28.17
Other industries, ...	68,045,244	91,241,439	+23,196,195	+34.09
All industries, ...	147,415,316	192,970,059	+45,554,743	+30.90

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The aggregate amount paid in wages in 1895 in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, was $101,728,620, an increase of $22,358,548 over the aggregate amount paid in the same industries in 1885, in which year the total was $79,370,072, the increase amounting to 28.17 per cent. The wages paid in these nine leading industries constituted 53.84 per cent of the total amount of wages paid in All Industries in 1885, and 52.72 per cent in 1895. In the other industries, in the aggregate, the total amount of wages paid in 1895 was $91,241,439, as against $68,045,244, the total amount paid in these industries in 1885, an increase of $23,196,195, or 34.09 per cent. The increase in All Industries, taken in the aggregate, was 30.90 per cent. In the nine leading industries, therefore, the percentage of increase was slightly less than the rate obtaining in all the industries consolidated, and considerably less than the rate obtaining in the other industries except the nine specifically mentioned. The total amount of wages paid in Boots and Shoes increased during the decade to the extent of 5.05 per cent; in Leather (including Saddlery and Harness) the increase was 2.02 per cent; and in Metals and Metallic Goods only ninety one-hundredths of one per cent. The rate of increase in the other industries of the group was very much greater than in these three, as will be seen by the percentages which follow: Carpetings, 37.14; Cotton Goods, 62.26; Machines and Machinery, 60.34; Paper and Paper Goods, 57.69; Woollen Goods, 25.31; and Worsted Goods, 86.33.

The following table shows the average yearly earnings in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, in 1895 and 1885, with the increase noted in amounts and percentages:

INDUSTRIES.	AVERAGE YEARLY EARNINGS		INCREASE (+) IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	$387.12	$472.62	+$85.50	+22.09
Carpetings,	303.26	373.70	+70.44	+23.23
Cotton goods,	268.03	330.24	+62.21	+23.21
Leather,	443.34	*482.80	+39.46	+8.90
Machines and machinery,	435.45	538.23	+102.78	+23.60
Metals and metallic goods,	426.76	501.94	+75.18	+17.62
Paper and paper goods,	362.05	408.22	+46.17	+12.75
Woollen goods,	291.64	368.14	+76.50	+26.23
Worsted goods,	292.47	363.52	+71.05	+24.29
Nine industries,	350.29	414.30	+64.01	+18.27
Other industries,	351.87	488.64	+136.77	+38.87
All industries,	351.02	446.41	+95.39	+27.18

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

It will be seen that an increase is shown in the average yearly earnings in each of the nine leading industries, in the other industries, in the aggregate, and, of course, in All Industries, in the aggregate. The percentages of increase are as follows: In the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, 18.27, and in other industries outside this group, 38.87; while the rate for All Industries, in the aggregate, is 27.18. The increase in each of the nine leading industries expressed in percentages is as follows: Boots and Shoes, 22.09; Carpetings, 23.23; Cotton Goods, 23.21; Leather (including Saddlery and Harness), 8.90; Machines and Machinery, 23.60; Metals and Metallic Goods, 17.62; Paper and Paper Goods, 12.75; Woollen Goods, 26.23; and Worsted Goods, 24.29.

We have pointed out the limitations which attach to an average wage, owing to the fact that in making up such an average no account is taken of differences in sex, age, or skill; but as the averages for both 1895 and 1885 were made up in this way, they may perhaps be fairly compared. No consideration of a figure representing an average wage is complete, however, which does not take into account the different percentages of males and females employed in the different industries, and also the different percentages of hour, day, and piece hands. These elements, of course, materially affect the averages.

The following table shows the percentage of male and female employés in each of the industries, the percentage of hour hands, day hands, and piece hands, respectively, and also the average yearly earnings:

Average Yearly Earnings 1895	Industries.	Percentages				
		Persons Employed		Hour, Day, and Piece Hands: Both Sexes		
		Males	Females	Hour Hands	Day Hands	Piece Hands
$707.39	Models, lasts, and patterns,	99.44	0.56	20.31	48.00	31.69
650.17	Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	99.43	0.57	0.43	99.45	0.12
648.46	Shipbuilding,	100.00	–	30.61	68.88	0.51
631.25	Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	98.97	1.03	6.76	65.76	27.48
608.34	Musical instruments and materials,	94.89	5.11	18.67	37.38	43.95
603.81	Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	88.43	11.57	9.05	76.38	14.57
594.68	Gas and residual products,	100.00	–	41.03	58.97	–
586.50	Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	72.65	27.35	1.20	19.71	79.09
585.63	Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	77.60	22.40	58.10	38.33	3.57
583.04	Building,	99.95	0.05	22.70	76.52	0.78
575.57	Railroad construction and equipment,	100.00	–	30.50	66.32	3.18
565.25	Carriages and wagons,	97.71	2.29	33.01	42.60	24.39
555.99	Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	71.59	28.41	17.88	63.64	18.48
548.39	Fine arts and taxidermy,	88.89	11.11	–	100.00	–
547.35	Chemical preparations (compounded),	94.05	5.95	1.07	97.44	1.49
541.73	Artisans' tools,	96.90	3.10	25.57	46.14	28.29
540.58	Fertilizers,	100.00	–	–	99.54	0.46
538.23	Machines and machinery,	98.32	1.68	46.79	44.31	8.90
536.59	Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	92.99	7.01	1.65	95.39	2.96
536.08	Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	97.20	2.80	40.98	55.19	3.83
532.57	Electroplating,	96.12	3.88	10.37	80.37	9.26
530.38	Oils and illuminating fluids,	85.94	14.06	1.80	84.43	13.77
527.76	Polishes and dressing,	58.21	41.79	4.59	75.36	20.05
525.15	Wooden goods,	98.12	1.88	25.79	63.19	11.02
520.73	Saddlery and harness,	88.12	11.88	7.46	55.60	36.94
519.38	Furniture,	89.56	10.44	14.40	48.85	36.75
514.51	Stone,	100.00	–	34.45	56.21	9.34
513.83	Ink, mucilage, and paste,	72.34	27.66	–	69.23	30.77
507.43	Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	61.65	38.35	60.99	11.13	27.88
506.27	Dyestuffs,	91.23	8.77	3.86	93.24	2.90
505.74	Glass,	94.15	5.85	14.31	70.43	15.26
504.56	Electrical apparatus and appliances,	84.75	15.25	31.99	20.56	47.45
502.01	Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	98.02	1.98	2.15	97.68	0.17
501.94	Metals and metallic goods,	91.99	8.01	31.53	44.98	23.49
498.80	Agricultural implements,	100.00	–	14.33	50.22	35.45
485.05	Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	89.78	10.22	9.82	88.40	1.78
483.20	Arms and ammunition,	90.34	9.66	56.84	21.19	21.97
478.47	Leather,	96.55	3.45	9.51	72.54	17.95
476.44	Food preparations,	78.94	21.06	8.38	85.97	5.65
473.91	Trunks and valises,	89.74	10.26	4.93	74.65	20.42
472.62	Boots and shoes,	69.35	30.65	16.19	19.45	64.36
468.42	Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	100.00	–	24.14	71.92	3.94
455.04	Photographs and photographic materials,	61.18	38.82	29.14	59.33	11.53
452.63	Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	84.95	15.05	90.99	2.93	6.08
451.38	Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	88.26	11.74	1.18	68.11	30.71
450.44	Glue, isinglass, and starch,	89.79	10.21	–	93.85	6.15
450.19	Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	100.00	–	5.19	94.29	0.52
445.66	Scientific instruments and appliances,	84.94	15.06	10.18	67.75	22.07
442.37	Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	99.72	0.28	2.99	93.40	3.61

Average Yearly Earnings 1895	INDUSTRIES.	PERCENTAGES				
		PERSONS EMPLOYED		HOUR, DAY, AND PIECE HANDS: BOTH SEXES		
		Males	Females	Hour Hands	Day Hands	Piece Hands
$437.02	Sporting and athletic goods, . . .	91.14	8.86	62.17	17.46	20.37
435.12	Lumber, ...	99.51	0.49	10.43	82.55	7.02
433.74	Rubber and elastic goods, ...	54.14	45.86	5.09	40.14	54.77
430.05	Straw and palm leaf goods, . . .	37.43	62.57	14.77	18.37	66.86
419.82	Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, .	79.64	20.36	61.37	29.33	9.30
417.28	Drugs and medicines, ...	60.92	39.08	7.55	77.43	15.02
412.91	Whips, lashes, and stocks, . . .	70.00	30.00	17.16	61.52	21.32
408.22	Paper and paper goods, ...	55.34	44.66	11.16	63.25	25.59
406.87	Toys and games (children's), . . .	80.00	20.00	24.65	47.35	28.00
400.15	Fireworks and matches, ...	65.48	34.52	0.72	73.19	26.09
399.72	Perfumes, toilet articles, etc., . . .	40.43	59.57	–	89.13	10.87
398.83	Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc., .	83.76	16.24	46.50	37.24	16.26
389.19	Clothing, ...	30.83	69.17	2.92	44.80	52.28
388.66	Boxes (paper and wooden), . . .	56.56	43.44	14.09	47.17	38.74
387.93	Mixed textiles, ...	77.14	22.86	21.89	57.14	20.97
381.84	Hair work (animal and human), . .	53.13	46.87	6.73	71.30	21.97
373.70	Carpetings, ...	47.79	52.21	46.15	9.71	44.14
370.45	Cotton, woollen, and other textiles, . .	43.76	56.24	62.67	–	37.33
368.14	Woollen goods, ...	64.83	35.17	35.87	24.93	39.20
363.52	Worsted goods, ...	52.10	47.90	66.16	3.45	30.39
349.10	Brooms, brushes, and mops, . . .	56.66	43.34	6.71	54.02	39.27
347.95	Fancy articles, etc., ...	30.20	69.80	14.60	46.93	38.47
338.41	Buttons and dress trimmings, . . .	35.44	64.56	28.87	26.84	44.29
334.89	Silk and silk goods, ...	33.55	66.45	54.29	2.12	43.59
331.47	Cordage and twine, ...	55.42	44.58	20.96	66.24	12.80
330.24	Cotton goods, ...	49.55	50.45	38.85	8.45	52.70
325.86	Charcoal and kindlers, ...	100.00	–	–	100.00	–
322.08	Hosiery and knit goods, ...	26.80	73.20	20.20	7.33	72.47
321.43	Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc., . .	52.17	47.83	–	54.55	45.45
303.55	Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods, . .	52.63	47.37	12.64	32.70	54.66
258.89	Corks, bungs, and taps, ...	91.89	8.11	26.83	70.73	2.44
$446.41	ALL INDUSTRIES, ...	69.87	30.13	26.73	38.76	34.51

This table throws some light upon the differences in average yearly earnings in the different industries. For example, the highest average yearly earnings, $707.39, are found in the industry Models, Lasts, and Patterns, in which 99.44 per cent of the persons employed are males, and 48 per cent of the persons employed are paid by the day. This is an industry in which the skill of the workman is an important factor. On the other hand, the lowest average yearly earnings, $258.89, are found in the industry Corks, Bungs, and Taps, in which little skill is required, although 91.89 per cent of the employés are males, and 70.73 per cent are paid by the day. In Boots and Shoes, the average yearly earnings are $472.62, in which 69.35 per cent of the employés are males, and 19.45 per cent of the employés paid by the day; while in Cotton Goods the average yearly earnings are $330.24, only 49.55 per cent of the employés being males, and only 8.45 per cent of the employés paid by the day. Difference of skill in the different industries is perhaps the most important factor affecting average yearly earnings, but aside from that the relative proportions of males and females are of greatest influence; since, disregarding differences of skill, the lowest rates, as a rule, obtain in those industries in which the largest proportion of females is found.

The following analysis table shows the total amount paid in salaries in 1895 and 1885, in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, with the increase noted in amounts and percentages:

INDUSTRIES.	TOTAL AMOUNT PAID IN SALARIES		INCREASE (+) IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	$1,146,086	$2,315,272	+$1,169,186	+102.02
Carpetings,	104,589	171,831	+67,242	+64.29
Cotton goods,	917,634	1,817,726	+900,092	+98.09
Leather,	163,206	*399,548	+236,342	+144.81
Machines and machinery,	886,107	1,973,624	+1,087,517	+122.73
Metals and metallic goods,	956,258	1,595,357	+639,099	+66.83
Paper and paper goods,	478,628	1,279,710	+801,082	+167.37
Woollen goods,	565,416	686,846	+121,430	+21.48
Worsted goods,	97,048	372,149	+275,101	+283.47
Nine industries,	5,314,972	10,612,063	+5,297,091	+99.66
Other industries,	5,531,395	13,200,479	+7,669,084	+138.65
All industries,	10,846,367	23,812,542	+12,966,175	+119.54

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The total amount paid in salaries in the nine leading industries in 1895 was $10,612,063, as against $5,314,972 in 1885, an increase of 99.66 per cent. In the other industries outside the nine leading industries, the increase in the total amount paid in salaries was from $5,531,395 to $13,200,479, an increase of 138.65 per cent; while the rate of increase obtaining in All Industries, in the aggregate, was 119.54 per cent. The percentages of increase in the total amount paid in salaries in the nine leading industries, respectively, follow: Boots and Shoes, 102.02; Carpetings, 64.29; Cotton Goods, 98.09; Leather (including Saddlery and Harness), 144.81; Machines and Machinery, 122.73; Metals and Metallic Goods, 66.83; Paper and Paper Goods, 167.37; Woollen Goods, 21.48; and Worsted Goods, 283.47.

The average annual salary per person in each of the years, with the increase or decrease noted in amounts and percentages is shown in the following table:

INDUSTRIES.	AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (—), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	$954.28	$1,063.03	+$108.75	+11.40
Carpetings,	2,050.76	1,952.63	—98.13	—4.79
Cotton goods,	1,778.36	1,931.70	+153.34	+8.62
Leather,	1,059.78	*1,106.78	+47.00	+4.43
Machines and machinery,	1,464.64	1,410.74	—53.90	—3.68
Metals and metallic goods,	1,278.42	1,295.84	+17.42	+1.36
Paper and paper goods,	1,685.31	1,873.66	+188.35	+11.18
Woollen goods,	776.67	1,691.74	+915.07	+117.82
Worsted goods,	1,617.47	1,833.25	+215.78	+13.34
Nine industries,	1,222.68	1,416.07	+193.39	+15.82
Other industries,	1,055.01	1,165.19	+110.18	+10.44
All industries,	1,133.37	1,265.08	+131.71	+11.62

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

In the nine leading industries considered in the aggregate, the average annual salary in 1895 shows an increase of 15.82 per cent over the average in 1885. In the other industries outside of this group, the increase in the average salary is 10.44 per cent; while the increase in all the industries aggregated is 11.62 per cent. The following industries show percentages of increase in the average salary as annexed: Boots and Shoes, 11.40; Cotton Goods, 8.62; Leather (including Saddlery and Harness), 4.43; Metals and Metallic Goods, 1.36; Paper and Paper Goods, 11.18; Woollen Goods, 117.82; and Worsted Goods, 13.34. On the other hand, the following industries show percentages of decrease: Carpetings, 4.79; and Machines and Machinery, 3.68.

Classified Weekly Wages.

The presentation, pages 555–564, shows a classification of weekly wages, by industries. As stated in connection with the analysis of classified weekly wages, by cities, the returns thus classified are free from the misleading features attaching to averages, and therefore indicate more closely the real conditions as to wages.

The following analysis table shows the relative proportions of males and females in each wage class in 1895 and 1885, for the nine leading industries in detail and in the aggregate, for the other industries, and for All Industries in the aggregate:

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	1885		1895	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Boots and Shoes.				
Under $5,	41.59	58.41	41.98	58.02
$5 but under $6,	35.78	64.22	41.09	58.91
$6 but under $7,	39.23	60.77	47.73	52.27
$7 but under $8,	47.58	52.42	56.07	43.93
$8 but under $9,	45.26	54.74	60.23	39.77
$9 but under $10,	63.73	36.27	68.05	31.95
$10 but under $12,	74.33	25.67	73.50	26.50
$12 but under $15,	90.77	9.23	84.49	15.51
$15 but under $20,	96.20	3.80	93.08	6.92
$20 and over,	96.24	3.76	98.13	1.87
Carpetings.				
Under $5,	26.00	74.00	34.97	65.03
$5 but under $6,	17.63	82.37	19.97	80.03
$6 but under $7,	35.00	65.00	36.21	63.79
$7 but under $8,	77.39	22.61	51.67	48.33
$8 but under $9,	65.00	35.00	37.39	62.61
$9 but under $10,	96.88	3.12	54.47	45.53
$10 but under $12,	82.17	17.83	75.46	24.54
$12 but under $15,	98.90	1.10	99.29	0.71
$15 but under $20,	100.00	–	100.00	–
$20 and over,	96.88	3.12	100.00	–
Cotton Goods.				
Under $5,	32.63	67.37	39.96	60.04
$5 but under $6,	33.71	66.29	36.37	63.63
$6 but under $7,	41.44	58.56	46.31	53.69
$7 but under $8,	59.48	40.52	45.56	54.44
$8 but under $9,	79.94	20.06	53.23	46.77
$9 but under $10,	92.17	7.83	68.70	31.30
$10 but under $12,	96.33	3.67	87.94	12.06

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	1885		1895	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Cotton Goods — Con.				
$12 but under $15, ...	98.34	1.66	97.36	2.64
$15 but under $20, ...	96.17	3.83	99.73	0.27
$20 and over, ...	94.83	5.17	100.00	-
*Leather.**				
Under $5, ...	88.00	12.00	70.25	29.75
$5 but under $6, ...	84.81	15.19	75.43	24.57
$6 but under $7, ...	97.75	2.25	82.51	17.49
$7 but under $8, ...	97.34	2.66	89.55	10.45
$8 but under $9, ...	98.53	1.47	93.84	6.16
$9 but under $10, ...	99.59	0.41	98.57	1.43
$10 but under $12, ...	99.89	0.11	99.65	0.35
$12 but under $15, ...	99.20	0.80	99.81	0.19
$15 but under $20, ...	100.00	-	99.87	0.13
$20 and over, ...	100.00	-	100.00	-
Machines and Machinery.				
Under $5, ...	91.18	8.82	93.61	6.39
$5 but under $6, ...	96.51	3.49	90.72	9.28
$6 but under $7, ...	95.97	4.03	91.15	8.85
$7 but under $8, ...	97.96	2.04	98.10	1.90
$8 but under $9, ...	98.73	1.27	98.26	1.74
$9 but under $10, ...	99.47	0.53	98.94	1.06
$10 but under $12, ...	99.80	0.20	99.60	0.40
$12 but under $15, ...	99.96	0.04	99.85	0.15
$15 but under $20, ...	99.86	0.14	99.89	0.11
$20 and over, ...	100.00	-	99.89	0.11
Metals and Metallic Goods.				
Under $5, ...	72.72	27.28	69.03	30.97
$5 but under $6, ...	69.74	30.26	62.08	37.92
$6 but under $7, ...	72.97	27.03	80.75	19.25
$7 but under $8, ...	82.40	17.60	90.34	9.66
$8 but under $9, ...	98.00	2.00	94.66	5.34
$9 but under $10, ...	97.86	2.14	98.02	1.98
$10 but under $12, ...	98.01	1.99	98.62	1.38
$12 but under $15, ...	99.92	0.08	99.68	0.32
$15 but under $20, ...	99.85	0.15	99.80	0.20
$20 and over, ...	99.83	0.17	99.63	0.37
Paper and Paper Goods.				
Under $5, ...	11.86	88.14	13.35	86.65
$5 but under $6, ...	7.30	92.70	10.41	89.59
$6 but under $7, ...	28.55	71.45	21.25	78.75
$7 but under $8, ...	74.55	25.45	56.29	43.71
$8 but under $9, ...	87.50	12.50	69.87	30.13
$9 but under $10, ...	93.46	6.54	88.62	11.38
$10 but under $12, ...	98.06	1.94	93.75	6.25
$12 but under $15, ...	97.90	2.10	98.63	1.37
$15 but under $20, ...	96.26	3.74	98.87	1.13
$20 and over, ...	98.64	1.36	99.55	0.45

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	1885		1895	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Woollen Goods.				
Under $5,	39.36	60.64	38.94	61.06
$5 but under $6,	53.69	46.31	47.49	52.51
$6 but under $7,	57.34	42.66	64.45	35.55
$7 but under $8,	63.49	36.51	65.10	34.90
$8 but under $9,	64.81	35.19	70.13	29.87
$9 but under $10,	83.59	16.41	79.43	20.57
$10 but under $12,	92.34	7.66	86.64	13.36
$12 but under $15,	94.93	5.07	93.82	6.18
$15 but under $20,	96.26	3.74	100.00	-
$20 and over,	83.12	16.88	100.00	-
Worsted Goods.				
Under $5,	22.12	77.88	28.86	71.14
$5 but under $6,	14.99	85.01	30.63	69.37
$6 but under $7,	29.44	70.56	41.11	58.89
$7 but under $8,	76.23	23.77	64.35	35.65
$8 but under $9,	73.85	26.15	63.96	36.04
$9 but under $10,	83.87	16.13	81.54	18.46
$10 but under $12,	93.25	6.75	84.63	15.37
$12 but under $15,	100.00	-	95.33	4.67
$15 but under $20,	100.00	-	97.73	2.27
$20 and over,	100.00	-	98.97	1.03
Nine Industries.				
Under $5,	35.48	64.52	41.37	58.63
$5 but under $6,	36.20	63.80	39.49	60.51
$6 but under $7,	46.63	53.37	51.09	48.91
$7 but under $8,	64.65	35.35	59.96	40.04
$8 but under $9,	71.93	28.07	66.62	33.38
$9 but under $10,	84.66	15.34	80.54	19.46
$10 but under $12,	88.31	11.69	86.64	13.36
$12 but under $15,	94.95	5.05	92.68	7.32
$15 but under $20,	97.50	2.50	96.54	3.46
$20 and over,	96.74	3.26	99.00	1.00
Other Industries.				
Under $5,	45.21	54.79	35.40	64.60
$5 but under $6,	37.44	62.56	35.32	64.68
$6 but under $7,	47.13	52.87	43.61	56.39
$7 but under $8,	65.42	34.58	58.66	41.34
$8 but under $9,	77.98	22.02	67.70	32.30
$9 but under $10,	88.17	11.83	85.86	14.14
$10 but under $12,	94.11	5.89	89.38	10.62
$12 but under $15,	97.48	2.52	96.43	3.57
$15 but under $20,	98.82	1.18	98.61	1.39
$20 and over,	95.92	4.08	98.80	1.20
ALL INDUSTRIES.				
Under $5,	38.22	61.78	39.19	60.81
$5 but under $6,	36.56	63.44	38.06	61.94
$6 but under $7,	46.80	53.20	48.38	51.62

Industries and Classification of Weekly Wage.	1885		1895	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
All Industries — Con.				
$7 but under $8,	64.93	35.07	59.49	40.51
$8 but under $9,	74.09	25.91	67.04	32.96
$9 but under $10,	86.26	13.74	83.24	16.76
$10 but under $12,	91.05	8.95	87.99	12.01
$12 but under $15,	96.28	3.72	94.93	5.07
$15 but under $20,	98.24	1.76	97.88	2.12
$20 and over,	96.31	3.69	98.88	1.12

The value of the preceding table in showing the changes which have affected the different classes in the industries specified may be seen by reference to the percentages relating to the nine leading industries in the aggregate. For example, of the employés receiving under $5 per week, 41.37 per cent were males in 1895, as against 35.48 per cent in 1885; and in this class 58.63 per cent of the employés were females in 1895, as against 64.52 per cent in 1885. Of the employés receiving this lowest wage, therefore, the males constituted a larger percentage in 1895 than in 1885, indicating an upward tendency in the wages of females. With respect to the employés receiving $5 but under $6, 60.51 per cent were females in 1895, and 63.80 per cent were females in 1885. As to those receiving $6 but under $7, 48.91 per cent were females in 1895, as against 53.37 per cent in 1885. In each of these lowest wage classes, therefore, a smaller percentage of the employés were females in 1895 than in 1885. The same statement may be made of the highest wage class, those receiving $20 and over, one per cent of the employés being females in 1895, as against 3.26 per cent in 1885. As regards the other wage classes, however, that is, those receiving $7 but under $8, $8 but under $9, $9 but under $10, $10 but under $12, $12 but under $15, and $15 but under $20, the females constituted a larger percentage in 1895 than in 1885.

A similar comparison may be made from the table for each of the nine leading industries in detail. The conditions as to the different proportions of males and females in each of the wage classes, respectively, in All Industries, have already been analyzed on page 293.

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES.

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES.

[In this presentation are shown the kinds of motive power used in the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the Commonwealth. They are subdivided as follows: Mechanical Power, Animal Power, Hand Power, Foot Power, and Hired Power. In order to avoid duplicating power already reported in the steam engines, the capacity of the boilers, although presented in the table, was omitted in making up the total horse power. In some respects, the statistics of motive power are incomplete. The reasons therefor are apparent. Those manufacturing and mechanical establishments having steam boilers or engines on their own premises made returns for the same, but establishments using "hired power" made returns only of capacity for which they paid, while for establishments engaged in furnishing power to manufacturers as a business, or carrying on same in connection with trade, it is obvious that no returns would be made. Consequently, the steam power actually used in manufactures is undoubtedly greater than as given in this presentation. The number of persons running machinery by hand or foot power is also probably largely understated. No return of motive power was made for the industry "Fine Arts and Taxidermy." A recapitulation showing hired power appears on pages 583, 584.]

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Agricultural Implements.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,426
Steam boilers,	13	927
Steam engines,	9	780
Oil engines,	1	6
Water wheels,	23	640
Hired power,	..	3
Arms and Ammunition.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,811
Steam boilers,	16	1,612
Steam engines,	13	1,245
Gas engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	12	407
Electric motors,	10	157
Hired power,	..	57
Artisans' Tools.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,252⅛
Steam boilers,	57	2,618
Steam engines,	54	1,966½
Caloric engines,	1	3
Oil engines,	1	2
Vapor engines,	1	20
Water wheels,	42	1,889
Electric motors,	19	371⅝
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	120½
Awnings, Sails, Tents, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	31½
Electric motors,	21	31½
Hand power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Foot power,	18	–
Males,	3	–
Females,	15	–
Hired power,	..	2 1/24
Boots and Shoes.		
Mechanical power,	..	15,551½
Steam boilers,	432	21,848
Steam engines,	369	14,712½
Gas engines,	6	49
Oil engines,	5	15
Vapor engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	5	171
Water motors,	1	4
Electric motors,	39	596
Boots and Shoes — Con.		
Hand power,	610	–
Males,	458	–
Females,	152	–
Foot power,	273	–
Males,	184	–
Females,	89	–
Hired power,	..	3,545
Boxes (Paper and Wooden).		
Mechanical power,	..	8,035½
Steam boilers,	138	7,529
Steam engines,	114	6,205
Gas engines,	3	9½
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	67	1,773
Water motors,	1	2
Electric motors,	8	42
Windmills,	2	2
Hand power,	55	–
Males,	15	–
Females,	40	–
Foot power,	35	–
Males,	16	–
Females,	19	–
Hired power,	..	322¼
Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,524
Steam boilers,	85	4,819
Steam engines,	77	3,474
Water wheels,	1	25
Electric motors,	2	24
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Animal power,	247	–
Horses,	247	–
Hired power,	..	2
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops.		
Mechanical power,	..	302
Steam boilers,	11	421
Steam engines,	10	227
Gas engines,	1	17
Oil engines,	2	5
Water wheels,	2	33
Electric motors,	4	19
Windmills,	1	1

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Brooms, Brushes, and Mops — Con.		
Hand power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Foot power,	12	–
Males,	12	–
Hired power,	..	11
Building.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,690⅛
Steam boilers,	233	4,541
Steam engines,	241	4,114
Gas engines,	14	88
Oil engines,	6	24
Water wheels,	10	187
Water motors,	1	2
Electric motors,	46	273⅛
Windmills,	2	2
Hand power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Animal power,	3	–
Horses,	3	–
Hired power,	..	724
Burial Cases, Caskets, Coffins, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	237
Steam boilers,	6	310
Steam engines,	6	225
Electric motors,	2	12
Foot power,	5	–
Females,	5	–
Hired power,	..	50
Buttons and Dress Trimmings.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,083
Steam boilers,	18	1,220
Steam engines,	12	750
Water wheels,	5	325
Electric motors,	2	8
Hand power,	9	–
Males,	3	–
Females,	6	–
Foot power,	40	–
Males,	9	–
Females,	31	–
Hired power,	..	41¼
Carpetings.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,437
Steam boilers,	62	5,484
Steam engines,	30	4,132
Water wheels,	57	1,305
Hired power,	..	3
Carriages and Wagons.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,609 11/12
Steam boilers,	125	4,669
Steam engines,	116	3,238½
Caloric engines,	2	6½
Gas engines,	4	15
Naphtha engines,	1	5
Oil engines,	4	12
Vapor engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	26	863
Electric motors,	59	454 11/12
Windmills,	4	11
Hand power,	36	–
Males,	36	–
Foot power,	28	–
Males,	28	–
Hired power,	..	172
Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster.		
Mechanical power,	..	176
Steam boilers,	5	184
Steam engines,	5	103
Water wheels,	3	73
Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster — Con.		
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Animal power,	35	–
Horses,	35	–
Hired power,	..	4
Charcoal and Kindlers.		
Mechanical power,	..	15
Steam boilers,	1	20
Steam engines,	1	15
Chemical Preparations (Compounded).		
Mechanical power,	..	603
Steam boilers,	25	1,285
Steam engines,	30	585
Electric motors,	2	15
Windmills,	1	3
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,379 1/24
Steam boilers,	40	1,784
Steam engines,	29	1,219
Caloric engines,	1	3
Gas engines,	1	9
Water wheels,	6	88½
Electric motors,	19	591 3/24
Hand power,	9	–
Males,	8	–
Females,	1	–
Foot power,	125	–
Males,	74	–
Females,	51	–
Hired power,	..	433⅝
Clothing.		
Mechanical power,	..	2,959½
Steam boilers,	76	4,336
Steam engines,	61	2,512
Caloric engines,	3	7½
Gas engines,	3	7
Water wheels,	4	105¼
Electric motors,	82	327¾
Hand power,	297	–
Males,	136	–
Females,	161	–
Foot power,	1,959	–
Males,	478	–
Females,	1,481	–
Hired power,	..	158⅔
Concrete Walks, Paving, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	40
Steam boilers,	2	60
Steam engines,	1	40
Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,578⅝
Steam boilers,	35	1,843
Steam engines,	32	1,396
Water wheels,	5	75
Electric motors,	12	106⅝
Windmills,	1	1
Foot power,	6	–
Males,	6	–
Hired power,	..	27
Cordage and Twine.		
Mechanical power,	..	6,433
Steam boilers,	59	6,689
Steam engines,	32	5,708
Gas engines,	1	20
Water wheels,	7	380
Electric motors,	13	325

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Cordage and Twine – Con.		
Hand power,	5	–
Males,	3	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	48
Corks, Bungs, and Taps.		
Mechanical power,	..	60½
Steam boilers,	2	53
Steam engines,	2	53
Electric motors,	1	7½
Cotton Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	239,015
Steam boilers,	1,353	189,931
Steam engines,	570	180,279
Gas engines,	1	10
Water wheels,	323	58,228
Electric motors,	13	498
Foot power,	5	–
Females,	5	–
Hired power,	..	306½
Cotton, Woollen, and Other Textiles.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,104
Steam boilers,	19	3,385
Steam engines,	33	3,304
Water wheels,	3	1,800
Crayons, Pencils, Crucibles, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	100
Steam boilers,	3	130
Steam engines,	3	85
Water wheels,	1	15
Drugs and Medicines.		
Mechanical power,	..	507¼
Steam boilers,	10	853
Steam engines,	9	488
Water motors,	1	3
Electric motors,	13	16¼
Hand power,	6	–
Males,	5	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	7
Dyestuffs.		
Mechanical power,	..	861
Steam boilers,	20	1,364
Steam engines,	11	781
Water wheels,	2	80
Earthen, Plaster, and Stone Ware.		
Mechanical power,	..	204
Steam boilers,	9	284
Steam engines,	8	204
Foot power,	11	–
Males,	11	–
Electrical Apparatus and Appliances.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,341
Steam boilers,	34	3,647
Steam engines,	22	2,632
Electric motors,	124	2,709
Foot power,	5	–
Males,	5	–
Hired power,	..	558½
Electroplating.		
Mechanical power,	..	85½
Steam boilers,	4	86
Steam engines,	4	61
Electroplating — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Gas engines,	1	2
Electric motors,	6	22½
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	64½
Emery and Sand Paper and Cloth, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	840
Steam boilers,	12	624
Steam engines,	12	520
Water wheels,	7	310
Electric motors,	2	10
Hired power,	..	18
Fancy Articles, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	129⅛
Steam boilers,	8	127
Steam engines,	7	89
Electric motors,	6	40⅛
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	3	–
Foot power,	27	–
Males,	6	–
Females,	21	–
Hired power,	..	13
Fertilizers.		
Mechanical power,	..	872
Steam boilers,	16	1,147
Steam engines,	16	837
Water wheels,	1	35
Fireworks and Matches.		
Mechanical power,	..	16
Steam boilers,	1	10
Steam engines,	1	10
Oil engines,	2	6
Hired power,	..	5
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Linen Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,355
Steam boilers,	20	2,148
Steam engines,	14	1,903
Water wheels,	24	3,442
Electric motors,	1	10
Hired power,	..	10
Food Preparations.		
Mechanical power,	..	21,294⅜
Steam boilers,	466	26,384½
Steam engines,	398	14,372
Gas engines,	26	101
Gasoline engines,	1	30
Oil engines,	8	15
Vapor engines,	2	3
Water wheels,	238	6,353¾
Water motors,	4	5
Electric motors,	105	359⅝
Windmills,	15	55
Hand power,	131	–
Males,	127	–
Females,	4	–
Animal power,	357	–
Horses,	357	–
Hired power,	..	570¼
Furniture.		
Mechanical power,	..	8,579⅝
Steam boilers,	142	9,560
Steam engines,	111	6,745
Gas engines,	1	5
Oil engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	55	1,641
Electric motors,	25	184⅝

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Furniture — Con.		
Hand power,	4	–
Males,	4	–
Foot power,	78	–
Males,	28	–
Females,	50	–
Hired power,	..	533⅛
Gas and Residual Products.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,423
Steam boilers,	92	6,235
Steam engines,	127	3,363½
Gas engines,	5	53
Oil engines,	1	5
Electric motors,	1	1½
Hired power,	..	5
Glass.		
Mechanical power,	..	113½
Steam boilers,	3	160
Steam engines,	3	85
Gas engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	2	12
Electric motors,	5	14½
Hired power,	..	28½
Glue, Isinglass, and Starch.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,114
Steam boilers,	39	2,690
Steam engines,	32	1,034
Water wheels,	2	80
Hair Work (Animal and Human).		
Mechanical power,	..	266
Steam boilers,	6	330
Steam engines,	5	265
Electric motors,	1	1
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	1
Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	864
Steam boilers,	10	814
Steam engines,	10	846
Electric motors,	1	18
Foot power,	9	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	5	–
Hired power,	..	4
Hosiery and Knit Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,166⅛
Steam boilers,	58	4,093
Steam engines,	39	2,912
Caloric engines,	1	4
Water wheels,	18	1,240
Electric motors,	3	10⅛
Hand power,	105	–
Males,	9	–
Females,	96	–
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	139
Ink, Mucilage, and Paste.		
Mechanical power,	..	340
Steam boilers,	7	426
Steam engines,	7	250
Electric motors,	1	90
Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	779
Steam boilers,	17	855
Steam engines,	16	676
Water wheels,	6	99
Electric motors,	2	4
Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods, etc. — Con.		
Hand power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Foot power,	17	–
Males,	16	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	38
Leather.		
Mechanical power,	..	10,971½
Steam boilers,	240	16,192
Steam engines,	178	10,145
Gas engines,	1	10
Water wheels,	23	791
Electric motors,	4	25½
Hand power,	8	–
Males,	8	–
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	3	–
Hired power,	..	542½
Liquors and Beverages (Not Spirituous).		
Mechanical power,	..	290½
Steam boilers,	31	489
Steam engines,	31	250
Gas engines,	3	11
Electric motors,	6	29½
Hand power,	17	–
Males,	17	–
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Animal power,	20	–
Horses,	20	–
Hired power,	..	19⅛
Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,249 9/16
Steam boilers,	156	8,779½
Steam engines,	164	4,744½
Gas engines,	1	25
Hot-air engines,	1	4
Oil engines,	1	3
Water wheels,	27	350¾
Water motors,	3	10 1/16
Electric motors,	17	111¼
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	52	–
Males,	52	–
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	7	–
Animal power,	20	–
Horses,	20	–
Hired power,	..	17½
Lumber.		
Mechanical power,	..	16,383
Steam boilers,	195	9,278½
Steam engines,	177	8,138
Water wheels,	326	8,245
Animal power,	100	–
Horses,	100	–
Hired power,	..	262
Machines and Machinery.		
Mechanical power,	..	20,853⅓
Steam boilers,	411	22,427½
Steam engines,	375	16,481½
Gas engines,	4	31
Oil engines,	3	4⅓
Water wheels,	81	3,859½
Water motors,	1	2
Electric motors,	51	471½
Windmills,	3	3½
Hand power,	15	–
Males,	15	–
Foot power,	11	–
Males,	5	–
Females,	6	–
Hired power,	..	1,312⅚

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Metals and Metallic Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	39,869
Steam boilers,	575	40,671½
Steam engines,	440	34,227
Gas engines,	9	89
Gasoline engines,	1	11
Oil engines,	3	7
Water wheels,	102	4,583
Water motors,	1	1
Electric motors,	122	951
Hand power,	20	–
Males,	20	–
Foot power,	58	–
Males,	40	–
Females,	18	–
Hired power,	..	800
Mixed Textiles.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,071
Steam boilers,	29	2,295
Steam engines,	18	1,178
Water wheels,	19	1,893
Models, Lasts, and Patterns.		
Mechanical power,	..	781
Steam boilers,	18	999
Steam engines,	15	756
Electric motors,	5	25
Hand power,	16	–
Males,	16	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	276½
Musical Instruments and Materials.		
Mechanical power,	..	5,934½
Steam boilers,	51	5,925
Steam engines,	38	4,082
Gas engines,	2	21
Water wheels,	10	1,804
Water motors,	1	1
Electric motors,	7	26½
Foot power,	3	–
Males,	1	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	167¾
Oils and Illuminating Fluids.		
Mechanical power,	..	409
Steam boilers,	13	618
Steam engines,	36	409
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Hired power,	..	10
Paints, Colors, and Crude Chemicals.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,278
Steam boilers,	32	1,780
Steam engines,	28	1,212
Water wheels,	2	66
Hired power,	..	48
Paper and Paper Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	75,135¼
Steam boilers,	464	46,467
Steam engines,	353	34,149
Water wheels,	316	40,838½
Electric motors,	13	147¾
Hand power,	875	–
Males,	258	–
Females,	617	–
Foot power,	71	–
Males,	46	–
Females,	25	–
Hired power,	..	205
Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc.		
Mechanical power,	..	10½
Electric motors,	2	10½
Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc. — Con.		
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	4
Photographs and Photographic Materials.		
Mechanical power,	..	137⁹⁄₁₆
Steam boilers,	6	147
Steam engines,	4	58
Electric motors,	9	79⁹⁄₁₆
Hand power,	16	–
Males,	16	–
Hired power,	..	2
Polishes and Dressing.		
Mechanical power,	..	799¼
Steam boilers,	23	1,103
Steam engines,	21	769
Water motors,	1	3
Electric motors,	6	27¼
Hand power,	11	–
Males,	11	–
Hired power,	..	12
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding.		
Mechanical power,	..	4,381
Steam boilers,	159	4,347
Steam engines,	149	2,637
Gas engines,	31	112½
Oil engines,	16	27
Water wheels,	19	50
Water motors,	17	53
Electric motors,	247	1,501½
Hand power,	328	–
Males,	304	–
Females,	24	–
Foot power,	108	–
Males,	83	–
Females,	25	–
Hired power,	..	716⅞
Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries.		
Mechanical power,	..	17,431½
Steam boilers,	246	23,678
Steam engines,	320	13,167½
Gas engines,	3	8
Water wheels,	34	3,700
Electric motors,	4	556
Foot power,	38	–
Males,	29	–
Females,	9	–
Hired power,	..	9
Railroad Construction and Equipment.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,034½
Steam boilers,	32	2,775
Steam engines,	23	2,786
Water wheels,	1	75
Electric motors,	7	173½
Hired power,	..	15
Rubber and Elastic Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	13,165½
Steam boilers,	156	15,341
Steam engines,	93	12,623
Caloric engines,	1	20
Gas engines,	1	3
Oil engines,	2	14
Water wheels,	10	470
Electric motors,	8	35½
Hand power,	6	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	2	–
Foot power,	7	–
Males,	6	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	104

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Saddlery and Harness.		
Mechanical power,	..	175½
Steam boilers,	9	293
Steam engines,	9	173
Oil engines,	1	2
Electric motors,	1	½
Hand power,	14	–
Males,	14	–
Foot power,	30	–
Males,	28	–
Females,	2	–
Hired power,	..	17½
Scientific Instruments and Appliances.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,474½
Steam boilers,	15	808½
Steam engines,	15	732½
Oil engines,	1	1
Vapor engines,	2	9
Water wheels,	6	550
Water motors,	1	1
Electric motors,	20	180
Windmills,	1	1
Hand power,	7	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	3	–
Foot power,	23	–
Males,	15	–
Females,	8	–
Hired power,	..	57½
Shipbuilding.		
Mechanical power,	..	770½
Steam boilers,	34	902
Steam engines,	35	640½
Water wheels,	1	15
Electric motors,	10	115
Hand power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Hired power,	..	29
Silk and Silk Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	3,017
Steam boilers,	34	2,220
Steam engines,	19	1,457
Water wheels,	23	1,430
Electric motors,	4	130
Hand power,	45	–
Males,	4	–
Females,	41	–
Foot power,	20	–
Females,	20	–
Hired power,	..	75
Sporting and Athletic Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	644
Steam boilers,	6	472
Steam engines,	6	520
Water wheels,	5	115
Electric motors,	2	9
Hired power,	..	2
Stone.		
Mechanical power,	..	7,666½
Steam boilers,	236	8,640½
Steam engines,	266	7,511
Gas engines,	1	7
Water wheels,	2	16
Electric motors,	12	129½
Windmills,	2	3
Hand power,	15	–
Males,	15	–
Animal power,	190	–
Horses,	190	–
Hired power,	..	204
Straw and Palm Leaf Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	914
Steam boilers,	45	2,769

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Straw and Palm Leaf Goods — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Steam engines,	31	901
Electric motors,	3	13
Hand power,	59	–
Males,	27	–
Females,	32	–
Foot power,	116	–
Males,	29	–
Females,	87	–
Hired power,	..	175
Tallow, Candles, Soap, and Grease.		
Mechanical power,	..	1,547½
Steam boilers,	84	4,294
Steam engines,	76	1,464
Water wheels,	2	75
Windmills,	3	8½
Hand power,	6	–
Males,	6	–
Foot power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Hired power,	..	45
Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.		
Mechanical power,	..	110
Steam boilers,	2	18
Steam engines,	2	8
Oil engines,	1	1
Water wheels,	5	90
Electric motors,	9	11
Hand power,	3	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	1	–
Toys and Games (Children's).		
Mechanical power,	..	685
Steam boilers,	11	585
Steam engines,	9	355
Water wheels,	11	330
Foot power,	1	–
Males,	1	–
Trunks and Valises.		
Mechanical power,	..	47½
Steam boilers,	2	80
Steam engines,	2	47
Electric motors,	1	½
Foot power,	5	–
Males,	2	–
Females,	3	–
Whips, Lashes, and Stocks.		
Mechanical power,	..	781
Steam boilers,	15	611
Steam engines,	13	426
Water wheels,	14	354
Water motors,	1	1
Hired power,	..	62
Wooden Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	13,769½
Steam boilers,	225	12,983
Steam engines,	194	9,874½
Gas engines,	2	7½
Gasoline engines,	1	7
Oil engines,	1	2
Water wheels,	129	3,720
Water motors,	1	2¼
Electric motors,	17	156¼
Hand power,	22	–
Males,	22	–
Foot power,	12	–
Males,	12	–
Animal power,	7	–
Horses,	7	–
Hired power,	..	998

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Woollen Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	39,578
Steam boilers,	405	34,141
Steam engines,	230	22,539
Water wheels,	247	16,903
Electric motors,	7	136
Hand power,	2	–
Males,	2	–
Foot power,	1	–
Females,	1	–
Hired power,	..	52
Worsted Goods.		
Mechanical power,	..	22,822
Steam boilers,	112	17,517
Steam engines,	111	16,669
Water wheels,	40	5,942
Electric motors,	10	211
Hired power,	..	15
ALL INDUSTRIES.		
Mechanical power,	..	676,792 19/24
Steam boilers,	7,862	617,185½

Industries and Kinds of Motive Power.	Number	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
ALL INDUSTRIES — Con.		
Mechanical power — Con.		
Steam engines,	6,183	485,572
Caloric engines,	9	44
Gas engines,	127	714½
Gasoline engines,	3	48
Hot-air engines,	1	4
Naphtha engines,	1	5
Oil engines,	61	157⅓
Vapor engines,	7	40
Water wheels,	2,412	177,941¼
Water motors,	35	90 5/16
Electric motors,	1,254	12,083 19/48
Windmills,	37	93
Hand power,	2,838	–
Males,	1,652	–
Females,	1,186	–
Foot power,	3,192	–
Males,	1,209	-
Females,	1,983	–
Animal power,	979	–
Horses,	979	–
Hired power,	..	14,281 19/24

RECAPITULATION. HIRED MOTIVE POWER.

[This recapitulation shows the *hired* motive power for the State, by industries, classified as to kind.]

Industries and Kinds of Hired Motive Power.	Number of Establishments Reporting Use of Hired Power	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Agricultural implements,	1	3
Steam,	1	3
Arms and ammunition,	2	57
Steam,	2	57
Artisans' tools,	24	120½
Steam,	21	114½
Water,	1	4
Electric,	2	2
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	3	2 1/24
Steam,	1	1
Electric,	2	1 1/24
Boots and shoes,	329	3,545
Steam,	318	3,379½
Electric,	11	165½
Boxes (paper and wooden),	38	322¼
Steam,	33	281¼
Water,	2	8
Electric,	3	33
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	1	2
Steam,	1	2
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	4	11
Steam,	2	6
Electric,	2	5
Building,	59	724
Steam,	47	638
Water,	1	15
Electric,	11	71
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	1	50
Steam,	1	50
Buttons and dress trimmings,	8	41¼
Steam,	7	39¼
Electric,	1	2
Carpetings,	1	3
Steam,	1	3

Industries and Kinds of Hired Motive Power.	Number of Establishments Reporting Use of Hired Power	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Carriages and wagons,	24	172
Steam,	22	159
Electric,	2	13
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	1	4
Steam,	1	4
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	30	433⅝
Steam,	27	429½
Electric,	3	4⅛
Clothing,	49	158⅔
Steam,	32	118⅔
Gas,	1	1
Electric,	16	39
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	5	27
Steam,	3	9
Gas,	1	8
Electric,	1	10
Cordage and twine,	5	48
Steam,	4	46
Electric,	1	2
Cotton goods,	9	306½
Steam,	8	281½
Water,	1	25
Drugs and medicines,	2	7
Steam,	1	1
Electric,	1	6
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	19	558½
Steam,	11	366
Electric,	8	192½
Electroplating,	14	64½
Steam,	14	64½
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	3	18
Steam,	3	18

MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

RECAPITULATION. HIRED MOTIVE POWER — Concluded.

Industries and Kinds of Hired Motive Power.	Number of Establishments Reporting Use of Hired Power	Horse Power (Full Capacity)
Fancy articles, etc.,	6	13
Steam,	5	12½
Electric,	1	½
Fireworks and matches,	1	5
Steam,	1	5
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	1	10
Steam,	1	10
Food preparations,	33	570¼
Steam,	18	293
Gas,	1	2
Water,	3	250
Electric,	11	25¼
Furniture,	52	533⅛
Steam,	47	508
Water,	2	20
Electric,	3	5⅛
Gas and residual products,	1	5
Steam,	1	5
Glass,	5	28½
Steam,	5	28½
Hair work (animal and human),	1	1
Steam,	1	1
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	1	4
Steam,	1	4
Hosiery and knit goods,	9	139
Steam,	8	134
Electric,	1	5
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	3	38
Steam,	3	38
Leather,	19	542½
Steam,	17	535½
Water,	1	6
Electric,	1	1
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	6	19⅛
Steam,	3	3⅝
Electric,	3	15½
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	4	17½
Steam,	3	17
Electric,	1	½
Lumber,	9	262
Steam,	7	232
Water,	2	30
Machines and machinery,	150	1,312⅚
Steam,	130	1,019 7/12
Water,	13	146
Electric,	7	147¼
Metals and metallic goods,	114	800
Steam,	93	582
Water,	3	37
Electric,	18	181
Models, lasts, and patterns,	29	276½
Steam,	29	276½
Musical instruments and materials,	19	167¾
Steam,	16	143¾
Water,	1	20
Electric,	2	4
Oils and illuminating fluids,	1	10
Steam,	1	10
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	4	48
Steam,	4	48
Paper and paper goods,	13	205
Steam,	13	205
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	1	4
Electric,	1	4
Photographs and photographic materials,	2	2
Electric,	2	2
Polishes and dressing,	3	12
Steam,	2	2
Electric,	1	10
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	146	716⅞
Steam,	81	417⅛
Gas,	6	35¾
Electric,	59	264
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	4	9
Steam,	3	8½
Electric,	1	½
Railroad construction and equipment,	1	15
Steam,	1	15
Rubber and elastic goods,	7	104
Steam,	5	43
Water,	1	60
Electric,	1	1
Saddlery and harness,	5	17½
Steam,	3	13½
Electric,	2	4
Scientific instruments and appliances,	9	57½
Steam,	9	57½
Shipbuilding,	3	29
Steam,	1	16
Gas,	1	10
Electric,	1	3
Silk and silk goods,	3	75
Steam,	3	75
Sporting and athletic goods,	1	2
Steam,	1	2
Stone,	11	204
Steam,	10	194
Electric,	1	10
Straw and palm leaf goods,	2	175
Steam,	1	160
Electric,	1	15
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4	45
Steam,	4	45
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	8	62
Steam,	8	62
Wooden goods,	72	998
Steam,	63	848½
Water,	7	132½
Electric,	2	17
Woollen goods,	3	52
Steam,	3	52
Worsted goods,	2	15
Steam,	2	15
All Industries,	1,400	14,281 19/24
Steam,	1,168	12,209¾
Gas,	10	56¾
Water,	38	753½
Electric,	184	1,261 13/24

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY INDUSTRIES.

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[The value of implements, tools, and machinery (including machinery used for supplying motive power) in use in the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895, is shown in the following presentation. It is classified as of home and foreign manufacture, separately, so as to permit comparisons.]

INDUSTRIES.	VALUE OF MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS, AND TOOLS		
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Total Value
Agricultural implements,	$153,262	–	$153,262
Arms and ammunition,	832,252	$800	833,052
Artisans' tools,	1,346,074	–	1,346,074
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	18,765	–	18,765
Boots and shoes,	6,996,923	430	6,997,353
Boxes (paper and wooden),	1,015,353	1,600	1,016,953
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	832,463	1,820	834,283
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	119,239	–	119,239
Building,	2,369,434	572	2,370,006
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	35,132	–	35,132
Buttons and dress trimmings,	324,599	100	324,699
Carpetings,	1,699,406	424,186	2,123,592
Carriages and wagons,	1,599,963	1,695	1,601,658
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	24,457	–	24,457
Charcoal and kindlers,	2,847	–	2,847
Chemical preparations (compounded),	584,353	13,000	597,353
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	2,554,216	1,455	2,555,671
Clothing,	1,317,299	950	1,318,249
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	23,301	–	23,301
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	464,788	–	464,788
Cordage and twine,	1,491,822	137,500	1,629,322
Corks, bungs, and taps,	8,400	–	8,400
Cotton goods,	45,729,114	8,930,118	54,659,232
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	1,466,108	–	1,466,108
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	17,466	–	17,466
Drugs and medicines,	443,118	105	443,223
Dyestuffs,	141,002	–	141,002
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	42,218	–	42,218
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	1,264,123	1,241	1,265,364
Electroplating,	73,081	–	73,081
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	164,688	–	164,688
Fancy articles, etc.,	71,982	100	72,082
Fertilizers,	47,718	–	47,718
Fine arts and taxidermy,	4,718	–	4,718
Fireworks and matches,	39,575	–	39,575
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	400,208	136,410	536,618
Food preparations,	4,118,006	89,668	4,207,674
Furniture,	1,160,151	–	1,160,151
Gas and residual products,	14,316,378	–	14,316,378
Glass,	30,550	714	31,264

MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	VALUE OF MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS, AND TOOLS		
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Total Value
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	$372,569	$750	$373,319
Hair work (animal and human),	34,346	2,000	36,346
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	226,064	–	226,064
Hosiery and knit goods,	1,224,611	156,045	1,380,656
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	28,883	500	29,383
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	118,384	–	118,384
Leather,	1,596,519	8,150	1,604,669
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	370,614	–	370,614
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3,140,921	135,303	3,276,224
Lumber,	754,651	1,250	755,901
Machines and machinery,	12,823,982	158,788	12,982,770
Metals and metallic goods,	9,629,035	7,141	9,636,176
Mixed textiles,	315,069	–	315,069
Models, lasts, and patterns,	214,108	–	214,108
Musical instruments and materials,	639,741	–	639,741
Oils and illuminating fluids,	60,397	–	60,397
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	219,097	240	219,337
Paper and paper goods,	9,347,932	31,050	9,378,982
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	7,812	–	7,812
Photographs and photographic materials,	380,327	41,674	422,001
Polishes and dressing,	410,502	–	410,502
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	7,039,354	18,815	7,058,169
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3,917,696	40,900	3,958,596
Railroad construction and equipment,	1,244,656	1,000	1,245,656
Rubber and elastic goods,	2,693,855	117,383	2,811,238
Saddlery and harness,	102,582	200	102,782
Scientific instruments and appliances,	466,435	4,175	470,610
Shipbuilding,	439,153	900	440,053
Silk and silk goods,	451,507	95,000	546,507
Sporting and athletic goods,	117,561	–	117,561
Stone,	1,103,567	7,405	1,110,972
Straw and palm leaf goods,	521,953	–	521,953
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	469,762	–	469,762
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	63,624	–	63,624
Toys and games (children's),	109,926	–	109,926
Trunks and valises,	8,588	–	8,588
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	98,616	–	98,616
Wooden goods,	1,518,517	320	1,518,837
Woollen goods,	6,982,502	119,810	7,102,312
Worsted goods,	2,792,706	2,641,515	5,434,221
ALL INDUSTRIES,	$165,402,676	$13,332,778	$178,735,454

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION:

BY INDUSTRIES.

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION: BY INDUSTRIES.

[The figures given in the second column of this presentation represent the average proportion of business done by each establishment engaged in the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the Commonwealth during the year ending December 31, 1895. Greatest capacity, or maximum production, has been considered as 100 per cent, and the percentages given indicate the average proportion of business done on that basis. The figures given in the third column represent the average number of days each establishment was in operation during the year. Days in operation are based upon persons employed, the number of days for each establishment being multiplied by the figures representing the average number of persons, and the sum of these results divided by the aggregate average number of persons, an average for each industry and for All Industries being thus obtained.]

INDUSTRIES.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
Agricultural implements,	48.44	280.44
Arms and ammunition,	54.04	289.31
Artisans' tools,	52.78	283.86
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	44.38	280.33
Boots and shoes,	51.80	283.81
Boxes (paper and wooden),	58.25	282.65
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	57.32	215.04
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	48.92	265.66
Building,	47.16	281.04
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	63.06	301.21
Buttons and dress trimmings,	47.93	274.65
Carpetings,	69.64	299.61
Carriages and wagons,	48.32	288.39
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	56.94	269.71
Charcoal and kindlers,	22.78	89.91
Chemical preparations (compounded),	48.42	295.04
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	46.38	281.72
Clothing,	46.75	276.49
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	48.31	197.01
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	59.82	270.81
Cordage and twine,	62.02	286.24
Corks, bungs, and taps,	43.25	285.62
Cotton goods,	84.16	297.24
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	90.75	301.31
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	47.86	238.17
Drugs and medicines,	39.47	268.94
Dyestuffs,	52.07	279.98
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	44.81	293.63
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	55.23	299.08
Electroplating,	48.91	285.23
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	57.94	292.01
Fancy articles, etc.,	49.15	286.88
Fertilizers,	51.63	305.24
Fine arts and taxidermy,	52.75	291.96
Fireworks and matches,	51.20	255.25
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	68.90	290.30
Food preparations,	55.33	295.67
Furniture,	50.46	293.58

PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

Industries.	Average Proportion of Business Done	Average Number of Days in Operation
Gas and residual products,	54.18	363.38
Glass,	49.07	282.22
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	65.15	262.79
Hair work (animal and human),	43.11	263.70
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	53.83	304.74
Hosiery and knit goods,	52.51	295.74
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	37.27	293.85
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	60.84	281.27
Leather,	61.43	292.95
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	51.11	289.25
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	45.56	278.34
Lumber,	43.15	240.43
Machines and machinery,	54.98	297.92
Metals and metallic goods,	48.58	288.33
Mixed textiles,	72.63	294.64
Models, lasts, and patterns,	51.89	286.49
Musical instruments and materials,	54.58	283.13
Oils and illuminating fluids,	57.35	295.16
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	58.10	279.25
Paper and paper goods,	69.37	286.86
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	36.38	269.11
Photographs and photographic materials,	45.37	294.56
Polishes and dressing,	44.30	279.67
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	57.49	300.87
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	55.59	297.71
Railroad construction and equipment,	77.62	288.68
Rubber and elastic goods,	62.67	279.30
Saddlery and harness,	45.75	287.59
Scientific instruments and appliances,	53.42	296.85
Shipbuilding,	42.23	277.83
Silk and silk goods,	58.12	295.58
Sporting and athletic goods,	47.69	301.32
Stone,	50.72	276.06
Straw and palm leaf goods,	64.96	277.72
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	51.12	292.53
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	46.70	286.33
Toys and games (children's),	51.05	287.87
Trunks and valises,	52.33	288.14
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	52.22	296.18
Wooden goods,	50.93	287.83
Woollen goods,	78.31	290.39
Worsted goods,	85.06	305.16
All Industries,	50.05	289.32

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES:

BY INDUSTRIES. FOR CITIES.

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES: BY INDUSTRIES. FOR CITIES.

[The information given in preceding Industry Presentations relating to Number of Establishments (pages 365–368), Partners and Stockholders (pages 461–466), Amount of Capital Invested (pages 479–484), Value of Stock Used (pages 485–488), Value of Goods Made and Work Done (pages 489–496), Average Number of Persons Employed (pages 509–512), and Total Amount Paid in Wages (pages 551–554) is brought together in the following presentation for the 32 cities and for the State. In order that facts regarding individual establishments may not be disclosed, it has been deemed advisable to omit all those industries in which there were less than three establishments from the individual showing, and to include them in the line "Other Industries." In the consideration of this presentation or in its use for purposes of comparison, reference should be made to the explanatory pages, head-notes, and foot-notes of the various Industry presentations, for which reference pages are given above, and also to the "Tabular Analyses." Similar presentations for the towns of the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the office and will be supplied, upon request, subject to the limitation regarding the presentation of facts for less than three establishments in an industry.]

CITY OF BEVERLY — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Boots and shoes,	38	69	$671,139	$1,459,858	$2,347,803	1,270	$618,880
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	6	79,588	76,022	147,730	113	48,746
Building,	41	58	97,161	205,101	502,047	272	142,266
Carriages and wagons,	7	8	27,130	7,770	24,262	9	4,666
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	4	2,660	955	4,250	3	1,812
Clothing,	17	22	38,061	40,340	90,650	67	23,822
Drugs and medicines,	7	8	4,028	2,520	8,115	2	1,000
Food preparations,	12	17	74,318	82,660	134,943	56	24,169
Machines and machinery,	4	251	182,792	45,360	239,075	131	76,366
Metals and metallic goods,	10	11	12,583	7,378	29,848	16	8,463
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	8	25,745	9,998	30,065	33	13,343
Saddlery and harness,	5	5	2,383	1,699	7,350	3	1,190
Other industries,	16	63	113,196	47,110	126,456	61	31,780
ALL INDUSTRIES,	169	530	$1,330,784	$1,986,771	$3,692,594	2,036	$996,503

CITY OF BOSTON — COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Arms and ammunition,	5	12	$47,833	$8,383	$33,155	26	$14,164
Artisans' tools,	22	273	313,905	66,799	272,201	186	98,966
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	30	39	84,161	147,937	327,655	144	82,684
Boots and shoes,	284	607	860,047	2,243,939	3,560,950	1,347	570,608
Boxes (paper and wooden),	25	42	369,697	337,626	796,609	730	259,220
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	3	40	138,751	44,945	148,190	112	57,564
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	10	20	391,508	553,243	821,621	465	142,408
Building,	1,148	1,452	3,681,162	8,644,362	20,211,121	8,028	5,017,748
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	5	8	21,635	15,031	34,636	18	10,660
Buttons and dress trimmings,	9	13	254,235	87,757	229,847	284	87,599
Carriages and wagons,	122	172	724,150	607,242	1,561,001	885	508,311
Chemical preparations (compounded),	14	172	83,467	179,377	257,511	44	23,309
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	173	290	541,206	376,554	1,140,057	586	362,637
Clothing,	958	1,285	4,382,336	12,346,995	23,178,388	7,018	3,133,690
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	39	245	624,256	376,384	1,080,676	524	326,223
Cordage and twine,	3	10	995,336	714,791	1,052,954	708	239,285
Corks, bungs, and taps,	3	3	25,547	30,099	51,932	27	7,079

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF BOSTON — COUNTY OF SUFFOLK — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Cotton goods, ...	4	6	$191,165	$373,416	$571,870	143	$32,243
Drugs and medicines, . . .	275	436	592,351	1,159,494	2,912,185	291	123,896
Dyestuffs, ...	4	7	301,383	285,760	360,416	63	32,546
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware, .	4	6	113,060	27,635	79,340	66	32,200
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	31	318	524,706	413,410	887,077	465	188,767
Electroplating, ...	21	25	51,044	29,679	166,597	114	68,227
Fancy articles, etc., ...	21	40	64,178	167,815	305,394	178	63,033
Fine arts and taxidermy, . .	3	5	14,325	3,597	33,000	15	8,766
Food preparations, ...	360	762	7,987,596	24,524,949	32,072,204	4,287	2,038,243
Furniture, ...	200	314	1,239,057	2,178,692	4,405,187	1,764	993,483
Gas and residual products, . .	6	506	10,555,949	525,865	1,412,816	323	218,563
Glass, ...	16	25	77,698	49,590	209,817	117	68,993
Glue, isinglass, and starch, . .	4	33	57,715	62,172	114,432	42	19,508
Hair work (animal and human), .	12	13	17,004	16,729	54,760	35	12,552
Hosiery and knit goods, . . .	6	13	63,637	57,591	146,622	111	36,369
Ink, mucilage, and paste, . .	5	8	74,210	163,925	330,280	61	31,490
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc., ...	6	7	23,895	71,709	102,301	28	12,256
Leather, ...	19	34	245,831	965,117	1,346,394	196	97,521
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	16	25	148,732	86,961	297,266	122	67,641
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, ...	59	353	8,430,037	3,802,917	10,186,255	1,598	1,058,156
Lumber, ...	9	29	883,954	552,494	1,047,500	420	212,409
Machines and machinery, . .	140	1,794	8,860,638	3,020,545	7,613,771	3,847	2,327,812
Metals and metallic goods, . .	373	1,020	3,830,404	2,865,607	6,429,654	3,498	1,898,578
Models, lasts, and patterns, . .	22	27	47,391	61,421	170,428	87	57,743
Musical instruments and materials,	39	184	2,866,066	1,139,144	3,695,134	1,569	997,658
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	10	39	175,397	305,799	430,006	65	34,114
Paper and paper goods, . . .	20	94	966,889	597,189	1,324,120	1,098	398,932
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc., .	11	20	51,169	61,834	112,450	26	13,233
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	80	107	186,033	199,790	612,221	341	174,838
Polishes and dressing, . . .	21	45	207,594	386,439	962,418	148	71,638
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	351	1,271	5,812,873	4,113,990	15,516,278	6,569	3,982,560
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	15	18	57,000	29,155	184,282	156	69,294
Railroad construction and equipment, ...	4	246	990,888	405,071	990,523	835	536,181
Rubber and elastic goods, . .	19	563	1,343,395	1,812,878	2,865,938	1,177	477,281
Saddlery and harness, . . .	77	95	143,270	338,287	637,852	262	134,113
Scientific instruments and appliances, ...	44	122	365,034	209,837	566,058	286	150,130
Shipbuilding, ...	44	139	924,875	500,864	1,202,431	638	433,030
Stone, ...	39	61	966,116	587,311	1,382,178	762	457,610
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease, .	21	113	526,712	562,350	803,125	195	106,354
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, . .	98	183	810,801	1,392,415	2,980,421	1,424	921,485
Trunks and valises, ...	12	16	62,690	89,972	191,186	102	49,699
Wooden goods, ...	148	271	1,450,509	1,453,677	3,120,998	1,428	864,983
Other industries, ...	21	312	1,221,604	1,397,049	2,182,391	1,024	409,552
ALL INDUSTRIES, ...	5,543	14,388	$77,064,107	$83,831,605	$165,774,080	57,108	$30,925,835

CITY OF BROCKTON — COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Artisans' tools, ...	11	15	$58,213	$25,480	$96,504	46	$35,060
Boots and shoes, ...	91	226	3,963,380	10,622,892	17,759,125	7,722	4,398,225
Boxes (paper and wooden), . .	8	11	161,746	145,372	299,384	207	88,754
Building, ...	70	87	156,833	415,791	942,932	399	243,492
Carriages and wagons, . . .	15	17	38,140	22,290	75,653	39	23,945
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	9	12	8,010	2,185	14,936	9	5,766
Clothing, ...	68	72	78,260	81,368	222,920	163	63,284
Drugs and medicines, . . .	20	22	15,375	12,316	33,595	11	5,300
Food preparations, ...	14	20	216,337	221,527	377,372	115	69,243
Furniture, ...	3	3	4,265	4,700	10,880	4	2,500
Machines and machinery, . .	12	16	201,912	54,659	222,978	113	78,078
Metals and metallic goods, . .	35	43	186,281	105,722	327,619	149	82,169
Models, lasts, and patterns, . .	8	12	133,236	85,688	262,524	102	71,799
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	5	7	9,600	3,878	17,303	9	4,330
Polishes and dressing, . . .	5	7	31,123	64,045	92,718	24	12,500
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	13	43	101,315	92,097	209,336	109	66,972
Rubber and elastic goods, . .	5	35	345,617	383,336	670,587	260	134,228
Saddlery and harness, . . .	5	5	5,585	4,986	14,268	5	2,860
Stone, ...	5	6	14,215	8,623	24,952	10	9,790
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, . .	4	4	1,356	1,621	3,162	3	381
Wooden goods, ...	7	11	29,220	35,546	86,271	33	22,387
Other industries, ...	18	80	318,280	63,209	148,715	82	34,030
ALL INDUSTRIES, ...	431	754	$6,078,299	$12,457,331	$21,913,734	9,614	$5,455,093

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF CAMBRIDGE — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Boots and shoes,	40	41	$12,752	$27,550	$101,756	21	$7,871
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	12	184,769	139,864	273,759	249	84,049
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	5	9	201,800	76,357	187,658	169	58,593
Building,	176	211	422,136	1,159,572	2,494,147	1,149	704,826
Carriages and wagons,	41	51	246,520	127,208	336,971	207	120,622
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	3	3	7,895	4,984	16,800	4	2,117
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	16	17	7,850	3,205	26,037	12	7,497
Clothing,	73	236	504,075	508,160	991,965	515	214,440
Drugs and medicines,	48	91	127,936	120,778	263,103	103	35,329
Food preparations,	58	106	2,684,725	14,023,482	17,960,746	2,096	938,779
Furniture,	26	47	451,481	303,385	903,951	550	335,460
Machines and machinery,	14	69	1,115,037	679,014	1,415,349	815	509,802
Metals and metallic goods,	50	109	1,077,112	645,151	1,439,919	750	404,067
Musical instruments and materials,	11	143	890,884	676,894	1,401,901	764	418,934
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	6	10,625	5,000	20,000	4	4,026
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	24	148	1,517,968	327,101	1,886,490	834	435,798
Railroad construction and equipment,	*4	1	465,500	332,009	776,108	597	322,819
Saddlery and harness,	14	14	8,623	7,679	25,057	10	5,038
Stone,	15	30	134,820	95,150	240,694	169	98,391
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	8	13	774,047	956,709	1,384,270	242	119,005
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	9	14	19,722	20,242	44,220	23	14,403
Wooden goods,	18	29	214,079	235,922	466,058	225	136,721
Other industries,	38	655	2,972,555	2,901,921	5,016,325	2,509	1,034,114
ALL INDUSTRIES,	697	2,055	$14,052,911	$23,377,337	$37,673,284	12,017	$6,012,701

* Includes three railroads.

CITY OF CHELSEA — COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Boots and shoes,	8	10	$11,685	$24,034	$60,196	70	$20,192
Building,	51	66	70,122	177,394	467,472	179	107,776
Carriages and wagons,	8	12	29,138	9,399	39,089	24	15,113
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	4	5	22,053	26,700	54,128	33	14,412
Clothing,	22	25	14,587	27,648	79,084	82	24,489
Drugs and medicines,	16	20	18,207	26,249	57,557	10	6,240
Food preparations,	31	42	122,069	292,726	466,356	117	52,692
Furniture,	10	10	57,716	31,445	113,559	39	28,218
Machines and machinery,	4	69	204,573	114,801	249,439	84	46,718
Metals and metallic goods,	21	36	138,867	38,250	83,065	70	30,662
Polishes and dressing,	3	8	52,554	25,815	62,120	23	11,534
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	7	29	284,075	312,556	712,016	459	252,866
Rubber and elastic goods,	8	114	2,715,147	2,710,854	4,085,141	1,330	605,083
Saddlery and harness,	3	3	3,725	1,742	7,529	3	1,314
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	5	6	30,525	70,113	90,155	15	5,595
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	3	7,456	2,509	10,782	10	2,801
Wooden goods,	5	14	67,652	26,360	114,400	68	40,805
Other industries,	34	334	2,168,587	949,113	2,242,242	705	413,767
ALL INDUSTRIES,	243	806	$6,018,738	$4,867,708	$8,994,330	3,321	$1,680,277

CITY OF CHICOPEE — COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	5	11	$83,500	$13,700	$82,800	78	$31,600
Building,	19	25	56,074	129,511	283,211	141	90,640
Carriages and wagons,	5	151	1,584,631	645,460	2,397,897	1,596	962,362
Clothing,	8	11	3,077	3,427	9,032	8	1,668
Food preparations,	5	6	17,915	26,931	57,817	17	9,266
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	4	52	216,538	52,477	145,242	31	18,068
Metals and metallic goods,	4	6	21,557	4,716	31,000	44	15,970
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	4	2,522	3,590	11,500	7	3,750
Other industries,	31	867	5,189,397	2,058,303	3,649,151	3,004	1,034,845
ALL INDUSTRIES,	84	1,133	$7,175,211	$2,938,115	$6,667,650	4,926	$2,168,169

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF EVERETT — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Building,	38	39	$72,017	$187,231	$444,298	174	$102,382
Carriages and wagons,	5	8	9,905	20,682	69,847	53	31,808
Clothing,	5	5	835	2,119	6,884	6	1,903
Drugs and medicines,	8	11	2,205	2,543	8,300	1	750
Food preparations,	6	6	12,540	15,872	29,840	12	7,511
Furniture,	5	7	78,313	149,075	290,000	145	76,026
Metals and metallic goods,	9	15	53,743	62,201	127,576	79	43,348
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	3	6,960	2,744	10,015	6	3,208
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	3	10,050	16,300	33,400	8	4,300
Other industries,	26	35	468,189	422,865	864,033	386	209,941
ALL INDUSTRIES,	108	132	$714,757	$881,632	$1,884,193	870	$481,177

CITY OF FALL RIVER — COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

Boots and shoes,	28	29	$4,507	$6,575	$23,468	4	$1,461
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	3	4	4,018	7,670	12,338	6	1,938
Building,	101	122	311,141	1,022,603	1,833,572	940	484,379
Carriages and wagons,	20	24	66,478	19,510	74,601	61	29,751
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	16	18	7,986	3,453	21,264	10	6,232
Clothing,	81	93	297,072	541,185	889,466	613	230,857
Cordage and twine,	9	14	98,629	140,768	241,228	193	60,111
Cotton goods,	41	8,971	38,743,416	12,629,722	26,403,043	23,974	7,683,253
Drugs and medicines,	37	40	19,709	30,371	59,653	4	2,750
Food preparations,	55	135	371,346	370,339	645,571	284	143,497
Furniture,	3	5	4,702	8,450	21,200	12	6,350
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	10	14	41,682	21,911	60,708	34	16,601
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	5	13	48,806	35,885	61,138	25	13,372
Machines and machinery,	29	147	570,365	334,737	824,101	704	313,643
Metals and metallic goods,	42	45	56,373	50,410	152,352	76	42,738
Paper and paper goods,	4	6	15,919	17,445	34,700	29	9,615
Photographs and photographic materials,	8	9	14,228	5,224	24,660	9	6,557
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	14	114	129,073	53,605	194,243	142	74,322
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	6	157	2,181,174	4,900,955	6,501,468	1,045	410,375
Saddlery and harness,	11	11	6,416	14,259	29,498	10	5,397
Stone,	13	27	118,205	29,276	160,763	199	96,860
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	4	7	56,830	55,490	77,590	24	14,664
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	4	3,931	4,660	14,091	8	3,881
Wooden goods,	6	10	31,154	29,968	56,060	21	10,183
Other industries,	21	81	647,792	233,719	517,902	276	120,911
ALL INDUSTRIES,	571	10,100	$43,850,952	$20,568,190	$38,934,678	28,703	$9,789,698

CITY OF FITCHBURG — COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

Boots and shoes,	6	8	$131,369	$307,668	$490,120	215	$110,386
Building,	42	51	114,027	399,705	761,378	338	172,311
Carriages and wagons,	10	10	41,768	7,451	27,789	18	10,058
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	9	9	3,020	2,082	10,169	4	2,690
Clothing,	32	36	40,513	82,780	203,215	191	54,041
Cotton goods,	8	216	2,390,038	1,221,490	2,037,334	1,900	651,711
Drugs and medicines,	11	13	9,915	8,671	18,955	3	560
Food preparations,	20	23	132,849	305,042	415,242	87	37,940
Furniture,	3	4	3,425	9,273	17,304	5	2,846
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	4	28,578	9,094	20,880	10	4,886
Lumber,	4	5	61,189	14,160	26,740	16	7,356
Machines and machinery,	25	87	798,204	238,084	607,062	474	242,700
Metals and metallic goods,	20	110	666,030	145,477	390,395	248	113,322
Paper and paper goods,	4	21	1,471,138	1,343,316	1,748,854	529	250,054
Photographs and photographic materials,	6	6	3,914	2,131	10,376	4	1,486
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	8	9	47,014	19,482	78,573	62	30,047
Saddlery and harness,	4	5	3,050	3,209	11,000	4	2,302
Stone,	10	15	58,635	15,789	115,143	149	63,770
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	3	4,590	4,286	13,896	7	3,055
Wooden goods,	11	12	113,337	34,695	84,425	63	32,682
Worsted goods,	3	10	1,182,381	1,702,473	2,372,372	1,050	475,148
Other industries,	22	96	774,428	531,687	1,168,178	808	448,341
ALL INDUSTRIES,	264	753	$8,079,412	$6,408,045	$10,629,400	6,185	$2,717,692

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF GLOUCESTER — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	9	15	$27,690	$47,061	$95,164	44	$28,184
Boots and shoes,	14	15	79,986	166,195	261,440	233	59,485
Building,	69	82	171,486	246,456	632,990	318	191,115
Carriages and wagons,	8	8	6,830	3,807	16,003	9	4,618
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	7	7	3,359	1,223	9,536	3	2,220
Clothing,	34	43	59,678	134,992	291,072	173	55,574
Cordage and twine,	5	111	217,241	66,851	203,078	131	33,294
Drugs and medicines,	11	13	6,032	5,828	13,768	2	1,416
Food preparations,	43	72	1,235,604	2,202,746	2,766,765	464	210,946
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	4	37	202,317	138,432	243,757	58	28,444
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	4	23,100	4,745	24,825	12	8,197
Machines and machinery,	3	6	26,000	7,174	27,638	19	9,520
Metals and metallic goods,	22	67	225,338	50,956	154,060	72	39,182
Oils and illuminating fluids,	3	5	128,700	128,100	182,648	30	17,534
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	4	3,125	2,949	11,897	4	1,248
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	4	8	70,470	18,650	56,000	52	23,075
Shipbuilding,	22	68	90,965	30,181	95,035	61	34,829
Stone,	5	61	79,532	6,786	117,109	186	63,820
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	4	6,495	7,512	19,681	15	6,358
Wooden goods,	7	8	8,730	5,905	19,100	7	3,062
Other industries,	18	128	330,578	217,373	348,800	87	51,681
ALL INDUSTRIES,	299	766	$3,003,256	$3,493,922	$5,590,366	1,980	$873,802

CITY OF HAVERHILL — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Artisans' tools,	3	3	$6,550	$2,315	$19,400	16	$10,312
Boots and shoes,	289	412	3,172,052	9,301,485	16,037,288	6,512	3,235,233
Boxes (paper and wooden),	9	12	132,264	185,790	340,804	212	100,647
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	3	4	13,100	8,776	28,892	20	6,050
Building,	59	71	105,165	262,869	544,423	274	160,276
Carriages and wagons,	10	14	13,430	8,168	37,315	21	11,201
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	16	19	8,880	3,922	22,465	8	5,570
Clothing,	56	65	168,851	358,460	618,705	427	176,786
Drugs and medicines,	28	32	22,025	14,908	35,335	4	1,324
Food preparations,	21	38	81,495	110,848	219,905	84	42,929
Furniture,	6	9	6,975	8,345	23,100	10	5,520
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	4	9,150	10,808	23,500	7	4,728
Machines and machinery,	6	6	24,406	20,552	52,031	31	18,973
Metals and metallic goods,	21	24	39,305	28,004	89,926	48	25,584
Models, lasts, and patterns,	9	13	32,402	14,308	63,397	30	22,584
Photographs and photographic materials,	7	7	14,245	3,835	20,675	8	3,594
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	10	15	70,463	45,750	142,683	68	35,915
Saddlery and harness,	5	5	4,603	5,765	15,176	6	3,400
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	5	2,518	4,270	9,356	4	1,850
Wooden goods,	4	4	12,485	15,342	36,120	18	8,496
Other industries,	14	67	660,836	463,702	709,886	286	117,013
ALL INDUSTRIES,	583	829	$4,601,200	$10,878,222	$19,090,382	8,094	$3,997,985

CITY OF HOLYOKE — COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

Boots and shoes,	8	8	$1,630	$2,820	$9,244	3	$1,150
Building,	56	76	219,051	470,197	1,020,586	426	246,229
Carriages and wagons,	12	126	341,204	179,670	485,516	227	129,783
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	11	13	5,644	2,350	16,185	5	2,436
Clothing,	48	53	41,074	57,469	150,573	111	36,866
Cotton goods,	4	894	4,534,276	1,427,194	3,629,518	3,139	1,026,621
Drugs and medicines,	27	36	15,772	19,802	40,397	4	2,070
Food preparations,	28	42	148,694	142,960	264,543	104	51,223
Furniture,	4	7	60,197	94,455	134,640	48	15,843
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	6	7	13,756	19,690	32,906	14	7,070
Machines and machinery,	17	149	1,189,175	440,264	1,137,677	713	382,477
Metals and metallic goods,	28	92	487,930	291,168	797,607	439	255,656
Paper and paper goods,	32	569	10,510,687	6,253,487	9,950,948	4,518	1,815,022
Photographs and photographic materials,	5	7	4,600	2,436	9,200	4	2,538
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	15	69	190,780	64,442	196,714	163	76,107

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF HOLYOKE — COUNTY OF HAMPDEN — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Saddlery and harness,	5	5	$3,905	$4,815	$15,090	7	$3,970
Stone,	4	5	56,450	26,434	57,075	30	20,121
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	7	8	12,562	20,433	61,029	36	20,859
Wooden goods,	5	11	307,322	216,348	346,578	147	77,178
Woollen goods,	4	9	1,256,211	537,320	1,095,030	924	320,360
Other industries,	29	293	2,207,613	1,981,802	3,330,166	1,747	762,302
ALL INDUSTRIES,	355	2,479	$21,608,533	$12,255,556	$22,781,222	12,809	$5,255,881

CITY OF LAWRENCE — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Boots and shoes,	21	22	$70,143	$426,874	$715,026	320	$155,233
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	4	5	16,269	17,882	35,983	15	6,769
Building,	68	98	289,426	659,717	1,373,676	663	360,032
Carriages and wagons,	12	41	170,898	59,798	162,045	89	45,142
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	15	15	6,458	1,934	19,899	9	4,678
Clothing,	89	91	62,805	101,063	249,990	176	66,260
Cotton goods,	5	1,262	6,840,524	2,279,007	4,566,111	4,738	1,610,110
Drugs and medicines,	28	32	16,092	26,162	59,866	11	4,422
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	3	5	6,335	7,800	15,750	6	2,925
Food preparations,	48	74	324,946	836,257	1,145,402	207	99,367
Furniture,	3	6	2,950	6,081	16,326	6	3,460
Leather,	3	82	81,875	65,501	175,315	54	31,843
Machines and machinery,	24	272	885,651	405,735	1,062,651	824	383,979
Metals and metallic goods,	25	31	184,844	100,606	238,824	174	84,543
Paper and paper goods,	4	14	1,123,374	558,556	873,117	464	188,202
Photographs and photographic materials,	7	8	8,078	6,302	20,311	4	1,662
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	15	29	106,779	41,559	154,444	143	68,145
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	9	523	1,660,817	3,168,678	4,175,285	1,139	491,902
Saddlery and harness,	8	8	5,510	7,845	18,485	7	3,630
Stone,	7	9	38,356	13,771	65,668	60	34,118
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	9	11	2,927	4,830	17,078	12	3,757
Wooden goods,	11	15	160,773	98,890	200,544	113	63,295
Woollen goods,	5	6	631,768	729,944	1,124,631	446	194,987
Worsted goods,	7	307	9,007,607	6,682,450	11,232,519	6,715	2,378,615
Other industries,	27	938	4,617,908	1,719,280	3,307,733	2,102	838,682
ALL INDUSTRIES,	457	3,904	$26,323,113	$18,026,522	$31,026,679	18,497	$7,125,758

CITY OF LOWELL — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Artisans' tools,	4	5	$26,090	$15,572	$36,023	34	$16,251
Boots and shoes,	37	43	143,862	573,013	844,451	499	187,352
Boxes (paper and wooden),	7	8	274,756	178,040	309,655	232	84,357
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	3	3	1,648	2,541	6,300	3	865
Building,	122	155	346,620	684,469	1,548,013	825	430,293
Carriages and wagons,	23	26	87,255	35,401	116,000	81	45,647
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	21	24	12,754	4,373	29,997	14	8,740
Clothing,	135	172	169,516	224,395	603,943	460	149,395
Cotton goods,	10	3,246	16,014,243	10,034,807	17,504,159	14,251	4,905,493
Drugs and medicines,	54	77	289,916	513,102	2,153,092	405	164,984
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	5	8	8,209	17,154	31,552	11	4,301
Food preparations,	52	67	227,866	290,918	587,175	211	109,041
Furniture,	12	16	54,637	84,623	153,617	93	38,545
Hosiery and knit goods,	7	814	1,702,933	981,865	1,958,405	2,275	703,181
Leather,	5	10	434,535	721,353	985,597	405	169,716
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	6	14	67,980	72,368	161,130	46	19,552
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	4	84	418,154	226,065	378,622	45	26,952
Machines and machinery,	36	709	1,766,179	1,049,317	2,607,380	1,923	875,848
Metals and metallic goods,	69	137	576,264	225,189	624,771	496	213,438
Paper and paper goods,	3	19	49,779	26,259	59,350	54	12,148
Photographs and photographic materials,	14	15	14,256	8,581	33,481	21	7,128
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	21	162	184,529	82,590	313,731	304	135,101
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	6	282	609,200	259,492	585,696	331	144,345

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF LOWELL — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Saddlery and harness, ...	14	16	$26,713	$23,256	$58,429	35	$16,693
Scientific instruments and appliances, ...	3	3	43,525	12,566	40,350	20	7,104
Stone, ...	7	10	43,801	10,605	52,470	43	21,381
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	3	18,400	14,850	23,200	5	2,350
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, . .	12	13	23,585	29,757	55,815	49	22,275
Wooden goods, ...	13	19	103,135	109,563	229,346	101	50,766
Woollen goods, ...	6	479	1,808,642	1,103,383	2,149,610	1,436	506,932
Worsted goods, ...	4	11	523,891	623,346	1,118,786	916	320,458
Other industries, ...	33	1,229	3,894,528	2,115,103	3,764,499	2,636	980,876
ALL INDUSTRIES, ...	751	7,879	$29,967,401	$20,353,916	$39,124,645	28,260	$10,381,508

CITY OF LYNN — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Artisans' tools, ...	9	10	$16,175	$4,812	$20,776	13	$4,603
Boots and shoes, ...	284	501	5,362,547	14,270,721	22,698,877	9,391	4,801,892
Boxes (paper and wooden), . .	8	26	182,873	222,788	396,895	287	118,348
Building, ...	127	149	384,494	714,634	1,557,753	733	425,313
Carriages and wagons, . . .	24	35	87,391	34,744	114,708	83	40,577
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	20	21	11,095	5,177	30,183	10	5,242
Clothing, ...	118	127	111,655	210,479	496,362	337	127,246
Drugs and medicines, . . .	45	53	142,815	138,207	678,158	58	26,170
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	4	15	2,077,885	1,829,624	3,184,032	1,982	1,038,972
Food preparations, ...	46	56	213,821	196,170	450,477	170	86,909
Furniture, ...	11	14	9,919	20,386	38,908	19	6,020
Leather, ...	20	46	891,082	1,925,585	2,556,011	637	290,152
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous), ...	4	4	16,108	4,019	13,948	6	3,405
Machines and machinery, . .	27	53	408,729	103,636	407,671	251	152,511
Metals and metallic goods, . .	45	73	150,795	123,864	346,461	251	135,715
Models, lasts, and patterns, . .	18	27	56,270	40,439	157,073	72	51,139
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	7	7	9,800	4,709	21,300	10	4,258
Polishes and dressing, . . .	11	49	42,417	41,319	90,558	16	10,968
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	22	32	146,833	59,464	189,189	127	77,624
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries, ...	4	4	11,600	4,400	17,700	8	3,960
Saddlery and harness, . . .	8	8	23,904	7,272	21,744	13	6,910
Scientific instruments and appliances, ...	3	4	13,114	4,122	21,804	12	6,189
Stone, ...	6	13	39,364	22,916	67,887	37	19,694
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, . .	6	6	13,904	22,557	52,013	27	14,109
Wooden goods, ...	9	19	60,780	55,321	126,908	57	39,682
Other industries, ...	29	203	561,409	333,946	686,695	171	89,837
ALL INDUSTRIES, ...	915	1,555	$11,046,779	$20,401,311	$34,444,091	14,778	$7,587,445

CITY OF MALDEN — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Boots and shoes, ...	12	12	$2,397	$3,049	$11,134	6	$1,756
Building, ...	83	96	142,992	258,222	657,890	307	160,105
Carriages and wagons, . . .	10	14	23,331	23,956	95,721	41	20,899
Clocks, watches, and jewelry, .	5	6	3,916	888	5,650	1	612
Clothing, ...	17	17	12,704	12,744	40,569	20	6,954
Drugs and medicines, . . .	20	25	14,945	25,795	66,905	13	6,505
Food preparations, ...	11	17	63,232	114,842	227,729	98	45,420
Furniture, ...	7	55	16,830	15,023	31,264	12	5,395
Metals and metallic goods, . .	14	33	69,407	62,818	100,064	29	13,595
Models, lasts, and patterns, . .	3	6	119,496	35,834	137,446	61	51,735
Photographs and photographic materials, ...	4	9	5,392	2,371	7,210	6	1,953
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding, ...	9	52	31,480	9,882	42,710	38	17,720
Stone, ...	3	3	5,800	2,620	10,020	7	4,540
Wooden goods, ...	5	6	25,685	40,812	86,952	42	24,804
Other industries, ...	27	232	3,602,012	4,023,646	5,915,460	2,817	1,324,100
ALL INDUSTRIES, ...	230	583	$4,139,619	$4,632,502	$7,436,724	3,498	$1,686,093

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF MARLBOROUGH — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Artisans' tools,	3	22	$9,161	$6,798	$27,240	26	$13,981
Boots and shoes,	10	45	1,436,814	3,068,882	4,683,718	2,664	1,249,019
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4	9	66,198	86,177	159,288	111	44,137
Building,	18	19	39,173	87,885	187,993	111	61,550
Carriages and wagons,	6	6	18,165	4,872	14,982	7	3,537
Clothing,	19	20	3,789	10,801	28,875	25	7,939
Drugs and medicines,	12	12	2,785	4,818	9,767	1	624
Food preparations,	10	13	34,728	30,692	75,352	34	16,777
Machines and machinery,	4	5	72,823	35,058	78,095	55	31,906
Metals and metallic goods,	5	6	17,989	6,139	23,759	19	9,328
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	3	1,515	735	3,050	2	912
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	7	15	16,141	5,017	24,231	30	11,076
Other industries,	19	29	178,274	129,931	257,172	155	59,579
ALL INDUSTRIES,	120	204	$1,897,555	$3,477,805	$5,573,522	3,240	$1,510,365

CITY OF MEDFORD — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Building,	36	44	$91,664	$197,489	$591,332	356	$192,135
Clothing,	8	8	1,370	2,182	8,098	5	1,826
Food preparations,	5	7	21,562	24,790	55,203	20	8,532
Metals and metallic goods,	10	10	18,060	50,126	121,999	86	47,861
Other industries,	38	181	818,908	296,282	938,258	415	195,162
ALL INDUSTRIES,	97	250	$951,564	$570,869	$1,714,890	882	$445,516

CITY OF NEW BEDFORD — COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

Arms and ammunition,	3	3	$1,509	$2,680	$6,850	2	$1,000
Boots and shoes,	63	90	188,538	291,476	572,055	236	129,916
Building,	78	102	266,650	497,793	1,105,923	644	372,543
Carriages and wagons,	18	23	142,808	109,683	222,613	112	60,169
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	23	24	15,897	3,951	22,157	10	5,625
Clothing,	84	88	128,088	146,308	308,967	225	66,277
Cotton goods,	13	3,627	17,039,140	6,340,610	12,843,150	10,258	3,436,406
Drugs and medicines,	36	44	23,502	27,879	55,085	5	1,195
Food preparations,	40	59	476,520	327,012	582,443	206	98,549
Furniture,	12	16	18,865	15,150	46,046	41	15,483
Machines and machinery,	9	11	43,819	37,152	87,668	52	25,945
Metals and metallic goods,	52	352	1,203,710	655,581	1,616,802	1,051	527,544
Oils and illuminating fluids,	3	4	121,200	234,940	290,790	47	21,300
Photographs and photographic materials,	15	29	241,473	143,102	366,529	261	97,793
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	12	30	123,882	51,621	240,441	148	89,201
Saddlery and harness,	11	12	18,828	10,801	33,207	21	10,689
Shipbuilding,	11	14	11,587	9,669	37,620	26	13,777
Stone,	9	9	34,718	42,646	84,295	32	22,638
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	6	6	11,786	5,449	12,094	6	3,308
Wooden goods,	13	16	108,850	93,756	212,078	105	59,124
Other industries,	47	1,087	2,238,379	983,983	1,791,179	894	403,290
ALL INDUSTRIES,	558	5,646	$22,459,749	$10,031,242	$20,537,992	14,382	$5,461,772

CITY OF NEWBURYPORT — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Boots and shoes,	14	45	$1,027,105	$1,582,501	$2,443,659	1,396	$573,972
Building,	36	42	88,836	105,840	271,391	148	86,846
Carriages and wagons,	10	11	8,721	8,536	18,797	10	2,965
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	6	1,145	515	5,530	2	1,196
Clothing,	31	35	101,416	245,411	357,954	216	74,140
Drugs and medicines,	8	9	13,075	5,058	14,290	5	2,756
Food preparations,	22	24	131,613	188,306	279,569	73	33,646

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF NEWBURYPORT — COUNTY OF ESSEX — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Furniture,	4	4	$2,090	$2,200	$5,795	2	$812
Metals and metallic goods,	13	64	332,243	271,391	519,533	225	126,613
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	4	3,220	3,315	11,290	3	464
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	4	8	47,565	11,406	60,393	54	26,505
Saddlery and harness,	3	3	4,710	2,433	7,200	4	2,023
Shipbuilding,	5	7	5,826	5,349	10,593	3	974
Stone,	5	6	15,393	2,247	22,130	15	7,269
Other industries,	20	243	1,099,819	600,489	1,147,612	938	303,944
ALL INDUSTRIES,	184	511	$2,882,777	$3,034,997	$5,175,736	3,094	$1,244,125

CITY OF NEWTON — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Boots and shoes,	7	7	$777	$1,128	$4,975	2	$1,050
Building,	88	104	265,254	699,789	1,542,293	797	502,018
Carriages and wagons,	9	11	14,445	7,682	28,269	19	10,915
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	5	5	1,084	607	5,118	1	156
Clothing,	18	20	3,939	8,940	32,671	18	4,702
Drugs and medicines,	16	17	10,284	21,165	38,527	5	2,949
Food preparations,	11	43	84,352	31,967	111,651	82	40,936
Furniture,	5	5	2,420	3,565	10,300	3	1,768
Metals and metallic goods,	12	16	47,824	19,101	65,359	36	20,961
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	3	3,334	2,050	6,900	3	1,144
Saddlery and harness,	6	6	2,675	5,100	15,500	6	2,859
Wooden goods,	3	3	95,372	122,095	186,000	72	43,080
Other industries,	21	393	2,286,609	1,770,430	3,075,933	2,030	795,373
ALL INDUSTRIES,	204	633	$2,818,369	$2,693,619	$5,123,496	3,074	$1,427,911

CITY OF NORTH ADAMS — COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

Boots and shoes,	9	15	$663,083	$1,962,006	$2,805,939	1,513	$647,918
Building,	30	37	83,509	279,106	517,539	290	151,032
Carriages and wagons,	5	6	31,360	6,764	32,003	17	8,980
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6	7	4,430	1,510	8,512	5	3,347
Clothing,	24	26	24,203	61,279	111,190	68	30,294
Cotton goods,	5	94	1,737,844	339,633	911,012	831	254,329
Drugs and medicines,	9	12	3,561	3,872	7,662	1	179
Food preparations,	12	15	74,945	90,749	133,200	34	18,087
Machines and machinery,	5	11	124,507	58,127	181,518	131	70,698
Metals and metallic goods,	4	5	8,759	5,953	17,765	10	5,794
Photographs and photographic materials,	5	5	11,046	2,429	8,485	4	1,589
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	10	51,065	18,176	71,203	61	25,477
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	7	7	11,685	12,338	27,783	15	7,689
Wooden goods,	3	5	84,500	83,261	123,500	65	27,500
Other industries,	23	367	7,145,097	6,276,918	9,267,006	2,133	960,811
ALL INDUSTRIES,	153	622	$10,059,594	$9,202,121	$14,224,317	5,178	$2,213,724

CITY OF NORTHAMPTON — COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

Brooms, brushes, and mops,	4	35	$116,396	$88,957	$186,876	118	$51,886
Building,	37	47	73,257	106,343	303,535	165	88,989
Carriages and wagons,	7	8	4,785	3,984	14,800	6	2,426
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	4	2,095	1,050	5,800	4	2,466
Clothing,	15	16	6,814	20,188	55,057	31	17,251
Drugs and medicines,	8	18	7,238	10,099	22,516	6	2,810
Food preparations,	13	18	61,122	74,600	134,527	52	22,127
Lumber,	4	48	358,453	131,908	268,837	120	38,715
Metals and metallic goods,	16	42	279,779	122,241	353,440	407	192,526
Photographs and photographic materials,	3	4	5,400	1,900	6,000	3	1,200

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF NORTHAMPTON — COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	9	14	$66,420	$18,524	$64,640	49	$19,455
Other industries,	33	334	2,065,612	1,697,913	2,990,393	1,719	614,525
ALL INDUSTRIES,	152	588	$3,047,371	$2,277,707	$4,406,421	2,680	$1,054,376

CITY OF PITTSFIELD — COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

Boots and shoes,	11	17	$232,072	$386,183	$616,342	349	$141,919
Building,	39	49	167,819	321,951	692,808	440	238,576
Carriages and wagons,	7	7	3,236	3,883	18,250	17	8,325
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	6	7	9,404	1,158	10,893	8	4,886
Clothing,	38	46	58,650	101,001	228,373	147	48,309
Drugs and medicines,	11	15	7,120	4,753	15,140	1	600
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	4	87	420,559	196,234	441,894	262	155,480
Food preparations,	20	27	105,098	126,787	261,636	65	36,913
Furniture,	5	5	12,490	12,785	33,606	21	11,642
Lumber,	3	4	17,275	2,600	6,920	6	1,385
Machines and machinery,	4	9	145,207	42,011	119,222	93	40,611
Metals and metallic goods,	20	29	53,183	83,870	166,704	64	39,164
Photographs and photographic materials,	5	5	5,903	5,834	16,152	8	2,518
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	8	26	49,752	22,780	88,276	76	40,208
Saddlery and harness,	4	5	5,800	13,502	27,750	12	5,977
Scientific instruments and appliances,	3	3	2,942	4,235	10,507	4	1,250
Stone,	8	10	13,123	3,299	14,240	18	4,808
Wooden goods,	3	4	34,425	14,850	35,250	25	13,985
Woollen goods,	4	28	1,152,255	924,449	1,545,851	1,120	448,707
Other industries,	18	95	1,420,680	1,034,589	1,813,481	1,105	432,292
ALL INDUSTRIES,	221	478	$3,916,993	$3,306,754	$6,163,295	3,841	$1,677,555

CITY OF QUINCY — COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

Artisans' tools,	7	10	$21,151	$13,895	$32,034	14	$6,298
Boots and shoes,	9	15	90,064	149,139	248,344	167	84,405
Building,	38	42	65,761	148,231	328,718	136	82,237
Carriages and wagons,	4	4	15,290	16,785	55,435	30	19,560
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	3	1,060	1,050	5,600	4	2,034
Clothing,	10	10	5,068	3,375	21,792	16	3,915
Drugs and medicines,	7	8	8,417	9,721	16,681	3	1,300
Food preparations,	10	14	43,085	49,607	85,643	43	15,297
Machines and machinery,	3	3	7,605	1,766	5,931	4	1,575
Metals and metallic goods,	15	62	545,307	323,862	721,297	448	221,690
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	3	12,425	4,900	24,900	24	13,432
Shipbuilding,	3	3	2,250	950	4,200	3	1,850
Stone,	103	403	1,019,544	445,444	1,886,698	1,735	899,296
Other industries,	13	23	98,488	30,979	95,199	58	18,925
ALL INDUSTRIES,	228	603	$1,935,515	$1,199,704	$3,532,472	2,685	$1,371,814

CITY OF SALEM — COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Boots and shoes,	70	97	$833,065	$1,848,380	$3,218,380	2,222	$891,138
Building,	84	96	189,533	358,173	824,276	440	246,735
Carriages and wagons,	20	24	25,935	15,709	46,868	26	12,988
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	10	11	5,030	2,175	14,825	6	3,930
Clothing,	45	52	33,035	46,461	142,883	92	29,561
Drugs and medicines,	18	26	8,205	15,215	38,714	3	590
Food preparations,	27	34	50,461	99,865	195,210	60	28,289
Furniture,	6	6	8,655	7,503	24,777	15	9,074
Leather,	27	47	1,010,677	2,206,505	3,002,928	1,076	502,970
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	3	19,975	3,850	16,251	13	5,194
Machines and machinery,	10	13	140,862	78,674	217,185	77	47,271
Metals and metallic goods,	30	44	156,276	184,763	355,638	162	86,004
Photographs and photographic materials,	8	9	8,557	9,570	32,475	19	7,556

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF SALEM — COUNTY OF ESSEX — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	13	19	$64,508	$35,311	$147,510	135	$67,452
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	3	4	9,325	1,650	12,500	8	4,380
Saddlery and harness,	8	10	5,475	5,236	10,770	4	1,866
Stone,	6	9	37,200	12,522	66,566	62	31,552
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	5	5	6,225	4,408	11,209	3	964
Wooden goods,	6	7	31,565	78,238	122,724	53	26,902
Other industries,	27	1,216	2,189,766	1,170,998	1,963,330	1,717	609,945
ALL INDUSTRIES,	426	1,732	$4,834,330	$6,185,206	$10,465,019	6,193	$2,614,361

CITY OF SOMERVILLE — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Boots and shoes,	19	20	$11,103	$14,936	$42,676	40	$10,352
Building,	135	154	201,212	582,170	1,339,022	545	319,706
Carriages and wagons,	17	21	59,025	19,488	75,143	45	27,277
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	8	8	90,674	82,936	201,357	163	59,091
Clothing,	46	47	16,270	24,405	86,485	70	25,234
Drugs and medicines,	25	38	9,283	14,972	36,487	3	1,370
Food preparations,	32	169	3,332,383	10,040,472	11,223,834	1,140	536,263
Furniture,	13	21	318,328	227,840	428,878	194	106,422
Metals and metallic goods,	26	50	724,689	720,948	1,130,285	417	254,069
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	4	6,535	2,738	8,887	4	2,316
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	6	20	47,920	16,105	76,970	57	26,789
Saddlery and harness,	7	7	3,751	6,337	16,985	8	4,254
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	3	3	25,920	17,555	55,324	14	8,160
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	3	3	1,029	904	2,425	2	600
Wooden goods,	6	44	148,491	126,671	281,003	161	90,223
Other industries,	20	65	403,439	342,641	1,058,945	465	212,982
ALL INDUSTRIES,	370	674	$5,400,052	$12,241,118	$16,064,706	3,328	$1,685,108

CITY OF SPRINGFIELD — COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

Artisans' tools,	5	46	$134,981	$33,860	$140,666	93	$49,820
Boots and shoes,	20	20	2,959	5,987	21,510	12	4,502
Boxes (paper and wooden),	6	9	93,890	96,936	174,427	149	57,157
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	4	5	108,439	29,990	168,156	135	67,835
Building,	104	137	323,702	852,047	1,789,168	673	400,155
Buttons and dress trimmings,	4	30	245,410	119,052	313,780	296	102,940
Carriages and wagons,	23	82	259,382	209,870	662,412	262	171,185
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	22	27	18,305	7,939	47,038	27	14,131
Clothing,	58	75	200,589	332,459	677,919	464	169,924
Cotton goods,	7	60	519,485	476,771	681,633	294	112,544
Drugs and medicines,	28	37	14,790	21,721	50,870	6	1,318
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	8	90	237,866	117,346	318,856	133	68,739
Food preparations,	31	73	607,218	2,237,871	2,668,521	456	206,956
Furniture,	15	21	77,217	77,256	143,594	57	21,637
Hosiery and knit goods,	3	30	180,678	137,946	247,978	213	67,919
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	4	4	14,898	10,082	25,525	9	5,988
Machines and machinery,	18	196	940,746	193,290	739,791	518	276,862
Metals and metallic goods,	62	164	1,074,444	514,869	1,357,213	914	460,964
Paper and paper goods,	12	56	1,281,509	1,322,011	1,940,147	687	287,210
Photographs and photographic materials,	13	14	23,317	15,303	50,993	32	17,862
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	29	237	615,245	227,861	856,845	649	294,432
Railroad construction and equipment,	3	35	421,641	248,258	428,436	192	113,747
Saddlery and harness,	15	19	18,481	20,692	60,547	24	12,246
Stone,	8	13	119,063	57,739	198,229	137	81,874
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	5	10	70,550	68,816	118,015	24	11,896
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	17	22	125,980	173,717	375,095	241	139,761
Wooden goods,	12	52	247,570	161,209	349,564	210	120,851
Other industries,	38	383	2,562,325	665,486	1,962,300	796	464,308
ALL INDUSTRIES,	574	1,947	$10,540,680	$8,436,384	$16,569,228	7,703	$3,804,763

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF TAUNTON — COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Boots and shoes,	20	44	$29,617	$69,959	$115,217	70	$27,934
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3	4	28,758	13,579	32,310	30	9,925
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	7	36	78,008	16,322	73,200	86	37,483
Building,	51	59	77,604	133,216	357,895	206	104,105
Carriages and wagons,	20	24	71,225	32,363	101,781	62	34,000
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	10	10	8,249	8,339	29,789	19	7,948
Clothing,	49	50	37,601	44,766	116,830	73	22,829
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	12	121	475,330	326,907	1,109,157	673	412,719
Cotton goods,	6	93	2,246,475	1,726,802	3,061,708	2,301	811,271
Drugs and medicines,	11	14	5,680	11,516	22,573	2	1,150
Food preparations,	25	27	64,552	101,993	190,227	87	41,478
Furniture,	3	4	1,249	1,273	4,819	2	380
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	6	8	28,049	5,132	12,166	8	2,425
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	3	5	3,724	9,210	14,326	3	1,712
Machines and machinery,	6	57	1,105,996	467,263	912,378	836	439,030
Metals and metallic goods,	38	563	1,853,600	1,038,773	2,334,868	974	491,857
Models, lasts, and patterns,	4	4	5,823	762	9,974	10	4,892
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	5	4,273	3,030	12,337	3	1,544
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	12	18	107,871	30,198	112,463	84	33,876
Saddlery and harness,	7	7	3,602	6,723	16,742	5	3,058
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	5	5	2,972	7,414	17,547	9	3,748
Wooden goods,	6	10	40,439	33,699	61,638	41	18,158
Other industries,	25	427	831,279	774,842	1,227,741	474	215,411
ALL INDUSTRIES,	333	1,595	$7,111,976	$4,864,081	$9,947,686	6,058	$2,726,933

CITY OF WALTHAM — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Boots and shoes,	14	15	$1,970	$3,535	$11,098	1	$457
Building,	36	42	59,663	250,904	462,914	181	110,785
Carriages and wagons,	9	30	309,190	40,529	126,365	56	30,078
Clothing,	29	29	15,882	28,553	72,145	37	15,525
Drugs and medicines,	15	17	12,335	9,780	26,718	7	4,754
Food preparations,	18	22	62,474	116,831	193,394	72	38,604
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	4	5	9,235	19,592	29,600	7	3,809
Machines and machinery,	4	10	51,374	11,356	56,865	46	31,600
Metals and metallic goods,	20	80	463,295	111,711	344,021	295	165,995
Photographs and photographic materials,	4	4	3,535	6,059	11,114	5	2,412
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	10	20	29,500	12,792	52,479	43	20,427
Saddlery and harness,	3	3	715	2,300	4,651	2	957
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	4	4	4,785	6,613	19,770	13	7,196
Other industries,	40	1,306	4,932,532	1,113,816	3,589,322	3,649	1,582,662
ALL INDUSTRIES,	210	1,587	$5,956,485	$1,734,371	$5,000,456	4,414	$2,015,261

CITY OF WOBURN — COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

Boots and shoes,	20	31	$227,723	$292,823	$503,733	440	$134,369
Building,	32	38	39,428	98,939	252,714	146	87,443
Carriages and wagons,	7	9	15,353	14,071	49,610	20	13,035
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	3	3	1,675	775	4,140	2	900
Clothing,	17	19	16,586	24,113	70,825	55	16,882
Food preparations,	12	44	69,383	33,445	137,676	87	47,660
Furniture,	3	3	340	680	3,750	1	775
Leather,	18	35	1,107,738	2,898,333	3,981,563	984	487,776
Machines and machinery,	7	10	41,665	37,782	97,508	42	31,095
Metals and metallic goods,	8	8	11,650	10,143	34,899	23	14,961
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	3	3	9,550	3,325	17,500	10	4,925
Other industries,	28	120	556,847	382,118	628,348	194	102,971
ALL INDUSTRIES,	158	323	$2,097,938	$3,796,547	$5,782,266	2,004	$942,792

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Continued.

CITY OF WORCESTER — COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Arms and ammunition,	5	11	$294,173	$101,358	$492,776	688	$299,808
Artisans' tools,	20	34	343,069	134,346	482,786	342	185,812
Boots and shoes,	94	134	780,482	1,504,107	2,360,837	1,371	606,712
Boxes (paper and wooden),	4	7	55,798	123,732	204,330	112	44,926
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	6	6	15,019	5,735	27,624	24	10,002
Building,	211	265	1,095,888	2,054,909	4,086,797	1,791	1,108,352
Carriages and wagons,	48	66	234,965	216,479	442,739	245	133,504
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	32	37	27,376	13,953	54,540	24	14,104
Clothing,	357	485	632,668	1,030,183	2,390,480	1,793	602,326
Cotton goods,	5	20	220,706	413,566	602,098	179	69,367
Drugs and medicines,	62	130	38,782	81,537	237,632	43	23,942
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	6	11	18,635	30,190	63,843	40	14,833
Fancy articles, etc.,	6	15	58,942	74,053	202,039	143	50,665
Food preparations,	72	107	808,135	2,024,284	2,722,042	547	250,662
Furniture,	30	49	176,444	207,850	438,688	178	80,440
Hair work (animal and human),	5	5	1,930	1,965	4,171	5	1,326
Leather,	7	16	1,125,005	934,800	1,575,097	512	254,968
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	3	3	5,100	3,031	8,250	2	484
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	11	25	438,218	356,464	779,785	124	97,584
Lumber,	3	3	9,440	10,038	21,200	8	3,086
Machines and machinery,	77	477	4,398,402	1,878,260	4,491,908	3,046	1,549,943
Metals and metallic goods,	124	746	6,606,085	4,640,383	10,950,379	5,939	2,759,630
Models, lasts, and patterns,	6	11	97,474	38,622	143,506	76	58,104
Musical instruments and materials,	13	27	287,006	136,495	377,603	231	127,487
Paper and paper goods,	5	28	611,360	627,766	1,010,720	479	185,359
Photographs and photographic materials,	19	23	48,780	40,946	120,719	49	25,626
Polishes and dressing,	4	6	15,630	22,052	30,600	6	2,886
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	40	96	379,298	161,142	650,995	437	237,864
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	6	10	56,016	97,284	167,583	86	46,228
Railroad construction and equipment,	3	2	261,500	77,562	132,170	106	49,896
Saddlery and harness,	17	19	16,352	18,944	53,310	31	18,601
Scientific instruments and appliances,	7	25	7,510	12,195	33,144	10	4,730
Stone,	12	25	181,770	38,897	145,244	134	62,262
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	5	5	56,270	87,027	119,083	33	17,794
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	19	25	43,340	34,537	111,809	74	38,784
Wooden goods,	21	51	216,025	225,224	453,572	242	131,687
Woollen goods,	10	20	725,450	750,975	1,461,372	857	338,969
Other industries,	40	273	2,377,671	1,861,967	3,431,140	1,726	756,426
ALL INDUSTRIES,	1,415	3,298	$22,766,714	$20,072,858	$41,082,611	21,733	$10,265,179

ALL INDUSTRIES. FOR THE STATE.

Agricultural implements,	16	97	$1,155,156	$494,266	$1,051,113	600	$299,282
Arms and ammunition,	25	179	1,798,737	502,345	1,804,943	1,699	820,955
Artisans' tools,	155	1,079	3,073,374	924,596	3,046,393	2,105	1,140,337
Awnings, sails, tents, etc.,	68	92	159,616	274,119	601,158	256	149,920
Boots and shoes,	2,074	3,668	31,196,027	75,262,178	122,135,081	59,829	28,276,255
Boxes (paper and wooden),	219	419	3,384,837	3,144,776	6,155,593	4,576	1,778,517
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	104	497	2,588,745	553,731	2,077,099	1,816	803,350
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	61	121	711,456	838,169	1,431,492	830	289,753
Building,	5,242	6,291	12,632,999	28,427,531	63,285,229	29,244	17,050,540
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	16	99	207,822	227,289	454,320	242	146,122
Buttons and dress trimmings,	27	107	955,493	470,779	1,070,154	1,014	343,149
Carpetings,	14	1,074	6,142,395	4,490,399	7,447,115	4,682	1,749,670
Carriages and wagons,	1,043	1,754	7,037,358	4,420,184	11,797,326	6,623	3,743,639
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	18	41	146,688	293,243	482,907	166	77,757
Charcoal and kindlers,	9	12	13,022	6,038	13,747	7	2,281
Chemical preparations (compounded),	33	258	1,453,980	798,595	1,443,914	422	230,983
Clocks, watches, and jewelry,	814	1,569	7,153,840	3,269,276	9,790,601	6,267	3,180,056
Clothing,	3,391	4,472	9,114,946	19,402,729	38,041,033	17,530	6,822,549
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	32	37	70,246	92,701	233,755	183	82,384
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	79	684	2,432,666	1,072,084	3,791,330	2,147	1,355,304
Cordage and twine,	46	659	4,221,026	3,659,236	5,272,609	2,633	872,766
Corks, bungs, and taps,	4	5	29,547	33,099	58,532	37	9,579
Cotton goods,	188	22,185	117,963,203	48,432,498	93,615,560	83,113	27,447,232
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	4	515	3,588,306	1,199,612	2,467,682	1,755	650,133
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	7	54	65,018	40,023	75,890	47	15,107
Drugs and medicines,	1,281	1,824	1,905,233	2,703,469	7,740,682	1,143	476,953
Dyestuffs,	14	45	579,559	660,520	934,277	172	87,078

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR CITIES — Concluded.

ALL INDUSTRIES. FOR THE STATE — Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	16	52	$319,141	$74,120	$240,441	231	$104,269
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	101	720	3,753,855	3,027,798	6,273,904	3,449	1,740,222
Electroplating,	43	53	120,591	56,891	286,662	209	111,307
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	17	117	724,463	355,920	819,996	323	173,153
Fancy articles, etc.,	52	128	235,679	337,716	723,426	461	160,403
Fertilizers,	8	274	536,849	1,401,157	1,750,887	303	163,797
Fine arts and taxidermy,	12	21	16,984	4,335	41,112	18	9,871
Fireworks and matches,	5	12	132,257	63,590	150,510	84	33,613
Flax, hemp, jute, and linen goods,	10	97	2,446,246	2,028,837	3,053,777	2,184	662,947
Food preparations,	1,862	4,666	22,979,420	63,813,424	84,331,352	13,555	6,458,105
Furniture,	548	1,172	6,057,699	8,031,717	15,280,896	6,929	3,598,771
Gas and residual products,	62	4,501	22,829,193	1,599,205	4,879,085	1,176	699,342
Glass,	29	189	157,587	141,714	490,289	412	208,365
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	26	273	1,132,417	687,679	1,147,913	385	173,418
Hair work (animal and human),	36	41	227,800	390,548	559,928	193	73,695
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	6	156	729,826	796,868	1,205,820	559	253,018
Hosiery and knit goods,	77	1,444	4,027,991	3,242,058	6,146,799	5,314	1,711,511
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	15	23	183,173	237,027	564,078	96	49,328
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	31	61	418,782	568,850	1,242,929	986	393,244
Leather,	200	580	9,786,607	17,947,298	25,694,407	8,181	3,914,352
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	118	227	684,601	383,693	1,029,356	417	209,337
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	210	903	11,366,858	5,192,492	13,786,255	2,134	1,387,456
Lumber,	391	667	3,739,191	2,319,375	4,400,556	1,911	831,506
Machines and machinery,	660	5,935	31,947,230	12,896,878	33,492,848	21,598	11,624,673
Metals and metallic goods,	2,309	6,484	28,522,339	17,213,647	40,297,899	22,723	11,405,493
Mixed textiles,	16	73	1,053,267	1,231,228	1,916,950	760	294,828
Models, lasts, and patterns,	89	132	615,866	331,497	1,122,845	550	389,066
Musical instruments and materials,	103	432	4,950,509	2,477,488	6,774,218	3,312	2,014,810
Oils and illuminating fluids,	17	35	447,302	804,668	1,044,609	130	68,949
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	30	144	724,891	905,511	1,414,286	274	147,026
Paper and paper goods,	160	1,786	27,336,211	17,108,505	27,955,024	12,616	5,150,118
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	26	35	105,961	230,274	309,584	47	18,787
Photographs and photographic materials,	353	424	789,314	613,247	1,747,470	917	417,272
Polishes and dressing,	79	183	984,552	965,530	1,989,572	338	178,382
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	872	2,861	11,262,543	6,108,763	23,341,640	11,932	6,634,086
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	106	1,811	14,114,310	16,337,170	24,134,756	7,459	3,131,436
Railroad construction and equipment,	29	294	3,639,984	2,453,007	4,632,250	3,164	1,821,117
Rubber and elastic goods,	76	1,092	12,938,874	15,588,553	24,967,119	10,504	4,555,991
Saddlery and harness,	449	591	666,870	1,110,243	2,168,810	934	486,362
Scientific instruments and appliances,	100	307	1,496,852	1,023,751	2,376,639	1,482	660,471
Shipbuilding,	155	320	1,165,657	634,210	1,656,308	865	561,082
Silk and silk goods,	17	168	2,230,357	2,575,769	4,041,399	2,427	812,785
Sporting and athletic goods,	13	50	414,663	246,629	662,898	554	242,107
Stone,	414	1,143	4,635,653	1,727,208	6,869,143	6,148	3,163,208
Straw and palm leaf goods,	28	67	2,448,512	3,310,836	5,626,638	3,441	1,479,791
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	139	400	2,329,024	2,877,909	4,267,577	897	435,088
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	322	459	1,445,380	2,104,769	4,563,069	2,419	1,418,743
Toys and games (children's),	20	50	506,047	338,214	806,950	555	225,812
Trunks and valises,	21	26	72,956	101,051	217,088	117	55,448
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	46	292	446,569	471,481	1,296,310	505	208,520
Wooden goods,	560	1,069	5,673,273	4,530,141	9,346,531	5,087	2,671,462
Woollen goods,	166	1,458	24,928,120	17,132,502	29,370,963	19,365	7,129,016
Worsted goods,	31	533	15,800,966	13,407,877	20,975,996	12,504	4,545,449
ALL INDUSTRIES,	26,265	87,561	$516,082,557	$461,254,353	$849,807,302	432,272	$192,970,059

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

[In the following presentation, general statistics of manufactures for 19 selected industries are given for certain specified cities and towns. Under each of the industry heads are presented the number of establishments, number of partners and stockholders, amount of capital invested, value of stock used, value of goods made and work done, average number of persons employed, and total amount paid in wages. In order that facts regarding individual establishments may not be disclosed, it has been deemed advisable to omit from this presentation all towns having a representation of less than three establishments in an industry, and to include such in the line "Other cities and towns." In some cases it was necessary to omit even towns which had three establishments for the same reason. In the consideration of this presentation or in its use for purposes of comparison, reference should be made to the explanatory pages, head-notes, and foot-notes of the various industry presentations, and also to the "Tabular Analyses." Similar presentations for other industries can be prepared from information in the office and will be supplied, upon request, subject to the above limitation.]

BOOTS AND SHOES.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	2,074	3,668	$31,196,027	$75,262,178	$122,135,081	59,829	$28,276,255
BERKSHIRE.							
North Adams, . . .	9	15	663,083	1,962,006	2,805,939	1,513	647,918
Pittsfield, ...	11	17	232,072	386,183	616,342	349	141,919
BRISTOL.							
Easton, ...	5	8	34,553	58,804	149,108	88	35,402
New Bedford, . . .	63	90	188,538	291,476	572,055	236	129,916
Taunton, ...	20	44	29,617	69,959	115,217	70	27,934
ESSEX.							
Beverly, ...	38	69	671,139	1,459,858	2,347,803	1,270	618,880
Bradford, ...	5	7	145,209	433,441	528,530	177	76,563
Danvers, ...	19	28	259,144	581,029	969,482	507	237,748
Georgetown, ...	7	18	71,663	152,599	248,891	169	67,883
Gloucester, ...	14	15	79,986	166,195	261,440	233	59,485
Haverhill, ...	289	412	3,172,052	9,301,485	16,037,288	6,512	3,235,233
Lawrence, ...	21	22	70,143	426,874	715,026	320	155,233
Lynn, ...	284	501	5,362,547	14,270,721	22,698,877	9,391	4,801,892
Lynnfield, ...	4	4	56,991	108,050	196,675	156	59,019
Marblehead, ...	44	63	329,452	481,168	1,028,951	912	347,319
Newburyport, . . .	14	45	1,027,105	1,582,501	2,443,659	1,396	573,972
Peabody, ...	16	20	164,641	274,742	487,287	353	148,265
Rowley, ...	8	12	63,321	107,707	184,461	164	53,465
Salem, ...	70	97	833,065	1,848,380	3,218,380	2,222	891,138
Swampscott, ...	5	8	19,062	27,246	54,314	41	15,708
Topsfield, ...	6	6	11,317	21,511	53,308	57	16,905
FRANKLIN.							
Orange, ...	4	4	83,881	310,283	479,000	185	106,200
HAMPSHIRE.							
Ware, ...	5	9	18,262	25,333	46,792	37	11,657
MIDDLESEX.							
Cambridge, ...	40	41	12,752	27,550	101,756	21	7,871
Framingham, ...	5	8	201,125	738,421	1,130,045	553	288,635
Hudson, ...	7	13	499,944	1,019,500	1,589,843	784	382,224

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
MIDDLESEX — Con.							
Lowell,	37	43	$143,862	$573,013	$844,451	499	$187,352
Marlborough,	10	45	1,436,814	3,068,882	4,683,718	2,664	1,249,019
Natick,	21	37	493,481	1,160,853	1,696,457	749	368,693
Reading,	3	4	62,569	141,137	252,470	225	88,544
Somerville,	19	20	11,103	14,936	42,676	40	10,352
Stoneham,	24	30	588,743	1,124,195	1,790,470	1,108	470,063
Wakefield,	9	12	66,670	126,240	261,162	135	61,669
Wayland,	6	9	112,666	445,761	638,305	263	139,400
Woburn,	20	31	227,723	292,823	503,733	440	134,369
NORFOLK.							
Avon,	6	12	67,338	307,637	434,928	222	125,150
Braintree,	5	8	215,006	372,219	649,372	387	193,202
Holbrook,	6	10	122,278	304,407	478,525	225	125,545
Quincy,	9	15	90,064	149,139	248,344	167	84,405
Randolph,	10	18	133,013	447,975	652,895	307	135,641
Stoughton,	9	20	242,259	692,178	1,043,816	472	206,586
Weymouth,	30	52	953,531	1,936,925	3,059,829	1,452	654,746
PLYMOUTH.							
Abington,	11	17	379,388	912,704	1,450,590	884	193,665
Brockton,	91	226	3,963,380	10,622,892	17,759,125	7,722	4,398,225
Middleborough,	9	26	362,721	976,839	1,549,663	778	364,240
Rockland,	16	77	414,344	734,332	1,285,331	676	334,105
Whitman,	7	27	649,767	1,494,710	2,432,824	1,509	717,354
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	284	607	860,047	2,243,939	3,560,950	1,347	570,608
Chelsea,	8	10	11,685	24,034	60,196	70	20,192
WORCESTER.							
Athol,	10	17	229,055	775,035	1,058,479	613	274,074
Brookfield,	5	10	264,542	536,620	835,736	474	220,540
Fitchburg,	6	8	131,369	307,668	490,120	215	110,386
Grafton,	5	9	147,711	234,569	413,393	257	106,422
Milford,	7	76	503,163	942,008	1,457,043	1,016	390,086
Spencer,	9	19	598,485	1,306,466	2,023,885	886	479,095
Webster,	4	5	184,280	781,103	1,152,113	576	228,074
Westborough,	4	6	143,003	288,299	437,142	252	111,996
Worcester,	94	134	780,482	1,504,107	2,360,837	1,371	606,712
Other cities and towns,	267	452	2,304,821	4,285,511	7,446,034	4,112	1,777,361

BUILDING.

THE STATE.	5,242	6,291	$12,632,999	$28,427,531	$63,285,229	29,244	$17,050,540
BARNSTABLE.							
Barnstable,	36	38	34,351	69,414	173,439	68	34,477
Falmouth,	11	15	19,210	60,573	123,642	58	37,680
BERKSHIRE.							
Adams,	7	7	29,020	107,875	176,318	59	30,643
Dalton,	10	13	14,607	34,474	103,798	53	38,369
Great Barrington,	12	15	14,225	52,205	115,654	64	35,369
Lee,	10	11	9,215	18,853	38,325	14	6,490
Lenox,	12	13	119,221	54,473	142,208	105	64,540
North Adams,	30	37	83,509	279,106	517,539	290	151,032
Pittsfield,	39	49	167,819	321,951	692,808	440	238,576
Williamstown,	11	13	13,600	32,338	58,253	28	12,530
BRISTOL.							
Attleborough,	9	15	48,853	92,075	168,181	88	44,299
Easton,	8	8	17,025	25,511	56,312	30	16,612
Fairhaven,	8	12	16,538	44,293	103,876	71	39,819
Fall River,	101	122	311,141	1,022,603	1,833,572	940	484,379
Mansfield,	10	11	7,698	19,742	38,959	14	9,188
New Bedford,	78	102	266,650	497,793	1,105,923	644	372,543
North Attleborough,	10	10	14,050	28,305	60,597	32	16,402
Taunton,	51	59	77,604	133,216	357,895	206	104,105

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Continued.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
DUKES.							
Cottage City,	17	18	$22,200	$34,851	$84,931	51	$26,297
Tisbury,	5	5	10,025	25,303	46,350	22	11,650
ESSEX.							
Amesbury,	16	16	29,213	36,334	85,555	43	21,784
Andover,	13	14	19,460	20,670	57,879	35	18,464
BEVERLY,	41	58	97,161	205,101	502,047	272	142,266
Danvers,	25	27	37,225	46,246	115,720	64	33,490
Essex,	12	16	7,932	13,670	31,418	15	6,443
GLOUCESTER,	69	82	171,486	246,456	632,990	318	191,115
Groveland,	6	7	5,245	11,400	44,154	17	8,689
HAVERHILL,	59	71	105,165	262,869	544,423	274	160,276
Ipswich,	10	11	13,147	10,547	32,915	30	13,067
LAWRENCE,	68	98	289,426	659,717	1,373,676	663	360,032
LYNN,	127	149	384,494	714,634	1,557,753	733	425,313
Manchester,	8	11	22,654	73,741	155,647	85	57,253
Marblehead,	17	21	30,254	56,144	140,651	82	46,154
Methuen,	11	15	22,070	60,096	102,976	53	24,422
Nahant,	5	6	16,785	92,598	191,500	59	51,744
NEWBURYPORT,	36	42	88,836	105,840	271,391	148	86,846
North Andover,	7	7	10,125	22,480	49,892	24	11,976
Peabody,	21	25	29,352	52,085	124,627	86	46,235
Rockport,	8	13	7,725	13,069	44,125	20	12,611
SALEM,	84	96	189,533	358,173	824,276	440	246,735
Saugus,	19	20	18,633	31,759	85,382	48	28,341
Swampscott,	8	9	8,385	24,550	68,164	28	21,240
FRANKLIN.							
Greenfield,	18	22	41,676	47,876	113,473	55	32,730
Montague,	13	17	64,091	28,780	72,365	43	22,887
Orange,	13	14	16,325	17,526	57,455	32	17,351
HAMPDEN.							
CHICOPEE,	19	25	56,074	129,511	283,211	141	90,640
HOLYOKE,	56	76	219,051	470,197	1,020,586	426	246,229
Monson,	9	9	5,140	15,520	41,304	16	8,150
Palmer,	13	17	57,016	233,425	439,287	285	140,312
SPRINGFIELD,	104	137	323,702	852,047	1,789,168	673	400,155
Westfield,	25	29	71,314	126,184	243,654	123	62,912
West Springfield,	7	8	9,270	49,684	74,147	42	15,767
HAMPSHIRE.							
Amherst,	13	14	25,151	57,614	108,313	57	28,523
Easthampton,	10	12	21,192	17,325	44,018	29	14,035
NORTHAMPTON,	37	47	73,257	106,343	303,535	165	88,989
South Hadley,	9	11	9,299	32,067	66,008	30	16,335
Ware,	11	12	10,425	22,696	60,508	43	23,639
MIDDLESEX.							
Arlington,	17	19	31,844	81,097	179,036	96	57,470
Belmont,	9	9	9,250	15,652	43,227	26	14,620
CAMBRIDGE,	176	211	422,136	1,159,572	2,494,147	1,149	704,826
Chelmsford,	12	13	55,095	179,956	290,350	188	85,355
Concord,	14	15	22,132	34,814	79,763	52	29,872
Dracut,	5	5	33,157	73,502	104,781	25	13,218
EVERETT,	38	39	72,017	187,231	444,298	174	102,382
Framingham,	26	30	81,264	133,099	255,822	127	79,458
Hudson,	14	17	20,300	66,939	160,479	78	35,587
Lexington,	11	13	13,483	29,897	80,522	45	26,568
LOWELL,	122	155	346,620	684,469	1,548,013	825	430,293
MALDEN,	83	96	142,992	258,222	657,890	307	160,105
MARLBOROUGH,	18	19	39,173	87,885	187,993	111	61,550
MEDFORD,	36	44	91,664	197,489	591,332	356	192,135
Melrose,	36	43	59,345	221,765	476,713	175	108,132
Natick,	12	13	15,425	33,233	77,761	48	28,400
NEWTON,	88	104	265,254	699,789	1,542,293	797	502,018
Reading,	18	22	35,443	68,574	169,423	87	38,851
SOMERVILLE,	135	154	201,212	582,170	1,339,022	545	319,706
Stoneham,	22	23	21,040	54,214	134,004	77	44,685
Wakefield,	20	21	16,262	78,719	189,618	96	59,183
WALTHAM,	36	42	59,663	250,904	462,914	181	110,785
Watertown,	21	25	21,740	103,973	188,599	66	42,050
Wayland,	4	4	5,225	19,914	48,178	22	15,525
Weston,	7	8	9,135	13,946	34,699	18	10,579
Winchester,	13	14	15,535	50,097	110,730	57	32,631
WOBURN,	32	38	39,428	98,939	252,714	146	87,443

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

BUILDING — Concluded.

THE STATE, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
NANTUCKET.							
Nantucket,	26	30	$22,570	$32,191	$80,102	44	$19,175
NORFOLK.							
Braintree,	11	12	14,854	35,612	79,616	42	26,703
Brookline,	29	40	157,431	273,000	640,401	312	201,088
Canton,	15	19	27,985	38,909	92,443	57	31,980
Cohasset,	16	19	15,278	39,051	83,829	45	23,536
Dedham,	24	28	18,541	39,575	96,484	52	31,067
Foxborough,	8	10	6,750	13,480	45,051	24	12,132
Franklin,	12	12	13,575	45,860	116,510	62	31,878
Hyde Park,	27	29	32,487	90,703	208,571	107	65,503
Milton,	10	13	19,965	33,114	110,301	53	33,088
Needham,	17	19	9,537	45,859	94,298	36	21,655
Norwood,	9	11	15,133	71,562	139,109	64	35,941
QUINCY,	38	42	65,761	148,231	328,718	136	82,237
Sharon,	11	12	16,360	19,625	43,819	22	11,286
Stoughton,	17	20	12,738	33,412	91,193	49	25,606
Walpole,	5	5	8,000	22,817	49,825	33	21,031
Wellesley,	13	15	18,610	22,790	64,701	40	19,562
Weymouth,	31	33	27,955	48,912	132,590	57	36,153
PLYMOUTH.							
Abington,	19	26	12,314	32,060	78,089	39	24,423
Bridgewater,	10	12	10,734	21,572	46,552	23	13,173
BROCKTON,	70	87	156,833	415,791	942,932	399	243,492
Hingham,	19	24	30,960	58,547	124,713	75	42,055
Hull,	6	6	6,955	25,803	51,976	25	13,574
Kingston,	9	12	9,632	12,882	37,911	21	12,494
Marshfield,	13	13	10,620	16,062	46,237	29	13,690
Middleborough,	7	7	9,125	35,950	66,339	33	17,674
Norwell,	9	10	8,380	30,779	53,873	27	13,823
Plymouth,	17	21	25,200	82,087	133,358	49	25,916
Rockland,	8	8	12,801	19,976	46,686	26	15,556
Scituate,	9	10	8,290	23,845	55,604	34	19,434
Wareham,	19	22	12,490	27,651	61,338	31	12,795
Whitman,	10	10	6,581	23,010	52,176	32	16,471
SUFFOLK.							
BOSTON,	1,148	1,452	3,681,162	8,644,362	20,211,121	8,028	5,017,748
CHELSEA,	51	66	70,122	177,394	467,472	179	107,776
Revere,	20	21	21,091	45,498	117,024	46	26,029
Winthrop,	14	15	41,130	91,755	165,930	80	43,080
WORCESTER.							
Ashburnham,	6	8	22,275	145,251	357,459	137	105,184
Athol,	18	20	21,479	44,398	96,043	45	25,015
Clinton,	22	23	57,805	94,321	174,724	70	36,141
FITCHBURG,	42	51	114,027	399,705	761,378	338	172,311
Gardner,	18	18	38,050	98,027	199,438	102	58,193
Leominster,	27	33	30,835	151,711	285,385	125	68,099
Milford,	19	26	38,098	84,227	183,712	103	61,983
Millbury,	8	11	8,032	11,565	42,683	32	18,408
Northbridge,	7	9	20,445	26,377	72,648	58	31,601
North Brookfield,	4	5	5,385	18,150	39,300	23	10,765
Southborough,	6	8	17,975	38,854	137,990	183	85,063
Southbridge,	9	11	9,158	12,110	39,065	32	15,849
Spencer,	14	15	13,750	22,234	54,750	31	16,775
Templeton,	6	6	9,432	19,088	38,450	16	10,618
Uxbridge,	5	6	29,825	10,300	44,600	42	20,850
Warren,	9	10	7,754	18,497	41,682	22	11,412
Webster,	7	7	7,190	25,764	57,435	23	12,653
Westborough,	9	10	8,725	15,432	52,251	39	23,334
Winchendon,	10	11	16,863	20,175	46,185	26	14,985
WORCESTER,	211	265	1,095,888	2,054,909	4,086,797	1,791	1,108,352
Other towns,	481	514	372,374	530,720	1,319,268	747	342,548

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

THE STATE, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	1,043	1,754	$7,037,358	$4,420,184	$11,797,326	6,623	$3,743,639
BERKSHIRE.							
NORTH ADAMS,	5	6	31,360	6,764	32,003	17	8,980
BRISTOL.							
FALL RIVER,	20	24	66,478	19,510	74,601	61	29,751
NEW BEDFORD,	18	23	142,808	109,683	222,613	112	60,169
TAUNTON,	20	24	71,225	32,363	101,781	62	34,000

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
ESSEX.							
Amesbury,	43	87	$733,429	$817,898	$1,561,288	768	$410,476
HAVERHILL,	10	14	13,430	8,168	37,315	21	11,201
LAWRENCE,	12	41	170,898	59,798	162,045	89	45,142
LYNN,	24	35	87,391	34,744	114,708	83	40,577
Merrimac,	23	112	279,722	205,666	481,151	290	179,215
Peabody,	5	7	27,525	17,490	47,500	28	17,538
SALEM,	20	24	25,935	15,709	46,868	26	12,988
Salisbury,	3	6	104,545	168,110	353,400	151	88,071
HAMPDEN.							
CHICOPEE,	5	151	1,584,631	645,460	2,397,897	1,596	962,362
HOLYOKE,	12	126	341,204	179,670	485,516	227	129,783
SPRINGFIELD,	23	82	259,382	209,870	662,412	262	171,185
MIDDLESEX.							
CAMBRIDGE,	41	51	246,520	127,208	336,971	207	120,622
EVERETT,	5	8	9,905	20,682	69,847	53	31,808
LOWELL,	23	26	87,255	35,401	116,000	81	45,647
MALDEN,	10	14	23,331	23,956	95,721	41	20,899
SOMERVILLE,	17	21	59,025	19,488	75,143	45	27,277
WALTHAM,	9	30	309,190	40,529	126,365	56	30,078
WOBURN,	7	9	15,353	14,071	49,610	20	13,035
NORFOLK.							
QUINCY,	4	4	15,290	16,785	55,435	30	19,560
PLYMOUTH.							
BROCKTON,	15	17	38,140	22,290	75,653	39	23,945
SUFFOLK.							
BOSTON,	122	172	724,150	607,242	1,561,001	885	508,311
CHELSEA,	8	12	29,138	9,399	39,089	24	15,113
WORCESTER.							
Gardner,	8	9	21,205	14,286	41,137	34	14,675
Leominster,	6	12	230,879	115,550	248,898	144	69,887
Winchendon,	5	11	18,291	30,500	60,000	26	10,480
WORCESTER,	48	66	234,965	216,479	442,739	245	133,504
Other cities and towns,	472	530	1,034,758	575,415	1,622,619	900	457,360

CLOTHING.

THE STATE.	3,391	4,472	$9,114,946	$19,402,729	$38,041,033	17,530	$6,822,549
BARNSTABLE.							
Orleans,	6	8	40,162	66,579	112,509	101	27,967
BERKSHIRE.							
Adams,	6	16	51,116	45,848	84,842	85	21,296
NORTH ADAMS,	24	26	24,203	61,279	111,190	68	30,294
PITTSFIELD,	38	46	58,650	101,001	228,373	147	48,309
BRISTOL.							
FALL RIVER,	81	93	297,072	541,185	889,466	613	230,857
NEW BEDFORD,	84	88	128,088	146,308	308,967	225	66,277
TAUNTON,	49	50	37,601	44,766	116,830	73	22,829
ESSEX.							
Amesbury,	16	128	115,390	103,736	447,194	327	140,465
Andover,	8	8	16,550	18,050	40,253	19	9,914
BEVERLY,	17	22	38,061	40,340	90,650	67	23,822
Danvers,	8	10	18,504	56,234	117,219	65	21,319
GLOUCESTER,	34	43	59,678	134,992	291,072	173	55,574
HAVERHILL,	56	65	168,851	358,460	618,705	427	176,780
LAWRENCE,	89	91	62,805	101,063	249,990	176	66,260
LYNN,	118	127	111,655	210,479	496,362	337	127,246
NEWBURYPORT,	31	35	101,416	245,411	357,954	216	74,140
SALEM,	45	52	33,035	46,461	142,883	92	29,561

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

CLOTHING — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
FRANKLIN.							
Greenfield,	13	14	$6,442	$14,075	$42,365	30	$9,807
Orange,	6	7	8,297	24,135	44,825	28	9,275
HAMPDEN.							
HOLYOKE,	48	53	41,074	57,469	150,573	111	36,866
SPRINGFIELD,	58	75	200,589	332,459	677,919	464	169,924
Westfield,	29	33	9,060	16,451	52,748	39	11,869
HAMPSHIRE.							
NORTHAMPTON,	15	16	6,814	20,188	55,057	31	17,251
MIDDLESEX.							
CAMBRIDGE,	73	236	504,075	508,160	991,965	515	214,440
LOWELL,	135	172	169,516	224,395	603,943	460	149,395
MALDEN,	17	17	12,704	12,744	40,569	20	6,954
Melrose,	8	9	13,408	32,338	47,923	23	6,080
Natick,	23	28	30,465	20,636	79,162	139	37,045
NEWTON,	18	20	3,939	8,940	32,671	18	4,702
Reading,	6	7	11,683	32,418	73,040	71	21,746
SOMERVILLE,	46	47	16,270	24,405	86,485	70	25,234
WALTHAM,	29	29	15,882	28,553	72,145	37	15,525
Watertown,	17	22	49,233	92,717	163,166	131	45,432
WOBURN,	17	19	16,586	24,113	70,825	55	16,882
NORFOLK.							
Foxborough,	5	6	18,705	15,565	31,135	14	8,400
Hyde Park,	7	10	20,005	33,340	67,550	53	15,825
Weymouth,	24	28	74,611	107,511	162,898	138	34,045
PLYMOUTH.							
BROCKTON,	68	72	78,260	81,368	222,920	163	63,284
SUFFOLK.							
BOSTON,	958	1,285	4,382,336	12,346,995	23,178,388	7,018	3,133,690
CHELSEA,	22	25	14,587	27,648	79,084	82	24,489
WORCESTER.							
Clinton,	9	10	9,560	17,103	33,350	25	7,048
FITCHBURG,	32	36	40,513	82,780	203,215	191	54,041
Gardner,	25	26	8,002	14,020	36,282	29	7,191
Leominster,	6	12	448,377	760,559	1,354,924	961	376,287
Milford,	15	17	5,553	13,891	32,196	26	8,397
North Brookfield,	9	11	16,515	17,992	32,368	24	4,919
Westborough,	7	8	11,412	13,746	35,337	40	10,882
WORCESTER,	357	485	632,668	1,030,183	2,390,480	1,793	602,326
Other cities and towns,	579	729	874,968	1,043,640	2,191,066	1,520	500,382

COTTON GOODS.

THE STATE.	188	22,185	$117,963,203	$48,432,498	$93,615,560	83,113	$27,447,232
BERKSHIRE.							
Adams,	4	100	2,641,680	848,833	1,653,602	1,746	593,429
NORTH ADAMS,	5	94	1,737,844	339,633	911,012	831	254,329
BRISTOL.							
FALL RIVER,	41	8,971	38,743,416	12,629,722	26,403,043	23,974	7,683,253
NEW BEDFORD,	13	3,627	17,039,140	6,340,610	12,843,150	10,258	3,436,406
TAUNTON,	6	93	2,246,475	1,726,802	3,061,708	2,301	811,271
ESSEX.							
LAWRENCE,	5	1,262	6,840,524	2,279,007	4,566,111	4,738	1,610,110
HAMPDEN.							
HOLYOKE,	4	894	4,534,276	1,427,194	3,629,518	3,139	1,026,621
SPRINGFIELD,	7	60	519,485	476,771	681,633	294	112,544

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

COTTON GOODS — Concluded.

THE STATE, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
MIDDLESEX.							
LOWELL,	10	3,246	$16,014,243	$10,034,807	$17,504,159	14,251	$4,905,493
SUFFOLK.							
BOSTON,	4	6	191,165	373,416	571,870	143	32,243
WORCESTER.							
FITCHBURG,	8	216	2,390,038	1,221,490	2,037,334	1,900	651,711
Grafton,	4	45	1,098,914	279,871	686,237	706	251,276
Millbury,	3	16	425,152	193,672	345,107	330	103,992
West Boylston,	5	53	1,008,043	364,046	657,379	526	173,919
WORCESTER,	5	20	220,706	413,566	602,098	179	69,367
Other cities and towns,	64	3,482	22,312,102	9,483,058	17,461,599	17,797	5,731,268

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

THE STATE.	1,862	4,666	$22,979,420	$63,813,424	$84,331,352	13,555	$6,458,105
BARNSTABLE.							
Provincetown,	9	13	24,405	16,434	39,002	29	9,373
BERKSHIRE.							
Adams,	6	6	31,735	23,676	36,497	11	5,869
Cheshire,	3	2	13,804	30,265	37,109	3	1,080
NORTH ADAMS,	12	15	74,945	90,749	133,200	34	18,087
PITTSFIELD,	20	27	105,098	126,787	261,636	65	36,913
West Stockbridge,	6	9	20,370	30,363	44,538	7	2,980
BRISTOL.							
FALL RIVER,	55	135	371,346	370,339	645,571	284	143,497
NEW BEDFORD,	40	59	476,520	327,012	582,443	206	98,549
North Attleborough,	9	11	19,796	39,343	71,474	12	6,483
TAUNTON,	25	27	64,552	101,993	190,227	87	41,478
ESSEX.							
Amesbury,	7	12	12,935	57,330	77,465	21	9,895
BEVERLY,	12	17	74,318	82,660	134,943	56	24,169
Danvers,	5	7	40,150	94,680	134,378	20	11,845
GLOUCESTER,	43	72	1,235,604	2,202,746	2,766,765	464	210,946
HAVERHILL,	21	38	81,495	110,848	219,905	84	42,929
LAWRENCE,	48	74	324,946	836,257	1,145,402	207	99,367
LYNN,	46	56	213,821	196,170	450,477	170	86,909
Marblehead,	7	7	28,050	16,529	42,268	24	14,201
NEWBURYPORT,	22	24	131,613	188,306	279,569	73	33,646
Peabody,	8	9	60,515	328,332	461,680	52	30,895
SALEM,	27	34	50,461	99,865	195,210	60	28,289
Saugus,	5	5	50,180	181,900	215,022	10	4,600
FRANKLIN.							
Conway,	5	31	16,991	95,085	135,878	6	4,237
Deerfield,	4	6	32,975	18,095	46,540	10	3,325
Greenfield,	5	8	22,442	31,350	52,625	17	9,923
Montague,	8	7	20,620	44,263	64,347	11	5,852
HAMPDEN.							
Chester,	3	2	10,800	31,385	52,373	3	2,129
CHICOPEE,	5	6	17,915	26,931	57,817	17	9,266
HOLYOKE,	28	42	148,694	142,960	264,543	104	51,223
Palmer,	9	10	45,767	30,760	60,472	14	5,312
SPRINGFIELD,	31	73	607,218	2,237,871	2,668,521	456	206,956
Westfield,	7	10	15,605	43,112	63,143	22	9,242
HAMPSHIRE.							
Amherst,	6	117	32,150	86,559	137,595	14	7,106
NORTHAMPTON,	13	18	61,122	74,600	134,527	52	22,127
Ware,	7	8	39,349	53,020	88,765	37	15,396

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FOOD PREPARATIONS — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
MIDDLESEX.							
Ayer,	4	35	$62,527	$26,280	$74,158	44	$23,135
Cambridge,	58	106	2,684,725	14,023,482	17,960,746	2,096	938,779
Chelmsford,	8	39	62,560	22,876	99,288	66	34,773
Framingham,	5	7	55,285	25,369	42,416	16	8,002
Lowell,	52	67	227,866	290,918	587,175	211	109,041
Malden,	11	17	63,232	114,842	227,729	98	45,420
Marlborough,	10	13	34,728	30,692	75,352	34	16,777
Medford,	5	7	21,562	24,790	55,203	20	8,532
Melrose,	5	6	40,925	43,340	88,700	39	24,840
Natick,	6	7	32,050	47,116	71,943	22	12,872
Newton,	11	43	84,352	31,967	111,651	82	40,936
Somerville,	32	169	3,332,383	10,040,472	11,223,834	1,140	536,263
Stoneham,	5	5	4,803	22,740	37,550	15	5,208
Wakefield,	5	36	114,650	14,658	124,503	86	48,694
Waltham,	18	22	62,474	116,831	193,394	72	38,604
Watertown,	5	8	32,414	165,995	209,789	27	16,799
Wilmington,	3	79	87,965	4,905	69,345	36	21,775
Woburn,	12	44	69,383	33,445	137,676	87	47,660
NORFOLK.							
Braintree,	5	6	22,575	22,265	38,472	10	5,491
Dedham,	7	40	60,495	33,580	96,690	57	31,024
Hyde Park,	9	10	69,950	35,731	97,570	43	26,105
Quincy,	10	14	43,085	49,607	85,643	43	15,297
Stoughton,	4	4	8,010	24,285	33,560	8	3,835
Weymouth,	8	39	35,260	25,985	117,850	71	40,360
PLYMOUTH.							
Brockton,	14	20	216,337	221,527	377,372	115	69,243
Plymouth,	7	7	23,185	33,573	63,703	24	12,770
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	360	762	7,987,596	24,524,949	32,072,204	4,287	2,038,243
Chelsea,	31	42	122,069	292,726	466,356	117	52,692
Revere,	6	14	43,944	11,858	46,421	24	11,358
WORCESTER.							
Athol,	6	6	23,000	36,496	51,505	11	6,796
Clinton,	6	6	16,000	25,260	55,250	20	11,124
Fitchburg,	20	23	132,849	305,042	415,242	87	37,940
Gardner,	6	6	13,165	16,492	36,981	19	6,880
Leominster,	7	12	29,750	45,206	71,750	23	9,920
Milford,	8	10	33,820	14,088	45,578	25	13,465
Millbury,	5	72	17,600	26 098	48,009	14	6,769
North Brookfield,	5	7	15,848	41,661	53,715	7	4,050
Southbridge,	6	6	16,760	13,244	31,554	16	7,448
Spencer,	5	11	16,575	27,073	51,320	18	10,402
Warren,	6	5	26,275	45,945	58,406	9	3,924
Winchendon,	4	5	12,440	41,945	52,178	5	2,341
Worcester,	72	107	808,135	2,024,284	2,722,042	547	250,662
Other towns,	423	1,725	1,532,506	2,325,211	3,759,602	1,022	487,762

FURNITURE.

THE STATE.	548	1,172	$6,057,699	$8,031,717	$15,280,896	6,929	$3,598,771
BERKSHIRE.							
Pittsfield,	5	5	12,490	12,785	33,606	21	11,642
BRISTOL.							
New Bedford,	12	16	18,865	15,150	46,046	41	15,483
ESSEX.							
Lynn,	11	14	9,919	20,386	38,908	19	6,020
HAMPDEN.							
Holyoke,	4	7	60,197	94,455	134,640	48	15,843
Springfield,	15	21	77,217	77,256	143,594	57	21,637

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

FURNITURE — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
MIDDLESEX.							
Cambridge,	26	47	$451,481	$303,385	$903,951	550	$335,460
Everett,	5	7	78,313	149,075	290,000	145	76,026
Framingham,	4	6	35,070	38,751	100,618	57	35,298
Lowell,	12	16	54,637	84,623	153,617	93	38,545
Malden,	7	55	16,830	15,023	31,264	12	5,395
Somerville,	13	21	318,328	227,840	428,878	194	106,422
Winchester,	3	14	51,595	24,215	68,147	48	26,320
NORFOLK.							
Brookline,	7	10	21,868	11,741	37,527	23	11,620
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	200	314	1,239,057	2,178,692	4,405,187	1,764	993,483
Chelsea,	10	10	57,716	31,445	113,559	39	28,218
WORCESTER.							
Ashburnham,	7	9	158,305	174,435	346,239	235	105,565
Athol,	4	9	45,229	58,286	93,121	64	25,880
Gardner,	18	42	1,521,771	2,671,901	4,505,915	1,831	971,497
Leominster,	4	11	233,749	80,440	230,310	149	104,052
Templeton,	5	12	225,395	115,818	266,471	200	82,635
Winchendon,	3	5	25,050	43,285	77,297	56	23,971
Worcester,	30	49	176,444	207,850	438,688	178	80,440
Other cities and towns,	143	472	1,168,173	1,394,880	2,393,313	1,105	477,319

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

THE STATE.	77	1,444	$4,027,991	$3,242,058	$6,146,799	5,314	$1,711,511
HAMPDEN.							
Springfield,	3	30	180,678	137,946	247,978	213	67,919
MIDDLESEX.							
Lowell,	7	814	1,702,933	981,865	1,958,405	2,275	703,181
NORFOLK.							
Needham,	32	39	164,221	103,815	247,771	193	70,119
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	6	13	63,637	57,591	146,622	111	36,369
Other cities and towns,	29	548	1,916,522	1,960,841	3,546,023	2,522	833,923

LEATHER.

THE STATE.	200	580	$9,786,607	$17,947,298	$25,694,407	8,181	$3,914,352
ESSEX.							
Danvers,	7	11	281,533	500,989	802,922	290	146,836
Lawrence,	3	82	81,875	65,501	175,315	54	31,843
Lynn,	20	46	891,082	1,925,585	2,556,011	637	290,152
Peabody,	35	66	1,529,635	2,706,587	4,113,137	1,738	828,130
Salem,	27	47	1,010,677	2,206,505	3,002,928	1,076	502,970
MIDDLESEX.							
Lowell,	5	10	434,535	721,353	985,597	405	169,716
Winchester,	4	12	554,943	1,421,005	1,804,735	392	213,312
Woburn,	18	35	1,107,738	2,898,333	3,981,563	984	487,776
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	19	34	245,831	965,117	1,346,394	196	97,521
WORCESTER.							
Worcester,	7	16	1,125,005	934,800	1,575,097	512	254,968
Other cities and towns,	55	221	2,523,753	3,601,523	5,350,708	1,897	891,128

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

LIQUORS: MALT, DISTILLED, AND FERMENTED.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	210	903	$11,366,858	$5,192,492	$13,786,255	2,134	$1,387,456
BRISTOL.							
Fall River,	5	13	48,806	35,885	61,138	25	13,372
HAMPDEN.							
Chicopee,	4	52	216,538	52,477	145,242	31	18,068
Holyoke,	6	7	13,756	19,690	32,906	14	7,070
MIDDLESEX.							
Lowell,	4	84	418,154	226,065	378,622	45	26,952
Waltham,	4	5	9,235	19,592	29,600	7	3,809
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	59	353	8,430,037	3,802,917	10,186,255	1,598	1,058,156
WORCESTER.							
Worcester,	11	25	438,218	356,464	779,785	124	97,584
Other cities and towns,	117	364	1,792,114	679,402	2,172,707	290	162,445

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

THE STATE.	660	5,935	$31,947,230	$12,896,878	$33,492,848	21,598	$11,624,673
BERKSHIRE.							
North Adams,	5	11	124,507	58,127	181,518	131	70,698
Pittsfield,	4	9	145,207	42,011	119,222	93	40,611
BRISTOL.							
Fall River,	29	147	570,365	334,737	824,101	704	313,643
New Bedford,	9	11	43,819	37,152	87,668	52	25,945
Taunton,	6	57	1,105,996	467,263	912,378	836	439,030
ESSEX.							
Beverly,	4	251	182,792	45,360	239,075	131	76,366
Haverhill,	6	6	24,406	20,552	52,031	31	18,973
Lawrence,	24	272	885,651	405,735	1,062,651	824	383,979
Lynn,	27	53	408,729	103,636	407,671	251	152,511
Peabody,	7	12	63,726	64,757	167,041	72	37,769
Salem,	10	13	140,862	78,674	217,185	77	47,271
FRANKLIN.							
Orange,	4	24	1,069,551	450,241	1,578,688	617	380,452
HAMPDEN.							
Holyoke,	17	149	1,189,175	440,264	1,137,677	713	382,477
Springfield,	18	196	940,746	193,290	739,791	518	276,862
Westfield,	4	50	277,957	217,058	586,064	434	214,721
MIDDLESEX.							
Cambridge,	14	69	1,115,037	679,014	1,415,349	815	509,802
Lowell,	36	709	1,766,179	1,049,317	2,607,380	1,923	875,848
Marlborough,	4	5	72,823	35,058	78,095	55	31,906
Waltham,	4	10	51,374	11,356	56,865	46	31,600
Woburn,	7	10	41,665	37,782	97,508	42	31,095
NORFOLK.							
Hyde Park,	5	62	595,318	227,636	682,156	546	323,250
PLYMOUTH.							
Brockton,	12	16	201,912	54,659	222,978	113	78,078
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	140	1,794	8,860,638	3,020,545	7,613,771	3,847	2,327,812
Chelsea,	4	69	204,573	114,801	249,439	84	46,718

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
WORCESTER.							
Athol,	5	22	$67,754	$14,577	$49,278	38	$21,264
Clinton,	3	15	88,869	26,074	66,925	62	28,924
FITCHBURG,	25	87	798,204	238,084	607,062	474	242,700
Gardner,	5	9	45,164	23,634	58,782	26	16,102
Leicester,	4	447	326,165	88,348	251,335	72	48,325
Leominster,	4	5	20,785	9,854	31,655	22	12,125
Winchendon,	6	9	101,795	20,733	110,184	103	51,459
WORCESTER,	77	477	4,398,402	1,878,260	4,491,908	3,046	1,549,943
Other cities and towns,	131	859	6,017,084	2,408,289	6,489,417	4,800	2,536,414

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

THE STATE.	2,309	6,484	$28,522,339	$17,213,647	$40,297,899	22,723	$11,405,493
BERKSHIRE.							
PITTSFIELD,	20	29	53,183	83,870	166,704	64	39,164
BRISTOL.							
Attleborough,	9	16	44,222	25,750	90,293	48	24,156
Easton,	6	8	24,645	21,062	57,645	53	23,458
Fairhaven,	7	178	290,310	92,657	233,527	128	66,874
FALL RIVER,	42	45	56,373	50,410	152,352	76	42,738
Mansfield,	8	9	31,863	10,120	35,327	27	12,799
NEW BEDFORD,	52	352	1,203,710	655,581	1,616,802	1,051	527,544
North Attleborough,	9	12	31,790	14,255	73,820	21	13,083
TAUNTON,	38	563	1,853,600	1,038,773	2,334,868	974	491,857
ESSEX.							
Amesbury,	7	9	36,550	19,124	88,000	50	40,781
Danvers,	6	8	25,520	22,929	46,400	19	10,852
GLOUCESTER,	22	67	225,338	50,956	154,060	72	39,182
HAVERHILL,	21	24	39,305	28,004	89,926	48	25,584
LAWRENCE,	25	31	184,844	100,606	238,824	174	84,543
LYNN,	45	73	150,795	123,864	346,461	251	135,715
NEWBURYPORT,	13	64	332,243	271,391	519,533	225	126,613
SALEM,	30	44	156,276	184,763	355,638	162	86,004
FRANKLIN.							
Greenfield,	9	36	183,128	116,460	284,921	212	103,041
Montague,	7	49	460,904	165,814	436,586	512	224,112
HAMPDEN.							
CHICOPEE,	4	6	21,557	4,716	31,000	44	15,970
HOLYOKE,	28	92	487,930	291,168	797,607	439	255,656
SPRINGFIELD,	62	164	1,074,444	514,869	1,357,213	914	460,964
Westfield,	10	36	104,120	60,390	150,110	62	39,048
HAMPSHIRE.							
NORTHAMPTON,	16	42	279,779	122,241	353,440	407	192,526
MIDDLESEX.							
CAMBRIDGE,	50	109	1,077,112	645,151	1,439,919	750	404,067
EVERETT,	9	15	53,743	62,201	127,576	79	43,348
Framingham,	12	14	35,909	23,995	60,972	53	26,070
Holliston,	5	5	50,425	14,987	34,168	19	8,647
LOWELL,	69	137	576,264	225,189	624,771	496	213,438
MALDEN,	14	33	69,407	62,818	100,064	29	13,595
MEDFORD,	10	10	18,060	50,126	121,999	86	47,861
Melrose,	6	10	17,723	19,116	64,948	20	15,383
NEWTON,	12	16	47,824	19,101	65,359	36	20,961
SOMERVILLE,	26	50	724,689	720,948	1,130,285	417	254,069
Wakefield,	5	15	40,505	29,990	65,225	16	9,236
WALTHAM,	20	80	463,295	111,711	344,021	295	165,995
WOBURN,	8	8	11,650	10,143	34,899	23	14,961
NORFOLK.							
Braintree,	10	15	73,841	33,760	92,901	61	25,636
Hyde Park,	11	60	157,291	81,849	160,116	128	62,138
QUINCY,	15	62	545,307	323,862	721,297	448	221,690
Stoughton,	8	9	30,390	18,143	49,094	13	5,670

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
PLYMOUTH.							
Abington,	4	10	$37,128	$14,854	$38,936	22	$12,900
Bridgewater,	7	9	155,424	42,185	117,894	61	37,555
Brockton,	35	43	186,281	105,722	327,619	149	82,169
Hanover,	9	10	32,772	21,845	57,875	31	15,061
Kingston,	13	20	290,644	153,902	310,559	124	63,287
Middleborough,	11	11	37,995	27,286	69,851	50	29,512
Norwell,	4	6	18,900	10,996	33,900	23	9,600
Plymouth,	12	269	385,828	249,792	484,898	205	105,471
Wareham,	7	48	606,126	216,789	456,801	394	171,673
Whitman,	11	189	528,330	330,193	640,585	231	133,277
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	373	1,020	3,830,404	2,865,607	6,429,654	3,498	1,898,578
Chelsea,	21	36	138,867	38,250	83,065	70	30,662
Revere,	5	7	20,652	9,825	33,560	11	8,501
WORCESTER.							
Fitchburg,	20	110	666,030	145,477	390,395	248	113,322
Gardner,	11	103	104,165	109,351	233,182	102	59,504
Milford,	10	12	31,845	20,010	75,604	44	26,458
Spencer,	5	16	95,180	73,880	155,800	89	47,741
Worcester,	124	746	6,606,085	4,640,383	10,950,379	5,939	2,759,630
Other cities and towns,	841	1,214	3,403,819	1,614,437	4,158,671	2,430	1,165,563

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS.

THE STATE.	103	432	$4,950,509	$2,477,488	$6,774,218	3,312	$2,014,810
HAMPDEN.							
Westfield,	6	8	75,743	37,969	110,552	72	46,281
MIDDLESEX.							
Cambridge,	11	143	890,884	676,894	1,401,901	764	418,934
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	39	184	2,866,066	1,139,144	3,695,134	1,569	997,658
WORCESTER.							
Leominster,	6	15	283,828	198,359	411,256	234	144,007
Worcester,	13	27	287,006	136,495	377,603	231	127,487
Other cities and towns,	28	55	546,982	288,627	777,772	442	280,443

PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.

THE STATE.	160	1,786	$27,336,211	$17,108,505	$27,955,024	12,616	$5,150,118
BERKSHIRE.							
Dalton,	4	12	1,228,016	560,976	908,904	508	188,400
Lee,	6	53	700,366	398,102	692,427	429	164,472
BRISTOL.							
Fall River,	4	6	15,919	17,445	34,700	29	9,615
ESSEX.							
Lawrence,	4	14	1,123,374	558,556	873,117	464	188,202
FRANKLIN.							
Montague,	3	91	1,259,129	446,115	761,145	398	185,544
HAMPDEN.							
Holyoke,	32	569	10,510,687	6,253,487	9,950,948	4,518	1,815,022
Springfield,	12	56	1,281,509	1,322,011	1,940,147	687	287,210
West Springfield,	4	113	902,490	684,054	1,066,990	471	196,210

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

PAPER AND PAPER GOODS — Concluded.

THE STATE, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
HAMPSHIRE.							
South Hadley,	4	72	$417,061	$143,092	$312,898	198	$68,329
MIDDLESEX.							
Lowell,	3	19	49,779	26,259	59,350	54	12,148
Pepperell,	4	185	855,594	755,398	962,573	284	125,870
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	20	94	966,889	597,189	1,324,120	1,098	398,932
WORCESTER.							
Fitchburg,	4	21	1,471,138	1,343,316	1,748,854	529	250,054
Worcester,	5	28	611,360	627,766	1,010,720	479	185,359
Other cities and towns,	51	453	5,942,900	3,374,739	6,308,131	2,470	1,074,751

PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND BOOKBINDING.

THE STATE.	872	2,861	$11,262,543	$6,108,763	$23,341,640	11,932	$6,634,086
BERKSHIRE.							
North Adams,	6	10	51,065	18,176	71,203	61	25,477
Pittsfield,	8	26	49,752	22,780	88,276	76	40,208
BRISTOL.							
Fall River,	14	114	129,073	53,605	194,243	142	74,322
New Bedford,	12	30	123,882	51,621	240,441	148	89,201
Taunton,	12	18	107,871	30,198	112,463	84	33,876
ESSEX.							
Beverly,	6	8	25,745	9,998	30,065	33	13,343
Gloucester,	4	8	70,470	18,650	56,000	52	23,075
Haverhill,	10	15	70,463	45,750	142,683	68	35,915
Lawrence,	15	29	106,779	41,559	154,444	143	68,145
Lynn,	22	32	146,833	59,464	189,189	127	77,624
Newburyport,	4	8	47,565	11,406	60,393	54	26,505
Salem,	13	19	64,508	35,311	147,510	135	67,452
HAMPDEN.							
Holyoke,	15	69	190,780	64,442	196,714	163	76,107
Springfield,	29	237	615,245	227,861	856,845	649	294,432
Westfield,	7	12	32,901	14,016	57,342	32	13,160
HAMPSHIRE.							
Northampton,	9	14	66,420	18,524	64,640	49	19,455
MIDDLESEX.							
Cambridge,	24	148	1,517,968	327,101	1,886,490	834	435,798
Lowell,	21	162	184,529	82,590	313,731	304	135,101
Malden,	9	52	31,480	9,882	42,710	38	17,720
Somerville,	6	20	47,920	16,105	76,970	57	26,789
Waltham,	10	20	29,500	12,792	52,479	43	20,427
NORFOLK.							
Norwood,	4	5	180,477	4,303	202,250	201	118,535
PLYMOUTH.							
Brockton,	13	43	101,315	92,097	209,336	109	66,972
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	351	1,271	5,812,873	4,113,990	15,516,278	6,569	3,982,560
Chelsea,	7	29	284,075	312,556	712,016	459	252,866
WORCESTER.							
Athol,	5	8	23,209	6,923	35,002	34	12,376
Fitchburg,	8	9	47,014	19,482	78,573	62	30,047
Milford,	5	8	25,100	11,767	48,000	29	13,374
Worcester,	40	96	379,298	161,142	650,995	437	237,864
Other cities and towns,	183	341	698,433	214,672	854,359	740	305,360

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Continued.

PRINT WORKS, DYE WORKS, AND BLEACHERIES.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	106	1,811	$14,114,310	$16,337,170	$24,134,756	7,459	$3,131,436
BRISTOL.							
Attleborough,	3	4	50,200	40,841	88,308	56	25,086
Fall River,	6	157	2,181,174	4,900,955	6,501,468	1,045	410,375
ESSEX.							
Lawrence,	9	523	1,660,817	3,168,678	4,175,285	1,139	491,902
MIDDLESEX.							
Lowell,	6	282	609,200	259,492	585,696	331	144,345
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	15	18	57,000	29,155	184,282	156	69,294
WORCESTER.							
Worcester,	6	10	56,016	97,284	167,583	86	46,228
Other cities and towns,	61	817	9,499,903	7,840,765	12,432,134	4,646	1,944,206

RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	76	1,092	$12,938,874	$15,588,553	$24,967,119	10,504	$4,555,991
HAMPSHIRE.							
Easthampton,	4	113	810,279	698,256	1,014,659	405	152,581
PLYMOUTH.							
Brockton,	5	35	345,617	383,336	670,587	260	134,228
SUFFOLK.							
Boston,	19	563	1,343,395	1,812,878	2,865,938	1,177	477,281
Chelsea,	8	114	2,715,147	2,710,854	4,085,141	1,330	605,083
Other cities and towns,	40	267	7,724,436	9,983,229	16,330,794	7,332	3,186,818

WOOLLEN GOODS.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	166	1,458	$24,928,120	$17,132,502	$29,370,963	19,365	$7,129,016
BERKSHIRE.							
Pittsfield,	4	28	1,152,255	924,449	1,545,851	1,120	448,707
ESSEX.							
Lawrence,	5	6	631,768	729,944	1,124,631	446	194,987
North Andover,	3	10	691,387	489,351	719,978	395	139,775
HAMPDEN.							
Holyoke,	4	9	1,256,211	537,320	1,095,030	924	320,360
Monson,	5	12	705,530	374,880	571,565	373	140,992
MIDDLESEX.							
Lowell,	6	479	1,808,642	1,103,383	2,149,610	1,436	506,932
WORCESTER.							
Athol,	3	7	89,939	38,639	78,979	86	31,690
Dudley,	4	5	760,709	544,647	908,078	648	224,076

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

WOOLLEN GOODS — Concluded.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
WORCESTER — Con.							
Holden,	7	7	$503,225	$425,688	$689,209	507	$169,337
Leicester,	10	27	509,112	494,466	880,659	559	213,024
Millbury,	5	6	357,930	321,947	544,411	376	143,027
Oxford,	3	6	104,000	148,735	267,006	186	73,605
Uxbridge,	7	57	584,701	374,218	704,638	551	198,059
WORCESTER,	10	20	725,450	750,975	1,461,372	857	338,969
Other cities and towns,	90	779	15,047,261	9,873,860	16,629,946	10,901	3,985,476

WORSTED GOODS.

The State, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Number of Establishments	Number of Partners and Stockholders	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
THE STATE.	31	533	$15,800,966	$13,407,877	$20,975,996	12,504	$4,545,449
ESSEX.							
LAWRENCE,	7	307	9,007,607	6,682,450	11,232,519	6,715	2,378,615
MIDDLESEX.							
LOWELL,	4	11	523,891	623,346	1,118,786	916	320,458
WORCESTER.							
FITCHBURG,	3	10	1,182,381	1,702,473	2,372,372	1,050	475,148
Other cities and towns,	17	205	5,087,087	4,399,608	6,252,319	3,823	1,371,228

TABULAR ANALYSES

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATIONS:

Pages
MOTIVE POWER: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 575-584
MACHINERY AND TOOLS: BY INDUSTRIES, ... 585-588
PROPORTION OF BUSINESS DONE AND DAYS IN OPERATION: BY INDUSTRIES, 589-592
GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES: BY INDUSTRIES. FOR CITIES, . 593-608
GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES. FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, . 609-626

Motive Power.

The statistics of motive power, by industries, are presented on pages 575-584. As in the presentation of the subject, by towns, the kinds of motive power are subdivided as follows: Mechanical power, animal power, hand power, foot power, and hired power. The note at the head of the presentation should be carefully read, in order to prevent misconception as to the figures. The facts as to All Industries appear on page 583, but being identical with the data covering motive power, by towns, which have already been fully explained in the analysis, pages 341-349, do not require further attention here.

The following table shows the motive power in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries, with comparative figures as to horse power for 1895 and 1885, the increase or decrease being noted both in number and percentages:

INDUSTRIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF MOTIVE POWER.	HORSE POWER (FULL CAPACITY)		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (—), IN **1895** AS COMPARED WITH **1885**	
	1885	**1895**	Number	Percentages
Boots and Shoes.				
Mechanical power,	14,632½	15,551½	+919	+6.28
Steam engines,	13,633	14,712½	+1,079½	+7.92
Caloric engines,	34½	-	—34½	—100.00
Gas engines,	26	49	+23	+88.46
Oil engines,	-	15	+15	-
Vapor engines,	-	4	+4	-
Water wheels,	939	171	—768	—81.79
Water motors,	-	4	+4	-
Electric motors,	-	596	+596	-
Hand power,	273	610	+337	+123.44
Males,	217	458	+241	+111.06
Females,	56	152	+96	+171.43
Foot power,	578	273	—305	—52.77
Males,	320	184	—136	—42.50
Females,	258	89	—169	—65.50
Carpetings.				
Mechanical power,	4,033	5,437	+1,404	+34.81
Steam engines,	3,293	4,132	+839	+25.48
Water wheels,	740	1,305	+565	+76.35

Industries and Classification of Motive Power.	Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Carpetings — Con.				
Hand power,	22	-	—22	—100.00
Males,	21	-	—21	—100.00
Females,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Foot power,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Females,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Cotton Goods.				
Mechanical power,	133,651½	239,015	+105,363½	+78.83
Steam engines,	87,476½	180,279	+92,802½	+106.09
Caloric engines,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Gas engines,	10	10	*=	*=
Water wheels,	46,164	58,228	+12,064	+26.13
Electric motors,	-	498	+498	-
Hand power,	8	-	—8	—100.00
Males,	7	-	—7	—100.00
Females,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Foot power,	1	5	+4	+400.00
Males,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Females,	-	5	+5	-
Leather.†				
Mechanical power,	11,105½	11,147	+41½	+0.37
Steam engines,	9,479½	10,318	+838½	+8.08
Caloric engines,	4	-	—4	—100.00
Gas engines,	4	10	+6	+150.00
Oil engines,	-	2	+2	-
Water wheels,	1,613	791	—822	—50.96
Electric motors,	-	26	+26	-
Windmills,	5	-	—5	—100.00
Hand power,	37	22	—15	—40.54
Males,	37	22	—15	—40.54
Foot power,	17	33	+16	+94.12
Males,	15	31	+16	+106.67
Females,	2	2	*=	*=
Machines and Machinery.				
Mechanical power,	13,755½	20,853⅓	+7,097⅚	+51.60
Steam engines,	10,601½	16,481½	+5,880	+55.46
Caloric engines,	10	-	—10	—100.00
Gas engines,	28	31	+3	+10.71
Oil engines,	-	4⅓	+4⅓	-
Water wheels,	3,114	3,859½	+745½	+23.94
Water motors,	-	2	+2	-
Electric motors,	2	471½	+469½	+23,475.00
Windmills,	-	3½	+3½	-
Hand power,	42	15	—27	—64.29
Males,	40	15	—25	—62.50
Females,	2	-	—2	—100.00

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* No change.

† Includes Saddlery and Harness.

Industries and Classification of Motive Power.	Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (–), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	**1895**	Number	Percentages
Machines and Machinery — Con.				
Foot power,	9	11	+2	+22.22
Males,	9	5	–4	–44.44
Females,	-	6	+6	-
Animal power,	2	-	–2	–100.00
Horses,	2	-	–2	–100.00
Metals and Metallic Goods.				
Mechanical power,	35,157½	39,869	+4,711½	+13.40
Steam engines,	29,630	34,227	+4,597	+15.51
Caloric engines,	14	-	–14	–100.00
Gas engines,	25	89	+64	+256.00
Gasoline engines,	-	11	+11	-
Oil engines,	-	7	+7	-
Water wheels,	5,487½	4,583	–904½	–16.48
Water motors,	-	1	+1	-
Electric motors,	1	951	+950	+95,000.00
Hand power,	254	20	–234	–92.13
Males,	246	20	–226	–91.87
Females,	8	-	–8	–100.00
Foot power,	146	58	–88	–60.27
Males,	124	40	–84	–67.74
Females,	22	18	–4	–18.18
Animal power,	2	-	–2	–100.00
Horses,	2	-	–2	–100.00
Paper and Paper Goods.				
Mechanical power,	51,802½	75,135¼	+23,332¾	+45.04
Steam engines,	18,771	34,149	+15,378	+81.92
Gas engines,	1	-	–1	–100.00
Water wheels,	33,030½	40,838½	+7,808	+23.64
Electric motors,	-	147¾	+147¾	-
Hand power,	3	875	+872	+29,066.67
Males,	3	258	+255	+8,500.00
Females,	-	617	+617	-
Foot power,	5	71	+66	+1,320.00
Males,	-	46	+46	-
Females,	5	25	+20	+400.00
Woollen Goods.				
Mechanical power,	29,556	39,578	+10,022	+33.91
Steam engines,	15,532	22,539	+7,007	+45.11
Water wheels,	14,024	16,903	+2,879	+20.53
Electric motors,	-	136	+136	-
Hand power,	125	2	–123	–98.40
Males,	63	2	–61	–96.83
Females,	62	-	–62	–100.00
Foot power,	1	1	*=	*=
Males,	1	-	–1	–100.00
Females,	-	1	+1	-

* No change.

Industries and Classification of Motive Power.	Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Worsted Goods.				
Mechanical power,	11,238	22,822	+11,584	+103.08
Steam engines,	6,601	16,669	+10,068	+152.52
Water wheels,	4,637	5,942	+1,305	+28.14
Electric motors,	-	211	+211	-
Hand power,	6	-	—6	—100.00
Males,	5	-	—5	—100.00
Females,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Foot power,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Females,	1	-	—1	—100.00
Nine Industries.				
Mechanical power,	304,932	469,408 1/12	+164,476 1/12	+53.94
Steam engines,	195,017½	333,507	+138,489½	+71.01
Caloric engines,	63½	-	—63½	—100.00
Gas engines,	94	189	+95	+101.06
Gasoline engines,	-	11	+11	-
Oil engines,	-	28⅓	+28⅓	-
Vapor engines,	-	4	+4	-
Water wheels,	109,749	132,621	+22,872	+20.84
Water motors,	-	7	+7	-
Electric motors,	3	3,037¼	+3,034¼	+101,141.67
Windmills,	5	3½	—1½	—30.00
Hand power,	770	1,544	+774	+100.52
Males,	639	775	+136	+21.28
Females,	131	769	+638	+487.02
Foot power,	759	452	—307	—40.45
Males,	470	306	—164	—34.89
Females,	289	146	—143	—49.48
Animal power,	4	-	—4	—100.00
Horses,	4	-	—4	—100.00
Other Industries.				
Mechanical power,	146,797¼	207,384 17/24	+60,587 11/24	+41.27
Steam engines,	106,301	152,065	+45,764	+43.05
Caloric engines,	88	44	—44	—50.00
Gas engines,	98½	525½	+427	+433.50
Gasoline engines,	-	37	+37	-
Hot-air engines,	-	4	+4	-
Naphtha engines,	-	5	+5	-
Oil engines,	34	129	+95	+279.41
Vapor engines,	-	36	+36	-
Water wheels,	40,157¼	45,320¼	+5,163	+12.86
Water motors,	-	83 5/16	+83 5/16	-
Electric motors,	55	9,046 7/48	+8,991 7/48	+16,347.54
Windmills,	63½	89½	+26	+40.94
Hand power,	1,707	1,294	—413	—24.19
Males,	1,129	877	—252	—22.32
Females,	578	417	—161	—27.85

Industries and Classification of Motive Power.	Horse Power (Full Capacity)		Increase (+), or Decrease (—). in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Other Industries — Con.				
Foot power,	1,825	2,740	+915	+50.14
Males,	933	903	—30	—3.22
Females,	892	1,837	+945	+105.94
Animal power,	266	979	+713	+268.05
Horses,	266	979	+713	+268.05
All Industries.				
Mechanical power,	451,729¼	$676,792\frac{19}{24}$	$+225,063\frac{13}{24}$	+49.82
Steam engines,	301,318½	485,572	+184,253½	+61.15
Caloric engines,	151½	44	—107½	—70.96
Gas engines,	192½	714½	+522	+271.17
Gasoline engines,	-	48	+48	-
Hot-air engines,	-	4	+4	-
Naphtha engines,	-	5	+5	-
Oil engines,	34	157⅓	+123⅓	+362.74
Vapor engines,	-	40	+40	-
Water wheels,	149,906¼	177,941¼	+28,035	+18.70
Water motors,	-	$90\frac{5}{16}$	$+90\frac{5}{16}$	-
Electric motors,	58	$12,083\frac{19}{48}$	$+12,025\frac{19}{48}$	+20,733.44
Windmills,	68½	93	+24½	+35.77
Hand power,	2,477	2,838	+361	+14.57
Males,	1,768	1,652	—116	—6.56
Females,	709	1,186	+477	+67.28
Foot power,	2,584	3,192	+608	+23.53
Males,	1,403	1,209	—194	—13.83
Females,	1,181	1,983	+802	+67.91
Animal power,	270	979	+709	+262.59
Horses,	270	979	+709	+262.59

In the nine leading industries aggregated, the full capacity of the mechanical power employed in 1885 was 304,932 horse power, rising to $469,408\frac{1}{12}$ horse power in 1895, an increase of 53.94 per cent. The horse power in steam engines increased 71.01 per cent; in water wheels 20.84 per cent; while electric motors have increased at a rate which is entirely abnormal, the horse power of this kind reported in 1885 being but three, while the returns for 1895 show 3,037¼ horse power. The number of persons reported as running hand power machines in these industries was 770 in 1885, increasing to 1,544 in 1895, a gain of over 100 per cent, but, as remarked in the note at the head of the presentation, page 577, the number of persons reported as engaged on hand power machines was probably understated in both years. The same qualification applies also to persons employed in running foot power machines, the number of which has declined from 759, reported in 1885, to 452 in 1895, a decrease of 40.45 per cent.

The figures for the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, which we have just cited, may be compared with the corresponding figures for all the other industries aggregated, the total horse power in these other industries being 146,797¼ in 1885, and $207,384\frac{17}{24}$ in 1895, a gain of 41.27 per cent. The gain in the horse power in steam engines amounted to 43.05 per cent; in water wheels, 12.86 per cent; while the horse power in electric motors rose from 55, the amount reported in 1885, to $9,046\frac{7}{48}$ in 1895

For the nine leading industries in detail, the changes in the amount of horse power reported in the aggregate are as follows: Boots and Shoes, 14,632½ in 1885, increasing to 15,551½ in 1895, a gain of 6.28 per cent; Carpetings, 4,033 in 1885, rising to 5,437 in

1895, a gain of 34.81 per cent; Cotton Goods, 133,651½ in 1885, rising to 239,015 in 1895, a gain of 78.83 per cent; Leather, including Saddlery and Harness, 11,105½ in 1885, and 11,147 in 1895, a very slight gain, amounting to only thirty-seven one-hundredths of one per cent; Machines and Machinery, 13,755½ in 1885, rising to 20,853⅓ in 1895, a gain of 51.60 per cent; Metals and Metallic Goods, 35,157½ in 1885, rising to 39,869 in 1895, a gain of 13.40 per cent; Paper and Paper Goods, 51,802½ in 1885, rising to 75,135¼ in 1895, a gain of 45.04 per cent; Woollen Goods, 29,556 in 1885, rising to 39,578 in 1895, a gain of 33.91 per cent; and Worsted Goods, 11,238 in 1885, rising to 22,822 in 1895, a gain of 103.08 per cent. No electric motive power was reported in the boot and shoe industry in 1885, but 596 horse power in such motors was returned in 1895; in Carpetings no power of this kind was reported in either year; in Cotton Goods, none in 1885, but 498 in 1895; in Leather, including Saddlery and Harness, none in 1885, but 26 in 1895; in Machines and Machinery, two horse power in 1885, and 471½ in 1895; in Metals and Metallic Goods, one horse power in 1885, and 951 in 1895; in Paper and Paper Goods, none in 1885, but 147¾ horse power in 1895; in Woollen Goods, none in 1885, but 136 horse power in 1895; and in Worsted Goods, none in 1885, but 211 horse power in 1895. The horse power delivered from water wheels has declined in the boot and shoe industry, in Leather (including Saddlery and Harness), and in Metals and Metallic Goods, and increased in Carpetings, Cotton Goods, Machines and Machinery, Paper and Paper Goods, Woollen Goods, and Worsted Goods.

The recapitulation, pages 583, 584, shows the character of the hired motive power in use in the different industries. As stated in the note on page 577, establishments using hired power made return only of the amount of such power for which they paid, without regard to the aggregate capacity of the plant from which such hired power was obtained. The industry reporting the largest amount of hired power is Boots and Shoes, the aggregate horse power reported being 3,545, in use in 329 establishments; of this horse power, 3,379½ is steam and 165½ electric. Next to the boot and shoe industry with respect to the aggregate amount of hired power used, is Machines and Machinery, the aggregate horse power hired, as reported, being 1,312⅚. In Wooden Goods 998 horse power is reported hired; in Metals and Metallic Goods, 800; in Building, 724, and in Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding, 716⅞ horse power. Other industries reporting comparatively large amounts of hired power, although less in the aggregate than those which we have especially noted, are: Food Preparations, 570¼; Electrical Apparatus and Appliances, 558½; Leather, 542½; Furniture, 533⅛; and Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry, 433⅝.

Machinery and Tools.

The presentation, pages 585–588, presents the value of implements, tools, and machinery (including machinery used for supplying motive power) in use in the Commonwealth during the Census year, 1895, by industries, classified as of home and foreign manufacture separately, so as to permit comparisons. The conditions obtaining in the nine leading industries, in the other industries, and in All Industries are shown in the following analysis table:

INDUSTRIES.	VALUE OF MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS, AND TOOLS		PERCENTAGES	
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture
Boots and shoes,	$6,996,923	$430	99.99	0.01
Carpetings,	1,699,406	424,186	80.03	19.97
Cotton goods,	45,729,114	8,930,118	83.66	16.34
Leather,	1,596,519	8,150	99.49	0.51
Machines and machinery,	12,823,982	158,788	98.78	1.22
Metals and metallic goods,	9,629,035	7,141	99.93	0.07
Paper and paper goods,	9,347,932	31,050	99.67	0.33

Industries.	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Tools		Percentages	
	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture	Home Manufacture	Foreign Manufacture
Woollen goods,	$6,982,502	$119,810	98.31	1.69
Worsted goods,	2,792,706	2,641,515	51.39	48.61
Nine industries,	97,598,119	12,321,188	88.79	11.21
Other industries,	67,804,557	1,011,590	98.53	1.47
All industries,	165,402,676	13,332,778	92.54	7.46

In the nine industries, in the aggregate, the value of machinery, implements, and tools of home manufacture is $97,598,119, and of foreign manufacture, $12,321,188; that is, only 11.21 per cent is of foreign manufacture. In Carpetings, 19.97 per cent is of foreign manufacture; in Cotton Goods, 16.34 per cent; and in Worsted Goods, 48.61 per cent. In each of the other nine leading industries, the percentage of machinery, implements, and tools of foreign manufacture is insignificant as compared with the aggregate value. The value of machinery, implements, and tools in Cotton Goods is very much greater than in any of the other industries, being $54,659,232. Next to Cotton Goods in this respect ranks Gas and Residual Products, in which, as shown by the table, page 586, the total value of machinery, implements, and tools is $14,316,378, all of which is of home manufacture. The aggregate value of machinery, implements, and tools in other industries in which large values are returned is as follows, the figures being reproduced from the table, pages 586, 587: Boots and Shoes, $6,997,353; Food Preparations, $4,207,674; Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented, $3,276,224; Machines and Machinery, $12,982,770; Metals and Metallic Goods, $9,636,176; Paper and Paper Goods, $9,378,982; Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding, $7,058,169; Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries, $3,958,596; Rubber and Elastic Goods, $2,811,238; Woollen Goods, $7,102,312; and Worsted Goods, $5,434,221. No other industry presents an aggregate value of machinery, implements, and tools in excess of two and one-half millions, except Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry, in which the aggregate is $2,555,671.

Proportion of Business Done.

The proportion of business done and days in operation, by industries, forms the subject of the presentation, pages 589–592. We bring forward for the nine leading industries previously considered, the percentages indicating the average proportion of business done in 1895, in comparison with similar figures for 1885, with the increase or decrease noted.

Industries.	Average Proportion of Business Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (–), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	**1895**	Proportion	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	62.38	51.80	–10.58	–16.96
Carpetings,	64.07	69.64	+5.57	+8.69
Cotton goods,	80.53	84.16	+3.63	+4.51
Leather,	63.84	*50.58	–13.26	–20.77
Machines and machinery,	49.31	54.98	+5.67	+11.50
Metals and metallic goods,	54.82	48.58	–6.24	–11.38
Paper and paper goods,	78.99	69.37	–9.62	–12.18
Woollen goods,	74.42	78.31	+3.89	+5.23
Worsted goods,	67.00	85.06	+18.06	+26.96
Nine industries,	61.99	53.15	–8.84	–14.26
Other industries,	56.80	49.08	–7.72	–13.59
All industries,	59.27	50.05	–9.22	–15.56

*** Includes Saddlery and Harness.**

In order to understand exactly what is meant by proportion of business done, the reader should refer to the analysis in connection with the returns by towns, page 350. It is sufficient to say here that 100 represents the amount of production possible in the establishments as they now exist, if supported by a sufficient demand for goods, the variation from 100 indicating the average proportion of business done under market conditions as they existed during the Census year. For example, in the nine leading industries, in the aggregate, the average proportion of business done for the year 1895 is represented by 53.15; that is to say, it amounted to 53.15 per cent of what might have been done had business conditions warranted, without enlarging the capacity of the manufacturing plants. In the other industries, as a whole, the average proportion of business done for the year 1895 was 49.08 per cent, and for All Industries the percentage was 50.05. Apparently, therefore, slightly better conditions obtained in the nine leading industries of the State than in All Industries in the aggregate, and still better than in industries outside these nine. The average proportion of business done in All Industries in 1885 was 59.27, showing a change in the ratio of 9.22, this change being a decrease, and representing an actual decline of 15.56 per cent as between the years. In Boots and Shoes the average proportion of business done in 1895, upon the basis used in the table, which, we repeat, is practically a percentage upon the actual capacity of the establishments, was 51.80, as against 62.38 in 1885; in Leather (including Saddlery and Harness), 50.58, as against 63.84; in Metals and Metallic Goods, 48.58, as against 54.82; and in Paper and Paper Goods, 69.37, as against 78.99. All these industries, therefore, show a smaller average proportion of business done in comparison with the capacity of the establishment in 1895 than in 1885, due, in part, to the exceptional business depression in the later year. On the other hand, the following among the nine leading industries show increases: Carpetings, 69.64, as against 64.07; Cotton Goods, 84.16, as against 80.53; Machines and Machinery, 54.98, as against 49.31; Woollen Goods, 78.31, as against 74.42; and Worsted Goods, 85.06, as against 67. The statement made upon pages 350, 351 should be repeated, however, namely, that upon this point the returns in 1895 are more full, as well as more accurate, than those obtained in 1885; which fact, no doubt, influences the comparison between the two years to a certain extent.

Days in Operation.

The average number of days in operation, for the nine leading industries, the other industries, and All Industries, is shown in the following analysis table, in comparison with similar figures for the year 1885:

Industries.	Average Number of Days in Operation		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885	
	1885	1895	Number	Percentages
Boots and shoes,	291.12	283.81	—7.31	—2.51
Carpetings,	260.67	299.61	+38.94	+14.94
Cotton goods,	278.03	297.24	+19.21	+6.91
Leather,	296.48	*292.30	—4.18	—1.41
Machines and machinery,	292.62	297.92	+5.30	+1.81
Metals and metallic goods,	297.72	288.33	—9.39	—3.15
Paper and paper goods,	287.76	286.86	—0.90	—0.31
Woollen goods,	268.87	290.39	+21.52	+8.00
Worsted goods,	274.26	305.16	+30.90	+11.27
Nine industries,	293.13	292.36	—0.77	—0.26
Other industries,	290.09	285.41	—4.68	—1.61
All industries,	291.00	289.32	—1.68	—0.58

* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The average number of days in operation for the nine leading industries, as a whole, during the Census year, 1895, was 292.36; for the other industries, in the aggregate, 285.41; and for All Industries 289.32. The corresponding figure for All Industries in 1885 was 291 days. This shows a slight decline in the number of days in operation for All Industries, in the aggregate, in 1895 as compared with 1885, previously brought out in connection with the analysis by towns; but, although the decline is slight, it will be remembered that the proportion of business done during the days in operation shows a percentage of decline considerably in excess of the decline in the number of days.

Of the industries in the selected group, Boots and Shoes, Leather, Metals and Metallic Goods, and Paper and Paper Goods show a smaller average number of days in operation in 1895 than in 1885, the decrease in Paper and Paper Goods, however, being very slight. On the other hand, in Carpetings the number of days in operation in 1895 shows an increase of 38.94 as compared with 1885, in which year that industry was much depressed. The same general statement applies to the other textile industries, Cotton Goods, Woollen Goods, and Worsted Goods, in each of which a substantial gain in the number of days in operation in 1895 as compared with 1885 is noted.

General Statistics of Manufactures.

The general statistics of manufactures for cities, by industries, is presented upon pages 593-626. This presentation varies from the general statistics of manufactures given by cities upon pages 333-340, which was confined to aggregates. Within it the information given in the preceding presentations, by industries, relating to the number of establishments, number of partners and stockholders, amount of capital invested, value of stock used, value of goods made and work done, average number of persons employed, and total amount paid in wages, is brought together for each of the 32 cities and for the State. As stated in the note at the head of the presentation, similar condensed statements for any of the towns of the Commonwealth can be prepared from information in the office, and will be supplied upon request, although omitted from this volume on account of considerations of space.

The section of the presentation, pages 609-626, contains general statistics of manufactures for certain specified cities and towns under 19 selected industry heads. This presentation enables the reader to trace the localities in which these industries are chiefly carried on, and also to compare the relative importance of the different municipalities, so far as relates to the specified industries. If desired, similar presentations for other industries can be supplied by the Census office, but the industries included in this presentation cover in the aggregate 83.01 per cent of the total output and 82 per cent of the persons employed in the Commonwealth.

The series of tables which follows permits a comparison as to the value of the goods made and work done in 1885 and 1895, in Boots and Shoes, Cotton Goods, Leather, Paper and Paper Goods, Woollen Goods, and Worsted Goods, being arranged so as to show, under each industry title, the cities and towns in which the industry is an important factor, with the increase or decrease during the decade stated in amounts and percentages. The tables also show in the last two columns the percentage which the product in each of the cities and towns named forms of the total product for the State in the industry specified in each Census year.

The first table of the series relates to Boots and Shoes.

Boots and Shoes.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	VALUE OF GOODS MADE AND WORK DONE		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (—), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885		CITY AND TOWN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL PRODUCT	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages	1885	1895
THE STATE.	$114,729,533	$122,135,081	+$7,405,548	+6.45	100.00	100.00
Abington, . . .	1,781,166	1,450,590	—330,576	—18.56	1.55	1.19
Athol, ...	388,849	1,058,479	+669,630	+172.21	0.34	0.87

Boots and Shoes — Concluded.

Cities and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885		City and Town Percentages of Total Product	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages	1885	1895
BEVERLY, . . .	$3,567,743	$2,347,803	—$1,219,940	—34.19	3.11	1.92
BOSTON, . . .	2,704,295	3,560,950	+856,655	+31.68	2.36	2.92
Braintree, . . .	268,605	649,372	+380,767	+141.76	0.23	0.53
BROCKTON, . . .	11,087,238	17,759,125	+6,671,887	+60.18	9.66	14.54
Brookfield, . . .	776,893	835,736	+58,843	+7.57	0.68	0.68
Danvers, . . .	1,701,241	969,482	—731,759	—43.01	1.48	0.79
FITCHBURG, . .	182,409	490,120	+307,711	+168.69	0.16	0.40
Framingham, . .	471,310	1,130,045	+658,735	+139.77	0.41	0.93
Grafton, . . .	564,921	413,393	—151,528	—26.82	0.49	0.34
HAVERHILL, . .	13,555,605	16,037,288	+2,481,683	+18.31	11.82	13.13
Holbrook, . . .	1,505,905	478,525	—1,027,380	—68.22	1.31	0.39
Hudson, . . .	1,846,961	1,589,843	—257,118	—13.92	1.61	1.30
LAWRENCE, . . .	26,173	715,026	+688,853	+2,631.92	0.02	0.59
LOWELL, . . .	51,388	844,451	+793,063	+1,543.28	0.05	0.69
LYNN, ...	23,567,440	22,698,877	—868,563	—3.69	20.54	18.59
Marblehead, . .	2,779,406	1,028,951	—1,750,455	—62.98	2.42	0.84
MARLBOROUGH, . .	5,831,028	4,683,718	—1,147,310	—19.68	5.08	3.84
Middleborough, . .	561,455	1,549,663	+988,208	+176.01	0.49	1.27
Milford, . . .	1,150,721	1,457,043	+306,322	+26.62	1.00	1.19
Natick, . . .	2,047,756	1,696,457	—351,299	—17.16	1.79	1.39
NEW BEDFORD, . .	753,240	572,055	—181,185	—24.05	0.66	0.47
NEWBURYPORT, . .	1,625,518	2,443,659	+818,141	+50.33	1.42	2.00
NORTH ADAMS, . .	1,182,992	2,805,939	+1,622,947	+137.19	1.03	2.30
Orange, . . .	2,921	479,000	+476,079	+16,298.49	*–	0.39
Peabody, . . .	125,896	487,287	+361,391	+287.06	0.11	0.40
PITTSFIELD, . .	407,860	616,342	+208,482	+51.12	0.36	0.50
QUINCY, . . .	796,372	248,344	—548,028	—68.82	0.69	0.20
Randolph, . . .	832,756	652,895	—179,861	—21.60	0.73	0.53
Rockland, . . .	1,922,651	1,285,331	—637,320	—33.15	1.68	1.05
SALEM, . . .	2,019,520	3,218,380	+1,198,860	+59.36	1.76	2.64
Spencer, . . .	2,617,736	2,023,885	—593,851	—22.69	2.28	1.66
Stoneham, . . .	2,209,125	1,790,470	—418,655	—18.95	1.93	1.47
Stoughton, . . .	884,516	†1,043,816	+159,300	+18.01	0.77	0.85
Wayland, . . .	59,000	638,305	+579,305	+981.87	0.05	0.52
Webster, . . .	300,586	1,152,113	+851,527	+283.29	0.26	0.94
Westborough, . .	585,600	437,142	—148,458	—25.35	0.51	0.36
Weymouth, . . .	3,362,878	3,059,829	—303,049	—9.01	2.93	2.51
Whitman, . . .	1,316,700	2,432,824	+1,116,124	+84.77	1.15	1.99
WOBURN, . . .	631,869	503,733	—128,136	—20.28	0.55	0.41
WORCESTER, . .	4,051,384	2,360,837	—1,690,547	—41.73	3.53	1.93
Other cities and towns,	12,621,905	10,437,958	—2,183,947	—17.30	11.00	8.55

* Less than one one-hundredth of one per cent. † Not including the value of goods made in Avon, $434,928.

The cities and towns presented in detail in the above table produced 91.45 per cent of the entire output for the State in Boots and Shoes in 1895. In the same cities and towns, 89 per cent was returned in 1885. The following cities and towns returned the largest percentages of product in both of the Census years: Brockton, 1895, 14.54; 1885, 9.66—Haverhill, 1895, 13.13; 1885, 11.82—Lynn, 1895, 18.59; 1885, 20.54. The output in Brockton and Haverhill, therefore, shows an increase, while that in Lynn shows a slight decline.

In considering the percentages of increase or decrease it should be borne in mind that during the Census year the industry was much depressed, and also that the comparison turns on values, not on quantities, possible declines in prices being an important factor in the comparison. This last statement, of course, applies also to the succeeding tables.

The next table relates to Cotton Goods.

Cotton Goods.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	VALUE OF GOODS MADE AND WORK DONE		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (–), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885		CITY AND TOWN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL PRODUCT	
	1885	**1895**	Amounts	Percentages	**1885**	**1895**
THE STATE.	$61,425,097	$93,615,560	+$32,190,463	+52.41	100.00	100.00
Adams, ...	1,798,461	1,653,602	–144,859	–8.05	2.93	1.77
BOSTON, ...	19,780	571,870	+552,090	+2,791.15	0.03	0.61
FALL RIVER, . .	15,667,327	26,403,043	+10,735,716	+68.52	25.51	28.20
FITCHBURG, . . .	471,099	2,037,334	+1,566,235	+332.46	0.77	2.18
Grafton, . . .	472,000	686,237	+214,237	+45.39	0.77	0.73
HOLYOKE, . . .	2,602,371	3,629,518	+1,027,147	+39.47	4.24	3.88
LAWRENCE, . . .	3,964,140	4,566,111	+601,971	+15.19	6.45	4.88
LOWELL, . . .	9,776,083	17,504,159	+7,728,076	+79.05	15.92	18.70
Millbury, . . .	350,568	345,107	–5,461	–1.56	0.57	0.37
NEW BEDFORD, . .	4,371,389	12,843,150	+8,471,761	+193.80	7.12	13.72
NORTH ADAMS, . .	643,948	911,012	+267,064	+41.47	1.05	0.97
SPRINGFIELD, . .	1,082,431	681,633	–400,798	–37.03	1.76	0.73
TAUNTON, . . .	2,016,481	3,061,708	+1,045,227	+51.83	3.28	3.27
West Boylston, . .	444,174	657,379	+213,205	+48.00	0.72	0.70
WORCESTER, . . .	58,035	602,098	+544,063	+937.47	0.09	0.64
Other cities and towns, .	17,686,810	17,461,599	–225,211	–1.27	28.79	18.65

The cities and towns named in detail returned 81.35 per cent of the total output for the State in 1895, and 71.21 per cent in 1885, the leading cities being as follows, the percentages for each Census year being annexed in each case: Fall River, 1895, 28.20; 1885, 25.51—Lowell, 1895, 18.70; 1885, 15.92—New Bedford, 1895, 13.72; 1885, 7.12. The product in each of these cities shows an increase.

The next table relates to Leather.

*Leather.**

CITIES AND TOWNS.	VALUE OF GOODS MADE AND WORK DONE		INCREASE (+), OR DECREASE (–), IN 1895 AS COMPARED WITH 1885		CITY AND TOWN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL PRODUCT	
	1885	**1895**	Amounts	Percentages	**1885**	**1895**
THE STATE.	$28,008,851	$27,863,217	–$145,634	–0.52	100.00	100.00
BOSTON, ...	1,332,105	1,984,246	+652,141	+48.96	4.76	7.12
Danvers, ...	283,922	809,922	+526,000	+185.26	1.01	2.91
LOWELL, ...	678,184	1,044,026	+365,842	+53.94	2.42	3.75
LYNN, ...	3,330,504	2,577,755	–752,749	–22.60	11.89	9.25
Peabody, ...	4,047,292	4,115,777	+68,485	+1.69	14.45	14.77
SALEM, ...	4,190,408	3,013,698	–1,176,710	–28.08	14.96	10.82
Winchester, ...	2,169,490	1,809,335	–360,155	–16.60	7.75	6.49
WOBURN, ...	5,455,117	3,987,300	–1,467,817	–26.91	19.48	14.31
WORCESTER, ...	651,096	1,628,407	+977,311	+150.10	2.32	5.84
Other cities and towns, .	5,870,733	6,892,751	+1,022,018	+17.41	20.96	24.74

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* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

The cities and towns named in detail returned 75.26 per cent of the total output for the State in 1895, and 79.04 per cent in 1885, the highest percentages appearing as follows: Lynn, 1895, 9.25; 1885, 11.89—Peabody, 1895, 14.77; 1885, 14.45—Salem, 1895, 10.82; 1885, 14.96—Woburn, 1895, 14.31; 1885, 19.48. It will be seen that declines appear in all except Peabody, in which a fractional gain is noted.

A table relating to Paper and Paper Goods follows:

Paper and Paper Goods.

Cities and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885		City and Town Percentages of Total Product	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages	1885	1895
THE STATE.	$21,223,626	$27,955,024	+$6,731,398	+31.72	100.00	100.00
BOSTON,	946,824	1,324,120	+377,296	+39.85	4.46	4.74
Dalton,	697,583	908,904	+211,321	+30.29	3.29	3.25
FITCHBURG,	1,130,898	1,748,854	+617,956	+54.64	5.33	6.26
HOLYOKE,	7,035,407	9,950,948	+2,915,541	+41.44	33.15	35.60
LAWRENCE,	1,417,396	873,117	—544,279	—38.40	6.68	3.12
Lee,	1,346,291	692,427	—653,864	—48.57	6.34	2.48
Montague,	1,170,958	761,145	—409,813	—35.00	5.52	2.72
Pepperell,	192,000	962,573	+770,573	+401.34	0.90	3.44
South Hadley,	421,600	312,898	—108,702	—25.78	1.99	1.12
SPRINGFIELD,	955,379	1,940,147	+984,768	+103.08	4.50	6.94
West Springfield,	594,633	1,066,990	+472,357	+79.44	2.80	3.82
WORCESTER,	802,636	1,010,720	+208,084	+25.93	3.78	3.61
Other cities and towns,	4,512,021	6,402,181	+1,890,160	+41.89	21.26	22.90

In the cities and towns named in detail, 77.10 per cent of the total output for the State was returned in 1895, and 78.74 per cent in 1885. By far the largest percentage of the total output in each year appears in the city of Holyoke, namely, 35.60 in 1895, and 33.15 in 1885.

The next table relates to Woollen Goods.

Woollen Goods.

Cities and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885		City and Town Percentages of Total Product	
	1885	1895	Amounts	Percentages	1885	1895
THE STATE.	$31,748,278	$29,370,963	—$2,377,315	—7.49	100.00	100.00
Dudley,	882,780	908,078	+25,298	+2.87	2.78	3.09
Holden,	266,133	689,209	+423,076	+158.97	0.84	2.35
HOLYOKE,	911,358	1,095,030	+183,672	+20.15	2.87	3.73
LAWRENCE,	295,000	1,124,631	+829,631	+281.23	0.93	3.83
Leicester,	770,870	880,659	+109,789	+14.24	2.43	3.00
LOWELL,	2,834,047	2,149,610	—684,437	—24.15	8.93	7.32
Millbury,	428,945	544,411	+115,466	+26.92	1.35	1.85
Monson,	362,435	571,565	+209,130	+57.70	1.14	1.95
North Andover,	592,920	719,978	+127,058	+21.43	1.87	2.45
Oxford,	188,616	267,006	+78,390	+41.56	0.59	0.91
PITTSFIELD,	1,439,993	1,545,851	+105,858	+7.35	4.54	5.26
Uxbridge,	521,836	704,638	+182,802	+35.03	1.64	2.40
WORCESTER,	968,642	1,461,372	+492,730	+50.87	3.05	4.97
Other cities and towns,	21,284,703	16,708,925	—4,575,778	—21.50	67.04	56.89

Of the entire output for the State, 43.11 per cent was returned from the cities and towns named in 1895, and 32.96 per cent in 1885. The largest percentages of the total output are returned from the city of Lowell, namely, 8.93 in 1885, and 7.32 in 1895, a slight decline.

The final table of the series relates to Worsted Goods.

Worsted Goods.

Cities and Towns.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done		Increase (+), or Decrease (—), in 1895 as Compared with 1885		City and Town Percentages of Total Product	
	1885	**1895**	Amounts	Percentages	**1885**	**1895**
THE STATE.	$11,198,148	$20,975,996	+$9,777,848	+87.32	100.00	100.00
Fitchburg, . . .	1,940,000	2,372,372	+432,372	+22.29	17.32	11.31
Lawrence, . . .	5,799,782	11,232,519	+5,432,737	+93.67	51.79	53.55
Lowell, . . .	626,944	1,118,786	+491,842	+78.45	5.60	5.33
Other cities and towns, .	2,831,422	6,252,319	+3,420,897	+120.82	25.29	29.81

Of the entire output for the State, 70.19 per cent was returned from the three cities named in 1895, and 74.71 per cent in 1885, 53.55 per cent of the entire output appearing in Lawrence in 1895, as against 51.79 per cent in 1885.

We next present for the nine leading industries a comparison of the value of goods made and work done, for each of the Census years, beginning with 1837, when statistics of manufactures were first collected.

It should be borne in mind that the returns prior to 1875 are neither so full nor so accurate as those obtained since, and the comparison is affected also by differences of classification in the different Censuses. The first condition cannot, of course, be changed, but we have endeavored to re-classify the products returned in the Census years prior to 1895 so as to be fairly comparable with returns made in that year. The currency values originally given for the Census years 1865 and 1875 have been reduced to a gold basis, so as to eliminate the fluctuating values of currency in those years, the average value of the currency dollar being $1.57 in 1865 and $1.12 in 1875.

Industries and Years.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Industries and Years.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done
Boots and Shoes.		*Cotton Goods.*	
1837, ...	$14,642,520	1837, ...	$13,225,880
1845, ...	14,799,140	1845, ...	12,193,449
1855, ...	37,501,725	1855, ...	26,140,537
1865, ...	35,741,393	1865, ...	35,355,699
1875, ...	83,153,755	1875, ...	69,584,601
1885, ...	114,729,533	1885, ...	61,425,097
1895, ...	122,135,081	1895, ...	93,615,560
Carpetings.		*Leather.**	
1837, ...	–	1837, ...	$3,254,416
1845, ...	$834,322	1845, ...	4,259,451
1855, ...	1,362,819	1855, ...	13,790,107
1865, ...	2,679,942	1865, ...	12,062,046
1875, ...	5,625,756	1875, ...	21,899,262
1885, ...	6,536,341	1885, ...	28,008,851
1895, ...	7,447,115	1895, ...	27,863,217

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* Includes Saddlery and Harness.

Industries and Years.	Value of Goods Made and Work Done
Machines and Machinery.	
1837,	$1,490,690
1845,	2,314,438
1855,	7,493,590
1865,	10,206,536
1875,	16,774,472
1885,	20,365,970
1895,	33,492,848
Metals and Metallic Goods.	
1837,	$7,266,838
1845,	7,270,883
1855,	18,707,651
1865,	22,801,040
1875,	38,703,720
1885,	41,332,005
1895,	40,297,899
Paper and Paper Goods.	
1837,	$1,544,230
1845,	1,750,273
1855,	4,141,847
Paper and Paper Goods — Con.	
1865,	$5,383,301
1875,	14,334,388
1885,	21,223,626
1895,	27,955,024
Woollen Goods.	
1837,	$10.399,807
1845,	8,877,478
1855,	12,105,512
1865,	31,550,081
1875,	36,469,626
1885,	31,748,278
1895,	29,370,963
Worsted Goods.	
1837,	-
1845,	$654,566
1855,	1,448,740
1865,	1,397,869
1875,	2,670,723
1885,	11,198,148
1895,	20,975,996

No extended review is necessary with respect to the foregoing table. No return was made as to Carpetings or Worsted Goods in 1837, all woollen products being classified under the head of "Woollen Goods" in that year. In order to make the comparison for the leather industry uniform, the manufacture of Saddlery and Harness has been included within it in each Census year.

We close this analysis by introducing a table which brings together in form admitting of ready comparison, the percentages indicating for the nine leading industries in detail and in the aggregate, the amount of capital invested, value of stock used, value of goods made and work done, average number of persons employed, and total amount paid in wages, of the total amount in the State.

Industries.	Percentages				
	Amount of Capital Invested	Value of Stock Used	Value of Goods Made and Work Done	Average Number of Persons Employed	Total Amount Paid in Wages
Boots and shoes,	6.04	16.32	14.37	13.84	14.65
Carpetings,	1.19	0.97	0.88	1.08	0.91
Cotton goods,	22.86	10.50	11.02	19.23	14.22
Leather,*	1.89	3.89	3.02	1.89	2.03
Machines and machinery,	6.19	2.80	3.94	5.00	6.02
Metals and metallic goods,	5.53	3.73	4.74	5.26	5.91
Paper and paper goods,	5.30	3.71	3.29	2.92	2.67
Woollen goods,	4.83	3.71	3.46	4.48	3.70
Worsted goods,	3.06	2.91	2.47	2.89	2.36
Nine industries,	56.89	48.54	47.19	56.59	52.47
Other industries,	43.11	51.46	52.81	43.41	47.53
All industries,	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Saddlery and Harness not included.

Summarizing the facts contained in the preceding table, it is apparent that the nine leading industries contain 56.89 per cent of the total amount of industrial capital invested in the Commonwealth, consume 48.54 per cent of the stock, turn out 47.19 per cent of goods made and work done, employ 56.59 per cent of the average number of persons employed, and return 52.47 per cent of the total amount paid in wages. Cotton Goods alone requires 22.86 per cent of the capital, ranking first in this respect, followed by the other industries, each having a percentage of capital invested as indicated by the figures annexed: Machines and Machinery, 6.19; Boots and Shoes, 6.04; Metals and Metallic Goods, 5.53; Paper and Paper Goods, 5.30; Woollen Goods, 4.83; Worsted Goods, 3.06; Leather, 1.89; and Carpetings, 1.19. With respect to the percentages of value of stock used of the total value used in All Industries, the industries rank as follows: Boots and Shoes, 16.32; Cotton Goods, 10.50; Leather, 3.89; Metals and Metallic Goods, 3.73; Paper and Paper Goods, 3.71; Woollen Goods, 3.71; Worsted Goods, 2.91; Machines and Machinery, 2.80; and Carpetings, 0.97. As to the value of goods made and work done, the boot and shoe industry stands at the head, turning out 14.37 per cent of the total value of output in the State, the other industries ranking as follows: Cotton Goods, 11.02; Metals and Metallic Goods, 4.74; Machines and Machinery, 3.94; Woollen Goods, 3.46; Paper and Paper Goods, 3.29; Leather, 3.02; Worsted Goods, 2.47; and Carpetings, 0.88. With respect to the average number of persons employed, Cotton Goods leads, with 19.23 per cent of the total number employed in All Industries, followed by Boots and Shoes, 13.84, and by the other industries in order named: Metals and Metallic Goods, 5.26; Machines and Machinery, 5; Woollen Goods, 4.48; Paper and Paper Goods, 2.92; Worsted Goods, 2.89; Leather, 1.89; and Carpetings, 1.08. As to the total amount paid in wages, the industries rank as follows, the figures annexed representing percentages of the total amount paid in All Industries: Boots and Shoes, 14.65; Cotton Goods, 14.22; Machines and Machinery, 6.02; Metals and Metallic Goods, 5.91; Woollen Goods, 3.70; Paper and Paper Goods, 2.67; Worsted Goods, 2.36; Leather, 2.03; and Carpetings, 0.91.